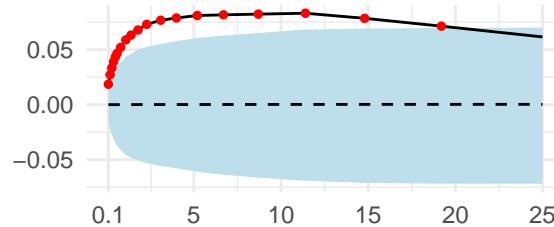
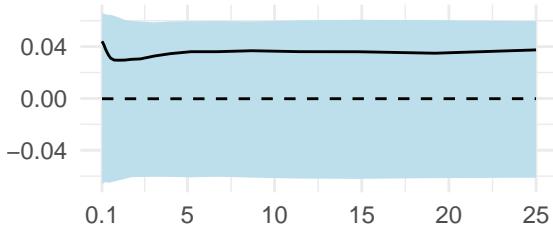
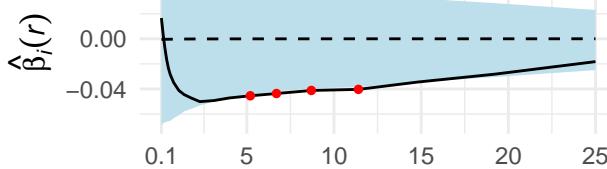
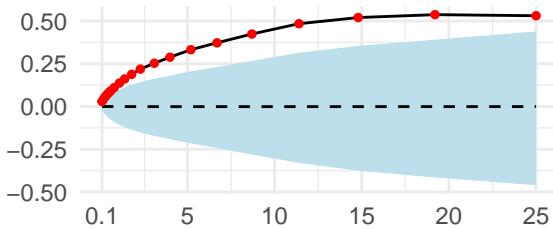
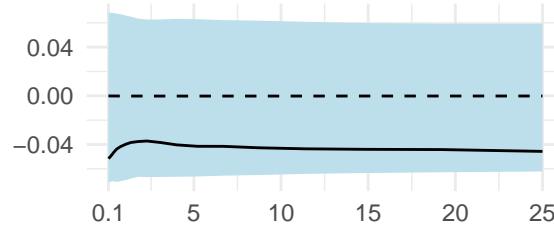
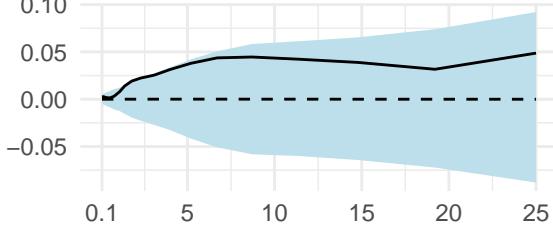


$E_\alpha$  $p = 0.001$  $E_\gamma$  $p = 0.218$  $E_\beta$  $p = 0.035$  $R_\alpha^*$  $p < 0.001$  $U_\gamma^*$  $p = 0.178$ 

### Clustering

 $p = 0.051$ 

length of sampling units ( $m$ )