



ST7 – 71 – STOCHASTIC FINANCE AND RISK MODELLING

Major : MDS (Mathematics, Data Sciences)

Language of Instruction : English

Campus : Paris-Saclay

Engineer problem

The financialization of the economy is a remarkable phenomenon in the past thirty years, which pushes financial markets to the heart of the globalized economy. Accordingly, risk management by financial institutions is crucial to the economy as a whole.

The subject aims to introduce the fundamental concepts of financial risk management to students, and in particular the corresponding mathematical aspects. This module will allow the students to be familiar with stochastic models of asset pricing in discrete time, to discover common derivative products and to address real issues of risk management. For engineers working in the financial industry, the understanding and full control of these models are essential.

Prerequisites

Students are required to have followed the courses CIP, PDE and Algorithms and complexity. The knowledge of measure theory (found in CIP) is essential, e.g. sigma-algebra, measurable space, measure/probability, conditional expectation, etc.

Nevertheless, the ST4 Data and Statistics in Finance is NOT necessary.

Modules and challenges : A series of conferences will present different fields of financial risk management methods and their applications. Themes and speakers may change every year. Conferences may deal with :

- derivatives products ;
- asset management: portfolio allocation and risk management ;
- actuarial science and risk management of insurance ;
- commodities and energy markets ;
- etc.

Specific course (60 HEE) : *Modeling of financial risks*

- **Quick description :** This course is an introduction to discrete time financial mathematics. It deals in particular with the valuation and hedging of derivative products as well as risk management in a stochastic discrete time framework.



Content : Discrete time market models. Arbitrage. European derivatives. Complete/uncomplete market. Evaluation. Hedging. Risk measures and portfolio optimization. American derivatives.

Tutor class (TD) : Various questions/problems arising in finance are formulated in mathematical language. Theorems/tools/techniques presented during the course are needed to solve them.

Homework (TP) : Homework is in general in the format of a project. It makes students have a deeper understanding the goal of this course and requires them to apply the results to solve problems in practice.

Project : *Financial risk management*

- **Associate partners :** Industrial partners may change every year. Recent partners include BNP Paribas, Generali, Volga Technologies, ODDO BHF, etc.
- **Location :** Paris-Saclay
- **Quick description :** Students enrolled in this course are asked to study a quantitative method in a financial risk management setting. Subjects are proposed by an industrial or academic partner.

Goals: to be able to model problems of financial risk management, to be able to implement numerical solutions.

Each project deals with a quantitative method for risk management, e.g., pricing or hedging of a financial product, or asset allocation, portfolio management, client portfolio analysis, etc. Real financial or client data is provided by the project partner. Each project requires the coding of the method investigated.

Students will work in groups (group formation rules will be specified at the start of the ST).

Evaluation : Students will be graded respectively for the course and the project.

- **Course :** The score is given as $\max(0.5 \cdot x + 0.5 \cdot y, y)$, where x stands for the score of homework (TP) and y is the score of final exam. More details can be found during the first class or in Edunao.
- **Project :** Final grade is decided after an oral presentation, by a jury including the industrial supervisor.