

Лабораторная работа №1
по дисциплине
«Методы машинного обучения»
на тему
«Разведочный анализ данных. Исследование и
визуализация данных»

Выполнил:
студент группы ИУ5-64Б
Береговая Д. В.

```
[9]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#                                Jupyter,
%matplotlib inline

#                                ,
sns.set(style="ticks")
```

```
[21]: #
data = pd.read_csv('Downloads/hotel_bookings.csv', sep=",")
```

```
[22]: #          5
data.head()
```

```
[22]:      hotel  is_canceled  lead_time  arrival_date_year
      ↪arrival_date_month \
0  Resort Hotel          0        342          2015          July
1  Resort Hotel          0        737          2015          July
2  Resort Hotel          0         7          2015          July
3  Resort Hotel          0        13          2015          July
4  Resort Hotel          0        14          2015          July

      arrival_date_week_number  arrival_date_day_of_month \
0                             27                          1
1                             27                          1
2                             27                          1
3                             27                          1
4                             27                          1

      stays_in_weekend_nights  stays_in_week_nights  adults  ...  deposit_type \
0                             0                     0      2  ...    No Deposit
1                             0                     0      2  ...    No Deposit
2                             0                     1      1  ...    No Deposit
3                             0                     1      1  ...    No Deposit
4                             0                     2      2  ...    No Deposit

      agent company  days_in_waiting_list  customer_type  adr \
0      NaN      NaN                     0      Transient  0.0
1      NaN      NaN                     0      Transient  0.0
2      NaN      NaN                     0      Transient  75.0
3  304.0      NaN                     0      Transient  75.0
4  240.0      NaN                     0      Transient  98.0

      required_car_parking_spaces  total_of_special_requests ↪
      ↪reservation_status \
0                             0                          0      Check-Out
1                             0                          0      Check-Out
```

2	0	0	Check-Out
3	0	0	Check-Out
4	0	1	Check-Out

	reservation_status_date
0	2015-07-01
1	2015-07-01
2	2015-07-02
3	2015-07-02
4	2015-07-03

[5 rows x 32 columns]

```
[23]: # ( ), 112 8
data.shape
```

```
[23]: (119390, 32)
```

```
[24]: total_qnt = data.shape[0]
print('{}'.format(total_qnt))
```

119390

```
[25]: #
data.columns
```

```
[25]: Index(['hotel', 'is_canceled', 'lead_time', 'arrival_date_year',
'arrival_date_month', 'arrival_date_week_number',
'arrival_date_day_of_month', 'stays_in_weekend_nights',
'stays_in_week_nights', 'adults', 'children', 'babies', 'meal',
'country', 'market_segment', 'distribution_channel',
'is_repeated_guest', 'previous_cancellations',
'previous_bookings_not_canceled', 'reserved_room_type',
'assigned_room_type', 'booking_changes', 'deposit_type', 'agent',
'company', 'days_in_waiting_list', 'customer_type', 'adr',
'required_car_parking_spaces', 'total_of_special_requests',
'reservation_status', 'reservation_status_date'],
dtype='object')
```

```
[26]: #
data.dtypes
```

```
[26]: hotel                object
is_canceled              int64
lead_time                int64
arrival_date_year        int64
arrival_date_month       object
arrival_date_week_number int64
arrival_date_day_of_month int64
stays_in_weekend_nights  int64
```

stays_in_week_nights	int64
adults	int64
children	float64
babies	int64
meal	object
country	object
market_segment	object
distribution_channel	object
is_repeated_guest	int64
previous_cancellations	int64
previous_bookings_not_canceled	int64
reserved_room_type	object
assigned_room_type	object
booking_changes	int64
deposit_type	object
agent	float64
company	float64
days_in_waiting_list	int64
customer_type	object
adr	float64
required_car_parking_spaces	int64
total_of_special_requests	int64
reservation_status	object
reservation_status_date	object
dtype:	object

```
[27]: #
      for i in data.columns:
          null_qnt = data[data[i].isnull()].shape[0]
          print('{} - {}'.format(i, null_qnt))
```

```
hotel - 0
is_canceled - 0
lead_time - 0
arrival_date_year - 0
arrival_date_month - 0
arrival_date_week_number - 0
arrival_date_day_of_month - 0
stays_in_weekend_nights - 0
stays_in_week_nights - 0
adults - 0
children - 4
babies - 0
meal - 0
country - 488
market_segment - 0
distribution_channel - 0
is_repeated_guest - 0
previous_cancellations - 0
```

```

previous_bookings_not_canceled - 0
reserved_room_type - 0
assigned_room_type - 0
booking_changes - 0
deposit_type - 0
agent - 16340
company - 112593
days_in_waiting_list - 0
customer_type - 0
adr - 0
required_car_parking_spaces - 0
total_of_special_requests - 0
reservation_status - 0
reservation_status_date - 0

```

```

[28]: # ()
      data.describe()

```

```

[28]:
count      is_canceled      lead_time  arrival_date_year  \
count      119390.000000    119390.000000      119390.000000
mean         0.370416       104.011416       2016.156554
std          0.482918       106.863097         0.707476
min           0.000000         0.000000      2015.000000
25%           0.000000       18.000000      2016.000000
50%           0.000000       69.000000      2016.000000
75%           1.000000      160.000000      2017.000000
max           1.000000      737.000000      2017.000000

count      arrival_date_week_number  arrival_date_day_of_month  \
count           119390.000000           119390.000000
mean              27.165173             15.798241
std              13.605138             8.780829
min               1.000000             1.000000
25%              16.000000             8.000000
50%              28.000000            16.000000
75%              38.000000            23.000000
max              53.000000            31.000000

count      stays_in_weekend_nights  stays_in_week_nights      adults  \
count           119390.000000      119390.000000    119390.000000
mean              0.927599          2.500302         1.856403
std              0.998613          1.908286         0.579261
min               0.000000          0.000000         0.000000
25%               0.000000          1.000000         2.000000
50%               1.000000          2.000000         2.000000
75%               2.000000          3.000000         2.000000
max              19.000000         50.000000        55.000000

count      children      babies  is_repeated_guest  \
count    119386.000000    119390.000000      119390.000000

```

mean	0.103890	0.007949	0.031912
std	0.398561	0.097436	0.175767
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
max	10.000000	10.000000	1.000000

	previous_cancellations	previous_bookings_not_canceled	\
count	119390.000000	119390.000000	
mean	0.087118	0.137097	
std	0.844336	1.497437	
min	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	0.000000	0.000000	
50%	0.000000	0.000000	
75%	0.000000	0.000000	
max	26.000000	72.000000	

	booking_changes	agent	company	days_in_waiting_list	\
count	119390.000000	103050.000000	6797.000000	119390.000000	
mean	0.221124	86.693382	189.266735	2.321149	
std	0.652306	110.774548	131.655015	17.594721	
min	0.000000	1.000000	6.000000	0.000000	
25%	0.000000	9.000000	62.000000	0.000000	
50%	0.000000	14.000000	179.000000	0.000000	
75%	0.000000	229.000000	270.000000	0.000000	
max	21.000000	535.000000	543.000000	391.000000	

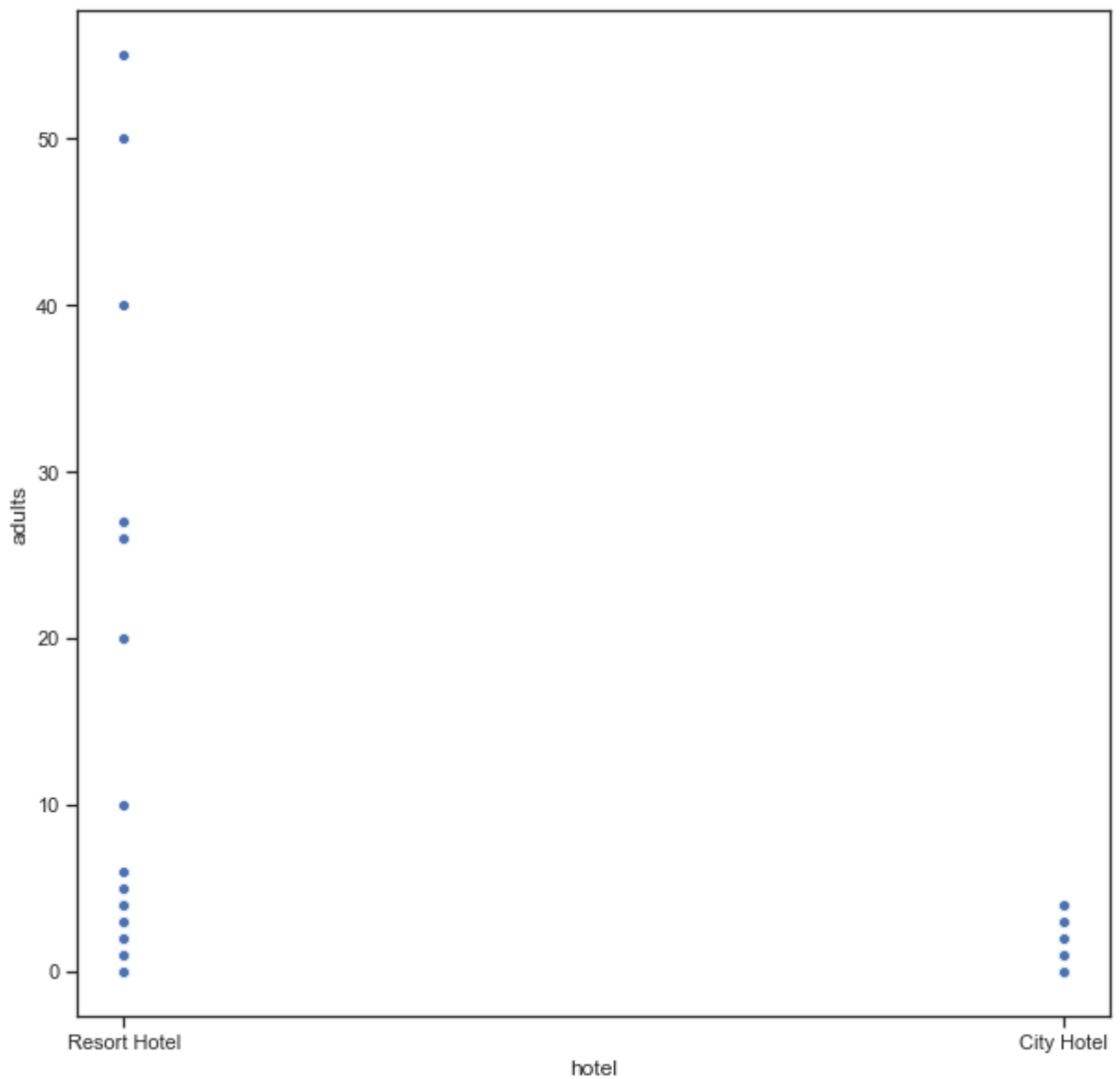
	adr	required_car_parking_spaces	total_of_special_requests
count	119390.000000	119390.000000	119390.000000
mean	101.831122	0.062518	0.571363
std	50.535790	0.245291	0.792798
min	-6.380000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	69.290000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	94.575000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	126.000000	0.000000	1.000000
max	5400.000000	8.000000	5.000000

```
[29]: #
data["hotel"].unique()
```

```
[29]: array(['Resort Hotel', 'City Hotel'], dtype=object)
```

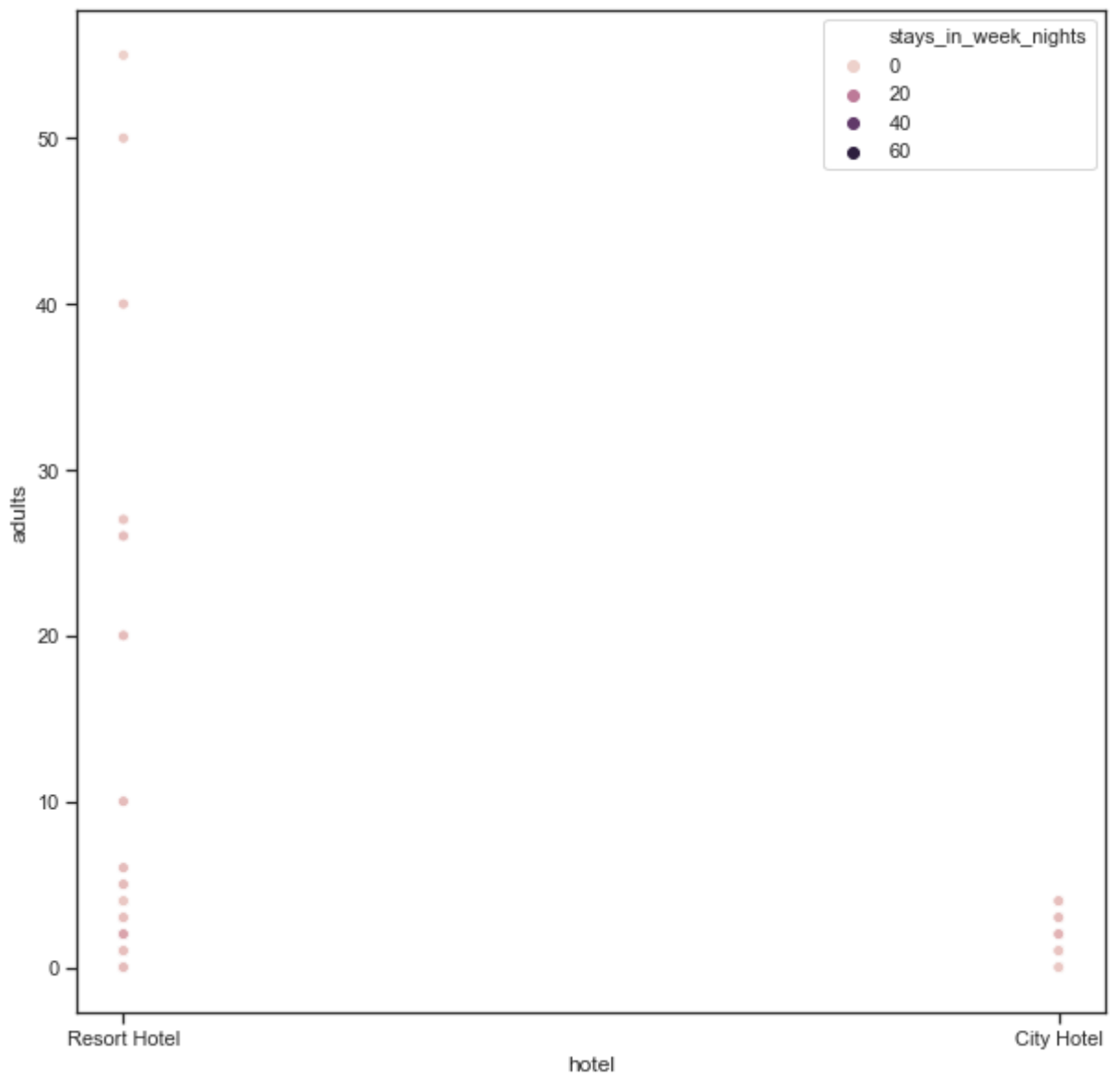
```
[39]: #
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))
sns.scatterplot(ax=ax, x='hotel', y='adults', data=data)
```

```
[39]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x10a890908>
```



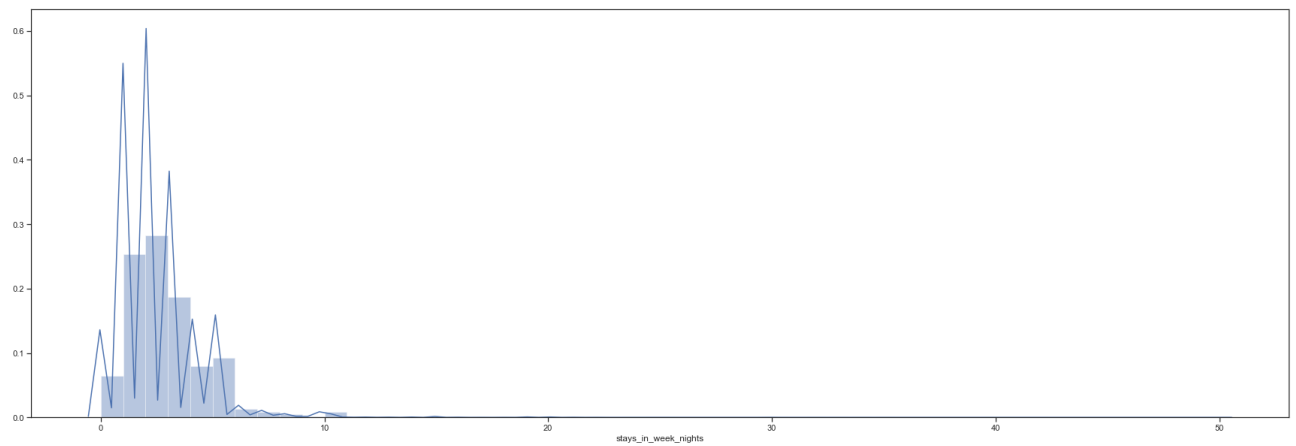
```
[41]: # ( - )  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))  
sns.scatterplot(ax=ax, x='hotel', y='adults', data=data,   
               hue='stays_in_week_nights')
```

```
[41]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1290eba58>
```



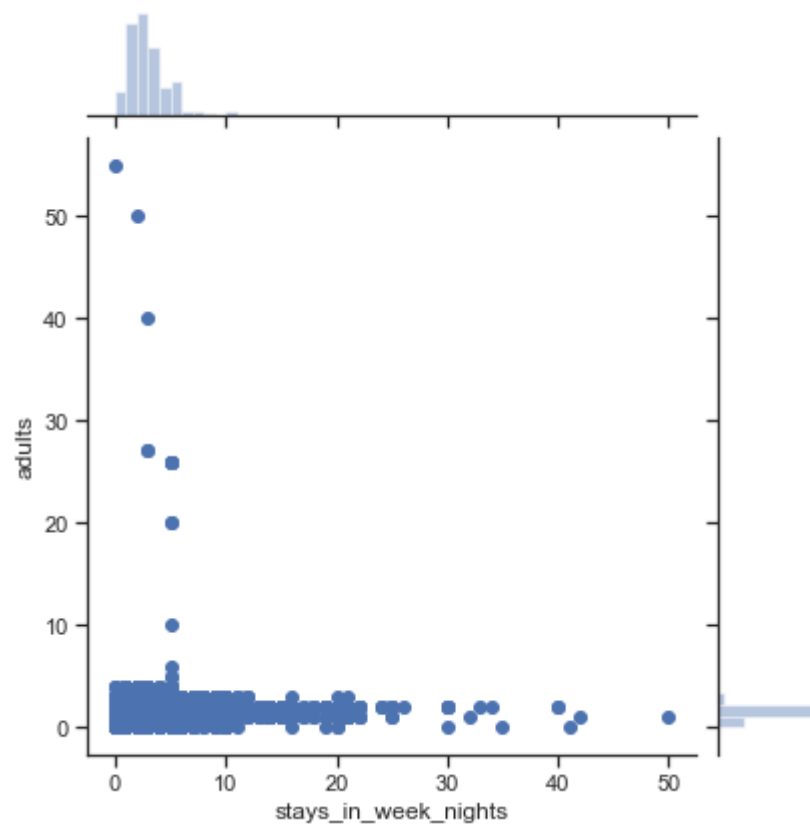
```
[48]: #  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(30,10))  
sns.distplot(data['stays_in_week_nights'])
```

```
[48]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1278d9710>
```

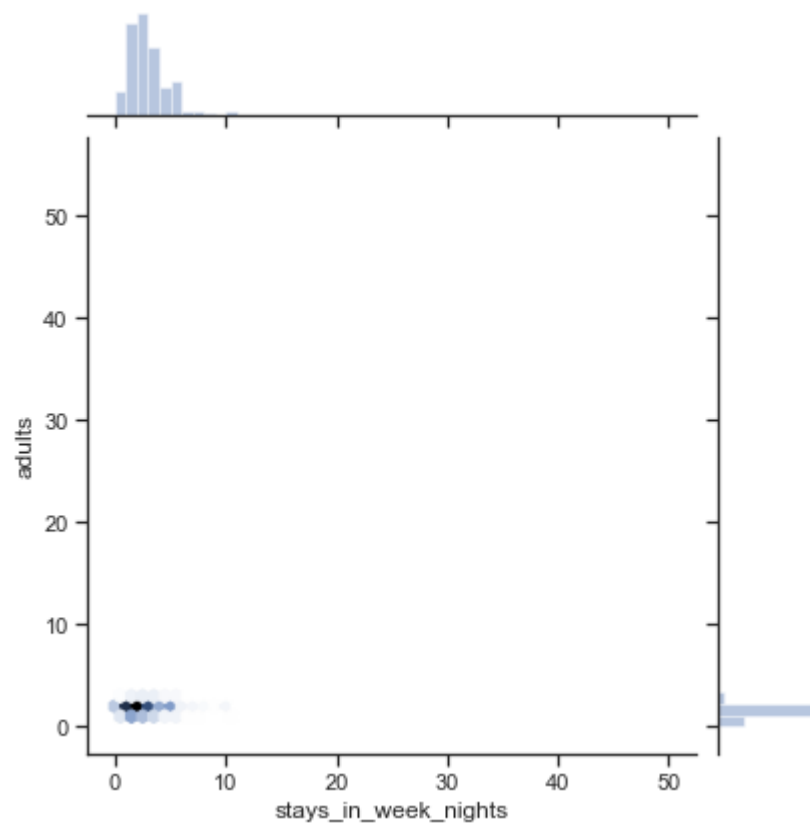
```
[54]: #
sns.jointplot(x='stays_in_week_nights', y='adults', data=data)
```

```
[54]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x1301f7a90>
```



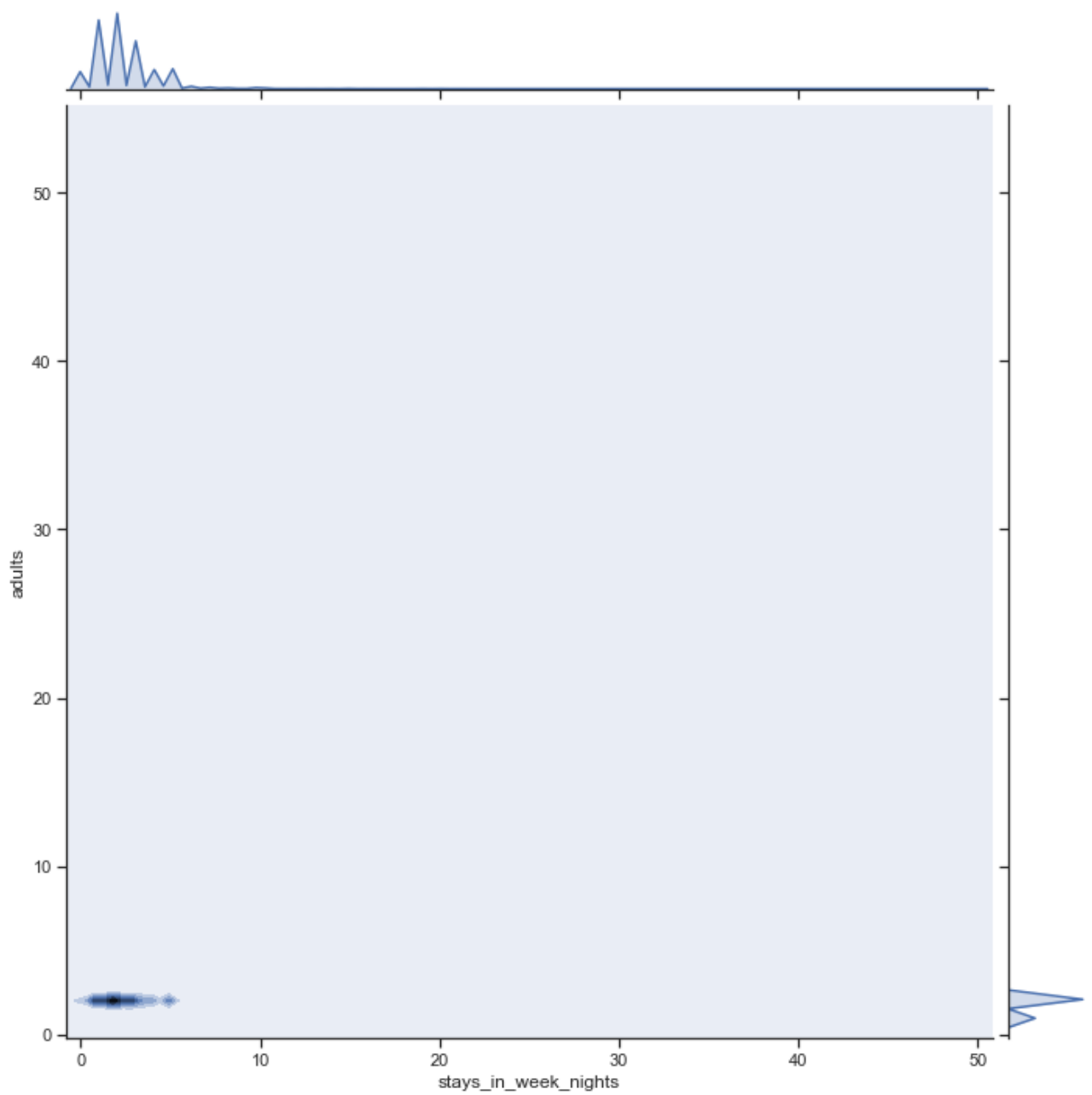
```
[55]: #
sns.jointplot(x='stays_in_week_nights', y='adults', data=data, kind="hex")
```

```
[55]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x127d90668>
```



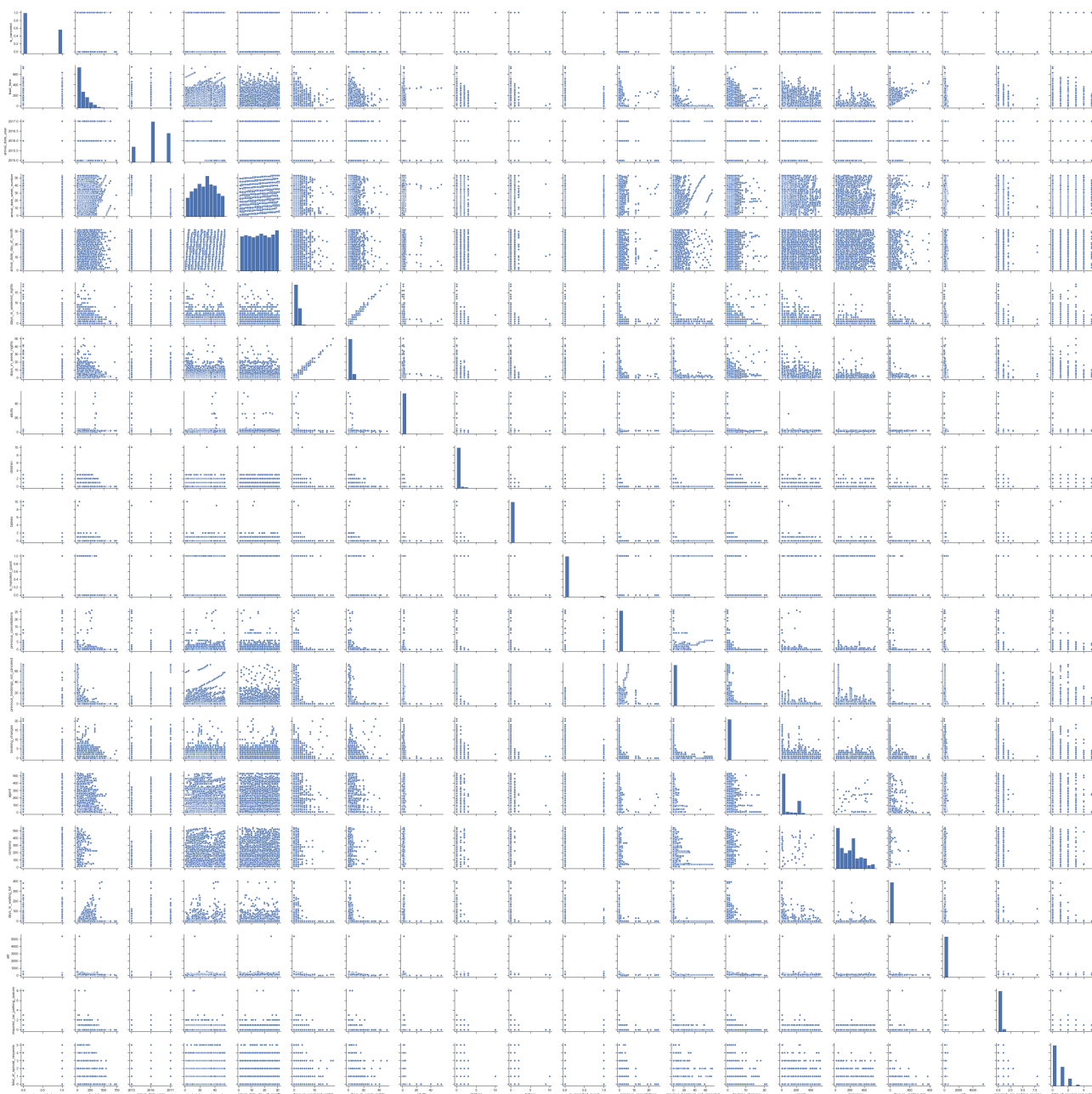
```
[60]: #  
sns.jointplot(x='stays_in_week_nights', y='adults', data=data, kind="kde",  
             height = 10, ratio = 10)
```

```
[60]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x133e79e10>
```



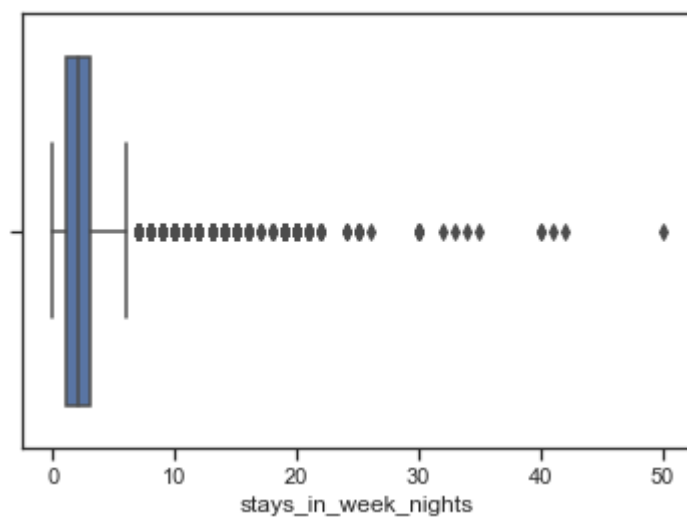
```
[63]: # ,  
sns.pairplot(data)
```

```
[63]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1a3174a58>
```



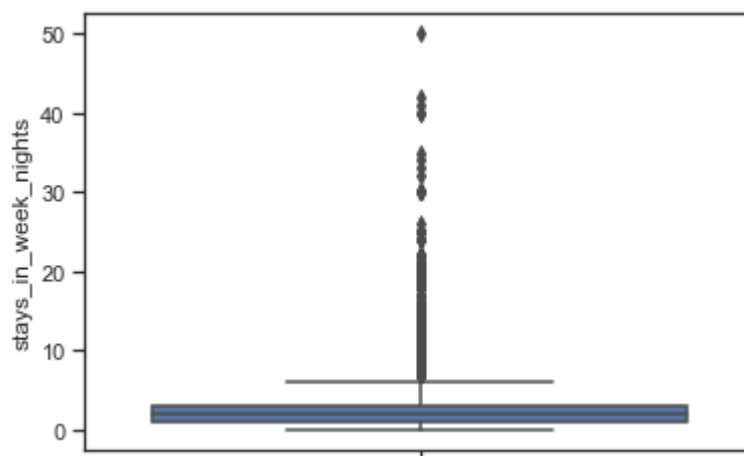
```
[66]: #
sns.boxplot(x=data['stays_in_week_nights'])
```

```
[66]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1e2d6f438>
```



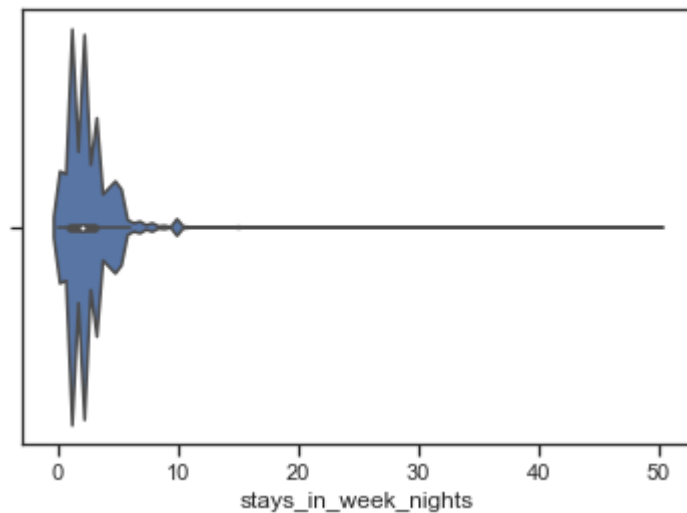
```
[67]: #
sns.boxplot(y=data['stays_in_week_nights'])
```

```
[67]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1e2e01940>
```



```
[70]: #
sns.violinplot(x=data['stays_in_week_nights'])
```

```
[70]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1dd34d5c0>
```



```
[71]: # ( )
data.corr()
```

```
[71]:
```

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year \
is_canceled	1.000000	0.293123	0.016660
lead_time	0.293123	1.000000	0.040142
arrival_date_year	0.016660	0.040142	1.000000
arrival_date_week_number	0.008148	0.126871	-0.540561
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006130	0.002268	-0.000221
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.001791	0.085671	0.021497
stays_in_week_nights	0.024765	0.165799	0.030883
adults	0.060017	0.119519	0.029635
children	0.005048	-0.037622	0.054624
babies	-0.032491	-0.020915	-0.013192
is_repeated_guest	-0.084793	-0.124410	0.010341
previous_cancellations	0.110133	0.086042	-0.119822
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.057358	-0.073548	0.029218
booking_changes	-0.144381	0.000149	0.030872
agent	-0.083114	-0.069741	0.063457
company	-0.020642	0.151464	0.259095
days_in_waiting_list	0.054186	0.170084	-0.056497
adr	0.047557	-0.063077	0.197580
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.195498	-0.116451	-0.013684
total_of_special_requests	-0.234658	-0.095712	0.108531

	arrival_date_week_number \
is_canceled	0.008148
lead_time	0.126871
arrival_date_year	-0.540561
arrival_date_week_number	1.000000
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.066809
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.018208
stays_in_week_nights	0.015558
adults	0.025909

children	0.005518
babies	0.010395
is_repeated_guest	-0.030131
previous_cancellations	0.035501
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.020904
booking_changes	0.005508
agent	-0.031201
company	-0.076760
days_in_waiting_list	0.022933
adr	0.075791
required_car_parking_spaces	0.001920
total_of_special_requests	0.026149

	arrival_date_day_of_month \
is_canceled	-0.006130
lead_time	0.002268
arrival_date_year	-0.000221
arrival_date_week_number	0.066809
arrival_date_day_of_month	1.000000
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.016354
stays_in_week_nights	-0.028174
adults	-0.001566
children	0.014544
babies	-0.000230
is_repeated_guest	-0.006145
previous_cancellations	-0.027011
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.000300
booking_changes	0.010613
agent	0.001487
company	0.044858
days_in_waiting_list	0.022728
adr	0.030245
required_car_parking_spaces	0.008683
total_of_special_requests	0.003062

	stays_in_weekend_nights	stays_in_week_nights \
is_canceled	-0.001791	0.024765
lead_time	0.085671	0.165799
arrival_date_year	0.021497	0.030883
arrival_date_week_number	0.018208	0.015558
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.016354	-0.028174
stays_in_weekend_nights	1.000000	0.498969
stays_in_week_nights	0.498969	1.000000
adults	0.091871	0.092976
children	0.045793	0.044203
babies	0.018483	0.020191
is_repeated_guest	-0.087239	-0.097245
previous_cancellations	-0.012775	-0.013992

previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.042715	-0.048743
booking_changes	0.063281	0.096209
agent	0.140739	0.182382
company	0.066749	0.182211
days_in_waiting_list	-0.054151	-0.002020
adr	0.049342	0.065237
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.018554	-0.024859
total_of_special_requests	0.072671	0.068192

	adults	children	babies \
is_canceled	0.060017	0.005048	-0.032491
lead_time	0.119519	-0.037622	-0.020915
arrival_date_year	0.029635	0.054624	-0.013192
arrival_date_week_number	0.025909	0.005518	0.010395
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.001566	0.014544	-0.000230
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.091871	0.045793	0.018483
stays_in_week_nights	0.092976	0.044203	0.020191
adults	1.000000	0.030447	0.018146
children	0.030447	1.000000	0.024030
babies	0.018146	0.024030	1.000000
is_repeated_guest	-0.146426	-0.032859	-0.008943
previous_cancellations	-0.006738	-0.024730	-0.007501
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.107983	-0.021072	-0.006550
booking_changes	-0.051673	0.048949	0.083440
agent	-0.035594	0.041066	0.036184
company	0.207793	0.030931	0.019206
days_in_waiting_list	-0.008283	-0.033273	-0.010621
adr	0.230641	0.324854	0.029186
required_car_parking_spaces	0.014785	0.056253	0.037383
total_of_special_requests	0.122884	0.081745	0.097889

	is_repeated_guest	previous_cancellations \
is_canceled	-0.084793	0.110133
lead_time	-0.124410	0.086042
arrival_date_year	0.010341	-0.119822
arrival_date_week_number	-0.030131	0.035501
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006145	-0.027011
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.087239	-0.012775
stays_in_week_nights	-0.097245	-0.013992
adults	-0.146426	-0.006738
children	-0.032859	-0.024730
babies	-0.008943	-0.007501
is_repeated_guest	1.000000	0.082293
previous_cancellations	0.082293	1.000000
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.418056	0.152728
booking_changes	0.012092	-0.026993
agent	0.031527	-0.012488
company	-0.244586	-0.184574
days_in_waiting_list	-0.022235	0.005929
adr	-0.134314	-0.065646

required_car_parking_spaces	0.077090	-0.018492
total_of_special_requests	0.013050	-0.048384

	previous_bookings_not_canceled	\
is_canceled	-0.057358	
lead_time	-0.073548	
arrival_date_year	0.029218	
arrival_date_week_number	-0.020904	
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.000300	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.042715	
stays_in_week_nights	-0.048743	
adults	-0.107983	
children	-0.021072	
babies	-0.006550	
is_repeated_guest	0.418056	
previous_cancellations	0.152728	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	1.000000	
booking_changes	0.011608	
agent	0.023252	
company	-0.208557	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.009397	
adr	-0.072144	
required_car_parking_spaces	0.047653	
total_of_special_requests	0.037824	

	booking_changes	agent	company	\
is_canceled	-0.144381	-0.083114	-0.020642	
lead_time	0.000149	-0.069741	0.151464	
arrival_date_year	0.030872	0.063457	0.259095	
arrival_date_week_number	0.005508	-0.031201	-0.076760	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.010613	0.001487	0.044858	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.063281	0.140739	0.066749	
stays_in_week_nights	0.096209	0.182382	0.182211	
adults	-0.051673	-0.035594	0.207793	
children	0.048949	0.041066	0.030931	
babies	0.083440	0.036184	0.019206	
is_repeated_guest	0.012092	0.031527	-0.244586	
previous_cancellations	-0.026993	-0.012488	-0.184574	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.011608	0.023252	-0.208557	
booking_changes	1.000000	0.067010	0.122098	
agent	0.067010	1.000000	0.350746	
company	0.122098	0.350746	1.000000	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.011634	-0.055151	0.000411	
adr	0.019618	-0.024695	0.086376	
required_car_parking_spaces	0.065620	0.177353	-0.012916	
total_of_special_requests	0.052833	0.034162	-0.098558	

	days_in_waiting_list	adr	\
is_canceled	0.054186	0.047557	
lead_time	0.170084	-0.063077	

arrival_date_year	-0.056497	0.197580
arrival_date_week_number	0.022933	0.075791
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.022728	0.030245
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.054151	0.049342
stays_in_week_nights	-0.002020	0.065237
adults	-0.008283	0.230641
children	-0.033273	0.324854
babies	-0.010621	0.029186
is_repeated_guest	-0.022235	-0.134314
previous_cancellations	0.005929	-0.065646
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.009397	-0.072144
booking_changes	-0.011634	0.019618
agent	-0.055151	-0.024695
company	0.000411	0.086376
days_in_waiting_list	1.000000	-0.040756
adr	-0.040756	1.000000
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.030600	0.056628
total_of_special_requests	-0.082730	0.172185

	required_car_parking_spaces	\
is_canceled	-0.195498	
lead_time	-0.116451	
arrival_date_year	-0.013684	
arrival_date_week_number	0.001920	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.008683	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.018554	
stays_in_week_nights	-0.024859	
adults	0.014785	
children	0.056253	
babies	0.037383	
is_repeated_guest	0.077090	
previous_cancellations	-0.018492	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.047653	
booking_changes	0.065620	
agent	0.177353	
company	-0.012916	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.030600	
adr	0.056628	
required_car_parking_spaces	1.000000	
total_of_special_requests	0.082626	

	total_of_special_requests
is_canceled	-0.234658
lead_time	-0.095712
arrival_date_year	0.108531
arrival_date_week_number	0.026149
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.003062
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.072671
stays_in_week_nights	0.068192
adults	0.122884

children	0.081745
babies	0.097889
is_repeated_guest	0.013050
previous_cancellations	-0.048384
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.037824
booking_changes	0.052833
agent	0.034162
company	-0.098558
days_in_waiting_list	-0.082730
adr	0.172185
required_car_parking_spaces	0.082626
total_of_special_requests	1.000000

```
[72]: # ( )
data.corr(method='pearson')
```

```
[72]:
```

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	\
is_canceled	1.000000	0.293123	0.016660	
lead_time	0.293123	1.000000	0.040142	
arrival_date_year	0.016660	0.040142	1.000000	
arrival_date_week_number	0.008148	0.126871	-0.540561	
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006130	0.002268	-0.000221	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.001791	0.085671	0.021497	
stays_in_week_nights	0.024765	0.165799	0.030883	
adults	0.060017	0.119519	0.029635	
children	0.005048	-0.037622	0.054624	
babies	-0.032491	-0.020915	-0.013192	
is_repeated_guest	-0.084793	-0.124410	0.010341	
previous_cancellations	0.110133	0.086042	-0.119822	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.057358	-0.073548	0.029218	
booking_changes	-0.144381	0.000149	0.030872	
agent	-0.083114	-0.069741	0.063457	
company	-0.020642	0.151464	0.259095	
days_in_waiting_list	0.054186	0.170084	-0.056497	
adr	0.047557	-0.063077	0.197580	
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.195498	-0.116451	-0.013684	
total_of_special_requests	-0.234658	-0.095712	0.108531	

	arrival_date_week_number	\
is_canceled	0.008148	
lead_time	0.126871	
arrival_date_year	-0.540561	
arrival_date_week_number	1.000000	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.066809	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.018208	
stays_in_week_nights	0.015558	
adults	0.025909	
children	0.005518	
babies	0.010395	
is_repeated_guest	-0.030131	

previous_cancellations	0.035501
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.020904
booking_changes	0.005508
agent	-0.031201
company	-0.076760
days_in_waiting_list	0.022933
adr	0.075791
required_car_parking_spaces	0.001920
total_of_special_requests	0.026149

	arrival_date_day_of_month \
is_canceled	-0.006130
lead_time	0.002268
arrival_date_year	-0.000221
arrival_date_week_number	0.066809
arrival_date_day_of_month	1.000000
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.016354
stays_in_week_nights	-0.028174
adults	-0.001566
children	0.014544
babies	-0.000230
is_repeated_guest	-0.006145
previous_cancellations	-0.027011
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.000300
booking_changes	0.010613
agent	0.001487
company	0.044858
days_in_waiting_list	0.022728
adr	0.030245
required_car_parking_spaces	0.008683
total_of_special_requests	0.003062

	stays_in_weekend_nights	stays_in_week_nights \
is_canceled	-0.001791	0.024765
lead_time	0.085671	0.165799
arrival_date_year	0.021497	0.030883
arrival_date_week_number	0.018208	0.015558
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.016354	-0.028174
stays_in_weekend_nights	1.000000	0.498969
stays_in_week_nights	0.498969	1.000000
adults	0.091871	0.092976
children	0.045793	0.044203
babies	0.018483	0.020191
is_repeated_guest	-0.087239	-0.097245
previous_cancellations	-0.012775	-0.013992
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.042715	-0.048743
booking_changes	0.063281	0.096209
agent	0.140739	0.182382

company	0.066749	0.182211
days_in_waiting_list	-0.054151	-0.002020
adr	0.049342	0.065237
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.018554	-0.024859
total_of_special_requests	0.072671	0.068192

	adults	children	babies \
is_canceled	0.060017	0.005048	-0.032491
lead_time	0.119519	-0.037622	-0.020915
arrival_date_year	0.029635	0.054624	-0.013192
arrival_date_week_number	0.025909	0.005518	0.010395
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.001566	0.014544	-0.000230
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.091871	0.045793	0.018483
stays_in_week_nights	0.092976	0.044203	0.020191
adults	1.000000	0.030447	0.018146
children	0.030447	1.000000	0.024030
babies	0.018146	0.024030	1.000000
is_repeated_guest	-0.146426	-0.032859	-0.008943
previous_cancellations	-0.006738	-0.024730	-0.007501
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.107983	-0.021072	-0.006550
booking_changes	-0.051673	0.048949	0.083440
agent	-0.035594	0.041066	0.036184
company	0.207793	0.030931	0.019206
days_in_waiting_list	-0.008283	-0.033273	-0.010621
adr	0.230641	0.324854	0.029186
required_car_parking_spaces	0.014785	0.056253	0.037383
total_of_special_requests	0.122884	0.081745	0.097889

	is_repeated_guest	previous_cancellations \
is_canceled	-0.084793	0.110133
lead_time	-0.124410	0.086042
arrival_date_year	0.010341	-0.119822
arrival_date_week_number	-0.030131	0.035501
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006145	-0.027011
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.087239	-0.012775
stays_in_week_nights	-0.097245	-0.013992
adults	-0.146426	-0.006738
children	-0.032859	-0.024730
babies	-0.008943	-0.007501
is_repeated_guest	1.000000	0.082293
previous_cancellations	0.082293	1.000000
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.418056	0.152728
booking_changes	0.012092	-0.026993
agent	0.031527	-0.012488
company	-0.244586	-0.184574
days_in_waiting_list	-0.022235	0.005929
adr	-0.134314	-0.065646
required_car_parking_spaces	0.077090	-0.018492
total_of_special_requests	0.013050	-0.048384

	previous_bookings_not_canceled \
is_canceled	-0.057358
lead_time	-0.073548
arrival_date_year	0.029218
arrival_date_week_number	-0.020904
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.000300
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.042715
stays_in_week_nights	-0.048743
adults	-0.107983
children	-0.021072
babies	-0.006550
is_repeated_guest	0.418056
previous_cancellations	0.152728
previous_bookings_not_canceled	1.000000
booking_changes	0.011608
agent	0.023252
company	-0.208557
days_in_waiting_list	-0.009397
adr	-0.072144
required_car_parking_spaces	0.047653
total_of_special_requests	0.037824

	booking_changes	agent	company \
is_canceled	-0.144381	-0.083114	-0.020642
lead_time	0.000149	-0.069741	0.151464
arrival_date_year	0.030872	0.063457	0.259095
arrival_date_week_number	0.005508	-0.031201	-0.076760
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.010613	0.001487	0.044858
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.063281	0.140739	0.066749
stays_in_week_nights	0.096209	0.182382	0.182211
adults	-0.051673	-0.035594	0.207793
children	0.048949	0.041066	0.030931
babies	0.083440	0.036184	0.019206
is_repeated_guest	0.012092	0.031527	-0.244586
previous_cancellations	-0.026993	-0.012488	-0.184574
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.011608	0.023252	-0.208557
booking_changes	1.000000	0.067010	0.122098
agent	0.067010	1.000000	0.350746
company	0.122098	0.350746	1.000000
days_in_waiting_list	-0.011634	-0.055151	0.000411
adr	0.019618	-0.024695	0.086376
required_car_parking_spaces	0.065620	0.177353	-0.012916
total_of_special_requests	0.052833	0.034162	-0.098558

	days_in_waiting_list	adr \
is_canceled	0.054186	0.047557
lead_time	0.170084	-0.063077
arrival_date_year	-0.056497	0.197580
arrival_date_week_number	0.022933	0.075791
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.022728	0.030245

stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.054151	0.049342
stays_in_week_nights	-0.002020	0.065237
adults	-0.008283	0.230641
children	-0.033273	0.324854
babies	-0.010621	0.029186
is_repeated_guest	-0.022235	-0.134314
previous_cancellations	0.005929	-0.065646
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.009397	-0.072144
booking_changes	-0.011634	0.019618
agent	-0.055151	-0.024695
company	0.000411	0.086376
days_in_waiting_list	1.000000	-0.040756
adr	-0.040756	1.000000
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.030600	0.056628
total_of_special_requests	-0.082730	0.172185

	required_car_parking_spaces	\
is_canceled	-0.195498	
lead_time	-0.116451	
arrival_date_year	-0.013684	
arrival_date_week_number	0.001920	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.008683	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.018554	
stays_in_week_nights	-0.024859	
adults	0.014785	
children	0.056253	
babies	0.037383	
is_repeated_guest	0.077090	
previous_cancellations	-0.018492	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.047653	
booking_changes	0.065620	
agent	0.177353	
company	-0.012916	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.030600	
adr	0.056628	
required_car_parking_spaces	1.000000	
total_of_special_requests	0.082626	

	total_of_special_requests
is_canceled	-0.234658
lead_time	-0.095712
arrival_date_year	0.108531
arrival_date_week_number	0.026149
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.003062
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.072671
stays_in_week_nights	0.068192
adults	0.122884
children	0.081745
babies	0.097889
is_repeated_guest	0.013050

previous_cancellations	-0.048384
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.037824
booking_changes	0.052833
agent	0.034162
company	-0.098558
days_in_waiting_list	-0.082730
adr	0.172185
required_car_parking_spaces	0.082626
total_of_special_requests	1.000000

```
[73]: # ( )
data.corr(method='kendall')
```

```
[73]:
```

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	\
is_canceled	1.000000	0.259528	0.017181	
lead_time	0.259528	1.000000	0.044102	
arrival_date_year	0.017181	0.044102	1.000000	
arrival_date_week_number	0.006258	0.083628	-0.421526	
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.005096	0.005224	-0.000917	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.003850	0.125971	0.022199	
stays_in_week_nights	0.036872	0.217601	0.035033	
adults	0.065604	0.153399	0.039839	
children	-0.002766	-0.013148	0.054570	
babies	-0.034304	-0.016213	-0.012620	
is_repeated_guest	-0.084793	-0.155889	0.009868	
previous_cancellations	0.269762	0.139784	-0.244617	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.114679	-0.153624	0.034296	
booking_changes	-0.181956	-0.006296	0.021101	
agent	-0.098736	-0.086272	0.087808	
company	-0.009430	0.190327	0.186443	
days_in_waiting_list	0.097492	0.125113	-0.078468	
adr	0.041656	0.006938	0.172775	
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.197370	-0.116004	-0.015500	
total_of_special_requests	-0.247219	-0.057681	0.105513	

	arrival_date_week_number	\
is_canceled	0.006258	
lead_time	0.083628	
arrival_date_year	-0.421526	
arrival_date_week_number	1.000000	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.051529	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.019647	
stays_in_week_nights	0.019194	
adults	0.020991	
children	0.005229	
babies	0.010343	
is_repeated_guest	-0.025053	
previous_cancellations	0.071557	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.035314	
booking_changes	0.006362	

agent	-0.040696
company	-0.035959
days_in_waiting_list	-0.002911
adr	0.056859
required_car_parking_spaces	0.002588
total_of_special_requests	0.015370

	arrival_date_day_of_month \
is_canceled	-0.005096
lead_time	0.005224
arrival_date_year	-0.000917
arrival_date_week_number	0.051529
arrival_date_day_of_month	1.000000
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.005251
stays_in_week_nights	-0.011498
adults	0.001201
children	0.012874
babies	0.000381
is_repeated_guest	-0.005047
previous_cancellations	-0.009897
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.001137
booking_changes	0.010161
agent	0.003338
company	0.031391
days_in_waiting_list	0.026518
adr	0.018192
required_car_parking_spaces	0.007056
total_of_special_requests	0.002447

	stays_in_weekend_nights	stays_in_week_nights \
is_canceled	-0.003850	0.036872
lead_time	0.125971	0.217601
arrival_date_year	0.022199	0.035033
arrival_date_week_number	0.019647	0.019194
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.005251	-0.011498
stays_in_weekend_nights	1.000000	0.199208
stays_in_week_nights	0.199208	1.000000
adults	0.116289	0.133409
children	0.049122	0.047921
babies	0.021283	0.023554
is_repeated_guest	-0.091022	-0.114306
previous_cancellations	-0.051457	-0.055306
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.077926	-0.105315
booking_changes	0.037217	0.056389
agent	0.105666	0.132458
company	0.060771	0.193980
days_in_waiting_list	-0.069546	0.010482
adr	0.039543	0.069736

required_car_parking_spaces	-0.017455	-0.030137
total_of_special_requests	0.071220	0.064748

	adults	children	babies \
is_canceled	0.065604	-0.002766	-0.034304
lead_time	0.153399	-0.013148	-0.016213
arrival_date_year	0.039839	0.054570	-0.012620
arrival_date_week_number	0.020991	0.005229	0.010343
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.001201	0.012874	0.000381
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.116289	0.049122	0.021283
stays_in_week_nights	0.133409	0.047921	0.023554
adults	1.000000	0.069921	0.027078
children	0.069921	1.000000	0.038917
babies	0.027078	0.038917	1.000000
is_repeated_guest	-0.173217	-0.034421	-0.009423
previous_cancellations	-0.035187	-0.058023	-0.017255
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.203971	-0.034680	-0.011045
booking_changes	-0.081889	0.064194	0.114076
agent	-0.046186	0.033276	0.037099
company	0.190644	0.023117	0.016104
days_in_waiting_list	-0.035458	-0.047295	-0.014005
adr	0.226901	0.216526	0.021362
required_car_parking_spaces	0.017529	0.060429	0.040568
total_of_special_requests	0.151581	0.090657	0.088765

	is_repeated_guest	previous_cancellations \
is_canceled	-0.084793	0.269762
lead_time	-0.155889	0.139784
arrival_date_year	0.009868	-0.244617
arrival_date_week_number	-0.025053	0.071557
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.005047	-0.009897
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.091022	-0.051457
stays_in_week_nights	-0.114306	-0.055306
adults	-0.173217	-0.035187
children	-0.034421	-0.058023
babies	-0.009423	-0.017255
is_repeated_guest	1.000000	0.153051
previous_cancellations	0.153051	1.000000
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.752639	0.100936
booking_changes	0.018023	-0.071298
agent	0.024284	-0.144344
company	-0.236411	-0.164128
days_in_waiting_list	-0.027379	0.115208
adr	-0.123954	-0.122553
required_car_parking_spaces	0.075306	-0.043794
total_of_special_requests	0.005285	-0.123605

	previous_bookings_not_canceled \
is_canceled	-0.114679
lead_time	-0.153624

arrival_date_year	0.034296
arrival_date_week_number	-0.035314
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.001137
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.077926
stays_in_week_nights	-0.105315
adults	-0.203971
children	-0.034680
babies	-0.011045
is_repeated_guest	0.752639
previous_cancellations	0.100936
previous_bookings_not_canceled	1.000000
booking_changes	0.029975
agent	0.051361
company	-0.233946
days_in_waiting_list	-0.018612
adr	-0.116122
required_car_parking_spaces	0.103292
total_of_special_requests	0.023779

	booking_changes	agent	company	\
is_canceled	-0.181956	-0.098736	-0.009430	
lead_time	-0.006296	-0.086272	0.190327	
arrival_date_year	0.021101	0.087808	0.186443	
arrival_date_week_number	0.006362	-0.040696	-0.035959	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.010161	0.003338	0.031391	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.037217	0.105666	0.060771	
stays_in_week_nights	0.056389	0.132458	0.193980	
adults	-0.081889	-0.046186	0.190644	
children	0.064194	0.033276	0.023117	
babies	0.114076	0.037099	0.016104	
is_repeated_guest	0.018023	0.024284	-0.236411	
previous_cancellations	-0.071298	-0.144344	-0.164128	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.029975	0.051361	-0.233946	
booking_changes	1.000000	0.076815	0.141445	
agent	0.076815	1.000000	0.195365	
company	0.141445	0.195365	1.000000	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.018492	-0.016235	0.017523	
adr	0.004113	-0.034282	0.041573	
required_car_parking_spaces	0.074363	0.141514	-0.019806	
total_of_special_requests	0.039384	0.014214	-0.103073	

	days_in_waiting_list	adr	\
is_canceled	0.097492	0.041656	
lead_time	0.125113	0.006938	
arrival_date_year	-0.078468	0.172775	
arrival_date_week_number	-0.002911	0.056859	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.026518	0.018192	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.069546	0.039543	
stays_in_week_nights	0.010482	0.069736	
adults	-0.035458	0.226901	

children	-0.047295	0.216526
babies	-0.014005	0.021362
is_repeated_guest	-0.027379	-0.123954
previous_cancellations	0.115208	-0.122553
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.018612	-0.116122
booking_changes	-0.018492	0.004113
agent	-0.016235	-0.034282
company	0.017523	0.041573
days_in_waiting_list	1.000000	-0.032182
adr	-0.032182	1.000000
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.043070	0.026778
total_of_special_requests	-0.116990	0.154523

	required_car_parking_spaces \
is_canceled	-0.197370
lead_time	-0.116004
arrival_date_year	-0.015500
arrival_date_week_number	0.002588
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.007056
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.017455
stays_in_week_nights	-0.030137
adults	0.017529
children	0.060429
babies	0.040568
is_repeated_guest	0.075306
previous_cancellations	-0.043794
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.103292
booking_changes	0.074363
agent	0.141514
company	-0.019806
days_in_waiting_list	-0.043070
adr	0.026778
required_car_parking_spaces	1.000000
total_of_special_requests	0.083756

	total_of_special_requests
is_canceled	-0.247219
lead_time	-0.057681
arrival_date_year	0.105513
arrival_date_week_number	0.015370
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.002447
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.071220
stays_in_week_nights	0.064748
adults	0.151581
children	0.090657
babies	0.088765
is_repeated_guest	0.005285
previous_cancellations	-0.123605
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.023779
booking_changes	0.039384

agent	0.014214
company	-0.103073
days_in_waiting_list	-0.116990
adr	0.154523
required_car_parking_spaces	0.083756
total_of_special_requests	1.000000

```
[74]: # ( )
data.corr(method='spearman')
```

```
[74]:
```

	is_canceled	lead_time	arrival_date_year	\
is_canceled	1.000000	0.316635	0.018066	
lead_time	0.316635	1.000000	0.056649	
arrival_date_year	0.018066	0.056649	1.000000	
arrival_date_week_number	0.007589	0.112510	-0.544817	
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006142	0.007539	-0.001182	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.004106	0.162115	0.024804	
stays_in_week_nights	0.041418	0.296345	0.041300	
adults	0.067027	0.192243	0.042868	
children	-0.002791	-0.016159	0.057876	
babies	-0.034306	-0.019782	-0.013271	
is_repeated_guest	-0.084793	-0.190190	0.010377	
previous_cancellations	0.270233	0.170802	-0.257675	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.115354	-0.188610	0.036274	
booking_changes	-0.185107	-0.007772	0.022565	
agent	-0.114970	-0.123380	0.107196	
company	-0.011338	0.285991	0.234352	
days_in_waiting_list	0.098237	0.153212	-0.083059	
adr	0.050876	0.015034	0.219556	
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.197397	-0.141545	-0.016301	
total_of_special_requests	-0.258520	-0.074107	0.115600	

	arrival_date_week_number	\
is_canceled	0.007589	
lead_time	0.112510	
arrival_date_year	-0.544817	
arrival_date_week_number	1.000000	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.060750	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.025602	
stays_in_week_nights	0.025902	
adults	0.026321	
children	0.006415	
babies	0.012543	
is_repeated_guest	-0.030379	
previous_cancellations	0.086918	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.043140	
booking_changes	0.007861	
agent	-0.057070	
company	-0.057974	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.003535	

adr	0.073624
required_car_parking_spaces	0.003139
total_of_special_requests	0.019054

	arrival_date_day_of_month \
is_canceled	-0.006142
lead_time	0.007539
arrival_date_year	-0.001182
arrival_date_week_number	0.060750
arrival_date_day_of_month	1.000000
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.006722
stays_in_week_nights	-0.015509
adults	0.001524
children	0.015654
babies	0.000459
is_repeated_guest	-0.006083
previous_cancellations	-0.011936
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.001378
booking_changes	0.012459
agent	0.004757
company	0.045510
days_in_waiting_list	0.032205
adr	0.026749
required_car_parking_spaces	0.008505
total_of_special_requests	0.003087

	stays_in_weekend_nights	stays_in_week_nights \
is_canceled	-0.004106	0.041418
lead_time	0.162115	0.296345
arrival_date_year	0.024804	0.041300
arrival_date_week_number	0.025602	0.025902
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006722	-0.015509
stays_in_weekend_nights	1.000000	0.238053
stays_in_week_nights	0.238053	1.000000
adults	0.126755	0.152956
children	0.052843	0.054301
babies	0.022700	0.026459
is_repeated_guest	-0.097072	-0.128396
previous_cancellations	-0.054980	-0.062174
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.083599	-0.119101
booking_changes	0.040368	0.064484
agent	0.131403	0.170419
company	0.076191	0.249866
days_in_waiting_list	-0.074748	0.011745
adr	0.051365	0.093795
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.018618	-0.033855
total_of_special_requests	0.079380	0.076226

	adults	children	babies \
is_canceled	0.067027	-0.002791	-0.034306
lead_time	0.192243	-0.016159	-0.019782
arrival_date_year	0.042868	0.057876	-0.013271
arrival_date_week_number	0.026321	0.006415	0.012543
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.001524	0.015654	0.000459
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.126755	0.052843	0.022700
stays_in_week_nights	0.152956	0.054301	0.026459
adults	1.000000	0.072101	0.027667
children	0.072101	1.000000	0.039268
babies	0.027667	0.039268	1.000000
is_repeated_guest	-0.176972	-0.034728	-0.009424
previous_cancellations	-0.035992	-0.058644	-0.017286
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.209617	-0.035196	-0.011111
booking_changes	-0.084991	0.065886	0.116058
agent	-0.055951	0.039214	0.043202
company	0.230412	0.027799	0.019361
days_in_waiting_list	-0.036534	-0.048082	-0.014113
adr	0.279769	0.265465	0.026092
required_car_parking_spaces	0.017911	0.060977	0.040576
total_of_special_requests	0.161561	0.095661	0.092828

	is_repeated_guest	previous_cancellations \
is_canceled	-0.084793	0.270233
lead_time	-0.190190	0.170802
arrival_date_year	0.010377	-0.257675
arrival_date_week_number	-0.030379	0.086918
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.006083	-0.011936
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.097072	-0.054980
stays_in_week_nights	-0.128396	-0.062174
adults	-0.176972	-0.035992
children	-0.034728	-0.058644
babies	-0.009424	-0.017286
is_repeated_guest	1.000000	0.153318
previous_cancellations	0.153318	1.000000
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.757075	0.101675
booking_changes	0.018335	-0.072662
agent	0.028277	-0.168175
company	-0.284222	-0.198182
days_in_waiting_list	-0.027589	0.116301
adr	-0.151390	-0.149843
required_car_parking_spaces	0.075316	-0.043876
total_of_special_requests	0.005527	-0.129446

	previous_bookings_not_canceled \
is_canceled	-0.115354
lead_time	-0.188610
arrival_date_year	0.036274
arrival_date_week_number	-0.043140
arrival_date_day_of_month	-0.001378

stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.083599
stays_in_week_nights	-0.119101
adults	-0.209617
children	-0.035196
babies	-0.011111
is_repeated_guest	0.757075
previous_cancellations	0.101675
previous_bookings_not_canceled	1.000000
booking_changes	0.030677
agent	0.059920
company	-0.297663
days_in_waiting_list	-0.018865
adr	-0.142782
required_car_parking_spaces	0.103915
total_of_special_requests	0.025015

	booking_changes	agent	company \
is_canceled	-0.185107	-0.114970	-0.011338
lead_time	-0.007772	-0.123380	0.285991
arrival_date_year	0.022565	0.107196	0.234352
arrival_date_week_number	0.007861	-0.057070	-0.057974
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.012459	0.004757	0.045510
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.040368	0.131403	0.076191
stays_in_week_nights	0.064484	0.170419	0.249866
adults	-0.084991	-0.055951	0.230412
children	0.065886	0.039214	0.027799
babies	0.116058	0.043202	0.019361
is_repeated_guest	0.018335	0.028277	-0.284222
previous_cancellations	-0.072662	-0.168175	-0.198182
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.030677	0.059920	-0.297663
booking_changes	1.000000	0.090987	0.176117
agent	0.090987	1.000000	0.225689
company	0.176117	0.225689	1.000000
days_in_waiting_list	-0.018956	-0.018720	0.021080
adr	0.005229	-0.048975	0.052280
required_car_parking_spaces	0.075660	0.164802	-0.023819
total_of_special_requests	0.041908	0.015450	-0.127763

	days_in_waiting_list	adr \
is_canceled	0.098237	0.050876
lead_time	0.153212	0.015034
arrival_date_year	-0.083059	0.219556
arrival_date_week_number	-0.003535	0.073624
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.032205	0.026749
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.074748	0.051365
stays_in_week_nights	0.011745	0.093795
adults	-0.036534	0.279769
children	-0.048082	0.265465
babies	-0.014113	0.026092
is_repeated_guest	-0.027589	-0.151390

previous_cancellations	0.116301	-0.149843
previous_bookings_not_canceled	-0.018865	-0.142782
booking_changes	-0.018956	0.005229
agent	-0.018720	-0.048975
company	0.021080	0.052280
days_in_waiting_list	1.000000	-0.039523
adr	-0.039523	1.000000
required_car_parking_spaces	-0.043405	0.032706
total_of_special_requests	-0.123282	0.196405

	required_car_parking_spaces \	
is_canceled	-0.197397	
lead_time	-0.141545	
arrival_date_year	-0.016301	
arrival_date_week_number	0.003139	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.008505	
stays_in_weekend_nights	-0.018618	
stays_in_week_nights	-0.033855	
adults	0.017911	
children	0.060977	
babies	0.040576	
is_repeated_guest	0.075316	
previous_cancellations	-0.043876	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.103915	
booking_changes	0.075660	
agent	0.164802	
company	-0.023819	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.043405	
adr	0.032706	
required_car_parking_spaces	1.000000	
total_of_special_requests	0.087596	

	total_of_special_requests	
is_canceled	-0.258520	
lead_time	-0.074107	
arrival_date_year	0.115600	
arrival_date_week_number	0.019054	
arrival_date_day_of_month	0.003087	
stays_in_weekend_nights	0.079380	
stays_in_week_nights	0.076226	
adults	0.161561	
children	0.095661	
babies	0.092828	
is_repeated_guest	0.005527	
previous_cancellations	-0.129446	
previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.025015	
booking_changes	0.041908	
agent	0.015450	
company	-0.127763	
days_in_waiting_list	-0.123282	

```

adr 0.196405
required_car_parking_spaces 0.087596
total_of_special_requests 1.000000

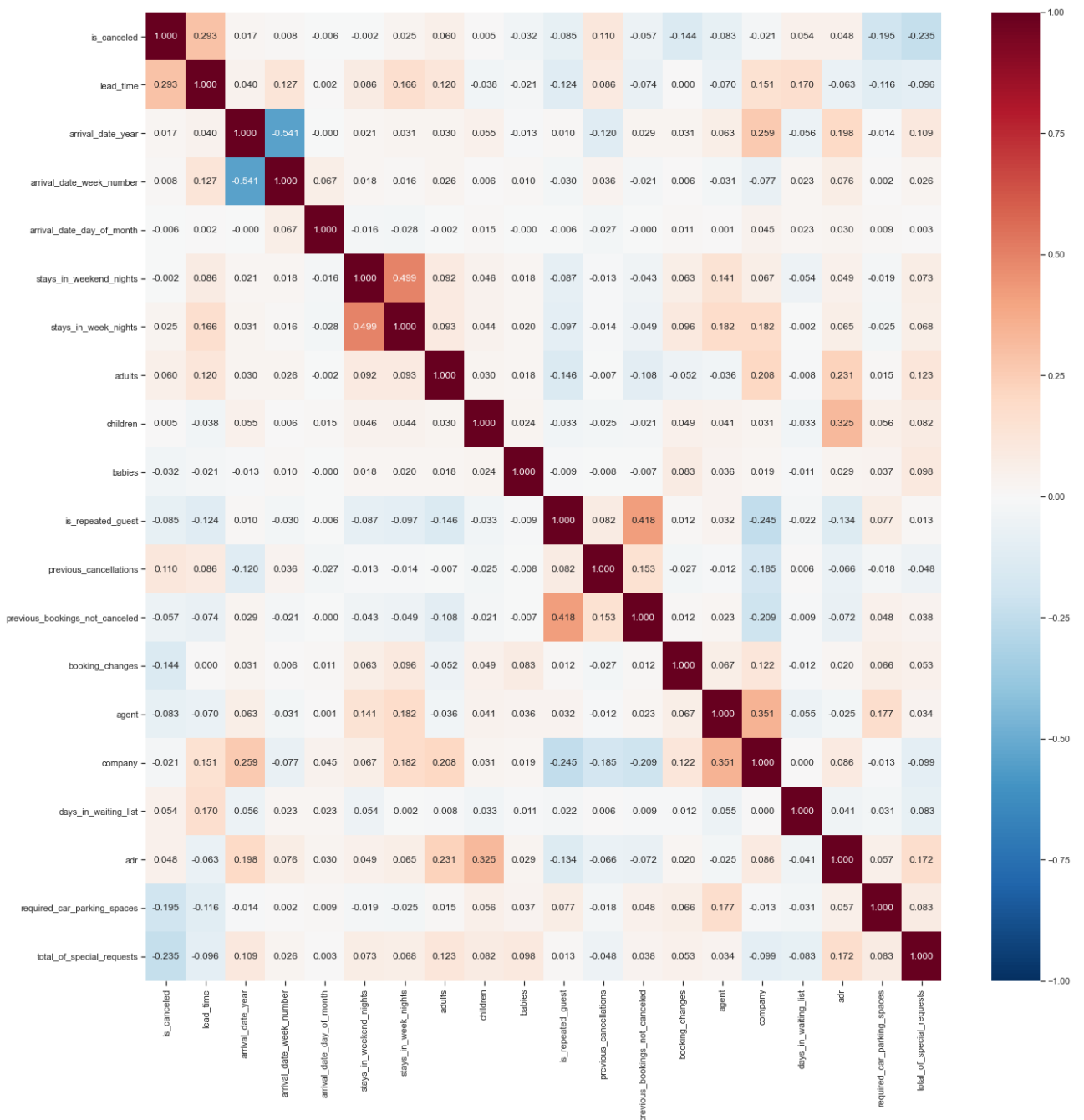
```

```

[91]: #
plt.figure(figsize=(22,22))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(), cmap=sns.color_palette("RdBu_r", 1000), vmin=-1,
↪center=0, annot=True, fmt='.3f')

```

[91]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1e4e78da0>



[]: