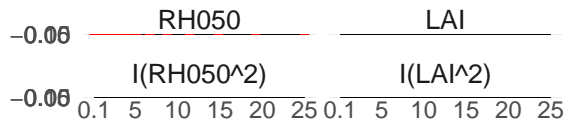
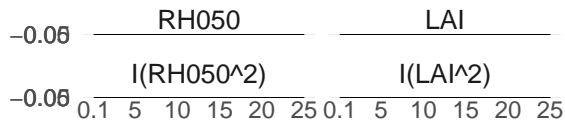
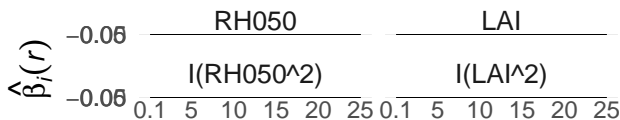
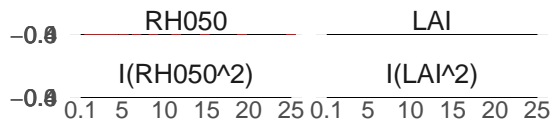
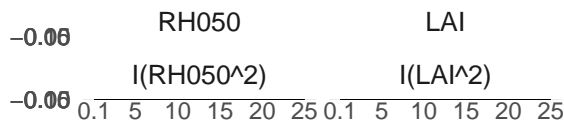
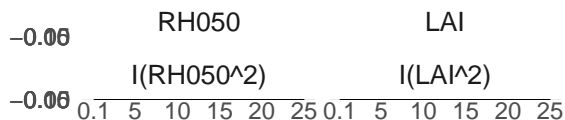


E_α $p < 0.001$  E_γ $p = 0.249$  E_β $p = 0.105$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.156$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.027$ length of sampling units (m)