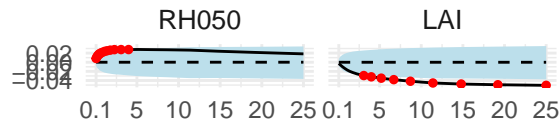
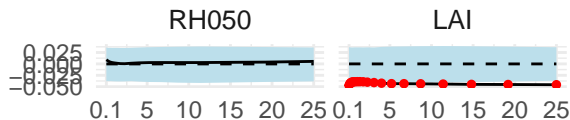
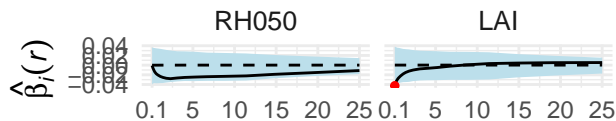
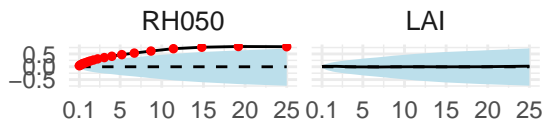
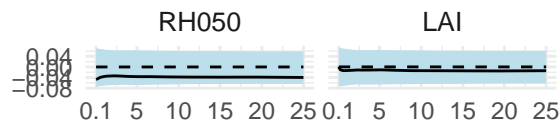
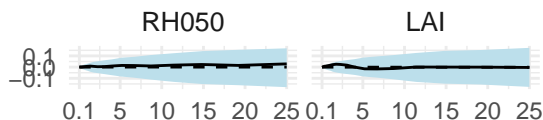


E_α $p < 0.001$  E_γ $p = 0.008$  E_β $p = 0.023$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.359$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.691$ length of sampling units (m)