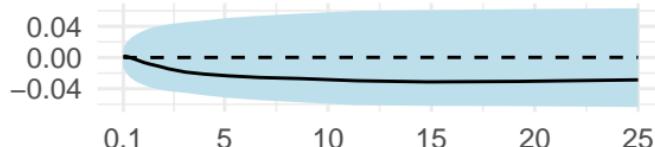
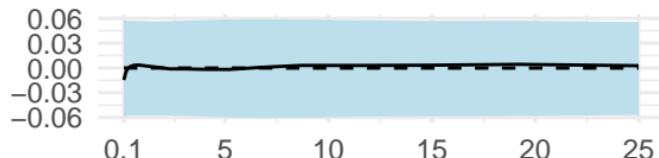


E_α

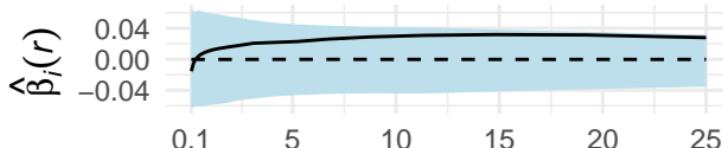
$$p = 0.483$$

 E_γ

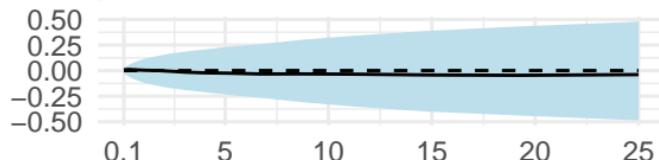
$$p = 0.782$$

 E_β

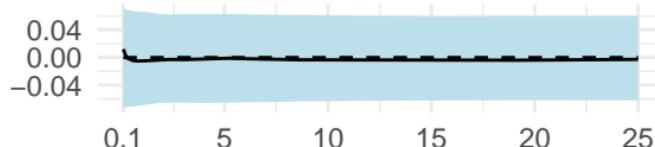
$$p = 0.118$$

 R_α^*

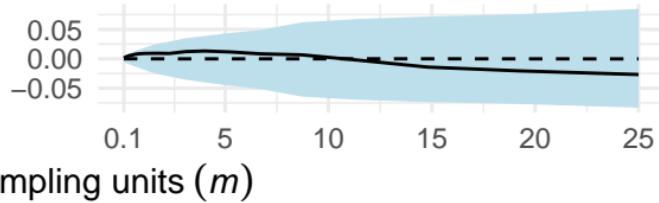
$$p = 0.89$$

 U_γ^*

$$p = 0.864$$

**Clustering**

$$p = 0.443$$

**length of sampling units (m)**