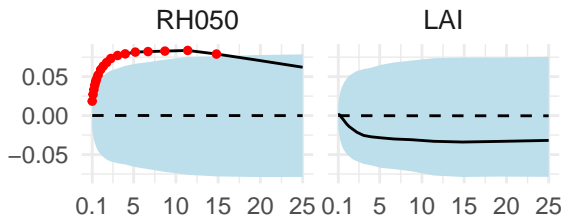
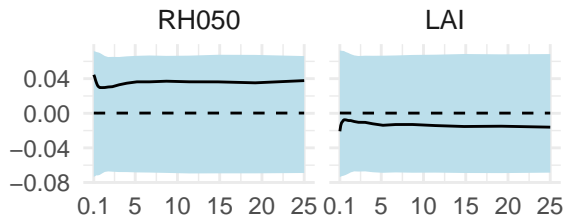
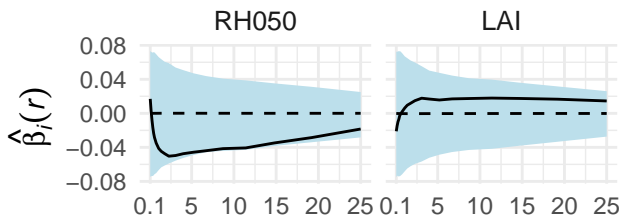
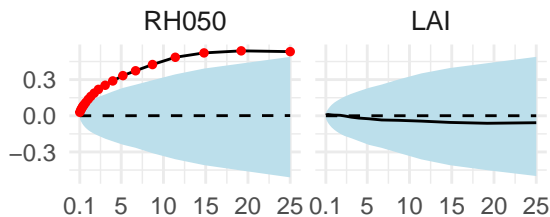
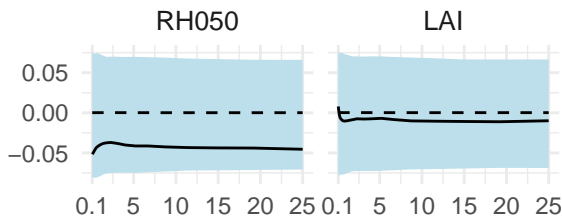
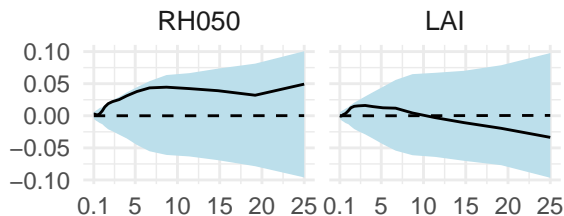


E_α $p = 0.006$  E_γ $p = 0.407$  E_β $p = 0.08$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.326$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.123$ length of sampling units (m)