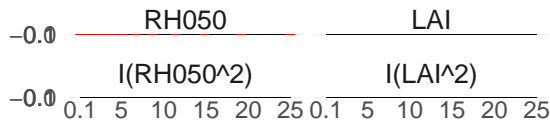
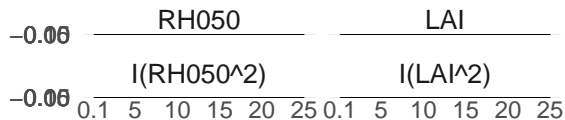
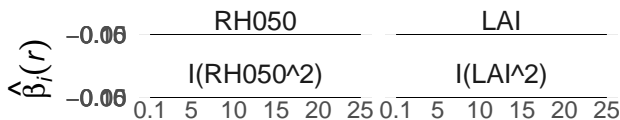
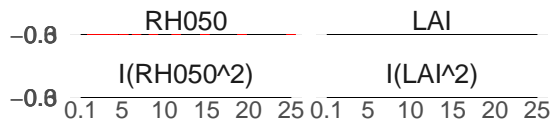
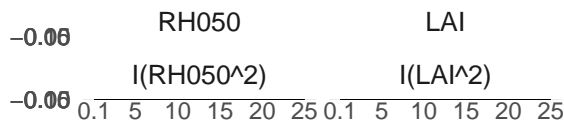
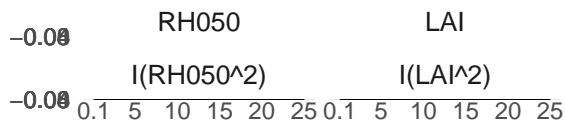


$E_\alpha$  $p = 0.002$  $E_\gamma$  $p = 0.171$  $E_\beta$  $p = 0.065$  $R_\alpha^*$  $p = 0.001$  $U_\gamma^*$  $p = 0.169$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.006$ length of sampling units ( $m$ )