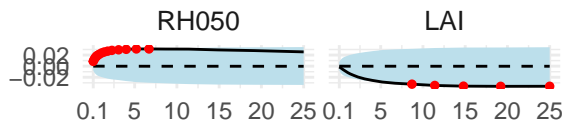
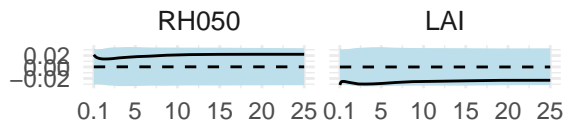
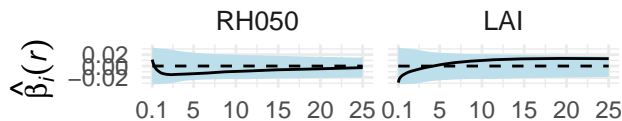
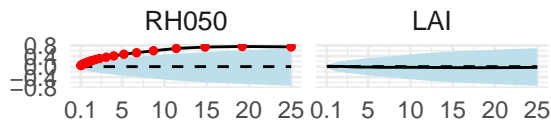
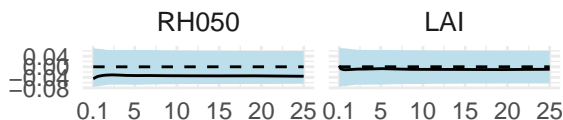
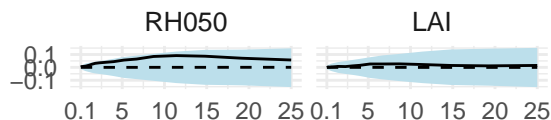


$E_\alpha$  $p = 0.002$  $E_\gamma$  $p = 0.068$  $E_\beta$  $p = 0.161$  $R_\alpha^*$  $p = 0.001$  $U_\gamma^*$  $p = 0.404$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.234$ length of sampling units ( $m$ )