# 2o Trabalho: Experimento de Aprendizado Não-Supervisionado

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#### **AVISO!**

Alguns graficos compilados só aparecem pelo colab do google, como os gráficos de high dimension clusters.

## **Dependencias**

```
!pip install MiniSom
Collecting MiniSom
  Downloading MiniSom-2.3.2.tar.gz (10 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ...
  Building wheel for MiniSom (setup.py) ...: filename=MiniSom-2.3.2-
py3-none-any.whl size=10650
sha256=3704a93e4745d1ca5b03e0539d6894979b629662aa62f3e2fa6cf7d26950a05
  Stored in directory:
/root/.cache/pip/wheels/b4/f6/8a/9daf8831901c3e3805775633404248f10663d
1c80b7e5a1314
Successfully built MiniSom
Installing collected packages: MiniSom
Successfully installed MiniSom-2.3.2
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler, scale
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
from sklearn.datasets import make blobs
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette score
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from minisom import MiniSom
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import plotly as py
import plotly.io as pio
pio.renderers.default = 'colab'
import plotly.graph objs as go
from plotly.offline import download plotlyjs, init notebook mode,
plot, iplot
```

Importação do dataset. (Se espera o arquivo csv na pasta raiz)

```
data= pd.read_csv("StartUpsESG_0602 - StartUp_RaisedBy_ICOs.csv",
decimal=',')
data.head()
{"type":"dataframe","variable_name":"data"}
```

## Tratamento do Dataset

Aqui separamos os valores numéricos dos valores String do dataset para permitir a análise do mesmo pelo código. Os dados string são salvos em variáveis a parte(startup, countries e raised) para serem utilizados em análises futuras.

Além realizamos o dimensionamento dos dados numericos para treinamento, separando os mesmos dos dados categóricos do dataset.

Como algumas tranformações são feitas no meio do processo de treinamento algumas cópias (featureData e PCAData) são feitas para a geração de gráficos e outras análises.

```
startup=data["StartUp"]
countries=data["Country"]
raised=data["Raised"]
data = data.drop(["StartUp", "Country", "Year", "id"], axis=1)
cater = data[[" DMED ", " DMEDIA ", " DEVCOUNT ", " platform ETHEREUM
", " kyc ", " whitelist ", " mvp ", " retrictions USD ", " FIAT "]]
numer = data.drop([" DMED ", " DMEDIA ", " DEVCOUNT ", " platform
ETHEREUM ", " kyc ", " whitelist ", " mvp ", " retrictions USD ", "
FIAT "], axis=1)
numer columns = numer.columns
sc = MinMaxScaler(feature range = (0, 1))
numer = pd.DataFrame(sc.fit transform(numer), columns = numer columns)
data = pd.concat([numer, cater], axis=1, join='inner')
featureData = data
PCAData = data
data.head()
{"type": "dataframe", "variable name": "data"}
```

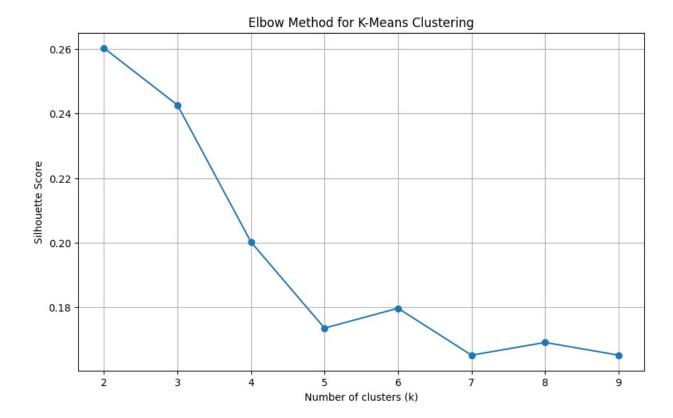
##Encontrando o número de clusters adequados para o dataset

Utilizando o Elbow Method, verificamos baseado no dataset qual é o número otimizado de clusters que devemos utilizar

Como saída ele nos apresenta o gráfico abaixo, ele nos indica que tanto 2 como 3 são valores próximos e adequados para o dataset.

Para este trabalho utilizaremos um total de 3 clusters mas tendo em mente que, como apresentado pelo Elbow Method aqui, 2 desses clusters são próximos o suficiente que poderiam ser interpretados como um único cluster, e isso é algo que devemos levar em consideração nas interpretações finais.

```
# Define the range of clusters to explore
k range = range(2, 10)
# Initialize an empty list to store silhouette scores
silhouette scores = []
# Calculate silhouette score for each k value in the range
for k in k range:
    # Create a KMeans object with the current k
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random state=0, n init="auto")
    # Fit the model to the data
    kmeans.fit(data)
    # Calculate the silhouette score
    silhouette score = silhouette score(data, kmeans.labels )
    # Append the score to the list
    silhouette scores.append(silhouette score )
# Plot the elbow curve
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(k range, silhouette scores, marker='o', linestyle='-')
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters (k)')
plt.ylabel('Silhouette Score')
plt.title('Elbow Method for K-Means Clustering')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



# Primeiros gráficos

Aqui realizaremos um treinamento mais focado na visualização mais branda desses dados, por isso utilizaremos coordenadas reduzidas e diretamente ligadas a quantidade de clusters.

```
data = data.values
# Initialization and training
som_shape = (1, 3)
som = MiniSom(som_shape[0], som_shape[1], data.shape[1], sigma=.1,
learning_rate=.5)

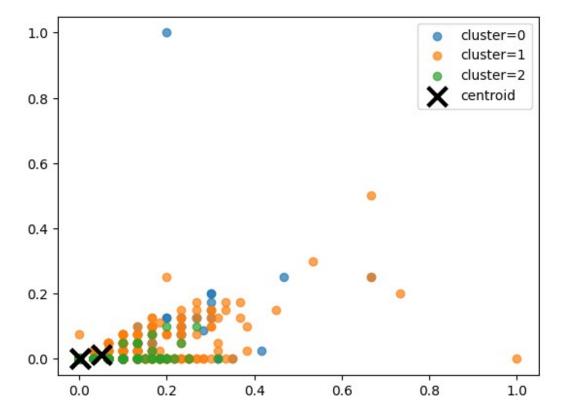
som.train_batch(data, 1000, verbose=True)

[ 1000 / 1000 ] 100% - 0:00:00 left
quantization error: 1.7045707815753877
```

Nessa primeira representação gráfica tentamos mapear os dados de cada um dos 3 neuronios do SOM como um cluster diferente e traduzindo suas coordenadas.

Como podemos ver não tivemos sucesso com essa representação pois os dados ficaram muito próximos e não é possível tirar uma análise disto.

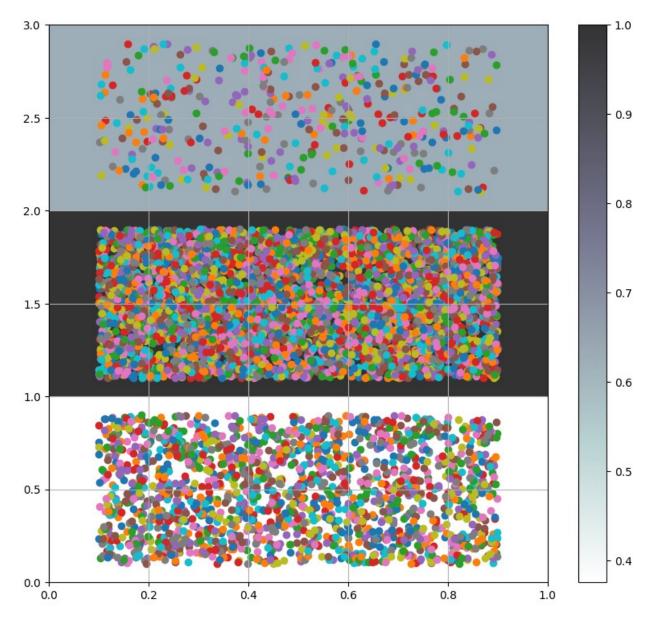
```
# each neuron represents a cluster
winner_coordinates = np.array([som.winner(x) for x in data]).T
```



Em seguida apenas separamos os diferentes clusters pela area do gráfico para se ter uma ideia da dispersão dos dados entre os clusters.

Mas não há muito que se tirar dessa representação também.

```
w_x, w_y = zip(*[som.winner(d) for d in data])
w_x = np.array(w_x)
w_y = np.array(w_y)
```

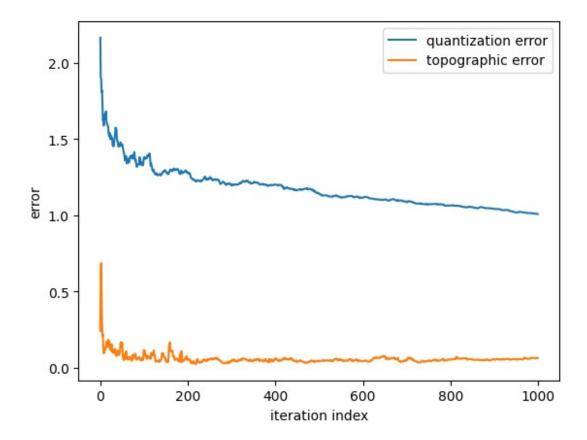


## Estudo dos parametros do Dataset

Neste trecho tentaremos entender quais colunas do dataset são mais importantes e tem maior influencia durante o treinamento, além de analises adicionais na mesma temática.

Realizamos um novo treinamento agora com coordenadas maiores para fazer a analise. Como um bonus geramos um grafico de evolução do erro no treinamento que estava utilizando nos testes e resolvi deixar.

```
som = MiniSom(15, 15, data.shape[1], sigma=3., learning rate=.7,
              neighborhood_function='gaussian', random_seed=10)
\max iter = 1000
q_error = []
t error = []
for i in range(max iter):
    rand i = np.random.randint(len(data))
    som.update(data[rand i], som.winner(data[rand_i]), i, max_iter)
    q error.append(som.quantization error(data))
    t error.append(som.topographic error(data))
plt.plot(np.arange(max iter), q error, label='quantization error')
plt.plot(np.arange(max_iter), t error, label='topographic error')
plt.ylabel('error')
plt.xlabel('iteration index')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Aqui tratamos os dados da forma que precisaremos e criaremos as variáveis necessárias (inclusive mais a frente como é o caso da feature\_names).

```
feature_names = list(featureData.columns)

X = featureData[feature_names].values
X = scale(X)

feature_df = pd.DataFrame(X, columns=feature_names)
target = feature_df.iloc[:,0]
Features = feature_df.iloc[:,1:]
```

Aqui geramos primeiramente um gráfico de correlações dos atributos do Dataset.

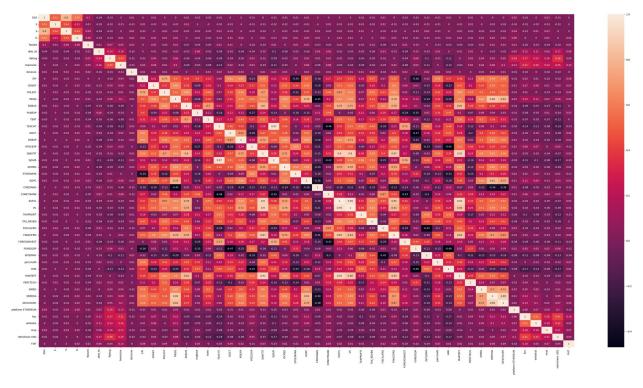
Podemos visualizar que nosso dataset possui "grupos" de atributos que se correlacionam entre si, podemos percebe-los na forma desses quadrados de cores mais quentes.

```
import seaborn as sn

feat_num = len(feature_names)

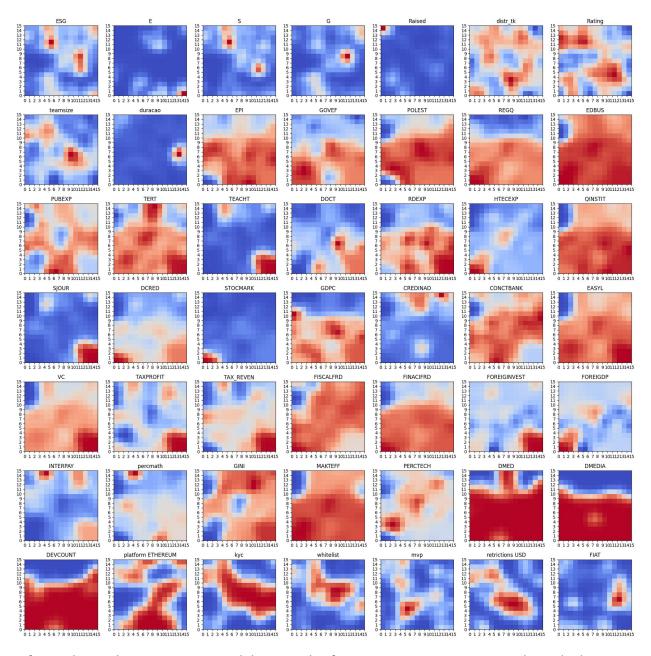
plt.figure(figsize=(feat_num,feat_num/2))
corrMatrix = feature_df.corr().round(2)
sn.heatmap(corrMatrix, annot=True)
```

```
# plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



Novamente temos abaixo uma representação da correlação dos atributos. Dessa vez podemos fazer uma analise mais visual, visto que os gráficos que mais se assemelham são os que tem mais correlação entre si.

```
W = som.get_weights()
plt.figure(figsize=(20, 20))
for i, f in enumerate(feature_names):
    plt.subplot(7, 7, i+1)
    plt.title(f)
    plt.pcolor(W[:,:,i].T, cmap='coolwarm')
    plt.xticks(np.arange(15+1))
    plt.yticks(np.arange(15+1))
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

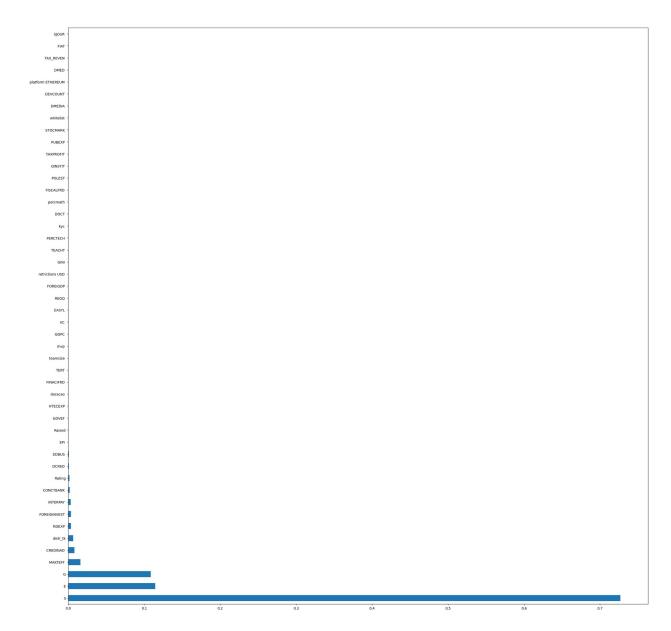


Por fim pedimos diretamente ao modelo quais das features mais importantes na hora da decisão da divisão dos dados entre os clusters.

Os valores do ESG como esperado se encontram liderando o ranking. Mas como surpresas vemos como os valores de Raised pouco importaram na classificação e como o MAKTEFF se mostrou bastante importante também entre o restante que não seja o ESG score.

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
model = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=0)
model.fit(Features, target)
print(model.feature_importances_) #use inbuilt class
feature_importances of tree based classifiers
```

```
# #plot graph of feature importances for better visualization
feat importances = pd.Series(model.feature importances ,
index=Features.columns)
feat importances.nlargest(Features.shape[1]).plot(kind='barh',
figsize=(30,30)
plt.show()
[ 1.14502732e-01
                  7.26953640e-01
                                  1.08719614e-01
                                                   3.25667038e-04
                                  1.90453382e-04
  6.68560229e-03
                  1.49543973e-03
                                                   2.35127632e-04
  4.33222662e-04
                  2.55735877e-04
                                  1.18134112e-17
                                                   1.22182394e-04
  8.17683059e-04
                  1.90100870e-18
                                  1.93980296e-04
                                                   5.29037172e-05
  4.70255264e-05
                  3.69767891e-03
                                  2.44532737e-04
                                                   4.61673540e-18
 -4.07359006e-19
                  9.92815121e-04
                                  1.62943602e-18
                                                   1.78189862e-04
  8.23828440e-03
                  1.77401126e-03
                                  1.41076579e-04
                                                   1.57673824e-04
  1.96890186e-18
                  0.0000000e+00
                                  2.64518586e-05
                                                   2.11614869e-04
  3.44461981e-03
                  1.00768985e-04
                                  3.34116365e-03
                                                   3.52691448e-05
  5.29037172e-05
                  1.59933523e-02
                                  4.70255264e-05
                                                   0.0000000e+00
                                  0.0000000e+00
                                                   4.70255264e-05
  1.08629068e-18
                  3.39465838e-19
                  1.88102105e-04
  1.15418385e-18
                                  5.64306316e-05
                                                   0.00000000e+00]
```



# Visualização de High Dimension Clusters

Aplicamos alguns dos métodos do Visualizing High Dimensional Clusters para melhor visualização dos dados. Método escolhido para implementação foi o Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

Aqui declaramos como anteriormente estipulado 3 clusters para serem gerados.

```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
```

De resto preparamos o dataset que estava separado especialmente para essa parte.

```
kmeans.fit(PCAData)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/cluster/
_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning:
The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4.
Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

KMeans(n_clusters=3)
clusters = kmeans.predict(PCAData)

PCAData["Cluster"] = clusters
```

#### PCA

```
#plotX is a DataFrame containing 5000 values sampled randomly from X
plotX = pd.DataFrame(np.array(PCAData.sample(5000)))
#Rename plotX's columns since it was briefly converted to an np.array
above
plotX.columns = PCAData.columns
#PCA with one principal component
pca 1d = PCA(n components=1)
#PCA with two principal components
pca 2d = PCA(n components=2)
#PCA with three principal components
pca 3d = PCA(n components=3)
#This DataFrame holds that single principal component mentioned above
PCs 1d = pd.DataFrame(pca 1d.fit transform(plotX.drop(["Cluster"],
axis=1)))
#This DataFrame contains the two principal components that will be
used
#for the 2-D visualization mentioned above
PCs 2d = pd.DataFrame(pca 2d.fit transform(plotX.drop(["Cluster"],
axis=1)))
#And this DataFrame contains three principal components that will aid
#in visualizing our clusters in 3-D
PCs 3d = pd.DataFrame(pca 3d.fit transform(plotX.drop(["Cluster"],
axis=1)))
PCs 1d.columns = ["PC1 1d"]
#"PC1 2d" means: 'The first principal component of the components
created for 2-D visualization, by PCA.'
```

```
#And "PC2_2d" means: 'The second principal component of the components
created for 2-D visualization, by PCA.'
PCs_2d.columns = ["PC1_2d", "PC2_2d"]

PCs_3d.columns = ["PC1_3d", "PC2_3d", "PC3_3d"]
plotX = pd.concat([plotX,PCs_1d,PCs_2d,PCs_3d], axis=1, join='inner')
plotX["dummy"] = 0

#Note that all of the DataFrames below are sub-DataFrames of 'plotX'.
#This is because we intend to plot the values contained within each of
these DataFrames.

cluster0 = plotX[plotX["Cluster"] == 0]
cluster1 = plotX[plotX["Cluster"] == 1]
cluster2 = plotX[plotX["Cluster"] == 2]

#This is needed so we can display plotly plots properly
init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
```

Representação unidimensional dos clusters

```
#Instructions for building the 1-D plot
pio.renderers.default = 'colab'
#tracel is for 'Cluster 0'
trace1 = qo.Scatter(
                    x = cluster0["PC1_1d"],
                    y = cluster0["dummy"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 0"
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 255, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace2 is for 'Cluster 1'
trace2 = go.Scatter(
                    x = cluster1["PC1 1d"],
                    y = cluster1["dummy"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 1"
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 2, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace3 is for 'Cluster 2'
trace3 = go.Scatter(
                    x = cluster2["PC1 1d"],
                    y = cluster2["dummy"],
                    mode = "markers",
```

Representação bidimensional dos clusters

```
#Instructions for building the 2-D plot
pio.renderers.default = 'colab'
#tracel is for 'Cluster 0'
trace1 = go.Scatter(
                    x = cluster0["PC1 2d"],
                    y = cluster0["PC2 2d"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 0",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 255, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace2 is for 'Cluster 1'
trace2 = qo.Scatter(
                    x = cluster1["PC1 2d"],
                    y = cluster1["PC2 2d"],
                    mode = "markers"
                    name = "Cluster 1",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 2, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace3 is for 'Cluster 2'
trace3 = go.Scatter(
                    x = cluster2["PC1_2d"],
                    y = cluster2["PC2 2d"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 2",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(0, 255, 200, 0.8)'),
                    text = None)
```

Representação triidimensional dos clusters

```
#Instructions for building the 3-D plot
pio.renderers.default = 'colab'
#trace1 is for 'Cluster 0'
trace1 = qo.Scatter3d(
                    x = cluster0["PC1 3d"],
                    y = cluster0["PC2_3d"],
                    z = cluster0["PC3 3d"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 0",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 255, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace2 is for 'Cluster 1'
trace2 = go.Scatter3d(
                    x = cluster1["PC1 3d"],
                    y = cluster1["PC2_3d"],
                    z = cluster1["PC3 3d"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 1",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(255, 128, 2, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
#trace3 is for 'Cluster 2'
trace3 = go.Scatter3d(
                    x = cluster2["PC1 3d"],
                    y = cluster2["PC2 3d"],
                    z = cluster2["PC3 3d"],
                    mode = "markers",
                    name = "Cluster 2",
                    marker = dict(color = 'rgba(0, 255, 200, 0.8)'),
                    text = None
data = [trace1, trace2, trace3]
```

A partir desses gráficos percebemos que, como anteriormente citado na decisão da quantidade de clusters, os clusters 0 e 2 poderiam muito bem ser tanto unificados como se manter dessa forma. É importante então que entedamos o por que dessa possibilidade existir em meio ao nosso dataset, e é isso que veremos em sequencia.

## Análises finais

Aqui por fim realizaremos compilações de gráficos e tabelas para chegar a uma conclusão sobre características principais de cada cluster e quais fatores foram predominantes na hora de separar os clusters.

#### Countries

Primeiramente retornamos a coluna dos países ao dataset para ser utilizada na análise

```
data = pd.concat([countries, featureData], axis=1, join='inner')
data.head()
{"type":"dataframe","variable_name":"data"}
```

Em sequencia separamos quais países estão presentes em cada cluster.

Assim, porém, fica difícil de analisar portanto na sequencia veremos outra representação mas agora graficamente.

```
data = pd.concat([countries, featureData], axis=1, join='inner')
# Get cluster labels for each startup
cluster_labels = kmeans.labels_

for cluster in np.unique(cluster_labels):
    # Get the indices of startups in the current cluster
    cluster_indices = np.where(cluster_labels == cluster)[0]
    # Extract original country names for the startups in the cluster
    cluster_countries = data.loc[cluster_indices, "Country"].tolist()
    print(f"Cluster {cluster}:", ", ".join(cluster_countries))
```

```
Cluster 0: United States, United States, United States, United States,
United States, United States, United States, United States, United
States, United States, United States, United States,
United States, United States, United States, United States, United
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```

States, United States, United

States, United States, United

States, United States, United

States, United States Cluster 1: British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Philippines, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, China, Cayman Islands, Latvia, Russian Federation, Portugal, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Poland, Hungary, Cayman Islands, Georgia, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Romania, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Latvia, Cayman Islands, Turkey, British Virgin Islands, Portugal, Russian Federation, China, Afghanistan, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Tanzania, China, Russian Federation, Thailand, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, India, Jamaica, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Samoa, Bulgaria, Panama, British Virgin Islands, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, Venezuela, RB, Cayman Islands, Ukraine, Costa Rica, Thailand, Gibraltar, Seychelles, Romania, Cayman Islands, Belize, China, Argentina, South Africa, Romania, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Brazil, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Chile, Chile, Cayman Islands, Croatia, India, Gibraltar, Mauritius, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Mexico, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Georgia, Cayman Islands, Ukraine, Afghanistan, Philippines, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Kazakhstan, Panama, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Nigeria, Seychelles, Taiwan, Poland, South Africa, Thailand, Russian Federation, Poland, Nigeria, Romania, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Ukraine, Belarus, Bulgaria, Russian Federation, Belarus, Russian Federation, Portugal, Poland, Dominican Republic, Romania, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, Latvia, Belize, Seychelles, India, Zimbabwe, Russian Federation, Belize, India, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, India, South Africa, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, South Africa, Russian Federation, India, Brazil, Poland, India, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Brazil, Bulgaria, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Cayman Islands, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Mongolia, Russian Federation, India, Turkey, Portugal, Venezuela, RB, Marshall Islands, Hungary, Russian Federation, Nigeria, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Russian Federation, Taiwan, Cayman Islands, Malaysia, Bulgaria, Seychelles, Ukraine, China, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Georgia, India, Russian Federation, St. Kitts and Nevis, Poland, Bulgaria, Malaysia, Paraguay, Russian Federation, Marshall Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Malaysia, India, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Belize, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Cayman

Islands, Ukraine, Cayman Islands, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Ukraine, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Philippines, Cayman Islands, Romania, St. Kitts and Nevis, Cayman Islands, Nigeria, Dominican Republic, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Bulgaria, British Virgin Islands, Bulgaria, South Africa, Ukraine, Georgia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Serbia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, South Africa, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Mauritius, Sierra Leone, Cayman Islands, Belize, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Mexico, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Poland, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Gibraltar, Malaysia, Bulgaria, Bulgaria, Belarus, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Philippines, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Belize, South Africa, Cayman Islands, Latvia, China, Russian Federation, Seychelles, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Bahamas, The, Vietnam, India, Gibraltar, Jamaica, British Virgin Islands, Malaysia, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Bulgaria, Seychelles, Malaysia, Chile, Gibraltar, Bulgaria, Cayman Islands, Seychelles, Nigeria, Seychelles, Russian Federation. British Virgin Islands, Malaysia, Philippines, Gibraltar, Turkey, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Gibraltar, Panama, Greece, Russian Federation, Brazil, South Africa, Indonesia, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Russian Federation, China, China, Brazil, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Croatia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Poland, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, St. Kitts and Nevis, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Greece, Kazakhstan, Afghanistan, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Vietnam, Greece, Russian Federation, Serbia, China, Gibraltar, Turkey, Russian Federation, North Macedonia, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, India, Ukraine, Marshall Islands, Gibraltar, Samoa, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, Argentina, Egypt, Arab Rep., Turkey, Turkey, Chile, South Africa, Ukraine, Cayman Islands, India, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Belize, Chile, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Poland, Russian Federation, Panama, Russian Federation, Belarus, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Russian Federation, Belarus, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Belize, Thailand, Romania, China, British Virgin Islands, South Africa, Malaysia, Indonesia, Philippines, Turkey, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Turkey, Russian Federation, Ukraine, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, India, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Belize, India, Russian Federation, China, India, Belarus, Portugal, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Botswana, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, China, Romania, Russian Federation, Latvia, Gibraltar, China, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Slovak Republic, Bahamas, The, Gibraltar, Belarus, Poland, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Russian Federation, South Africa, China, Belize, Portugal, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Turkey, Russian Federation, Romania, China, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Ukraine, British Virgin Islands, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, India, Belarus, British Virgin Islands, Belarus, Oman, Malaysia, British Virgin Islands, Turkey, Cayman Islands, China, Russian Federation, China, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Malaysia, Panama, Russian Federation, Poland, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Brazil, Costa Rica, Belarus, Brazil, Belarus, Russian Federation, Malaysia, China, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Thailand, Mexico, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, Croatia, Belarus, Portugal, Cayman Islands, Philippines, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Sierra Leone, Belarus, Russian Federation, China, Turkey, Turkey, Turkey, Taiwan, China, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Argentina, China, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Latvia, Cayman Islands, China, British Virgin Islands, Turkey, Gibraltar, Kazakhstan, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Kenya, China, Slovak Republic, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Turkey, South Africa, Thailand, China, Bulgaria, China, Dominican Republic, Slovak Republic, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belarus, Seychelles, China, Russian Federation, St. Kitts and Nevis, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Belarus, Belarus, Poland, Belarus, Belarus, Belize, India, Belarus, Russian Federation, Serbia, Belize, Mauritius, Russian Federation, Belarus, Russian Federation, Belarus, China, Mauritius, Poland, Seychelles, Gibraltar, India, Cayman Islands, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Belize, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Nigeria, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Thailand, Cayman Islands, Georgia, St. Kitts and Nevis, Cayman Islands, Panama, St. Kitts and Nevis, Belize, Cayman Islands, Georgia, Gibraltar, Belize, Argentina, Montenegro, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Latvia, British Virgin Islands, Serbia, Cayman Islands, Ukraine, Belize, Belize, Marshall Islands, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, India, Lao PDR, Cayman Islands, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Panama, Egypt, Arab Rep., Georgia, Poland, Poland, Venezuela, RB, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Morocco, Russian Federation, Bahamas, The, Gibraltar, Latvia, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Seychelles, Portugal, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Serbia, India, Belize, Cayman Islands, Zimbabwe, Russian Federation, India, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Zimbabwe, Latvia, Brazil, Costa Rica, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Georgia, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Serbia, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Egypt, Arab Rep., Costa Rica, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Georgia, Gibraltar, Poland, British Virgin Islands, St. Kitts and Nevis, Bulgaria, Cayman Islands, Bulgaria, Georgia, Russian Federation, Mexico, Seychelles, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Romania, Belize, Indonesia, Portugal, Russian Federation, Poland, Gibraltar, Marshall Islands, India, Mexico, Malaysia, St. Kitts and Nevis,

Nigeria, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Belize, Malaysia, Nigeria, Ukraine, St. Kitts and Nevis, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Indonesia, Panama, Cayman Islands, Indonesia, Georgia, Serbia, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Georgia, Cayman Islands, India, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Costa Rica, Belize, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Cayman Islands, Marshall Islands, China, Ukraine, Indonesia, South Africa, Croatia, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Argentina, Mongolia, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Portugal, Indonesia, Philippines, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Romania, Indonesia, British Virgin Islands, Latvia, Turkey, Belize, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Mauritius, Gibraltar, Latvia, British Virgin Islands, Turkey, Russian Federation, India, Romania, Bulgaria, Bulgaria, Poland, Cayman Islands, Bulgaria, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Poland, Costa Rica, Argentina, Nigeria, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, China, Poland, Mexico, Gibraltar, China, Russian Federation, Brazil, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Nigeria, Russian Federation, India, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, India, Belarus, Serbia, India, China, South Africa, Taiwan, British Virgin Islands, Belize, Cayman Islands, Latvia, Cayman Islands, Poland, South Africa, Brazil, India, Romania, Panama, Nigeria, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Russian Federation, Ukraine, British Virgin Islands, Romania, Serbia, Turkey, Belize, India, Gibraltar, Mauritius, Turkey, St. Kitts and Nevis, Turkey, Nigeria, Nigeria, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Turkey, Romania, Georgia, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, Ecuador, Taiwan, Cayman Islands, Mauritius, Nigeria, South Africa, Bulgaria, British Virgin Islands, Indonesia, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Poland, Marshall Islands, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Costa Rica, Thailand, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Georgia, Bahamas, The, Seychelles, Indonesia, Seychelles, Poland, Mexico, Russian Federation, Moldova, Seychelles, Indonesia, Ukraine, Cayman Islands, Peru, North Macedonia, Dominican Republic, Greece, Cayman Islands, Colombia, Brazil, St. Kitts and Nevis, China, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, China, Russian Federation, Poland, Cayman Islands, Georgia, China, Belarus, Malaysia, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, India, Greece, Mauritius, Romania, South Africa, Ukraine, Brazil, Taiwan, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Latvia, Nigeria, Cayman Islands, Colombia, Turkey, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Philippines, Russian Federation, Turkey, Russian Federation, Poland, Cayman Islands, Marshall Islands, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Belize, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Hungary, China, North Macedonia, Nigeria, Russian Federation, Turkey, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Costa Rica, Hungary, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Philippines, Russian Federation, Peru, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Argentina, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, India, Belize, India, Panama, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, China, Russian Federation, Armenia, Ukraine, Russian Federation,

Gibraltar, Russian Federation, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Bulgaria, Turkey, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Poland, Thailand, South Africa, Gibraltar, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Cayman Islands, Indonesia, Chile, Russian Federation, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Brazil, India, Indonesia, Turkey, Russian Federation, Mexico, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Belize, Russian Federation, India, Bulgaria, Croatia, Belarus, Poland, Croatia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Brazil, Russian Federation, South Africa, India, Kazakhstan, Romania, Russian Federation, India, Nigeria, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Romania, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Syrian Arab Republic, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Costa Rica, South Africa, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Latvia, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Malaysia, Slovak Republic, Indonesia, Cambodia, St. Lucia, Mexico, Russian Federation, Belarus, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Lao PDR, Taiwan, India, Ukraine, South Africa, Cayman Islands, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Bulgaria, Brazil, Hungary, Mauritius, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Serbia, China, Latvia, Gibraltar, Romania, Thailand, India, Russian Federation, Belarus, Indonesia, Belarus, Belarus, Gibraltar, Poland, Kazakhstan, Philippines, South Africa, Ukraine, Romania, Turkey, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Panama, Russian Federation, China, Russian Federation, Venezuela, RB, India, South Africa, Seychelles, Thailand, St. Kitts and Nevis, Ghana, Thailand, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Malaysia, Nigeria, Seychelles, North Macedonia, Nigeria, Belize, India, Cayman Islands, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Belarus, Bahamas, The, Romania, Russian Federation, Belize, Ukraine, India, British Virgin Islands, Gibraltar, Malaysia, Greece, Nigeria, Ukraine, Nigeria, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, South Africa, Russian Federation, Taiwan, Philippines, South Africa, Russian Federation, Turkey, Bulgaria, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belarus, Argentina, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Mexico, Philippines, Russian Federation, Portugal, Belarus, Russian Federation, Romania, South Africa, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, Nigeria, Croatia, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Mauritius, Russian Federation, St. Kitts and Nevis, Mexico, Seychelles, Romania, Belize, Poland, Ukraine, Belarus, Malaysia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Bulgaria, Serbia, Russian Federation, Latvia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Malaysia, Thailand, Russian Federation, India, Turkey, Belize, South Africa, Russian Federation, Afghanistan, Georgia, China, India, St. Kitts and Nevis, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, China, Poland, Turkey, British Virgin Islands, Indonesia, South Africa, Taiwan, Hungary, Philippines,

Seychelles, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Indonesia, China, Seychelles, Gibraltar, Kenya, Malaysia, Vietnam, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Marshall Islands, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Mongolia, Russian Federation, St. Kitts and Nevis, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Latvia, Poland, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Thailand, Bulgaria, St. Kitts and Nevis, Malaysia, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Ukraine, South Africa, Thailand, British Virgin Islands, Taiwan, Seychelles, Vietnam, Belarus, Russian Federation, Philippines, Turkey, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Bahamas, The, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Greece, Russian Federation, Vietnam, Russian Federation, Philippines, Argentina, Chile, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belarus, Vietnam, Georgia, Russian Federation, Philippines, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, China, Russian Federation, Brazil, Russian Federation, Kazakhstan, Cayman Islands, Croatia, Tanzania, Latvia, Colombia, India, Mauritius, Belarus, Seychelles, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Turkey, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Turkey, South Africa, Bulgaria, Poland, Russian Federation, Panama, Indonesia, Indonesia, Romania, Panama, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Guinea-Bissau, Romania, Romania, Panama, Nigeria, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, South Africa, British Virgin Islands, Mexico, Malaysia, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Thailand, Belarus, India, Cayman Islands, Belarus, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Ghana, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Swaziland, Nigeria, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Poland, China, Indonesia, Mexico, South Africa, Indonesia, Ukraine, Hungary, Ukraine, China, Indonesia, Afghanistan, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Saudi Arabia, Bahamas, The, Belize, Indonesia, Thailand, India, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Chile, Argentina, Ukraine, Nigeria, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, India, Georgia, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, India, Tunisia, India, Portugal, China, Poland, Ukraine, Philippines, Romania, British Virgin Islands, St. Kitts and Nevis, Georgia, Belize, Indonesia, Seychelles, China, Slovak Republic, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Taiwan, China, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Croatia, Russian Federation, China, Peru, India, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, China, Belarus, Latvia, China, Belize, Ukraine, Greece, Russian Federation, Vietnam, Nigeria, China, Panama, India, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Thailand, Bulgaria, Indonesia, Turkey, Russian Federation, Poland, Russian Federation, Cambodia, India, India, Serbia, Belize, Russian Federation, Belize, Bulgaria, Gibraltar, Belize, Indonesia, Nigeria, Poland, Russian Federation, Bangladesh, China, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Malaysia, Romania, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Malaysia, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Latvia, Thailand,

Indonesia, Thailand, Nigeria, South Africa, Philippines, Belarus, Argentina, Philippines, Belize, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Slovak Republic, South Africa, Indonesia, Taiwan, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Nigeria, Armenia, Belarus, Latvia, Malaysia, Philippines, Malaysia, Malaysia, Indonesia, Gibraltar, Thailand, Turkey, Latvia, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Indonesia, St. Kitts and Nevis, Taiwan, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, Belize, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Panama, Mexico, Brazil, India, Thailand, Ukraine, Oman, Russian Federation, Hungary, Romania, Croatia, Kazakhstan, Ecuador, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, India, Bulgaria, Indonesia, Indonesia, Belarus, Georgia, Brazil, Timor-Leste, Russian Federation, Brazil, China, Ukraine, Belize, India, China, Panama, Mexico, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Romania, Russian Federation, Panama, China, Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines, Nigeria, Philippines, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Latvia, China, Seychelles, Brazil, Belarus, Belarus, Russian Federation, China, Cayman Islands, Nigeria, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Belarus, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Costa Rica, Indonesia, Bulgaria, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Turkey, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Vietnam, Costa Rica, Mexico, Taiwan, China, Costa Rica, India, Bulgaria, Malaysia, Belarus, Russian Federation, Belarus, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belarus, Greece, Taiwan, South Africa, Georgia, Chile, Serbia, Turkey, Belize, Cayman Islands, Thailand, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, india, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, India, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Malaysia, China, Kazakhstan, Romania, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Belize, Belarus, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Cambodia, Serbia, Taiwan, Russian Federation, Albania, Indonesia, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Thailand, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, China, South Africa, Bangladesh, Kenya, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Latvia, Ukraine, Russian Federation, India, India, Romania, Bangladesh, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Swaziland, Nigeria, Gibraltar, Russian Federation, Poland, Costa Rica, Panama, Turkey, Poland, Poland, Russian Federation, Belize, South Africa, Belarus, Belarus, Romania, India, Turkey, Malaysia, Turkey, Malaysia, Belarus, Belarus, Latvia, Indonesia, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Nigeria, Costa Rica, Indonesia, Bulgaria, China, Belarus, Russian Federation, China, Seychelles, China, Bulgaria, Taiwan, Taiwan, Gibraltar, Belize, Seychelles, Georgia, Tanzania, Malaysia, Nigeria, Vietnam, Kazakhstan, Belarus, Seychelles, India, St. Kitts and Nevis, Cayman Islands, Ukraine, Taiwan, Seychelles, Russian Federation, Turkey, Vietnam, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Poland, Indonesia, Russian Federation, China, Cayman Islands, Taiwan, Malaysia, Taiwan, Panama, Bulgaria, North Macedonia, Latvia, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Gibraltar, Malaysia, China, Seychelles, Brazil, Malaysia, Samoa, Belarus, Moldova, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, India, Marshall Islands,

Seychelles, Thailand, Belize, Panama, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, Georgia, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Belarus, Mauritius, Costa Rica, Gibraltar, Belarus, St. Kitts and Nevis, Belarus, Poland, Cayman Islands, Gibraltar, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Vietnam, South Africa, Belarus, Seychelles, Belarus, British Virgin Islands, Argentina, Kenya, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, Bahamas, The, Bulgaria, Gibraltar, Belarus, China, Belarus, Belarus, Thailand, Belarus, Latvia, Cayman Islands, Egypt, Arab Rep., Belarus, Indonesia, Philippines, British Virgin Islands, Ukraine, Philippines, India, Belarus, Russian Federation, Gibraltar, Gibraltar, Belarus, Belarus, Belarus, Cayman Islands, Russian Federation, Ghana, Belize, Sri Lanka, Armenia, Russian Federation, Colombia, Marshall Islands, Ukraine, Gibraltar, India, Seychelles, Belize, Latvia, Ukraine, Philippines, Armenia, Russian Federation, Panama, Belarus, Belarus, Cayman Islands, Philippines, Cayman Islands, Bahamas, The, Poland, British Virgin Islands, Egypt, Arab Rep., South Africa, Gibraltar, Nigeria, India, Venezuela, RB, Belarus, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Malaysia, South Africa, Belize, Belarus, Ukraine, Seychelles, South Africa, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Turkey, Venezuela, RB, Colombia, Serbia, Belarus, Belarus, Argentina, Nigeria, Turkey, Zimbabwe, Belarus, Russian Federation, China, Gibraltar, Taiwan, Dominican Republic, Nigeria, Belarus, Cameroon, Cayman Islands, Poland, Turkey, Latvia, Belize, Belarus, Belarus, Philippines, Argentina, Russian Federation, British Virgin Islands, Bulgaria, Belarus, Seychelles, Turkey, Thailand, Belize, Belarus, India, Philippines, South Africa, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, China, Belarus, Vietnam, India, Belarus, South Africa, Turkey, Brazil, Seychelles, Nigeria, Russian Federation, Turkey, Nigeria, Philippines, Belarus, Thailand, Belarus, India, Malaysia, Cayman Islands, South Africa, British Virgin Islands, Seychelles, Turkey, Cameroon, Turkey, Mauritius, Seychelles, Cayman Islands, Cayman Islands, British Virgin Islands, Russian Federation, Seychelles, Belarus, Russian Federation, Russian Federation, Turkey, Slovak Republic, Dominican Republic, Cayman Islands, Belarus, Indonesia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Russian Federation, Indonesia, Cayman Islands, Malaysia, Belarus, South Africa, Brazil, South Africa, Philippines, Philippines, China, Portugal, Turkey, Russian Federation, Latvia, Belarus, Malaysia, Turkey, Belarus, Bulgaria, Nigeria, British Virgin Islands, Belarus, Turkey, Russian Federation, Poland, Tunisia, Russian Federation, Cayman Islands, China, Philippines, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Venezuela, RB, Costa Rica, Turkey, Belarus, Mexico, Belarus, Poland, Colombia, Belarus, Thailand Cluster 2: Lithuania, Netherlands, Austria, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Austria, United Kingdom, Estonia, Estonia, Estonia, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Belgium, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Austria, United Kingdom, Luxembourg, Canada, United Kingdom, Australia, Germany,

Finland, Switzerland, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia,

Germany, Estonia, Italy, Norway, Switzerland, Estonia, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, Estonia, Switzerland, Australia, Switzerland, Cyprus, Estonia, Netherlands, Singapore, Switzerland, Spain, Singapore, Netherlands, Germany, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Singapore, Canada, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, France, Netherlands, Switzerland, Switzerland, Israel, Lithuania, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Austria, Estonia, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Estonia, Spain, Czech Republic, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Lithuania, Singapore, Singapore, Netherlands, Malta, Slovenia, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, Malta, Singapore, Germany, Sweden, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, Hong Kong SAR, China, Japan, Switzerland, Singapore, Estonia, Estonia, Lithuania, Singapore, Estonia, Netherlands, Singapore, Israel, Estonia, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Estonia, United Kingdom, Italy, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, Spain, Estonia, Estonia, Netherlands, Estonia, Switzerland, Netherlands, Australia, Singapore, Australia, Netherlands, Netherlands, Singapore, Canada, France, Estonia, Italy, Singapore, Ireland, Slovenia, Singapore, Slovenia, Ireland, Singapore, Singapore, Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, Switzerland, Norway, France, United Kingdom, Singapore, Switzerland, Singapore, France, Germany, Singapore, Netherlands, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Malta, United Kingdom, Luxembourg, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, United Arab Emirates, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Estonia, Australia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Spain, Singapore, France, Germany, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Italy, United Kingdom, Canada, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Germany, Switzerland, Slovenia, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Lithuania, Canada, Lithuania, Switzerland, Denmark, France, Sweden, Estonia, United Arab Emirates, United Arab Emirates, Estonia, Norway, Singapore, Australia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Spain, Italy, Estonia, Ireland, France, Canada, Israel, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Israel, United Kingdom, Estonia, Australia, Germany, Estonia, Estonia, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Singapore, Czech Republic, Singapore, Singapore, Estonia, France, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Germany, Singapore, Malta, Netherlands, Malta, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Singapore, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, Netherlands, Estonia, Estonia, Estonia, Singapore, Netherlands, Netherlands, Switzerland, Estonia, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Switzerland, Ireland, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Australia, Singapore, Australia, Estonia, Singapore, Malta, Estonia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, Germany, Malta, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Canada, Italy, Singapore, Finland, Germany, Switzerland, Singapore, Singapore, Switzerland, Singapore, Malta, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR,

China, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Netherlands, Singapore, Norway, Switzerland, Cyprus, Ireland, Switzerland, Germany, United Kingdom, Singapore, Switzerland, Spain, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Luxembourg, Korea, Rep., Switzerland, Estonia, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Cyprus, United Kingdom, Estonia, Australia, Czech Republic, Spain, Australia, United Kingdom, Denmark, Singapore, Germany, Germany, Netherlands, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Switzerland, Malta, Singapore, Germany, Malta, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, France, Malta, Switzerland, Netherlands, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, France, Singapore, Estonia, France, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, Korea, Rep., Ireland, Estonia, Austria, Malta, Singapore, Singapore, Spain, Australia, Israel, Israel, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, France, Austria, Netherlands, Germany, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, France, Estonia, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, Australia, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Ireland, Israel, United Kingdom, Ireland, Israel, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, Singapore, France, Switzerland, Cyprus, Malta, Singapore, Australia, Estonia, Israel, Belgium, Switzerland, Switzerland, Netherlands, Singapore, Japan, Lithuania, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Malta, Canada, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Australia, Estonia, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Malta, Malta, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Malta, Singapore, Australia, Czech Republic, Singapore, Singapore, Slovenia, Switzerland, Switzerland, Singapore, Switzerland, Estonia, Estonia, Iceland, Japan, Estonia, Austria, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Hong Kong SAR, China, Czech Republic, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Malta, Switzerland, Germany, Switzerland, Australia, Singapore, Netherlands, Australia, United Kingdom, Estonia, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, France, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Spain, Singapore, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Cyprus, Netherlands, Netherlands, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Australia, Estonia, Czech Republic, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Switzerland, Singapore, Malta, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, United Kingdom, Estonia, Slovenia, Switzerland, France, Ireland, United Kingdom, Cyprus, Japan, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Germany, United Kingdom, Germany, United Kingdom, Norway, United Arab Emirates, Singapore, Switzerland, France, United Kingdom, Estonia, France, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Singapore, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Australia, Singapore, United Kingdom, Canada, Switzerland, Switzerland, Estonia, Japan, Singapore, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Korea, Rep., Cyprus, United Kingdom, Singapore, Spain, Singapore, Australia, France, Singapore, Singapore, Ireland, Switzerland, France, United Kingdom, Spain, Singapore, Singapore, France, Estonia, Malta, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Germany, Singapore, France, Switzerland, Czech Republic, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, Germany, Hong Kong SAR, China,

Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, Estonia, Singapore, Estonia, Austria, Malta, Estonia, Czech Republic, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Slovenia, Lithuania, Ireland, United Kingdom, Australia, Malta, Italy, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, Spain, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Switzerland, Australia, Switzerland, Netherlands, Canada, Hong Kong SAR, China, Germany, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Estonia, Switzerland, Australia, Switzerland, Singapore, Japan, Singapore, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Italy, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, Italy, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Switzerland, Australia, Ireland, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Spain, Ireland, Estonia, Spain, France, United Kingdom, Estonia, Singapore, United Kingdom, Germany, Cyprus, Japan, United Kingdom, Australia, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Australia, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Cyprus, Malta, Israel, Canada, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, United Kingdom, Slovenia, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Netherlands, Canada, Singapore, Canada, Switzerland, Netherlands, Switzerland, Czech Republic, Canada, Australia, Spain, Singapore, France, United Kingdom, Malta, Switzerland, Spain, Spain, United Kingdom, Singapore, Slovenia, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Australia, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Korea, Rep., Ireland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Malta, Switzerland, Switzerland, Australia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, Singapore, Estonia, Malta, United Kingdom, Netherlands, France, France, Singapore, United Kingdom, Lithuania, Germany, Netherlands, Singapore, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Switzerland, Spain, France, Malta, Malta, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Italy, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, France, Cyprus, Hong Kong SAR, China, Australia, Germany, Italy, Spain, Singapore, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Australia, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, Germany, Australia, Estonia, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Spain, Netherlands, Switzerland, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, France, Singapore, Estonia, Singapore, France, United Kingdom, France, Singapore, France, Singapore, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Australia, Switzerland, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Japan, Singapore, Singapore, Germany, Singapore, Ireland, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Australia, United Kingdom, Slovenia, Estonia, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, Slovenia, Australia, Estonia, United Arab Emirates, Singapore, Germany, Netherlands, Hong Kong SAR, China, Canada, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Spain, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, Australia, United Kingdom, France, Switzerland, Korea, Rep., Malta, Netherlands, Japan, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, Canada, Singapore, Germany, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, France, Sweden, Singapore, Australia, Estonia, Spain,

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Kong SAR, China, Germany, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Singapore, Italy, Singapore, Switzerland, Estonia, France, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Slovenia, Australia, Singapore, Norway, Czech Republic, Japan, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Germany, Singapore, Germany, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Estonia, Czech Republic, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Spain, Luxembourg, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Germany, Australia, Switzerland, Singapore, Estonia, Korea, Rep., Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, Estonia, Australia, Japan, Netherlands, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Israel, Switzerland, Canada, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Germany, Canada, Israel, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Spain, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Germany, Singapore, Slovenia, United Kingdom, Japan, Sweden, United Kingdom, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Germany, Germany, Switzerland, Malta, United Kingdom, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Canada, Switzerland, Slovenia, Malta, United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, Germany, Israel, United Kingdom, Canada, Japan, Singapore, United Kingdom, Italy, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Japan, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, Canada, Switzerland, Germany, Malta, Hong Kong SAR, China, Spain, Japan, Australia, Germany, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Czech Republic, Singapore, Canada, Singapore, Israel, Australia, Malta, Germany, Hong Kong SAR, China, Germany, Australia, Israel, Iceland, Japan, Singapore, Canada, Italy, United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, Switzerland, Switzerland, Belgium, Singapore, Japan, United Kingdom, Germany, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Slovenia, Israel, Lithuania, Japan, Singapore, Japan, Australia, Norway, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Australia, Singapore, Malta, Switzerland, Malta, Singapore, Australia, Singapore, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Israel, Australia, Cyprus, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Canada, Cyprus, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Switzerland, Singapore, Australia, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Estonia, Canada, Australia, Spain, France, United Kingdom, Singapore, Spain, Spain, Singapore, United Kingdom, Canada, Switzerland, Israel, Czech Republic, Canada, Canada, Germany, Australia, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Australia, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Singapore, United Kingdom, Netherlands, France, Lithuania, France, Canada, Korea, Rep., Cyprus, Czech Republic, Singapore, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Canada, United Kingdom, Canada, Hong Kong SAR, China, Canada, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Canada, Australia, Singapore, Malta, Cyprus, United Kingdom, Spain, Lithuania, Japan, Lithuania, Iceland, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Belgium, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Belgium, United Arab Emirates, Estonia, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Germany, United Arab Emirates, Spain, United

Kingdom, Netherlands, Estonia, Estonia, Australia, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Malta, Singapore, Netherlands, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, Netherlands, Canada, Canada, Spain, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Singapore, Denmark, Japan, Japan, United Kingdom, Singapore, Spain, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Australia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Belgium, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Italy, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Germany, United Kingdom, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Finland, France, Spain, Switzerland, Israel, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Arab Emirates, Singapore, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Japan, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, France, Estonia, Singapore, Canada, France, United Kingdom, Canada, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Singapore, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Australia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, Japan, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, United Arab Emirates, United Arab Emirates, Germany, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Singapore, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, United Kingdom, Malta, Switzerland, Australia, Malta, Estonia, Switzerland, Germany, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Malta, Estonia, Switzerland, Estonia, Singapore, Ireland, Malta, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Singapore, Germany, Netherlands, Estonia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Canada, Netherlands, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Estonia, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Cyprus, United Kingdom, Germany, Spain, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Estonia, Israel, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Japan, Singapore, United Kingdom, Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, Canada, Malta, Spain, France, Slovenia, Singapore, Estonia, Estonia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Korea, Rep., United Arab Emirates, Malta, Singapore, Japan, Singapore, Singapore, United Kingdom, Spain, Malta, Korea, Rep., Singapore, Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Australia, United Kingdom, Singapore, Canada, Malta, Singapore, United Kingdom, Australia, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, France, Switzerland, Estonia, Lithuania, Hong Kong SAR, China, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Korea, Rep., Spain, Norway, Hong Kong SAR, China, Korea, Rep., Germany, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Netherlands, Singapore, Singapore, Estonia, Singapore, Singapore, Austria, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Malta, Korea, Rep., Hong Kong SAR, China, Germany, Singapore, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Estonia, France, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Australia, Japan, Korea, Rep., Switzerland, Switzerland, Korea, Rep., Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, Korea, Rep., Malta, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Germany, Switzerland, Malta, Czech Republic, Estonia, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Estonia, United Kingdom, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Switzerland, United Kingdom,

Singapore, Australia, Malta, Germany, Estonia, Switzerland, Australia, Japan, France, Singapore, Cyprus, United Kingdom, Singapore, Singapore, Italy, Australia, Germany, Switzerland, Singapore, Singapore, Japan, Estonia, Germany, Switzerland, Spain, Singapore, United Kingdom, Japan, Estonia, Estonia, Spain, Italy, Canada, Estonia, Estonia, France, Spain, United Kingdom, Australia, United Kingdom, Spain, Malta, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, Estonia, Australia, Switzerland, Netherlands, Switzerland, Switzerland, Netherlands, Austria, Switzerland, Australia, Netherlands, Singapore, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Spain, Singapore, Estonia, Korea, Rep., Estonia, Malta, Germany, Switzerland, Singapore, Switzerland, Estonia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Australia, Australia, France, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, France, Singapore, Canada, Australia, Malta, Spain, Spain, Estonia, Korea, Rep., Israel, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Estonia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Switzerland, France, Austria, Canada, Switzerland, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Spain, France, Hong Kong SAR, China, Malta, Singapore, Spain, Singapore, Malta, Germany, Canada, Estonia, Switzerland, Germany, France, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Korea, Rep., Spain, Hong Kong SAR, China, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, Estonia, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Spain, France, Germany, Germany, Switzerland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Estonia, France, Norway, Korea, Rep., France, United Kingdom, Singapore, Germany, France, Germany, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, Spain, Lithuania, Switzerland, Switzerland, France, Switzerland, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, France, Czech Republic, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Estonia, Malta, Singapore, United Kingdom, Germany, Spain, Spain, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Finland, Australia, United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR, China, Canada, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Switzerland, Malta, United Kingdom, Singapore, France, Malta, Israel, New Zealand, United Kingdom, Cyprus, Singapore, Hong Kong SAR, China, France, Estonia, Norway, Switzerland, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, Estonia, Netherlands, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, Canada, Singapore, Estonia, Singapore, United Kingdom, Canada, Canada, Netherlands, Italy, Canada, Switzerland, Estonia, Australia, Cyprus, United Kingdom, Cyprus, Cyprus, Estonia, Switzerland, Estonia, United Kingdom, France, Singapore, Singapore, Australia, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Canada, Netherlands, Canada, Estonia, Italy, Spain, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Germany, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Hong Kong SAR, China, United Kingdom, Malta, Spain, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, Estonia, United Kingdom, Singapore, Australia, Spain, Switzerland, Czech Republic, Singapore, Korea, Rep., Spain, Cyprus, Australia, Spain, France, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, New Zealand, Hong Kong SAR, China, Korea, Rep., Canada, Hong Kong SAR,

China, Singapore, Australia, Singapore, United Kingdom, Singapore, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Estonia, Singapore, Korea, Rep., United Kingdom, France, Germany, France, Singapore, Australia, France, Singapore, Switzerland, Spain, Singapore, Canada, Estonia, United Kingdom, Malta, Malta, Estonia, Czech Republic, Slovenia, Australia, Canada, Australia, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, Switzerland, Korea, Rep., Norway, Hong Kong SAR, China, Netherlands, Switzerland, Australia, France, Switzerland, Switzerland, Switzerland, Singapore, Spain

Aqui podemos ver informações bastante inteiressantes e claramente chegar a conclusões sobre a seleção desses países para cada cluster.

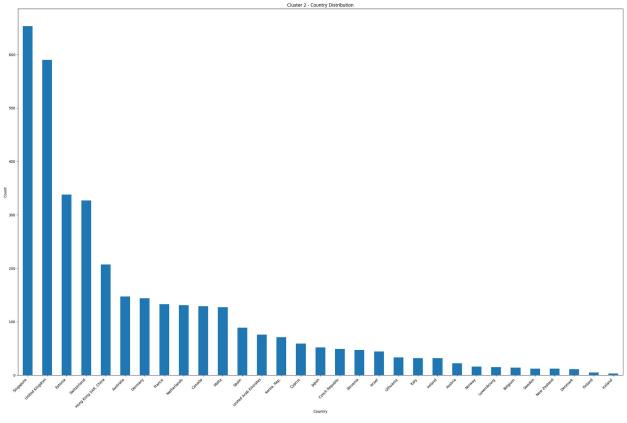
Podemos perceber que um fator que se destaca é a diferença economica entre os países. Enquanto os clusters 0 e 2 possuem países economicamente fortes, o cluster 1 tem em pelo menos grande parte de sua composição países emergentes e subdesenvolvidos economicamente.

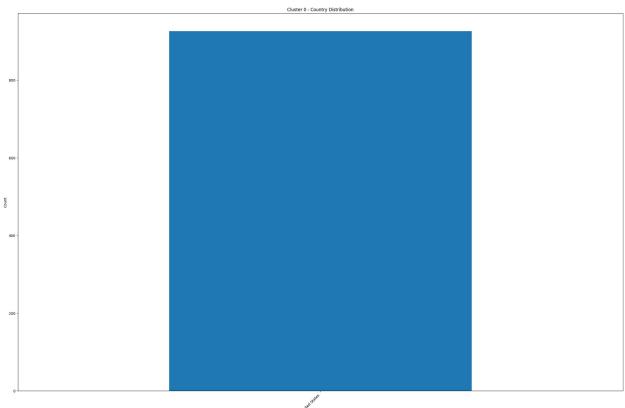
Este fator economico se mostra bastante importante tendo em vista que estamos trabalhando com startups.

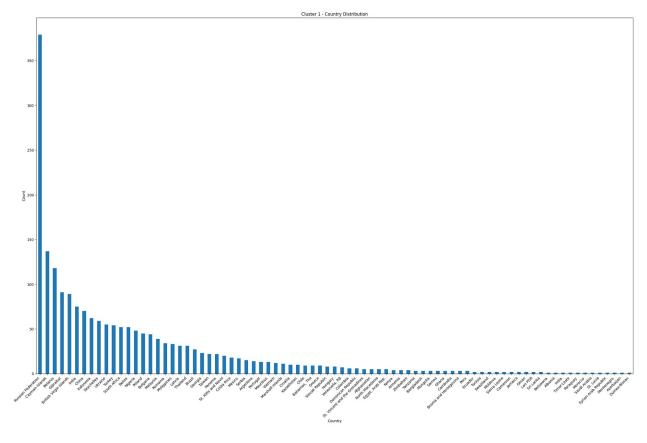
Percebemos também como informado anteriormente que os clusters 0 e 2 poderiam ser um único cluster já que por essa análise eles encaixariam no mesmo grupo.

Destaque também para o cluster 0 que apresentou startups exclusivamente estadunidenses em seus dados.

```
for cluster in data['Cluster'].unique():
        cluster data = data[data['Cluster'] == cluster]
        country counts = cluster data['Country'].value counts()
        plt.figure(figsize=(feat num/2, feat num/3))
        country counts.plot(kind='bar')
        plt.title(f"Cluster {cluster} - Country Distribution")
        plt.xlabel("Country")
        plt.ylabel("Count")
        plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
        plt.tight layout()
        print(f"Cluster {cluster}: {len(country counts)} unique
countries")
plt.show()
Cluster 2: 31 unique countries
Cluster 0: 1 unique countries
Cluster 1: 81 unique countries
```







## Raised

Agora analisaremos o montante levantado por cluster

Abaixo novamente uma representação mais simplória.

Em seguida teremos novamente gráficos para representar a soma total levantada e a média levantada por cluster

```
for cluster in data['Cluster'].unique():
  cluster data = data[data['Cluster'] == cluster]
  raised_stats = cluster_data['Raised'].describe()
  print(f"\nCluster {cluster} - Raised Statistics:")
  print(raised stats)
Cluster 2 - Raised Statistics:
count
         3620.000000
mean
            0.003792
std
            0.012324
min
            0.000000
25%
            0.000000
            0.000000
50%
75%
            0.001500
            0.258000
max
```

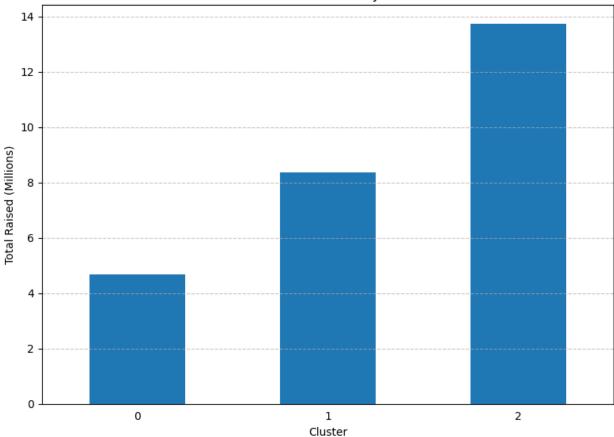
```
Name: Raised, dtype: float64
Cluster 0 - Raised Statistics:
        926.000000
count
          0.005051
mean
          0.020093
std
          0.000000
min
25%
          0.000000
50%
          0.000000
75%
          0.000593
          0.297528
max
Name: Raised, dtype: float64
Cluster 1 - Raised Statistics:
        1995.000000
count
mean
           0.004189
           0.033138
std
           0.000000
min
25%
           0.000000
           0.000000
50%
75%
           0.000805
           1.000000
max
Name: Raised, dtype: float64
```

Abaixo vemos a soma total por cluster dos valores levantados. Esse valor porém pesa bastante na quantidade de startups por cluster, portanto na sequencia veremos os valores em média.

```
cluster_counts = data.groupby('Cluster')['Raised'].sum()

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
  cluster_counts.plot(kind='bar', colormap='tab10')
  plt.title("Total Raised Amount by Cluster")
  plt.xlabel("Cluster")
  plt.ylabel("Total Raised (Millions)")
  plt.ylabel("Total Raised (Millions)")
  plt.xticks(rotation=0) # Rotate x-axis labels for better readability
  plt.tick_params(bottom=False) # Hide x-axis tick labels (redundant
  with x-ticks)
  plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
  plt.tight_layout()
  plt.show()
```

## Total Raised Amount by Cluster

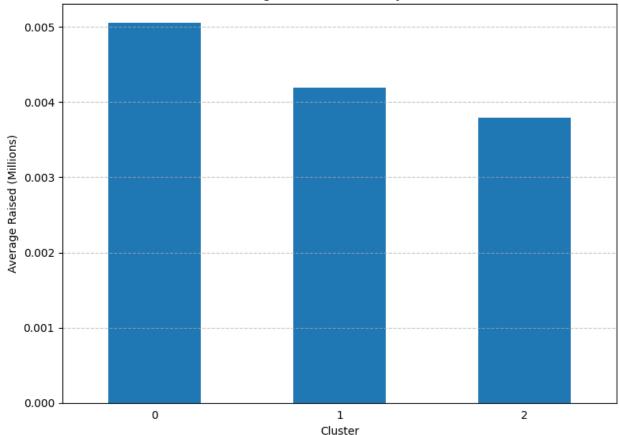


Agora com os valores em média percebemos que mesmo assim a diferença é bastante sutil entre os clusters. É perceptível que essa não deva ser a forma correta de visualizar esse dado, então voltaremos para ele novamente em pouco tempo.

```
cluster_averages = data.groupby('Cluster')['Raised'].mean()

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
cluster_averages.plot(kind='bar', colormap='tab10')
plt.title("Average Raised Amount by Cluster")
plt.xlabel("Cluster")
plt.ylabel("Average Raised (Millions)")
plt.ylabel("Average Raised (Millions)")
plt.xticks(rotation=0) # Rotate x-axis labels for better readability
plt.tick_params(bottom=False) # Hide x-axis tick labels (redundant
with x-ticks)
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```





## **ESG**

Agora veremos os dados de Governança ambiental, social e corporativa (ESG) em cada cluster.

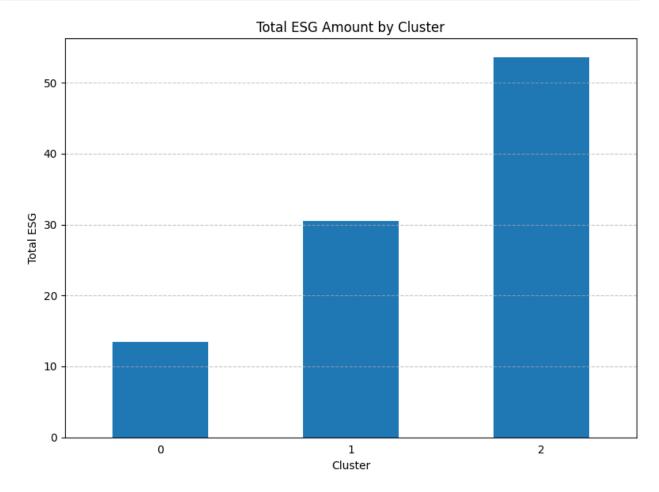
Novamente um dos principais atributos do nosso dataset.

Abaixo vemos um gráfico que nos mostra o total somado da pontuação ESG por cluster, mas novamente cai no mesmo caso em que a quantidade de startups por cluster influencia totalmente nos dados.

```
cluster_counts = data.groupby('Cluster')['ESG'].sum()

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
    cluster_counts.plot(kind='bar', colormap='tab10')
    plt.title("Total ESG Amount by Cluster")
    plt.xlabel("Cluster")
    plt.ylabel("Total ESG")
    plt.xticks(rotation=0) # Rotate x-axis labels for better readability
    plt.tick_params(bottom=False) # Hide x-axis tick labels (redundant
    with x-ticks)
    plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
```

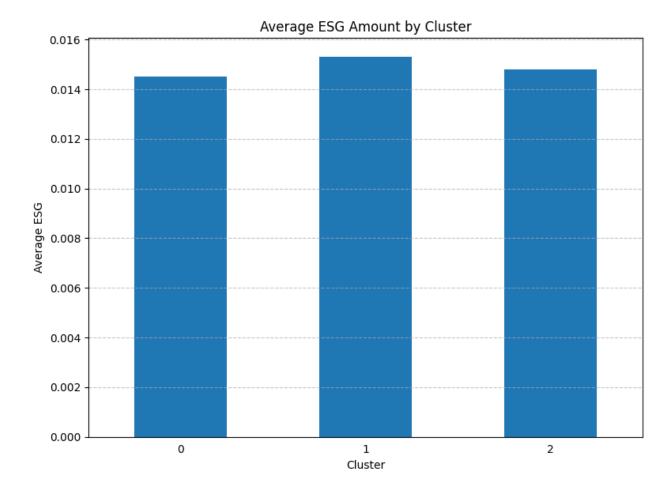
```
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



E agora por média chegamos mais uma vez na inconclusão dos dados apresentados, tendo em vista que os dados são extremamente próximos não podemos tirar nenhuma interpretação dos mesmos.

```
cluster_counts = data.groupby('Cluster')['ESG'].mean()

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
cluster_counts.plot(kind='bar', colormap='tab10')
plt.title("Average ESG Amount by Cluster")
plt.xlabel("Cluster")
plt.ylabel("Average ESG")
plt.ylabel("Average ESG")
plt.xticks(rotation=0)  # Rotate x-axis labels for better readability
plt.tick_params(bottom=False)  # Hide x-axis tick labels (redundant
with x-ticks)
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



## Raised vs ESG

Para chegar a conclusões resolvemos fazer uma correlação entre os dois parametros ESG e Raised para no fim ver se conseguimos tirar algum proveito desses dados que são muito significativos.

E como podemos ver abaixo agora sim podemos visualizar diferenças palpáveis entre os dados.

Com isso podemos ver finalmente o que levou a diferenciação entre os clusters 0 e 2.

Com startups inteiramente situadas nos Estados Unidos, o cluster 0 maximizou o valor do levantamento em detrimento do ESG, algo que é esperado vindo de empresas com as políticas dos Estados Unidos

O mesmo padrão de seguir as políticas segue também para o restante, por exemplo no cluster 2 e a sua presença majoritariamente europeia, região essa que valoriza o ESG score de uma forma que os EUA não fazem.

```
cluster_means = data.groupby('Cluster')[['Raised', 'ESG']].mean()
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
```

```
# Use a colormap and assign a unique color for each cluster
cmap = plt.cm.get cmap('tab20', len(cluster means))
for idx, row in enumerate(cluster means.itertuples()):
  plt.scatter(row.Raised, row.ESG, color=cmap(idx), s=100)
legend labels = [f"Cluster {i}" for i in
cluster_means.index.to_list()]
plt.legend(legend labels, title="Cluster", loc="upper left",
bbox to anchor=(1, 1)
plt.title("Mean Raised vs. Mean ESG by Cluster")
plt.xlabel("Mean Raised (Millions)")
plt.ylabel("Mean ESG Score")
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight layout()
plt.show()
<ipython-input-40-770a01e3fba4>:6: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning:
The get cmap function was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.7 and will be
removed two minor releases later. Use ``matplotlib.colormaps[name]``
or ``matplotlib.colormaps.get cmap(obj)`` instead.
```

