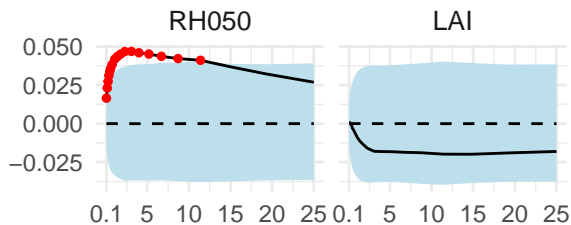
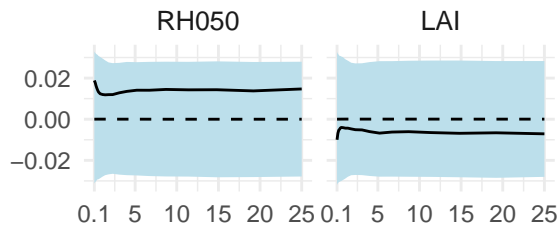
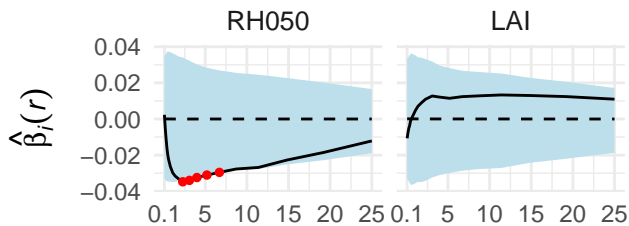
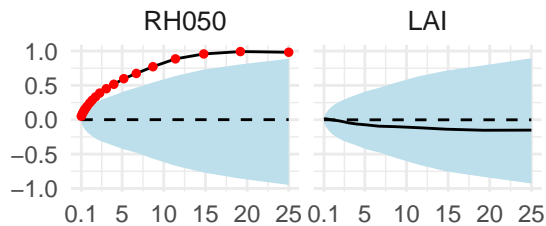
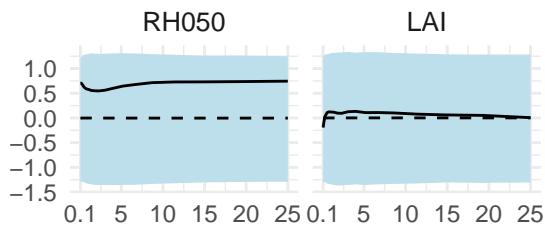
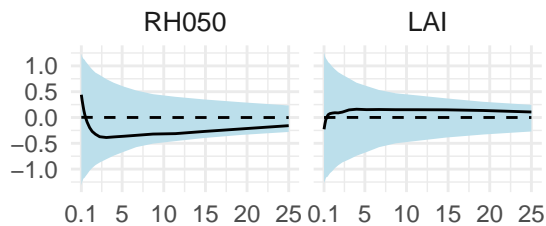


Q_α $p = 0.003$  Q_γ $p = 0.439$  Q_β $p = 0.039$  $E_{\alpha \text{ tax}}$ $p < 0.001$  $E_{\gamma \text{ tax}}$ $p = 0.429$  $E_{\beta \text{ tax}}$ $p = 0.365$ length of sampling units (m)