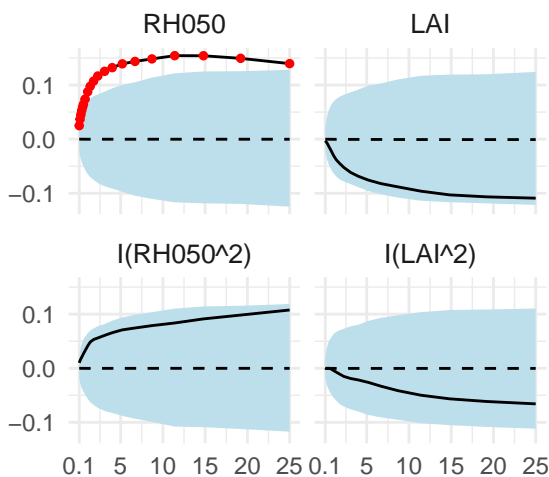
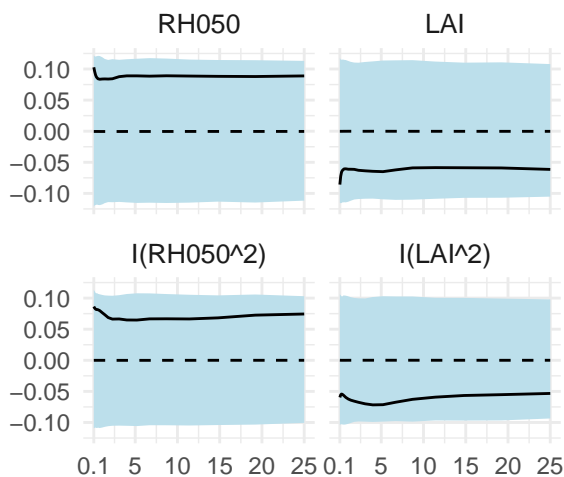
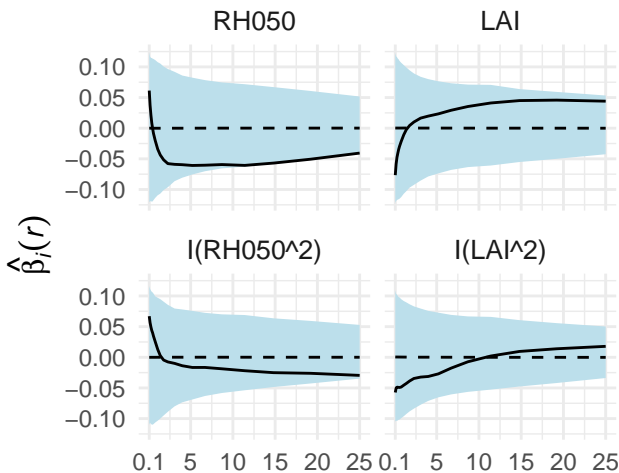
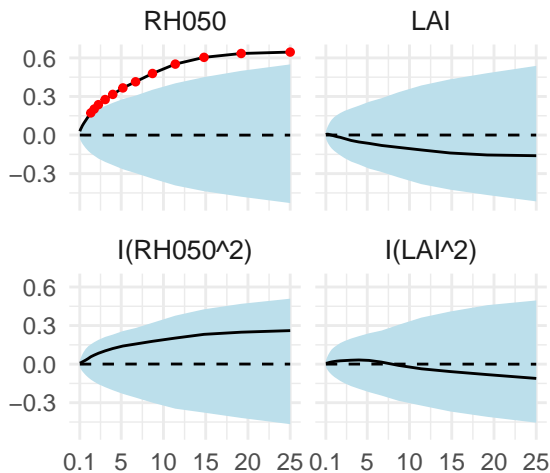
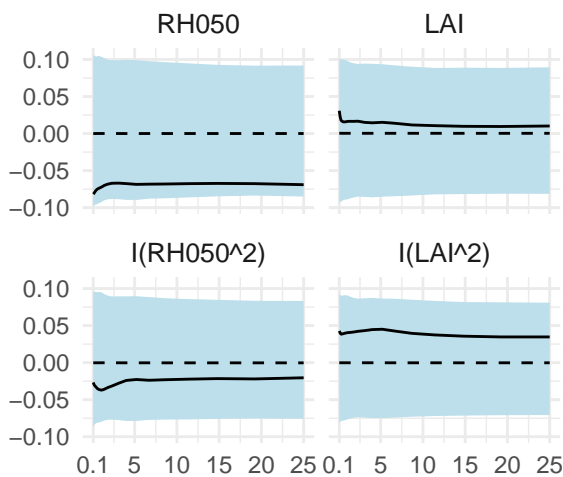
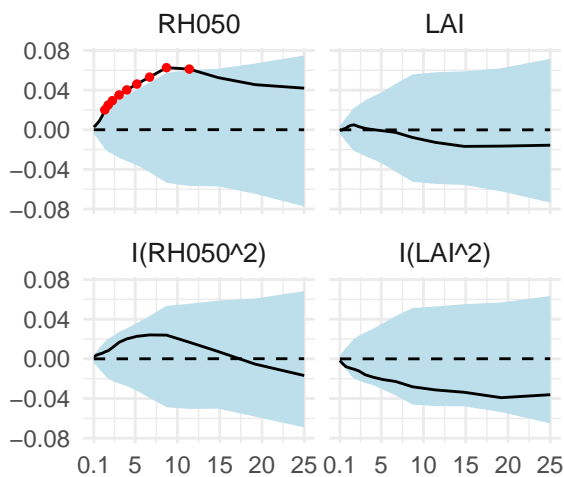


E_α $p = 0.002$  E_γ $p = 0.171$  E_β $p = 0.065$  R_α^* $p = 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.169$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.006$ length of sampling units (m)