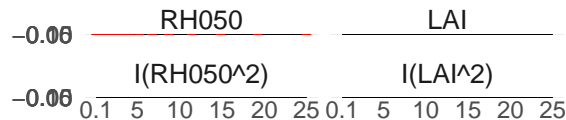
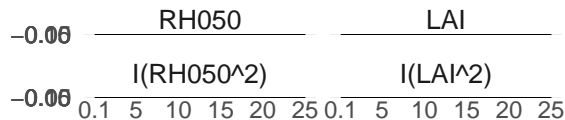
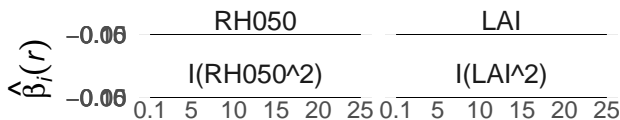
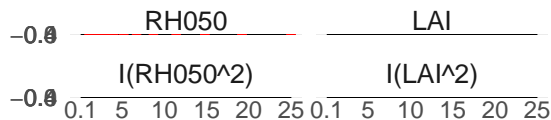
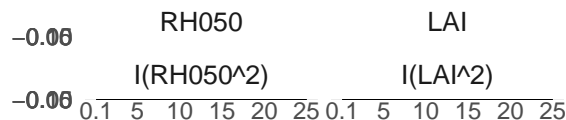
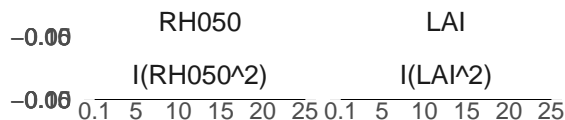


E_α $p = 0.001$  E_γ $p = 0.068$  E_β $p = 0.055$  R_α^* $p = 0.001$  U_γ^* $p = 0.191$ 

Clustering

 $p = 0.087$ length of sampling units (m)