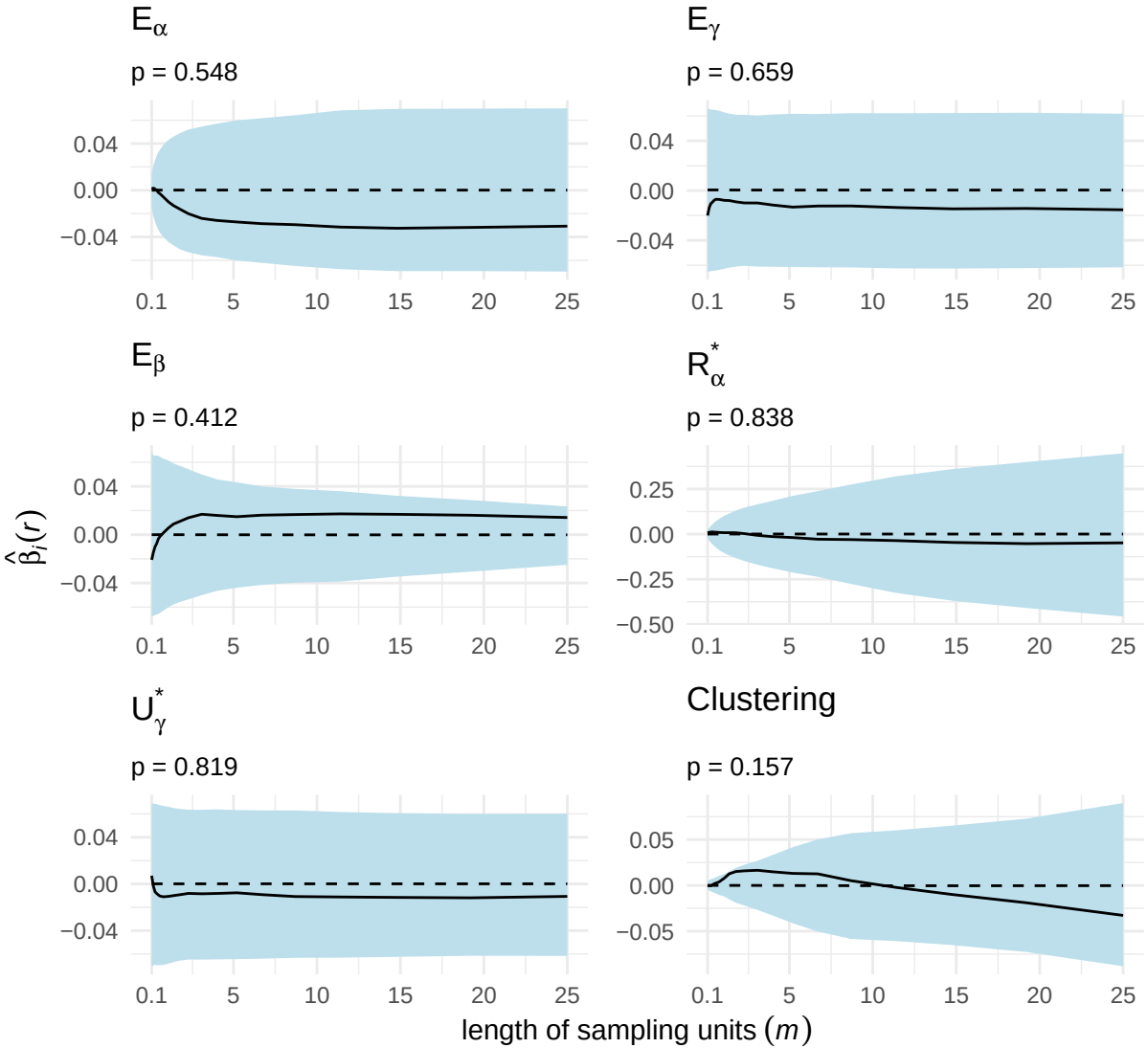
E_α
p = 0.548
E_γ
p = 0.659
E_β
p = 0.412
R^*_α
p = 0.838
U^*_γ
p = 0.819
Clustering
p = 0.157
$\hat{\beta}_i(r)$
length of sampling units (m)