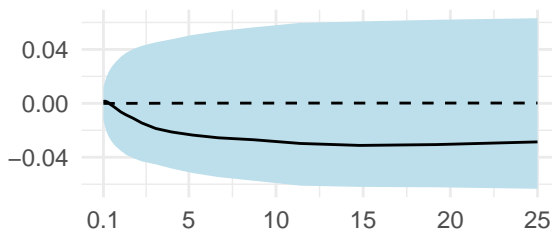
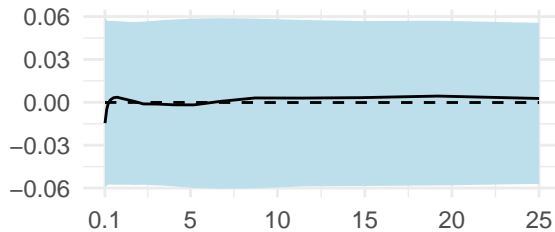
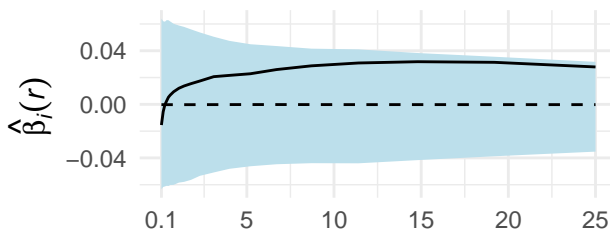
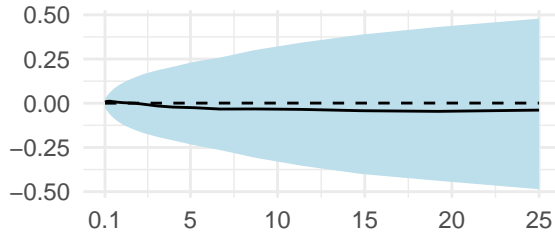
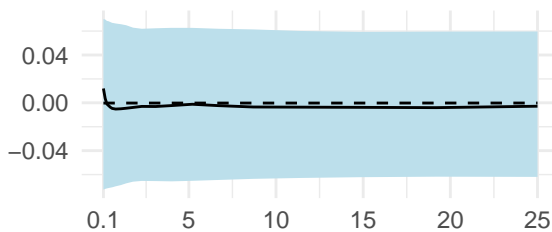
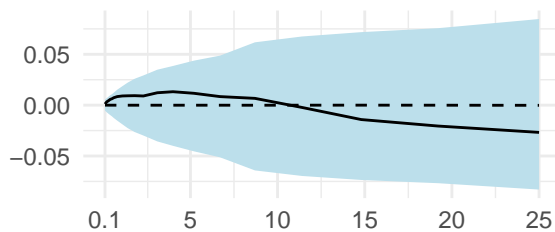


E_α $p = 0.483$  E_γ $p = 0.782$  E_β $p = 0.118$  R_α^* $p = 0.89$  U_γ^* $p = 0.864$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.443$ length of sampling units (m)