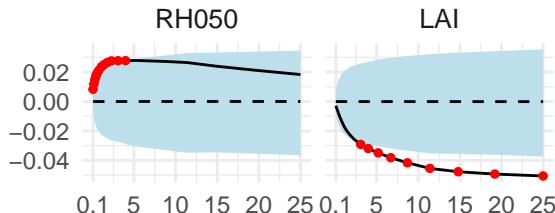
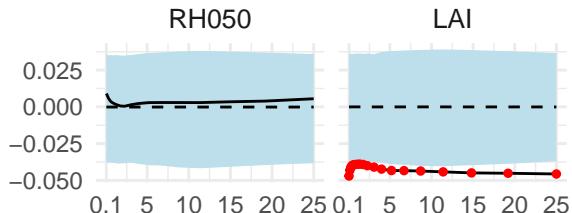
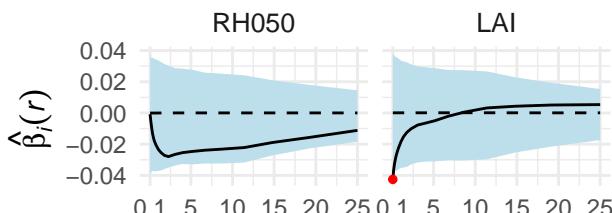
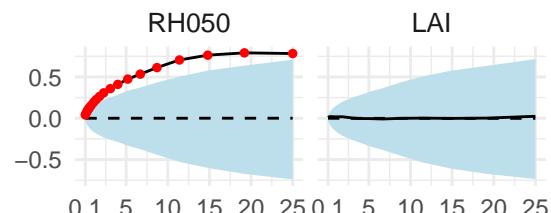
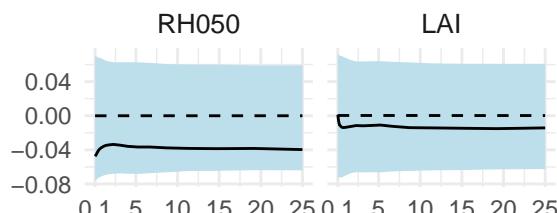
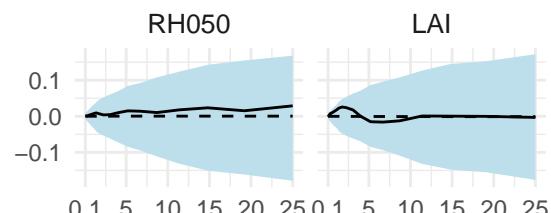


$E_\alpha$  **$p < 0.001$**  $E_\gamma$  **$p = 0.008$**  $E_\beta$  **$p = 0.023$**  $R_\alpha^*$  **$p < 0.001$**  $U_\gamma^*$  **$p = 0.359$** **Clustering** **$p = 0.691$** length of sampling units ( $m$ )