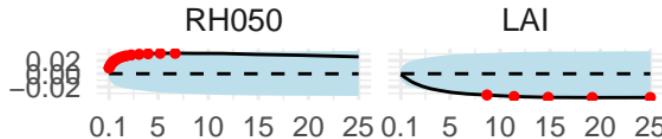
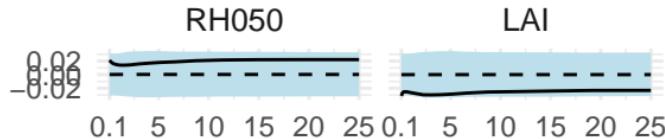


$E_\alpha$ 

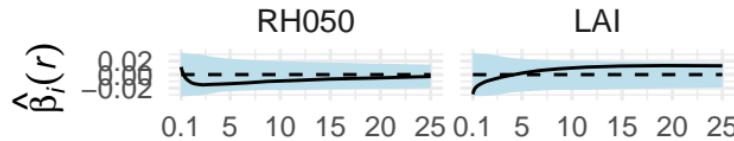
**p = 0.002**

 $E_\gamma$ 

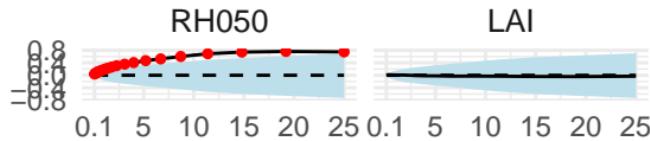
p = 0.068

 $E_\beta$ 

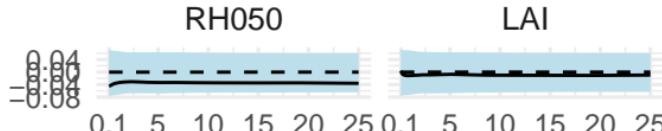
p = 0.161

 $R_\alpha^*$ 

**p = 0.001**

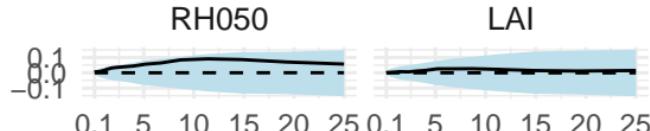
 $U_\gamma^*$ 

p = 0.404



Clustering

p = 0.234



length of sampling units (m)