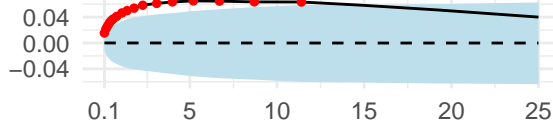
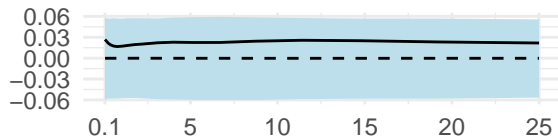
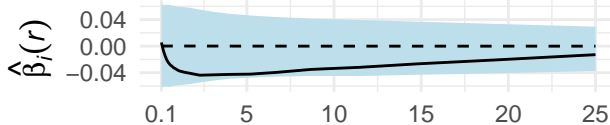
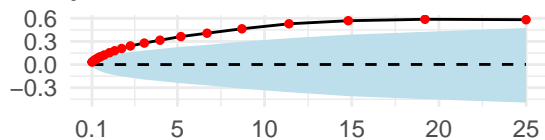
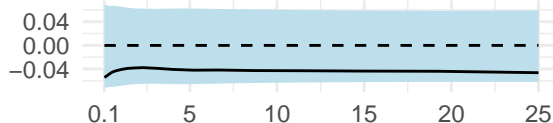
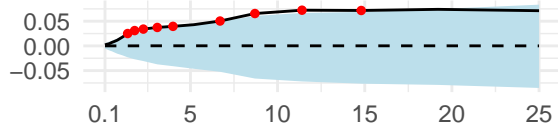


E_α **p = 0.001** E_γ **p = 0.471** E_β **p = 0.109** R_α^* **p < 0.001** U_γ^* **p = 0.152**

Clustering

p = 0.007length of sampling units (m)