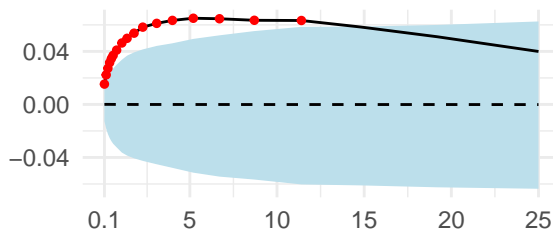
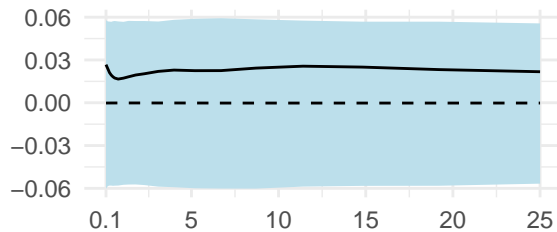


E_α

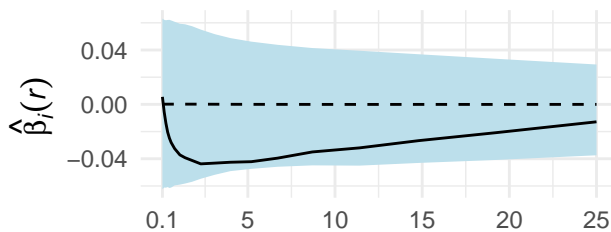
p = 0.001

 E_γ

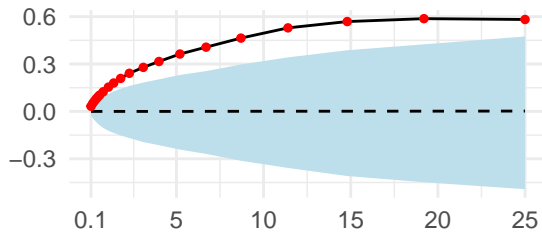
p = 0.471

 E_β

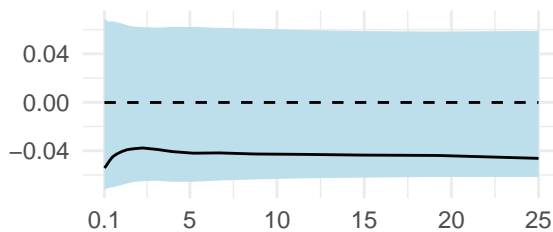
p = 0.109

 R_α^*

p < 0.001

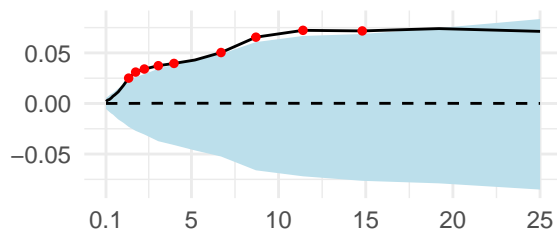
 U_γ^*

p = 0.152



Clustering

p = 0.007



length of sampling units (m)