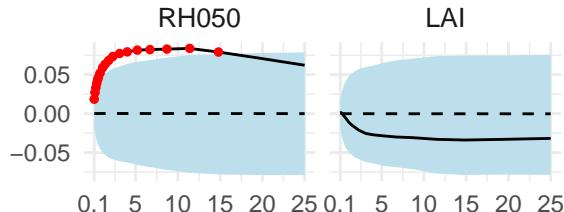
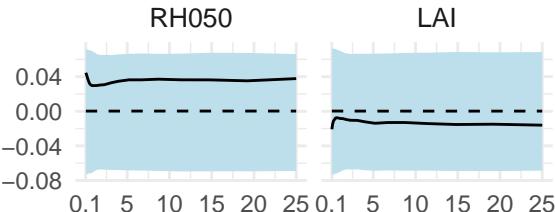
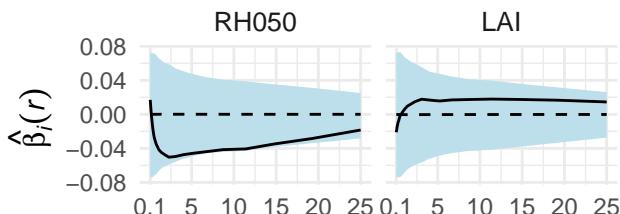
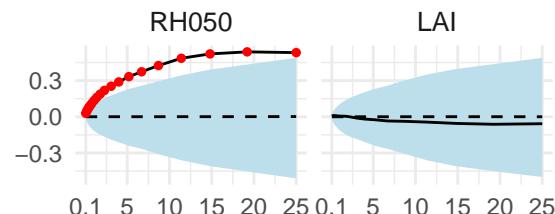
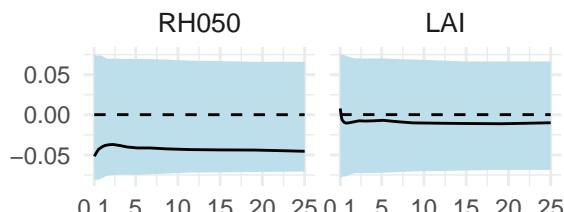
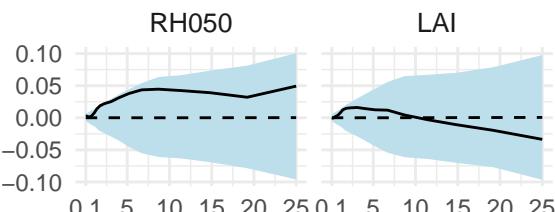


$E_\alpha$ **p = 0.006** $E_\gamma$ **p = 0.407** $E_\beta$ **p = 0.08** $R_\alpha^*$ **p < 0.001** $U_\gamma^*$ **p = 0.326**

Clustering

**p = 0.123**length of sampling units ( $m$ )