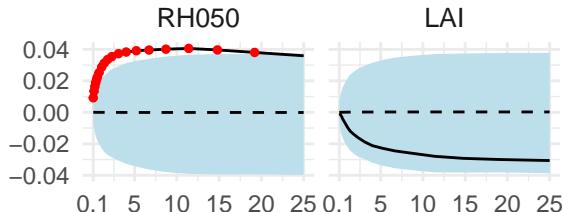
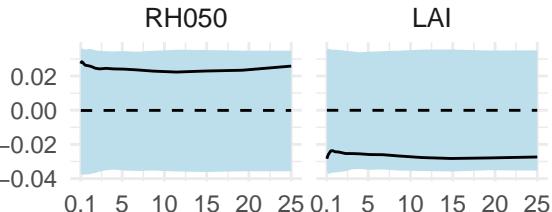
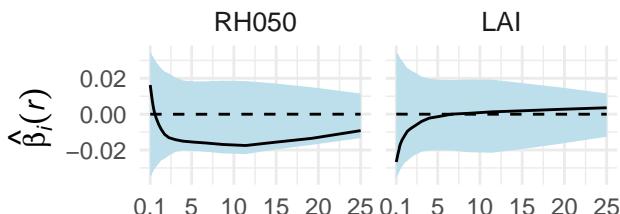
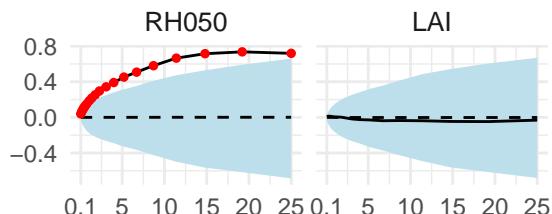
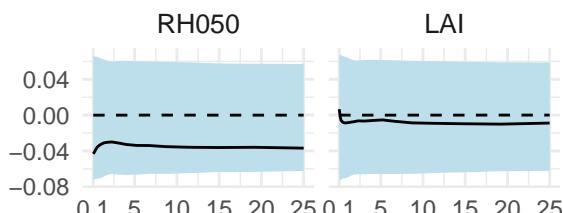
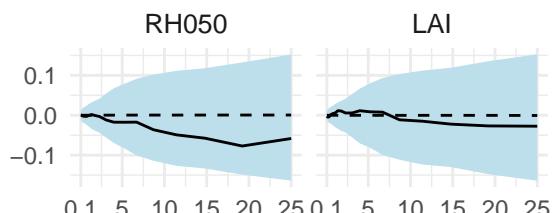


E_α **p = 0.001** E_γ **p = 0.179** E_β **p = 0.247** R_α^* **p < 0.001** U_γ^* **p = 0.401****Clustering****p = 0.789****length of sampling units (m)**