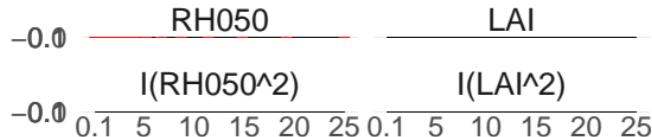
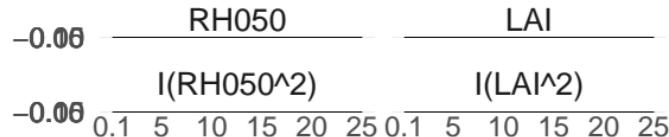
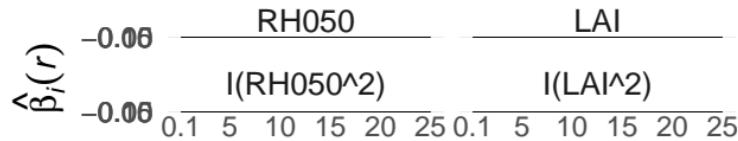
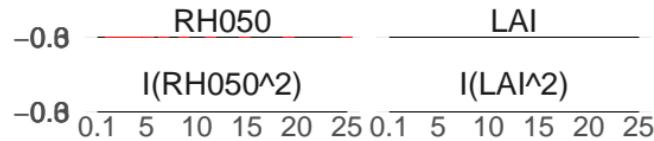
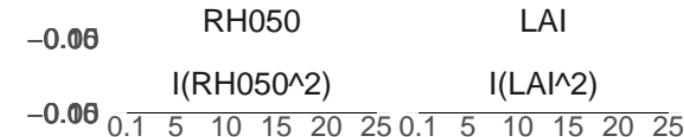
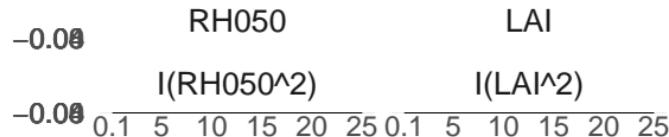


E_α **p = 0.002** E_γ **p = 0.171** E_β **p = 0.065** R_α^* **p = 0.001** $\hat{\beta}_i(r)^*$ **p = 0.169****Clustering****p = 0.006****length of sampling units (m)**