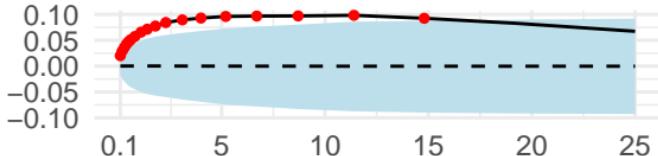
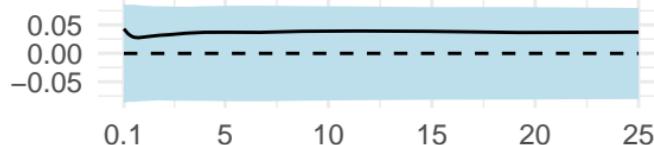
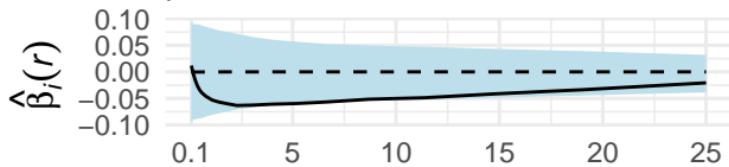
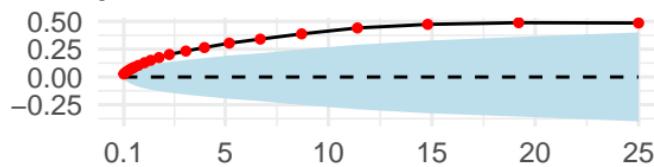
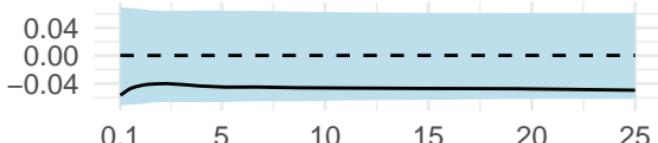
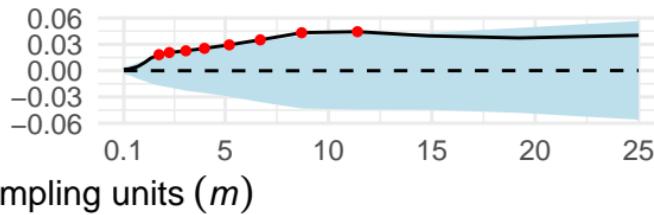


E_α $p = 0.001$  E_γ $p = 0.406$  E_β $p = 0.051$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.139$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.019$ length of sampling units (m)