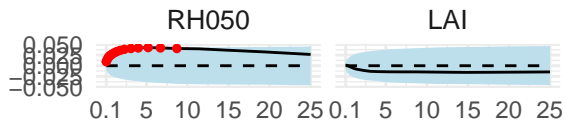
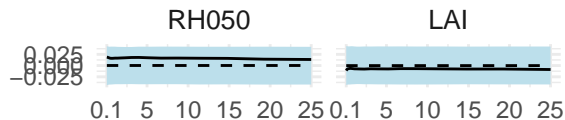
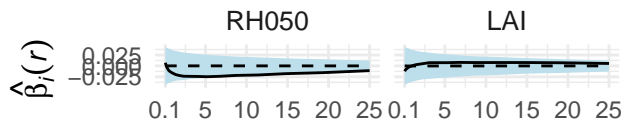
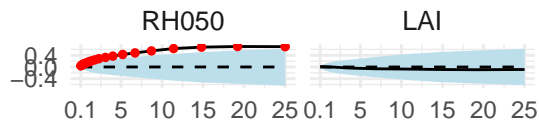
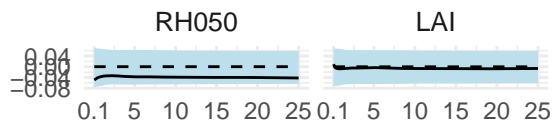
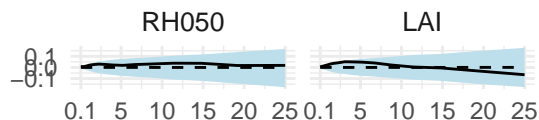


E_α $p = 0.007$  E_γ $p = 0.667$  E_β $p = 0.065$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.306$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.187$ length of sampling units (m)