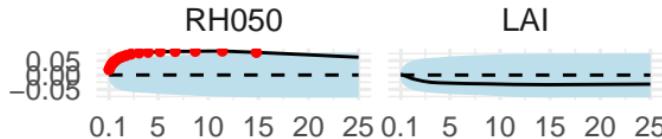
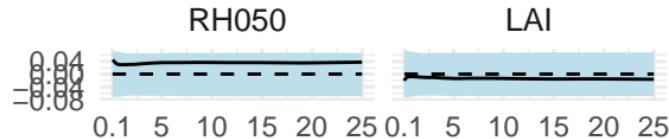


E_α

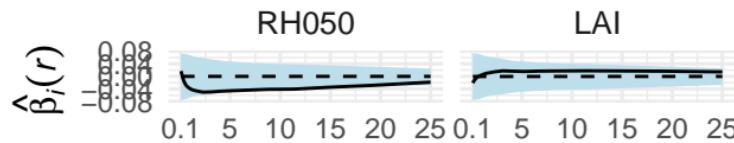
p = 0.006

 E_γ

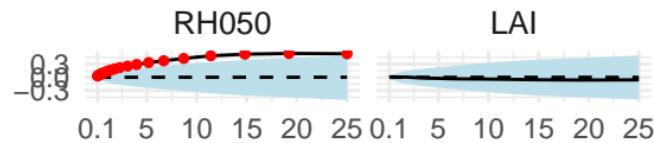
p = 0.407

 E_β

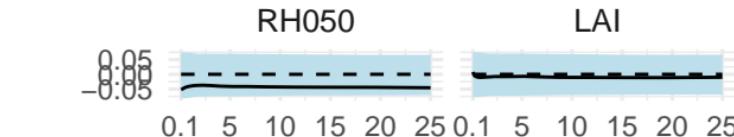
p = 0.08

 R_α^*

p < 0.001

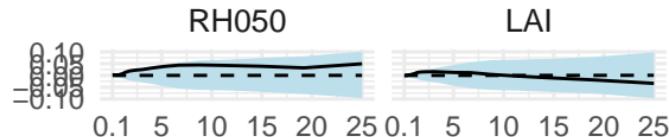
 $\hat{\beta}_i(r)$

p = 0.326



Clustering

p = 0.123



length of sampling units (m)