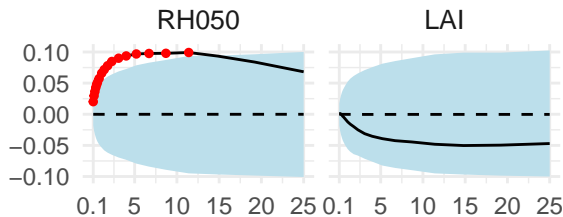
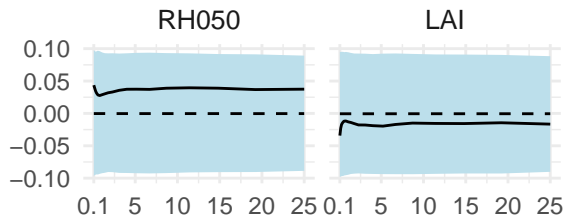
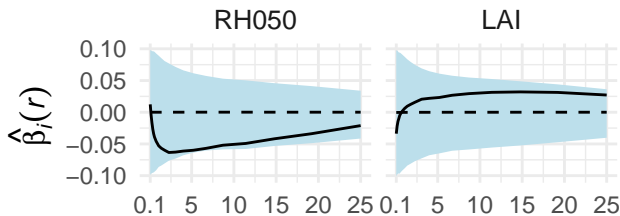
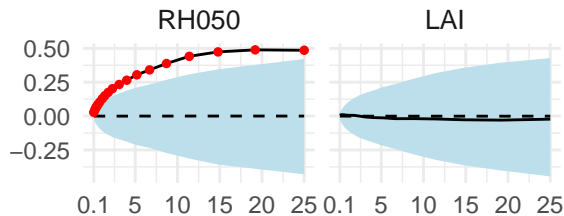
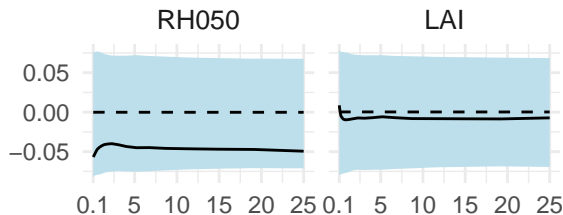
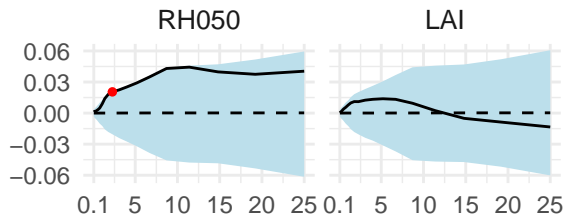


E_α $p = 0.002$  E_γ $p = 0.64$  E_β $p = 0.094$  R_α^* $p < 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.276$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.043$ length of sampling units (m)