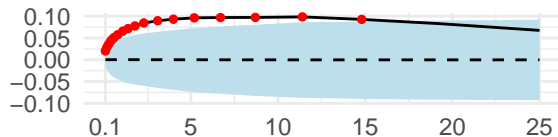
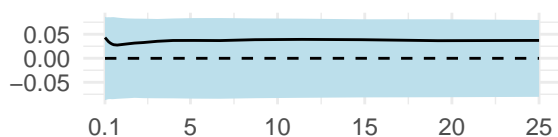
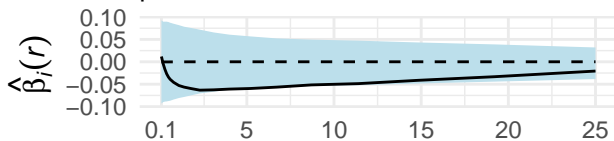
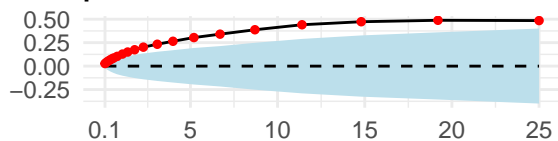
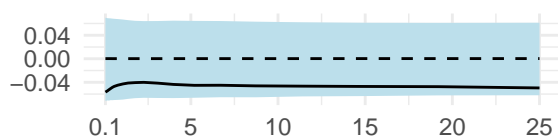
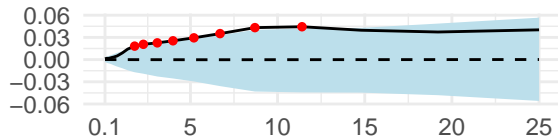


E_α **p = 0.001** E_γ **p = 0.406** E_β **p = 0.051** R_α^* **p < 0.001** U_γ^* **p = 0.139**

Clustering

p = 0.019length of sampling units (m)