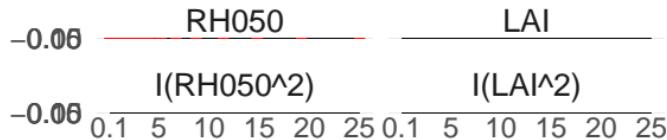
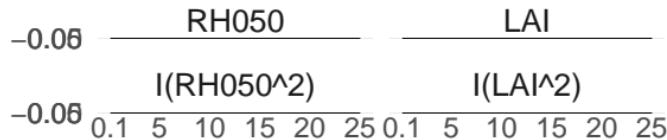
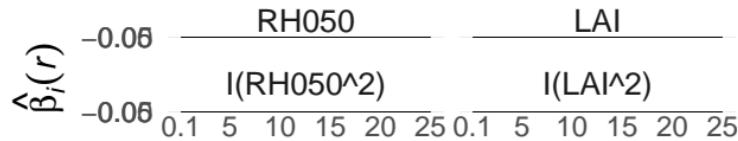
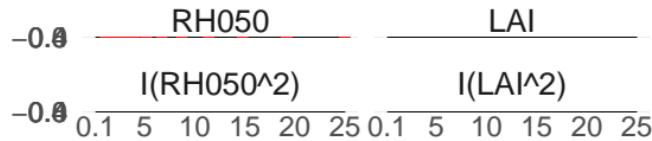
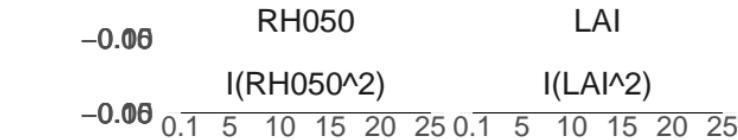
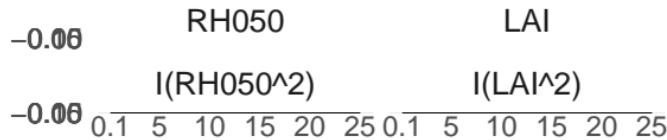


E_α **p < 0.001** E_γ **p = 0.249** E_β **p = 0.105** R_α^* **p < 0.001** $\hat{\beta}_i(r)^*$ **p = 0.156****Clustering****p = 0.027****length of sampling units (m)**