

# Conservation Reserve Program

CP2

## ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT NATIVE GRASSES

Erosion Control | Water Quality Enhancement | Wildlife Habitat



## Why Choose CRP? You Benefit Land, Water, and Wildlife.

The Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) provides farmers and landowners with various enrollment opportunities to achieve many farming, ranching, and conservation goals. Whatever the challenge—soil conservation, water quality protection, or wildlife habitat enhancement—CRP is a proven land performance and management solution.

## Why Native Grasses?

Restoring native grasses to former cropland provides many soil, water, and wildlife benefits. Planting diverse native seed mixes:

- Mitigates erosion by reducing the negative impacts of wind and water
- Provides habitat for wildlife species
- Improves water quality by intercepting sediment and nutrients
- Sequesters carbon

CP2 is offered in general sign-up, as well as in continuous sign-up under certain conditions. For more information on CRP sign-up types, visit [fsa.usda.gov](http://fsa.usda.gov).

## Financial Benefits

**CP-2 participants receive:**

- 10 years of annual rental payments
- 50% cost-share assistance for establishment costs
- Under continuous sign-up, a signing incentive payment (SIP) and a practice incentive payment (PIP)

Additional incentives may be available in your state under the Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).



## Eligible Land

- Planted or considered planted at least 4 out of 6 years between 2012 and 2017
- Capable of being planted to an agricultural commodity
- Compliant with USDA's highly erodible land and wetland provisions

## Practice Requirements

- Prepare the site for growth of selected species
- Establish and maintain permanent vegetative cover
- Apply nutrients as needed to ensure growth
- Control noxious weeds and other undesirable plants, insects, and pests

## Owner/Operator Eligibility

Participants must:

- Have owned or operated the land for at least 12 months prior to program sign-up
- Be in control of the land for the length of the contract
- Meet USDA payment eligibility provisions

*FSA will ultimately determine participant and land eligibility.*

## Obligations

Participants will:

- Not harvest or graze the practice area except under certain approved conditions
- Work with USDA-approved conservationist to develop a conservation plan
- Perform periodic management activities according to the conservation plan
- Complete practice establishment within 12 months of the effective date of the contract

## Proven Conservation Benefits

- In prime habitat, a 4% increase in CRP vegetation is associated with a 22% increase in pheasant counts
- CRP reduced nutrient losses in FY 2020 by an estimated 400 million pounds of nitrogen and 78 million pounds of phosphorus
- In 2020, CRP lowered greenhouse gas emissions by the equivalent of 30 million metric tons of CO<sub>2</sub>—the same benefit as taking nearly 6 million cars off the road

*For more information about FSA and its programs, visit [fsa.usda.gov](http://fsa.usda.gov) or contact your local FSA office. To find your local FSA office, visit [farmers.gov/service-locator.s](http://farmers.gov/service-locator.s)*