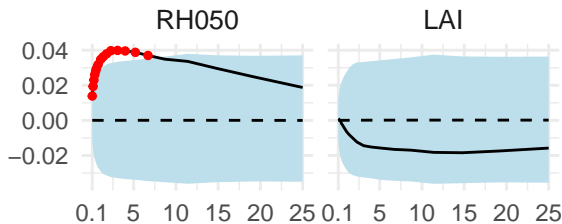
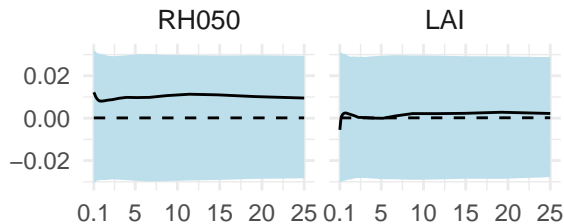
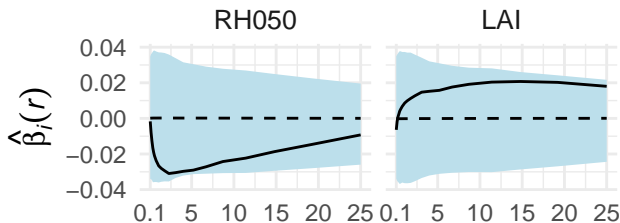
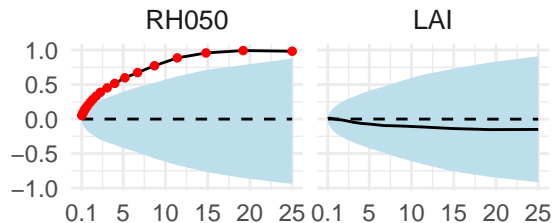
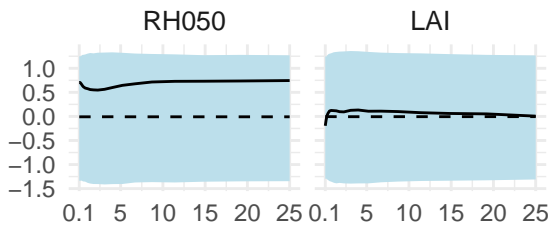
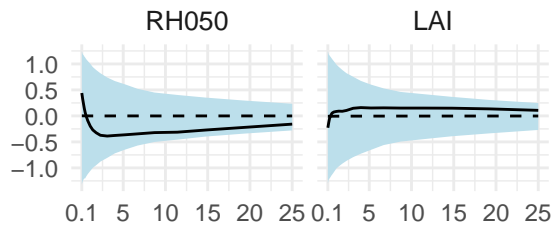


$Q_\alpha$  $p = 0.003$  $Q_\gamma$  $p = 0.744$  $Q_\beta$  $p = 0.096$  $E_{\alpha \text{ tax}}$  $p < 0.001$  $E_{\gamma \text{ tax}}$  $p = 0.424$  $E_{\beta \text{ tax}}$  $p = 0.363$ length of sampling units ( $m$ )