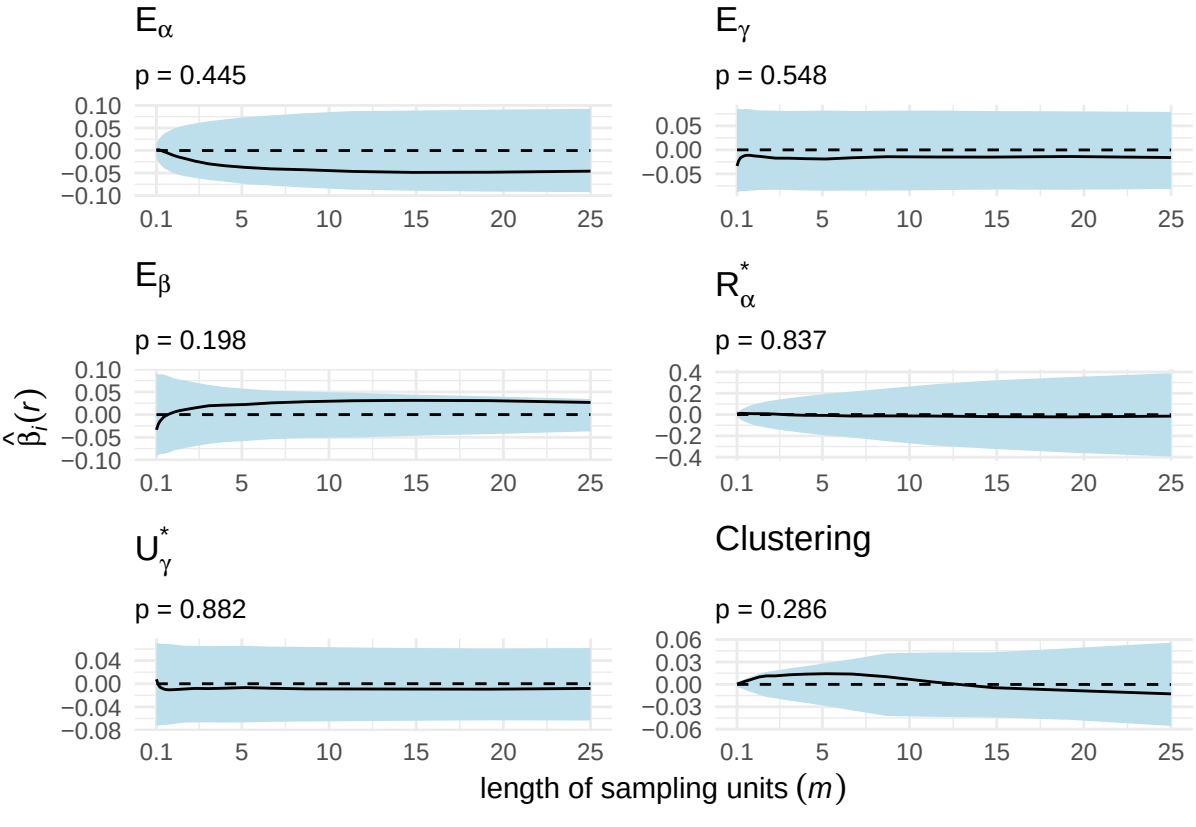
E_α
p = 0.445
E_γ
p = 0.548
E_β
p = 0.198
R^*_α
p = 0.837
U^*_γ
p = 0.882
Clustering
p = 0.286
$\hat{\beta}_I(r)$
length of sampling units (m)