



**CLINE CENTER**  
FOR ADVANCED SOCIAL RESEARCH

# Coup Event Documentation

(Version 2.1.2)

February 23, 2023

# Contents

<b>Afghanistan</b>	<b>1</b>
70003101963 . . . . .	1
70007171973 . . . . .	1
70009201973 . . . . .	1
70011261976 . . . . .	1
70004271978 . . . . .	2
70003271979 . . . . .	2
70012271979 . . . . .	2
70003061990 . . . . .	2
70004161992 . . . . .	3
70009271996 . . . . .	3
70011132001 . . . . .	3
70008152021 . . . . .	3
 <b>Albania</b>	 <b>4</b>
33909091946 . . . . .	4
33909131998 . . . . .	4
 <b>Algeria</b>	 <b>5</b>
61508081962 . . . . .	5
61506301964 . . . . .	5
61506191965 . . . . .	5
61512141967 . . . . .	5
61506061991 . . . . .	6
61501111992 . . . . .	6
61507021992 . . . . .	6
61501311994 . . . . .	6
61504022019 . . . . .	7
 <b>Angola</b>	 <b>8</b>
54011111975 . . . . .	8
54005271977 . . . . .	8
 <b>Argentina</b>	 <b>9</b>
16009281951 . . . . .	9
16002031952 . . . . .	9
16006161955 . . . . .	9
16009161955 . . . . .	9
16011131955 . . . . .	10
16006091956 . . . . .	10
16002281957 . . . . .	10
16011301960 . . . . .	10
16008111961 . . . . .	10
16003281962 . . . . .	11
16011231962 . . . . .	11
16004021963 . . . . .	11
16006281966 . . . . .	11
16006081970 . . . . .	12
16003221971 . . . . .	12
16005111971 . . . . .	12
16010081971 . . . . .	12
16012181975 . . . . .	12
16003241976 . . . . .	13

16012111981	13
16006171982	13
16004171987	14
16012021988	14
16012031990	14
<b>Armenia</b>	<b>15</b>
37107172016	15
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	<b>16</b>
37303061992	16
37305151992	16
37310051994	16
37303131995	16
37310192005	17
<b>Bangladesh</b>	<b>18</b>
77108151975	18
77111071975	18
77111081975	18
77110021977	18
77105301981	19
77103241982	19
77112061990	19
77105201996	20
77101112007	20
77101192012	20
<b>Bahrain</b>	<b>21</b>
69206152011	21
<b>Belarus</b>	<b>22</b>
37007052021	22
<b>Benin</b>	<b>23</b>
43410281963	23
43411291965	23
43412221965	23
43412171967	23
43412101969	24
43402231972	24
43410261972	24
43401211975	24
43410191975	24
43401161977	25
<b>Bolivia</b>	<b>26</b>
14507211946	26
14505291947	26
14507221950	26
14505161951	26
14504091952	26
14501061953	27
14511091953	27
14510211958	27

14504191959	27
14503191960	28
14509291962	28
14511031964	28
14508211968	28
14509261969	28
14510061970	29
14510071970	29
14501101971	29
14508221971	29
14505151973	30
14506051974	30
14511071974	30
14511081974	30
14512091977	31
14507211978	31
14510291978	31
14511241978	31
14510111979	31
14511011979	32
14511161979	32
14507171980	32
14505151981	32
14505251981	33
14506271981	33
14508041981	33
14507191982	33
14506301984	34
14512291984	34
14511102019	34
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>35</b>
14010291945	35
14011111955	35
14012031959	35
14008261961	35
14009121963	36
14004011964	36
14008311969	36
14012292022	36
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>37</b>
35511101989	37
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<b>38</b>
43901031966	38
43902081974	38
43911251980	38
43911071982	38
43908041983	39
43910151987	39
43912251989	39
43910012003	39
43910302014	40

43909162015	40
43909232015	40
43910082016	40
43901082022	40
43901242022	41
43909302022	41
<b>Burundi</b>	<b>42</b>
51610181965	42
51607081966	42
51611281966	42
51611011976	42
51611111976	43
51609031987	43
51607031993	43
51610211993	43
51610271993	44
51604251994	44
51607251996	44
51604182001	44
51607222001	44
51608022006	45
51605132015	45
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>46</b>
81103181970	46
81104011975	46
81104171977	46
81101071979	46
81107021994	47
81107051997	47
81111242000	47
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>48</b>
47104061984	48
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>49</b>
48201011966	49
48204101969	49
48202051976	49
48209211979	49
48209011981	50
48203031982	50
48205282001	50
48210252002	50
48203152003	51
48201132021	51
<b>Chad</b>	<b>52</b>
48311191965	52
48308261971	52
48304131975	52
48304151975	52
48304011977	52
48306071982	53

48304011989	53
48312021990	53
48310131991	53
48306181992	53
48303152006	54
48304132006	54
48302022008	54
48305012013	54
48304212021	55
<b>Chile</b>	<b>56</b>
15510311948	56
15503251970	56
15506291973	56
15509111973	56
15510311975	56
<b>China</b>	<b>57</b>
71001211949	57
71010011949	57
71009081971	57
71009101980	57
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>58</b>
10006131953	58
10005101957	58
10005021958	58
10012041958	58
10010111961	59
<b>Comoros</b>	<b>60</b>
58108031975	60
58106041977	60
58105131978	60
58111261989	60
58109261992	61
58109291995	61
58110051995	61
58104301999	61
58103212000	62
<b>Congo, Republic of</b>	<b>63</b>
48408151963	63
48406271966	63
48405131968	63
48408031968	63
48409041968	64
48401011969	64
48411081969	64
48403231970	64
48402221972	64
48403181977	65
48408141978	65
48402051979	65
48402081979	65

48410151997	65
48404102005	66
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<b>67</b>
09406251946	67
09404251948	67
09405081948	67
09412111948	67
09411271954	67
<b>Cote d'Ivoire</b>	<b>68</b>
43707231991	68
43712241999	68
43709182000	68
43710252000	68
43701072001	68
43709192002	69
43706122012	69
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>70</b>
04009211947	70
04003101952	70
04007261953	70
04004031956	70
04003131957	71
04009051957	71
04001011959	71
04004171961	71
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>72</b>
35207151974	72
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>73</b>
31509131947	73
31502251948	73
31503181950	73
31502251951	73
31511201951	73
31501051968	74
31508201968	74
31512181987	74
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)</b>	<b>75</b>
49009141960	75
49011251965	75
49005301966	75
49006181975	75
49001221992	75
49005161997	76
49003282004	76
49006112004	76
49012302013	76
49002082022	76

<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>77</b>
52201081991 . . . . .	77
<b>Dominica</b>	<b>78</b>
05412191981 . . . . .	78
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<b>79</b>
04206211949 . . . . .	79
04206141959 . . . . .	79
04205301961 . . . . .	79
04201161962 . . . . .	79
04201191962 . . . . .	80
04209251963 . . . . .	80
04204251965 . . . . .	80
04204271965 . . . . .	80
04211221965 . . . . .	81
<b>East Timor</b>	<b>82</b>
86002112008 . . . . .	82
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>83</b>
13003141947 . . . . .	83
13008231947 . . . . .	83
13009031947 . . . . .	83
13003031952 . . . . .	83
13012231954 . . . . .	84
13008071956 . . . . .	84
13011081961 . . . . .	84
13007111963 . . . . .	84
13003291966 . . . . .	85
13006221970 . . . . .	85
13002151972 . . . . .	85
13009011975 . . . . .	85
13001111976 . . . . .	86
13003081986 . . . . .	86
13001212000 . . . . .	86
13004152005 . . . . .	86
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>87</b>
65112231947 . . . . .	87
65107231952 . . . . .	87
65101161953 . . . . .	87
65102271954 . . . . .	87
65104281954 . . . . .	87
65111141954 . . . . .	88
65111171954 . . . . .	88
65103051958 . . . . .	88
65104141966 . . . . .	88
65108271967 . . . . .	88
65104271974 . . . . .	89
65102112011 . . . . .	89
65107032013 . . . . .	89



<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>90</b>
09212141948 . . . . .	90
09201061949 . . . . .	90
09209271952 . . . . .	90
09210261960 . . . . .	90
09201251961 . . . . .	91
09203251972 . . . . .	91
09210151979 . . . . .	91
09212071980 . . . . .	91
09202092020 . . . . .	92
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>93</b>
41103051969 . . . . .	93
41108031979 . . . . .	93
41107191986 . . . . .	93
41103072004 . . . . .	93
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>94</b>
53101212013 . . . . .	94
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>95</b>
53012141960 . . . . .	95
53012171960 . . . . .	95
53009121974 . . . . .	95
53011231974 . . . . .	95
53002031977.1 . . . . .	96
53002031977.2 . . . . .	96
53005161989 . . . . .	96
53005211991 . . . . .	96
53005271991 . . . . .	97
53004242009 . . . . .	97
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>98</b>
95005141987 . . . . .	98
95009281987 . . . . .	98
95005192000 . . . . .	98
95011022000 . . . . .	98
95012052006 . . . . .	99
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>100</b>
48102171964 . . . . .	100
48102191964 . . . . .	100
48101072019 . . . . .	100
<b>Gambia</b>	<b>101</b>
42007291981 . . . . .	101
42007241994 . . . . .	101
42011111994 . . . . .	101
42003232006 . . . . .	101
42012302014 . . . . .	102
42012202022 . . . . .	102

<b>Georgia</b>	<b>103</b>
37201061992 . . . . .	103
37205221999 . . . . .	103
37211232003 . . . . .	103
37209062006 . . . . .	103
 <b>German Democratic Republic (DDR)</b>	 <b>105</b>
26506171953 . . . . .	105
26505031971 . . . . .	105
26510181989 . . . . .	105
26512031989 . . . . .	105
 <b>German Federal Republic</b>	 <b>106</b>
26012082022 . . . . .	106
 <b>Ghana</b>	 <b>107</b>
45210031961 . . . . .	107
45202241966 . . . . .	107
45201231967 . . . . .	107
45204171967 . . . . .	107
45201131972 . . . . .	108
45201151972 . . . . .	108
45207051978 . . . . .	108
45205151979 . . . . .	108
45206041979 . . . . .	108
45212311981 . . . . .	109
45211231982 . . . . .	109
45206191983 . . . . .	109
45203231984 . . . . .	109
 <b>Greece</b>	 <b>111</b>
35005311951 . . . . .	111
35004211967 . . . . .	111
35012131967 . . . . .	111
35005241973 . . . . .	111
35011251973 . . . . .	112
35002241975 . . . . .	112
 <b>Grenada</b>	 <b>113</b>
05503131979 . . . . .	113
05510141983 . . . . .	113
05510191983 . . . . .	113
05510311983 . . . . .	113
 <b>Guatemala</b>	 <b>114</b>
09006261946 . . . . .	114
09007091949 . . . . .	114
09011061950 . . . . .	114
09006271954 . . . . .	114
09006291954 . . . . .	115
09001201955 . . . . .	115
09005181955 . . . . .	115
09010241957 . . . . .	115
09011131960 . . . . .	116
09011251962 . . . . .	116

09003301963	116
09003231982	116
09008131982	117
09008081983	117
09005111988	117
09005091989	117
09005251993	117
<b>Guinea</b>	<b>118</b>
43811091965	118
43803101969	118
43811221970	118
43804031984	118
43807041985	119
43802021996	119
43812232008	119
43812032009	119
43807192011	120
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	<b>121</b>
40411141980	121
40411071985	121
40406071998	121
40405071999	121
40411232000	122
40412022001	122
40409142003	122
40405252005	122
40408082008	122
40411232008	123
40404012010	123
40404122012	123
40410212012	123
40402012022	124
<b>Guyana</b>	<b>125</b>
11012241983	125
<b>Haiti</b>	<b>126</b>
04101111946	126
04105101950	126
04112121956	126
04102071957	126
04104021957	127
04105211957	127
04105251957	127
04106141957	127
04107281958	127
04108071963	128
04106141964	128
04105201968	128
04104241970	128
04106011984	129
04102071986	129
04106201988	129

04109171988	129
04104021989	130
04103101990	130
04101061991	130
04109301991	130
04110141994	130
04110162000	131
04103012004	131
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>132</b>
09108011956	132
09110211956	132
09107071957	132
09107121959	132
09110031963	133
09112041972	133
09104221975	133
09110211977	133
09108071978	134
09106282009	134
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>135</b>
31012311946	135
31005311947	135
31006161949	135
31007151956	135
31011041956	135
31005221988	136
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>137</b>
85010171952	137
85005081957	137
85002151958	137
85010011965	137
85003121966	137
85005211998	138
85007232001	138
<b>Iran</b>	<b>139</b>
63008151953	139
63008191953	139
63001161979	139
63002111979	139
63001161980	140
63006191980	140
63007101980	140
63006221981	140
63004201982	140
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>141</b>
64507141958	141
64512081958	141
64503071959	141
64502081963	141
64511131963	142

64511181963	142
64509051964	142
64509161965	142
64506301966	142
64507171968	143
64510061968	143
64501201970	143
64506301973	143
64507281979	144
64503051995	144
64505141995	144
64506151995	144
64506241996	144
<b>Italy</b>	<b>145</b>
32506221947	145
32510141993	145
<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>146</b>
05106191980	146
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>147</b>
66304141957	147
66307011958	147
66303201959	147
66309011970	147
66304032021	147
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>148</b>
50108011982	148
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>149</b>
70501052022.1	149
70501052022.2	149
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>151</b>
70303242005	151
70304082010	151
<b>Laos</b>	<b>152</b>
81212311959	152
81208091960	152
81212081960	152
81212131960	152
81204191964	153
81201311965	153
81204161965	153
81210211966	153
81208201973	153
81208241975	154
81212021975	154
81206052007	154

<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>155</b>
66007071949 . . . . .	155
66012311961 . . . . .	155
66003121976 . . . . .	155
<b>Lesotho</b>	<b>156</b>
57001301970 . . . . .	156
57001071974 . . . . .	156
57001201986 . . . . .	156
57002191990 . . . . .	156
57011121990 . . . . .	156
57004301991 . . . . .	157
57008171994 . . . . .	157
57002291996 . . . . .	157
57004222009 . . . . .	157
57008302014 . . . . .	158
<b>Liberia</b>	<b>159</b>
45002051963 . . . . .	159
45003071980 . . . . .	159
45004121980 . . . . .	159
45008191984 . . . . .	159
45004011985 . . . . .	160
45011121985 . . . . .	160
45009041986 . . . . .	160
45003221988 . . . . .	160
45009091990 . . . . .	160
45011221990 . . . . .	161
45009071994 . . . . .	161
45009151994 . . . . .	161
45006042003 . . . . .	161
<b>Libya</b>	<b>162</b>
62009011969 . . . . .	162
62012101969 . . . . .	162
62008051975 . . . . .	162
62008141975 . . . . .	162
62004141986 . . . . .	163
62010231993 . . . . .	163
62002172011 . . . . .	163
62010102013 . . . . .	163
62005182014 . . . . .	164
62010142016 . . . . .	164
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>165</b>
21208021946 . . . . .	165
<b>Madagascar</b>	<b>166</b>
58005091972 . . . . .	166
58010111972 . . . . .	166
58012311974 . . . . .	166
58002051975 . . . . .	166
58001241982 . . . . .	166
58007241989 . . . . .	167
58005131990 . . . . .	167

58011182006	167
58003172009	167
58011172010	167
<b>Malawi</b>	<b>168</b>
55303262001	168
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>169</b>
82003011965	169
82005171969	169
82011191985	169
<b>Maldives</b>	<b>170</b>
78104261980	170
78109101983	170
78111031988	170
78102072012	170
<b>Mali</b>	<b>171</b>
43211191968	171
43208121969	171
43204071971	171
43202281978	171
43203261991	171
43207141991	172
43212091993	172
43210271996	172
43203222012	172
43205012012	172
43208182020	173
43205242021	173
43205112022	173
<b>Mauritania</b>	<b>174</b>
43507101978	174
43504061979	174
43501041980	174
43503161981	174
43502061982	175
43512121984	175
43510221987	175
43506082003	175
43508102004	175
43509272004	176
43508032005	176
43508062008	176
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>177</b>
07003161971	177
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>178</b>
71208231984	178
71203121990	178

<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>179</b>
34110162016 . . . . .	179
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>180</b>
60007201963 . . . . .	180
60007101971 . . . . .	180
60008161972 . . . . .	180
<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>181</b>
54112171975 . . . . .	181
54106241991 . . . . .	181
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>182</b>
77508091948 . . . . .	182
77509261958 . . . . .	182
77503021962 . . . . .	182
77508121988 . . . . .	182
77509181988 . . . . .	183
77504231992 . . . . .	183
77503072002 . . . . .	183
77502012021 . . . . .	183
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>184</b>
79012151960 . . . . .	184
79010042002 . . . . .	184
79002012005 . . . . .	184
<b>Nicaragua</b>	<b>185</b>
09305251947 . . . . .	185
09311051957 . . . . .	185
09301221967 . . . . .	185
09308281978 . . . . .	185
09307171979 . . . . .	186
09311171980 . . . . .	186
<b>Niger</b>	<b>187</b>
43604151974 . . . . .	187
43608021975 . . . . .	187
43603151976 . . . . .	187
43610051983 . . . . .	187
43601271996 . . . . .	188
43601021998 . . . . .	188
43604091999 . . . . .	188
43602182010 . . . . .	188
43612172015 . . . . .	189
43603312021 . . . . .	189
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>190</b>
47510011962 . . . . .	190
47501151966 . . . . .	190
47507291966 . . . . .	190
47507291975 . . . . .	190
47502131976 . . . . .	191
47512311983 . . . . .	191
47508271985 . . . . .	191



47512201985	191
47504221990	192
47508261993	192
47511171993	192
47503141995	192
47512221997	192
47503302004	193
<b>Oman</b>	<b>194</b>
69807231970	194
69801262005	194
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>195</b>
77003091951	195
77010071958	195
77010271958	195
77003251969	195
77012201971	196
77007051977	196
77001021984	196
77010121999	196
77004042022	197
<b>Panama</b>	<b>198</b>
09511201949	198
09505091951	198
09504261959	198
09510111968	198
09512141969	199
09512161969	199
09503031982	199
09507301982	199
09509141983	200
09503161988	200
09510031989	200
09512211989	200
09510161990	200
09512051990	201
09510081991	201
09501121995	201
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>202</b>
91003141990	202
91001262012	202
<b>Paraguay</b>	<b>203</b>
15003071947	203
15004301947	203
15004111948	203
15006031948	203
15010251948	203
15001301949	204
15002261949	204
15009121949	204
15005051954	205

15012211955	205
15012121959	205
15002031989	205
15004221996	206
15005182000	206
<b>Peru</b>	<b>207</b>
13510041948	207
13510291948	207
13508101954	207
13502161956	207
13507181962	208
13503031963	208
13510031968	208
13508291975	208
13507091976	209
13504041992	209
13510292000	209
13512072022	209
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>210</b>
84010181950	210
84002251986	210
84007061986	210
84011221986	210
84001271987	211
84008271987	211
84012011989	211
84003041990	211
84010041990	211
84001202001	212
84004292001	212
84007272003	212
84002242006	212
84011292007	212
<b>Poland</b>	<b>214</b>
29009061980	214
29010121981	214
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>215</b>
23510101950	215
23503151959	215
23501011962	215
23504251974	215
23509281974	215
23509301974	216
23503111975	216
23507311975	216
23511251975	216
<b>Qatar</b>	<b>217</b>
69402221972	217
69406271995	217
69402201996	217

<b>Republic of Korea</b>	<b>218</b>
73204271960 . . . . .	218
73205161961 . . . . .	218
73207031961 . . . . .	218
73206011962 . . . . .	218
73212121979 . . . . .	218
73205171980 . . . . .	219
73205181980 . . . . .	219
73208211990 . . . . .	219
<b>Republic of Vietnam</b>	<b>221</b>
81711111960 . . . . .	221
81711011963 . . . . .	221
81701301964 . . . . .	221
81709131964 . . . . .	221
81701271965 . . . . .	222
81702191965 . . . . .	222
81706111965 . . . . .	222
81704211975 . . . . .	223
81704301975 . . . . .	223
<b>Romania</b>	<b>224</b>
36012311947 . . . . .	224
36012251989 . . . . .	224
36010011991 . . . . .	224
<b>Russia</b>	<b>225</b>
39309211993 . . . . .	225
39309231993 . . . . .	225
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>226</b>
51707051973 . . . . .	226
51705051980 . . . . .	226
51704071994 . . . . .	226
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>227</b>
67003062020 . . . . .	227
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	<b>228</b>
40308151995 . . . . .	228
40307162003 . . . . .	228
40311242022 . . . . .	228
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>229</b>
43312171962 . . . . .	229
<b>Serbia and Montenegro</b>	<b>230</b>
34010071999 . . . . .	230
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>231</b>
59106051977 . . . . .	231
59111161979 . . . . .	231
59111251981 . . . . .	231

<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>232</b>
45102011967 . . . . .	232
45103211967 . . . . .	232
45103231967 . . . . .	232
45104181968 . . . . .	232
45103231971 . . . . .	233
45103231987 . . . . .	233
45104301992 . . . . .	233
45112291992 . . . . .	233
45110161993 . . . . .	233
45110021995 . . . . .	234
45101161996 . . . . .	234
45109081996 . . . . .	234
45105251997 . . . . .	234
45102121998 . . . . .	234
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>235</b>
52012101961 . . . . .	235
52010211969 . . . . .	235
52004271970 . . . . .	235
52005251971 . . . . .	235
52004091978 . . . . .	236
52001261991 . . . . .	236
<b>Spain</b>	<b>237</b>
23011171978 . . . . .	237
23001251980 . . . . .	237
23002231981 . . . . .	237
23010011982 . . . . .	237
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>238</b>
78001271962 . . . . .	238
78002171966 . . . . .	238
78001092015 . . . . .	238
78011092018 . . . . .	238
78007092022 . . . . .	238
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>239</b>
62508181955 . . . . .	239
62511171958 . . . . .	239
62511091959 . . . . .	239
62511161964 . . . . .	239
62512281966 . . . . .	240
62505251969 . . . . .	240
62507201969 . . . . .	240
62501131970 . . . . .	240
62503301970 . . . . .	240
62507191971 . . . . .	241
62507221971 . . . . .	241
62501261973 . . . . .	241
62509051975 . . . . .	241
62507021976 . . . . .	242
62502031977 . . . . .	242
62503191981 . . . . .	242
62504061985 . . . . .	242

62509251985	242
62506301989	243
62503291990	243
62504231990	243
62509121990	243
62508231991	243
62504151992	244
62503071996	244
62509252004	244
62511222012	244
62504112019	244
62509212021	245
62510252021	245
<b>Suriname</b>	<b>246</b>
11502251980	246
11505061980	246
11508151980	246
11503151981	246
11503111982	246
11512081982	247
11501301983	247
11511251983	247
11507281986	247
11512241990	247
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>248</b>
62612152013	248
<b>Soviet Union</b>	<b>249</b>
36510151964	249
36508211991	249
<b>Swaziland</b>	<b>250</b>
57208101983	250
57212081983	250
57203201984	250
<b>Syria</b>	<b>251</b>
65203301949	251
65208141949	251
65212141949	251
65211291951	251
65212291952	252
65202251954	252
65204221955	252
65212261956	252
65209281961	252
65203281962	253
65204131962	253
65207291962	253
65203081963	253
65207181963	254
65207271963	254
65202231966	254

65209081966	254
65203011969	255
65211131970	255
65201061982	255
65205101987	255
<b>Tajikistan</b>	<b>256</b>
70209231991	256
70209071992	256
70210251992	256
70211201992	256
70208111997	257
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>258</b>
51001191964	258
51007211967	258
51001131983	258
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>259</b>
80011081947	259
80011161947	259
80006291951	259
80011291951	259
80011101952	259
80008261953	260
80009161957	260
80010201958	260
80011171971	260
80010141973	261
80010061976	261
80003261977	261
80010201977	261
80004011981	262
80007041984	262
80009091985	262
80002231991	262
80009192006	263
80005222014	263
<b>Togo</b>	<b>264</b>
46101131963	264
46104091963	264
46107041964	264
46101211965	264
46111201966	264
46101131967	265
46104141967	265
46108081970	265
46109231986	265
46108261991	266
46110011991	266
46110081991	266
46111281991	266
46112031991	266
46102052005	267

<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	<b>268</b>
05204211970 . . . . .	268
05207271990 . . . . .	268
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>269</b>
61607251957 . . . . .	269
61612191962 . . . . .	269
61611071987 . . . . .	269
61605221991 . . . . .	269
61601142019 . . . . .	269
61607252021 . . . . .	270
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>271</b>
64005271960 . . . . .	271
64002221962 . . . . .	271
64005201963 . . . . .	271
64003121971 . . . . .	271
64009101980 . . . . .	271
64006301997 . . . . .	272
64002222010 . . . . .	272
64007152016 . . . . .	272
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	<b>273</b>
70104142002 . . . . .	273
<b>Uganda</b>	<b>274</b>
50004151966 . . . . .	274
50001251971 . . . . .	274
50003231974 . . . . .	274
50011111974 . . . . .	274
50009091975 . . . . .	274
50004111979 . . . . .	275
50005121980 . . . . .	275
50007271985 . . . . .	275
50001291986 . . . . .	275
50009021986 . . . . .	276
50010081986 . . . . .	276
50001061987 . . . . .	276
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>277</b>
36902222014 . . . . .	277
36911262021 . . . . .	277
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	<b>278</b>
69601251972 . . . . .	278
<b>United States of America</b>	<b>279</b>
00201062021 . . . . .	279
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>280</b>
16502101973 . . . . .	280
16506271973 . . . . .	280
16506121976 . . . . .	280

<b>Venezuela</b>	<b>281</b>
10111011946 . . . . .	281
10111231948 . . . . .	281
10109291952 . . . . .	281
10101231958 . . . . .	281
10103181958 . . . . .	282
10107221958 . . . . .	282
10109071958 . . . . .	282
10106241960 . . . . .	282
10109121960 . . . . .	282
10102201961 . . . . .	283
10106261961 . . . . .	283
10105041962 . . . . .	283
10106021962 . . . . .	283
10110301966 . . . . .	284
10102041992 . . . . .	284
10111271992 . . . . .	284
10104122002 . . . . .	284
10104132002 . . . . .	284
10102122015 . . . . .	285
10103292017 . . . . .	285
10101232019 . . . . .	285
10104302019 . . . . .	285
<b>Yemen</b>	<b>286</b>
67901272011 . . . . .	286
67901222015 . . . . .	286
<b>Yemen Arab Republic</b>	<b>287</b>
67802171948 . . . . .	287
67804021955 . . . . .	287
67809271962 . . . . .	287
67811051967 . . . . .	287
67806131974 . . . . .	288
67810151978 . . . . .	288
<b>Yemen PDR</b>	<b>289</b>
68003201968 . . . . .	289
68008311968 . . . . .	289
68006221969 . . . . .	289
68006261978 . . . . .	289
68004021980 . . . . .	290
68001131986 . . . . .	290
<b>Zambia</b>	<b>291</b>
55110161980 . . . . .	291
55106141981 . . . . .	291
55110071988 . . . . .	291
55106301990 . . . . .	291
55110281997 . . . . .	291



<b>Zimbabwe</b>	<b>292</b>
55201111999 . . . . .	292
55203102006 . . . . .	292
55205292007 . . . . .	292
55211152017 . . . . .	292

# Afghanistan

## 70003101963

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed\\_Daoud\\_Khan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed_Daoud_Khan)
- New York Times  
“Afghan King Overthrown; A Republic is Proclaimed,” July 18, 1973  
“Deposed Afghan King,” July 18, 1973

### [Contents](#)

## 70007171973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed\\_Daoud\\_Khan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed_Daoud_Khan)
- New York Times  
“Kabul After Coup Quiet, Patrolled,” July 20, 1973  
“Afghans Seem Happy That King is Gond: Family Reported Safe,” July 24, 1973  
“Afghan Chief Reported Killed,” April 28, 1978

### [Contents](#)

## 70009201973

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad\\_Hashim\\_Maiwandwal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad_Hashim_Maiwandwal)
- Washington Post  
“Arrest in Tunisia,” September 22, 1973
- Times of India  
“Plot uncovered in Kabul,” September 22, 1973

### [Contents](#)

## 70011261976

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Afghanistan said to hold 50 in plot against leader,” December 10, 1976
- LA Times  
“50 reported arrested in Afghanistan coup plot,” December 10, 1976

### [Contents](#)

## 70004271978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saur\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saur_Revolution)
- New York Times  
“Afghan Chief Reported Killed,” April 28, 1978  
“Afghan Rebels Say 4 Key Aides to President Were Killed During Coup: Capital Reported Quiet Status of Foreigners,” by William Borders, April 30 1978

[Contents](#)

## 70003271979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nur\\_Muhammad\\_Taraki](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nur_Muhammad_Taraki)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafizullah\\_Amin#Death](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafizullah_Amin#Death)
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs: New Prime Minister Named by the Afghanistan regime,” March 28, 1979  
“Insurgency Poses Growing Threat to Afghanistan’s Pro-Soviet Rulers,” by Robert, Trumbull, June 24, 1979  
“Approval in Moscow,” December 28, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 70012271979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafizullah\\_Amin#Death](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafizullah_Amin#Death)
- New York Times  
“Approval in Moscow,” December 28, 1979  
“More Afghan Refugees Reported In Pakistan After a Rebel Defeat: U.S. Notes Poison-Gas Reports Canadian Reports Poison-Gas Use,” March 6, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 70003061990

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shahnawaz\\_Tanai](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shahnawaz_Tanai)
- New York Times  
“Wily Political Survivor, Dead at the End of a Rope,” by Wolfgang Saxon, September 28, 1996
- Washington Post  
“Afghan Leader Says He Crushes Coup Bid: Defense Minister, Guerrilla Leader Accused,” March 7, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 70004161992

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad\\_Najibullah#Fall\\_from\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad_Najibullah#Fall_from_power)
- New York Times  
“Reportedly Seized,” by Edward A.Gargan, April 17, 1992  
“Wily Political Survivor, Dead at the End of a Rope,” by Wolfgang Saxon, September 28, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 70009271996

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed\\_Omar#Leader\\_of\\_the\\_Islamic\\_Emirate\\_of\\_Afghanistan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammed_Omar#Leader_of_the_Islamic_Emirate_of_Afghanistan)
- New York Times  
“Taliban Agree to Let Women Return to Work,” July 13, 2000
- The Guardian  
“Spotlight/The Kabul Coup: Taliban fact file,” September 28, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 70011132001

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/US\\_invasion\\_of\\_Afghanistan#Fall\\_of\\_Kabul](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/US_invasion_of_Afghanistan#Fall_of_Kabul)
- New York Times  
“Pakistani Offensive Aims to Drive Out Taliban and Al Qaeda,” by David Rohde and Carlotta Gall, February 23, 2004

[Contents](#)

## 70008152021

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2021\\_Taliban\\_offensive](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2021_Taliban_offensive)
- New York Times  
“After 7 Years of Failing to Fix Afghanistan, Ghani Makes a Hasty Escape,” by Matthew Rosenberg and Adam Nossiter, August 16, 2020
- Associated Press  
“Taliban take over Afghanistan: What we know and what’s next,” by Joseph Krauss, 17 August, 2021

[Contents](#)

## Albania

### 33909091946

- New York Times  
“Arms Aid’ Plot Alleged,” Sept 29, 1947

[Contents](#)

### 33909131998

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatos\\_Nano#Second\\_and\\_third\\_premierships](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatos_Nano#Second_and_third_premierships)
- Washington Post  
“Albanian Protesters Seize Buildings: Government Says Coup Prevented,” by Guy Dinmore, September 15, 1998
- BBC Monitoring European - Political  
“President tells Albanians coup is not the way forward,” September 15, 1998

[Contents](#)

# Algeria

## 61508081962

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Benyoucef\\_Benkhedda](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Benyoucef_Benkhedda)  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmed\\_Ben\\_Bella](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmed_Ben_Bella)
- New York Times  
“Algerian regime Yields Power to Ben Bella Unit,” by Henry Tanner, August 8, 1962

### [Contents](#)

## 61506301964

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“ALGERIAN OFFICER BEGINS REBELLION: Government Troops Said to Enter Insurgents’ Base – Ben Bella Makes Plea,” July 2, 1964
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Ben Bella Appeals For Army Support,” July 3, 1964
- Washington Post  
“Algeria May Arm Civilians to End Revolt: Pledges Purge,” July 6, 1964

### [Contents](#)

## 61506191965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Houari\\_Boum%C3%A9di%C3%A8ne](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Houari_Boum%C3%A9di%C3%A8ne)
- New York Times  
“Army takes Over Algeria in Coup Ousting Ben Bella as a Diabolic Dictator,” June 20, 1965  
“Calm is Reported,” by Peter Braestrup, June 20, 1965  
“Council in Algeria Picks Boumedienne Formally as Chief TOP POST IS GIVEN TO BOUMEDI-ENNE,” by Peter Braestrup, July, 6 1965  
“Houari Boumediene, President of Algeria, Dies After Long Coma,” by Sheila Rule, December 27, 1978

### [Contents](#)

## 61512141967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Houari\\_Boum%C3%A9di%C3%A8ne](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Houari_Boum%C3%A9di%C3%A8ne)
- New York Times  
“ALGERIA REPORTS CRUSHING REVOLT BY ARMY FACTION,” December 16, 1967
- New York Times  
“REBELLION SCENE IN ALGERIA CALM,” December 17, 1967

- New York Times  
“AFTER ALGERIAN QUAKE, AS RARE DISPLAY OF ARMY POWER,” October 16, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 61506061991

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Front\\_Islamique\\_du\\_Salut](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Front_Islamique_du_Salut)
- WSJ  
“World-Wide: Algerian Soldiers and Tanks Surrounded,” June 6, 1991
- The Sun  
“Algeria quiet under state of siege,” June 6, 1991
- New York Times  
“Algeria Imposes a Curfew And Promises to Use Force,” June 7, 1991

[Contents](#)

## 61501111992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Chadli\\_Bendjedid](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Chadli_Bendjedid)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Divided House: Conflict in Algeria Over Islamic Militancy Pits Father Against Son — The Older Generation Prefers A Secular Way, the Young A New Fundamentalism — Most Algerians Are Under 30,” January 23, 1992
- New York Times  
“Algeria’s Leader Quits, Citing Fear of Political Chaos,” by Youssef M. Ibrahim, January 12, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 61507021992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled\\_Nezzar](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled_Nezzar)
- New York Times  
“Algerian President Fatally Shot at Rally,” by Youssef M. Ibrahim, June 30, 1992  
“Algeria Veteran’s Chief is Named President,” July 3, 1992
- LA Times  
“Algeria’s head of state is assassinated during speech,” June 30, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 61501311994

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled\\_Nezzar](http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled_Nezzar)
- New York Times  
“Algeria Appoints a New President,” January 31, 1994

[Contents](#)

## 61504022019

- BBC Monitoring Middle East  
“Arabic press says ‘Algerian Spring topples Bouteflika’,” April 3, 2019
- The Daily Trust  
“The art of revolution: What went right in Sudan and Algeria,” April 19, 2019
- The Economist  
“The putsch option,” April 20, 2019

[Contents](#)



# Angola

**54011111975**

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agostinho\\_Neto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agostinho_Neto)
- New York Times  
“Portuguese Quit Angola as the Civil War Goes On,” by Michael Kaufman, November 11, 1975  
“Agostinho Neto, 56, Angola’s Leader, Dies in Moscow after Surgery,” by Thomas Johnson, September 12, 1979

[Contents](#)

**54005271977**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agostinho\\_Neto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agostinho_Neto)
- Other  
[http://www.ipri.pt/publicacoes/revista\\_ri/pdf/RI14\\_LPawson\\_Eng.pdf](http://www.ipri.pt/publicacoes/revista_ri/pdf/RI14_LPawson_Eng.pdf)  
[http://www.larouchepub.com/eiw/public/1977/eirv04n28-19770712/eirv04n28-19770712\\_056-the\\_real\\_story\\_of\\_the\\_angola\\_cou.pdf](http://www.larouchepub.com/eiw/public/1977/eirv04n28-19770712/eirv04n28-19770712_056-the_real_story_of_the_angola_cou.pdf)

[Contents](#)

# Argentina

## 16009281951

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osvaldo\\_Cacciatore](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osvaldo_Cacciatore)

[Contents](#)

## 16002031952

- New York Times  
“ARGENTINES SMASH PLOT: 30 to 50 Persons Are Arrested for Planning to Oust Peron,” February 5, 1952  
“Argentine Officer Seized as Plotter: Suarez, Ex-Chief of Staff, Among 100 Held in Perons’ Assassination Move,” February 6, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 16006161955

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bombing\\_of\\_Plaza\\_de\\_Mayo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bombing_of_Plaza_de_Mayo)
- New York Times  
“Peron Asks Truce of Political Foes, But is Rebuffed: President Absolves His Rivals of Role in Plot as He Addresses Argentines He Pleads for Harmony: Radical Party Asks Chance to Reply – Refuses Peace in Absence of Liberty,” by Edward A. Morrow, July 6, 1955

[Contents](#)

## 16009161955

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Revoluci%C3%B3n\\_Libertadora](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Revoluci%C3%B3n_Libertadora)
- New York Times  
“Civil War Breaks out in Argentina; Military Units Rise Against Peron; Rebels,” by Edward A. Morrow, September 17, 1955  
“Peron’s Regime is Overthrown; Junta will Meet with Rebels,” September 20, 1955  
“Argentina Removes Army’s Commander,” by Edward A. Morrow, November 23, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 16011131955

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduardo\\_Lonardi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduardo_Lonardi)
- New York Times
  - “Argentine Chief Held Democratic, Gen. Aramburu, 36 Years in the Army...,” November 14, 1955
  - “New Junta Takes Argentine Rule; Lonardi Defies It,” by Edward A. Morrow, November 14, 1955
  - “Argentine Plans Elections Parley,” July 7, 1956.
  - “Argentina Removes Army’s Commander,” by Edward A. Morrow, November 23, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 16006091956

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Jos%C3%A9\\_Valle](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Jos%C3%A9_Valle)

[Contents](#)

## 16002281957

- New York Times
  - “100 Reported Held in Argentine Plot,” March 1, 1957
- Chicago Daily Tribune
  - “Nip Pro-Peron Plot in Argentina; Nab 35,” February 28, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 16011301960

- Powell and Thyne
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch
  - “Argentina,” November 30, 1960
- Irish Times
  - “Five-hour Peronist revolt fails,” December 1, 1960
- Newsday
  - “Revolts to the Right and Left: Leftwing Castro followers riot in Venezuela as Peronist sympathizers revolt in Argentina,” December 3, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 16008111961

- CSP
- New York Times
  - “Argentine Rebels Seize 2 Buildings, Fight Police; Band Led by Air Officer Takes Some Radio Stations – Frondizi Declares Revolt by ‘Hotheads’ Fails,” August 12, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 16003281962

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times
  - “Army Declaration: Frondizi Deposed by Military Coup,” March 29, 1962
  - “Control Jumbled at Buenos Aires: Guido’s Aim to Keep Civilian Regime Behind Struggle,” September 23, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 16011231962

- New York Times
  - “Accused Argentine General Is Sent to Military Prison,” November 24, 1962
- Christian Science Monitor
  - “Argentina Says Plot to Oust President Upset,” November 23, 1962
- LA Times
  - “Argentina Quells Rebellion Plot: Argentina Breaks Up Revolt Plot SHOOTING,” November 23, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 16004021963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963\\_Argentine\\_Navy\\_Revolt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963_Argentine_Navy_Revolt)
- New York Times
  - “Argentina Frees 1,800 By Decree: Amnesty Eases Way for New President on Oct. 12,” by Edward C. Burks, September 13, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 16006281966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo\\_Umberto\\_Illia#End\\_of\\_Presidency](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo_Umberto_Illia#End_of_Presidency)
- New York Times
  - “Argentine Junta Ousts President, Puts General In,” by H.J. Maidenberger, June 29, 1966
  - “President Takes Office,” by H. J. Maidenberger, June 30, 1966
  - “Argentine Chief is Forced to Quit in Military Coup,” June 9, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 16006081970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times
  - “Argentine Chief is Forced to Quit in Military Coup,” June 9, 1970
  - “Argentine Junta Pledges a Return to Civilian Rule,” June 10, 1970
  - “Lanusse to Take Argentine Presidency,” by H. J. Maidenberg, March 26, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 16003221971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roberto\\_Levingston](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roberto_Levingston)
- New York Times
  - “Lanusse to Take Argentine Presidency,” by H. J. Maidenberg, March 26, 1971
  - “New Argentine Junta Hints at Elections,” March 24, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 16005111971

- Luttwak
- The Guardian
  - “Lanusse unshaken by ‘coup’,” May 13, 1971
- Chicago Tribune
  - “Report Coup Foiled, 3 Seized in Argentina,” May 13, 1971
- Washington Post
  - “Argentine Army says Coup try foiled,” May 12, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 16010081971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times
  - “65 Arrests Made,” October 12, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 16012181975

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isabel\\_Mart%C3%ADnez\\_de\\_Per%C3%B3n#The\\_presidency](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isabel_Mart%C3%ADnez_de_Per%C3%B3n#The_presidency)

- Irish Times  
“Argentinian coup still on the cards,” December 22, 1975  
“Air Force rebels surrender in Argentina,” December 23, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 16003241976

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isabel\\_Per%C3%B3n#Fall\\_from\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isabel_Per%C3%B3n#Fall_from_power)
- New York Times  
“Mrs. Peron Overthrown by Military in Argentina and Reported Arrested,” by Juan de Onis, March 24, 1976  
“Argentine Junta Under Army Chief Assumes Control,” March 25, 1976  
“A Bomb Kills 18 in Buenos Aires: Blast in Police Dining Room Linked to Argentine Drive Against Subversion A Bomb in Police Dining Room In Argentina Kills at Least 18,” by Juan de Onis, July 3, 1976
- Chicago Tribune  
“New President in Argentina,” March 30, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 16012111981

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roberto\\_Eduardo\\_Viola](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roberto_Eduardo_Viola)
- New York Times  
“Argentina’s President is Removed: Junta Member will Replace Him,” December 12, 1981  
“Man of Hour in Argentina: Leopoldo Galtieri,” by Edward Schumacher, April 6, 1982
- Boston Globe  
“Argentine Junta Replaces Viola: Army Commander is New President,” December 12, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 16006171982

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leopoldo\\_Galtieri](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leopoldo_Galtieri)
- New York Times  
“Galtieri resigns in Argentina; New Leaders Say They’d Bring...” June 18, 1982  
“Hard-Liner Named,” by Richard J. Meislin, Jun 18, 1982  
“For Britain and the Falklands, The Postwar World Is Shaky,” by R. W. Apple Jr., June 20, 1982  
“Argentine Leader Names Team of 10,” by Edward Schumacher, July 1, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 16004171987

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raul\\_Alfons%C3%ADn#Tackling\\_inflation\\_and\\_impunity](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raul_Alfons%C3%ADn#Tackling_inflation_and_impunity)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Alfonsin’s Gamble: Argentine Chief’s Halt To Army Trials Is a Risk Taken to Curb Discord — He Seeks Role for a Military Alienated by Prosecution For Killings of Leftists — A Society Profoundly Split,” by Roger Cohen, May 19, 1987
- Globe and Mail  
“Mr. Alfonsin’s Coup,” April 21, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 16012021988

- Powell and Thyne
- The Guardian  
“Army revolt ‘quelled’ in Argentina,” December 3, 1988
- Los Angeles Times  
“Rebellion by Soldiers in Argentina Escalates,” December 4, 1988
- Newsday  
“Rebel Soldiers Surrender, Ending Argentina Revolt,” December 5, 1988
- New York Times  
“A Warning From Argentina,” December 7, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 16012031990

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed\\_Al%C3%AD\\_Seineld%C3%ADn](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed_Al%C3%AD_Seineld%C3%ADn)
- Irish Times  
“Third attempt by former colonels ends as troops surrender: ARGENTINA,” By John Barham, December 4, 1990
- The Sun  
“Menem to treat rebellion as an attempted coup,” by Ian Katz, December 5, 1990

[Contents](#)

## Armenia

**37107172016**

- Express  
“Armenia ‘attempted coup’: Gunmen storm police HQ in country bordering Turkey,” July 17, 2016
- Daily Star  
“One dead in Armenia ‘attempted coup’ as gunmen storm police HQ in country bordering Turkey,” July 17, 2016
- Asia News Monitor  
“Armenia: Armenia’s Security Service Rejects Coup Allegations as ‘Baseless’,” July 19, 2016

[Contents](#)



# Azerbaijan

## 37303061992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ayaz\\_Mutallibov](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ayaz_Mutallibov)
- BBC Summary of World Broadcasts (SWB)  
“Demonstrators Picket Azerbaijani Parliament President Refuses to Resign,” March 7, 1992  
“Mutalibov’ Overthrow will lead to ‘Horror Without End’ in Nkao,” March 10, 1992  
“State council set up in Azerbaijan,” March 16, 1992
- Daily Mail (London)  
“Mob Ousts President,” March 7, 1992
- Moscow News  
“Who’s in Power Now?” Mar 19, 1992
- Russian Press Digest  
“Isa Gambarov, One of the PFA Leaders, Will Perform the Functions of President of Azerbaijan Until Elections,” May 19, 1992
- TASS  
“Azeri Acting President’s Resignation Accepted,” May 18, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 37305151992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yaqub\\_Mammadov](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yaqub_Mammadov)
- Manchester Guardian Weekly  
“Azeri nationalists oust President,” May 24, 1992
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Political Shake-Up Slows Azeri Army,” May 21, 1992
- TASS  
“Azerbaijani Acting President Addresses Nation on Democracy,” May 28, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 37310051994

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surat\\_Huseynov](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surat_Huseynov)
- New York Times  
“Azerbaijan Jails Ex-Aid,” March 28, 1997

### [Contents](#)

## 37303131995

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heydar\\_Aliyev](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heydar_Aliyev)

- New York Times  
“Turkish Inquiry Links Government Agents to Assassinations,” by Stephen Kinzer, January 26, 1998

[Contents](#)

### **37310192005**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farhad\\_Aliyev](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farhad_Aliyev)
- The Times  
“Ex-minister accused of a coup plot,” October 21, 2005
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Former Azerbaijani health minister arrested for allegedly funding coup plot,” October 21, 2005

[Contents](#)

# Bangladesh

## 77108151975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheikh\\_Mujibur\\_Rahman](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheikh_Mujibur_Rahman)
- New York Times
  - “Mujib Reported Overthrown and Killed in a Coup by the Bangladesh Military,” by William Borders, August 15, 1975
  - “Leaders of Coup Move to Solidify Bangladesh Move,” by William Borders, August 16, 1975
  - “Bangladesh Hit By Shift in Army: Changes Following a Power Struggle Unclear Junior Officers Reported Held,” by William Borders, November 4, 1975
  - “Bangladesh Head Quits,” November 6, 1975
  - “President of Bangladesh Resigns, Nearly 3 Months After Coup, in Confrontation...” by William Borders, November 6, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 77111071975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled\\_Musharraf](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khaled_Musharraf)
- New York Times
  - “Bangladesh Head Quits,” November 6, 1975
  - “President of Bangladesh Resigns, Nearly 3 Months After Coup, in Confrontation...” by William Borders, November 6, 1975
  - “Bengali General Takes Power Role,” by William Borders, November 7, 1975
  - “New Bengali President to Stay; 3 Military Men to ‘Assist’ Him,” November 8, 1975
  - “World News Briefs: Bangladesh Leader Quits, Gives His Post To General,” April 22, 1977

### [Contents](#)

## 77111081975

- CSP
- New York Times
  - “Bangladesh: Since Independence, Just Failure,” November 9, 1975
- Washington Post
  - “Power Shifts in Dacca Again: Ousted General Stages Comeback,” November 8, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 77110021977

- CSP
- Luttwak

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ziaur\\_Rahman#Coup\\_of\\_1975\\_and\\_its\\_aftermath](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ziaur_Rahman#Coup_of_1975_and_its_aftermath)
- New York Times  
“100 Reported Killed In Dacca Coup Attempt,” October 3, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 77105301981

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Assassination\\_of\\_Ziaur\\_Rahman](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Assassination_of_Ziaur_Rahman)
- New York Times  
“Bangladesh reports Death of President Rahman Ziaur Rahman,” by Les Ledbetter, May 30, 1981  
“Bangladesh Leader is Shot and Killed in a Coup Attempt,” by Kasturi Rangan, May 31, 1981  
“Acting President of Bangladesh Well Versed in Law and Politics,” May 31, 1981  
“Bangladesh Ruler is Toppled in Coup,” Mar 24, 1982
- The Evening Independent (via Google News)  
“Bangladesh Elects President,” November 16, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 77103241982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hossain\\_Muhammad\\_Ershad](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hossain_Muhammad_Ershad)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1982\\_Bangladesh\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1982_Bangladesh_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Bangladesh Ruler is Toppled in Coup,” March 24, 1982  
“Bangladeshi Speaks of Democracy in 2 Years,” by Colin Campbell, March 28, 1982  
“Bangladesh Chief Claims Vote Victory,” by Steven R. Weisman, October 17, 1982  
“Bangladesh Resigns his Office,” December 5, 1990
- Boston Globe  
“Martial law imposed after Bangladesh coup,” March 25, 1982
- Chicago Tribune  
“Martial law follows coup in Bangladesh,” March 25, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 77112061990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussain\\_Muhammad\\_Ershad#Later\\_political\\_career](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussain_Muhammad_Ershad#Later_political_career)
- New York Times  
“Bangladesh Picks an Interim leader,” December 6, 1990  
“Bangladesh Hopes Vote Will Exorcise Violent Past,” by John F. Burns, June 12, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 77105201996

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abu\\_Saleh\\_Mohammad\\_Nasim](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abu_Saleh_Mohammad_Nasim)
- New York Times  
“Bangladesh Generals Held,” May 22, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 77101112007

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2006%E2%80%932008\\_Bangladeshi\\_political\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2006%E2%80%932008_Bangladeshi_political_crisis)
- The Associated Press  
“With political crises looming, Bangladeshis are looking to the army to restore order,” December 16, 2006
- Financial Times  
“Bangladesh generals plan anti-corruption drive The military leaders now controlling the government in Dhaka want to cleanse the political system,” January 17, 2007

[Contents](#)

## 77101192012

- CSP
- The Age  
“Bangladesh military foils overthrow plot: THE WORLD TOUR - COUP ATTEMPT,” January 21, 2012
- The Times of India  
“Plotters kept Bangla army brass in the loop on govt overthrow? [South Asia],” January 22, 2012
- The Frontier Post  
“Army coup bid against Bangladesh PM,” January 22, 2012

[Contents](#)

## Bahrain

69206152011

- CSP
- AlArabiya  
“Bahrain sentences 10 Shiites to life in prison, stoking sectarian tensions,” June 21, 2011
- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Bahrain activists get life sentences; Eight Shia Muslims charged in coup plot,” June 23, 2011
- The Australian  
“Life for Shia activists over Bahrain uprising,” June 24, 2011

[Contents](#)

## Belarus

**37007052021**

- BBC Monitoring  
‘Belarus coup plot suspect transferred to prison hospital,” July 5, 2021
- Asia News Monitor  
“Belarus: Lukashenko: Belarus Smoked Out Foreign-Backed Sleeper Terrorist Cells,” July 5, 2021

[Contents](#)

# Benin

## 43410281963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hubert\\_Maga#Dessou\\_riots\\_and\\_1963\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hubert_Maga#Dessou_riots_and_1963_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat)
- New York Times
  - “Dahomey’s Army Chief Unseats Day-Old Regime,” October 29, 1963
  - “One Million Votes in Dahomey,” January 20, 1964
  - “Fatal to Governments,” by Alfred Friendly Jr., December 19, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 43411291965

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sourou-Migan\\_Apithy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sourou-Migan_Apithy)
- New York Times
  - “Dahomey President Ousted by Assembly,” November 28, 1965
  - “Two Dahomey Leaders Ousted by head of Army,” November 30, 1965
  - “Fatal to Governments,” by Alfred Friendly Jr., December 19, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 43412221965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tahirou\\_Congacou](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tahirou_Congacou)
- New York Times
  - “Army Group Seizes Control in Dahomey,” December 18, 1967
  - “Fatal to Governments,” by Alfred Friendly Jr., December 19, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 43412171967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christophe\\_Soglo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christophe_Soglo)
- New York Times
  - “Army Group Seizes Control in Dahomey,” December 18, 1967
  - “Fatal to Governments,” by Alfred Friendly Jr., December 19, 1967
  - “Army leader Joins Regime in Dahomey,” December 23, 1967

[Contents](#)



## 43412101969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice\\_Kouand%C3%A9t%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice_Kouand%C3%A9t%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“Army leaders in Dahomey Oust the President and Take Over,” December 11, 1969  
“Dahomean Army Appoints 3-Man Junta to Rule Nation,” December 14, 1969  
“Dahomey Regime Suspends Election Following Violence,” March 29, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 43402231972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice\\_Kouand%C3%A9t%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice_Kouand%C3%A9t%C3%A9)

[Contents](#)

## 43410261972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wkipedia [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benin#Post-colonial\\_period](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benin#Post-colonial_period)
- BBC  
[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/low/world/africa/country\\_profiles/3638535.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/low/world/africa/country_profiles/3638535.stm)  
Accessed July 7, 2016

[Contents](#)

## 43401211975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne

[Contents](#)

## 43410191975

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Smashing of a Plot Reported by Dahomey,” October 20, 1975  
“African Land, No Stranger to Coups, Repulses an Attack by ‘Mercenaries’,” January 17, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 43401161977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mathieu\\_K%C3%A9r%C3%A9kou#1972\\_coup\\_and\\_single-party\\_rule](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mathieu_K%C3%A9r%C3%A9kou#1972_coup_and_single-party_rule)
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bob\\_Denard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bob_Denard)
- New York Times
  - “African Land, No Stranger to Coups, Repulses an Attack by ‘Mercenaries’,” January 17, 1977
  - “Ex-Mercenary Back in Paris to Face Trial,” February 2, 1993
- Christian Science Monitor
  - “Coups attemp reported in Benin,” January 17, 1977

[Contents](#)

# Bolivia

## 14507211946

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gualberto\\_Villarroel](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gualberto_Villarroel)
- New York Times  
“Bolivians Install a Liberal regime; Pledge Free vote,” July 23, 1946  
“New Bolivia President,” August 17, 1946  
“MONJE GOVERNMENT IS SWORN IN BOLIVIA,” August 27, 1946

[Contents](#)

## 14505291947

- New York Times  
“Bolivian Ex-Minister Seized,” May 29, 1947
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Vanguard To Be Refitted,” May 29, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 14507221950

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“ATTEMPT AT REVOLT IN BOLIVIA IS BEATEN,” July 23, 1950
- Washington Post  
“Bolivia Reports Suppression of Revolt Attempt,” July 23, 1950
- Chicago Tribune  
“BOLIVIA PUTS DOWN REVOLT; REPORT 2 KILLED,” July 23, 1950

[Contents](#)

## 14505161951

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo\\_Ballivi%C3%A1n](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo_Ballivi%C3%A1n)
- New York Times  
“World News Summarized,” May 17, 1951  
“Bolivia Explodes Again,” May 17, 1951
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivia Fights Revolt, 18 Die in La Paz Battle,” April 10, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 14504091952

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hern%C3%A1n\\_Siles\\_Zuazo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hern%C3%A1n_Siles_Zuazo)

- New York Times  
“BOLIVIAN CABINET IS OUT Ministers Quit on Completion of 'Revolutionary' Laws,” October 22, 1953
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivia Fights Revolt, 18 Die in La Paz Battle,” April 10, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 14501061953

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“ATTEMPTED REVOLT FOILED IN BOLIVIA: 8 Officers, 8 Anti-Communist Members of Ruling Party Arrested as Leaders,” January 7, 1953
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Rightist Coup Put Down By Bolivia Regime: First Major Blow,” January 7, 1953

[Contents](#)

## 14511091953

- CSP
- New York Times  
“BOLIVIA TO TRY REVOLTERS Three Former Presidents Among 750 Accused in Uprising,” November 14, 1953
- Globe and Mail  
“Bolivian Revolt Kills at Least 13,” November 10, 1953

[Contents](#)

## 14510211958

- Powell and Thyne
- Washington Post  
“Bolivian Army Crushes 5-Hour Revolt in La Paz,” October 22, 1958
- Hartford Courant  
“Troops Put Down Revolt In Bolivia,” October 22, 1958
- New York Times  
“MARTIAL LAW IN BOLIVIA: Leftist Chief Scores Regime After Rightist Revolt Fails,” October 23, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 14504191959

- Powell and Thyne
- The Sun  
“216 Are Held In Plot, Bolivian Regime Says,” April 25, 1959

[Contents](#)

## 14503191960

- Powell and Thyne
- Boston Globe  
“Bolivia Revolt Fizzles As Regiment Is Routed,” March 20, 1960
- Globe and Mail  
“Bolivia Revolt Leader Missing After Battle,” March 21, 1960
- Chicago Tribune  
“Put Down Revolt in Bolivia,” March 22, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 14509291962

- New York Times  
“BOLIVIA SEES A PLOT, SIEGE IS DECLARED,” September 30, 1962  
“NEW PLOT REPORTED BY BOLIVIAN REGIME,” October 2, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 14511031964

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/V%C3%ADctor\\_Paz\\_Estenssoro](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/V%C3%ADctor_Paz_Estenssoro)
- New York Times  
“Military Revolt Shakes Bolivia; truce Reported,” November 4, 1964  
“President of Bolivia Flees,” November 5, 1964  
“Junta Restoring Order After the Revolt in Bolivia,” November 7, 1964  
“Bolivia to Admit Ex-President,” March 24, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 14508211968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Bolivian Coup Attempts Reported by President,” August 22, 1968
- Chicago Tribune  
“OUSTED ARMY CHIEF FAILS IN BOLIVIA COUP,” August 22, 1968

[Contents](#)

## 14509261969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luis\\_Adolfo\\_Siles\\_Salinas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luis_Adolfo_Siles_Salinas)

- New York Times  
“Bolivian Troops Support take-Over of Government by Military leader,” September 27, 1969  
“Leader of Bolivia Forced to resign; Palace is Bombed,” October 7, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 14510061970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo\\_Ovando\\_Cand%C3%ADa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo_Ovando_Cand%C3%ADa)
- New York Times  
“Leader of Bolivia Forced to resign; Palace is Bombed,” October 7, 1970  
“Bolivian Marxist Students Oust Police Aides and Spread Terror,” by Malcom W. Browne, October 11, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 14510071970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Jos%C3%A9\\_Torres](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Jos%C3%A9_Torres)
- New York Times  
“Bolivian Marxist Students Oust Police Aides and Spread Terror,” by Malcom W. Browne, October 11, 1970  
“Bolivia revolt Spreads,” August 21, 1971  
“Bolivia Chief Flees HQ, Rebels Move In,” August 22 1971
- Chicago Tribune  
“Planes Strike Bolivia Junta; President Overthrown,” October 7, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 14501101971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo\\_Banzer\\_Su%C3%A1rez](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo_Banzer_Su%C3%A1rez)

[Contents](#)

## 14508221971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo\\_Banzer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo_Banzer)
- New York Times  
“U.S. Denies Bolivia Role,” August 30, 1971

- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivian Junta Names Colonel to head Regime,” August 23, 1971  
“Bolivian President Resigns in Uprising, Pereda Rules,” July 22, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 14505151973

- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“BOLIVIA REPORTS DEATH OF PLOTTER: Says Rightist Was Killed in a Fall After His Arrest  
Says Rightist Was Killed in a Fall After His Arrest Incident Is Described Launching on SovietTV,”  
May 16, 1973
- Boston Globe  
“NEWS IN BRIEF: WORLD,” May 15, 1973

[Contents](#)

## 14506051974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Bolivia\\_\(1964%E2%80%939382\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Bolivia_(1964%E2%80%939382))

[Contents](#)

## 14511071974

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Bolivia\\_\(1964%E2%80%939382\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Bolivia_(1964%E2%80%939382))
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs; Thieu Offer Ties To Red Nations Police ‘Bodyguard Slain in Argentina New  
Quake in Peru Damages’ Buildings Arab Kills an Israeli On West Bank Bolivian Cabinet Out After  
Abortive Coup,” November 10, 1974
- Chicago Tribune  
“Rebellion Crushed in Bolivia,” November 8, 1974
- The Guardian  
“Banzer says Bolivian coup is crushed,” November 9, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 14511081974

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Bolivia\\_\(1964%E2%80%939382\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Bolivia_(1964%E2%80%939382))
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs; Thieu Offer Ties To Red Nations Police ‘Bodyguard Slain in Argentina New  
Quake in Peru Damages’ Buildings Arab Kills an Israeli On West Bank Bolivian Cabinet Out After  
Abortive Coup,” November 10, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 14512091977

- Luttwak
- Boston Globe  
“IN BRIEF: Bolivia plot cited,” December 10, 1977
- Washington Post  
“Bolivia Says It Crushed Plot Against Gen. Banzer’s Military Rule: Around the World SST Flight to Asia Portuguese Politics Changes in Peking Bangladesh Politics For the Record,” December 10, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 14507211978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo\\_Banze](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo_Banze)
- New York Times  
“Bolivian Rightist Leads Foes bat Lacks Majority,” July 16, 1985
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivian President Resigns in Uprising, Pereda Rules,” July 22, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 14510291978

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“Bolivia foils coup attempt,” October 31, 1978
- LA Times  
“5 Bolivians Arrested in Coup Attempt, Government Reports,” November 1, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 14511241978

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Pereda\\_Asb%C3%BA](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Pereda_Asb%C3%BA)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coup Topples Bolivia Chief but life goes on as usual,” November 25, 1978
- New York Times  
“Victory Margin in Bolivia Eludes all Eight Candidates,” July 3, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 14510111979

- Powell and Thyne
- Los Angeles Times  
“Bolivia Troops Persuaded to Call Off Revolt,” October 11, 1979



- Irish Times  
“Troops attempt coup in Bolivia,” October 12, 1979
- Boston Globe  
“Bolivia leader averts coup attempt by rebel troops,” October 12, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 14511011979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/W%C3%A1lter\\_Guevara](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/W%C3%A1lter_Guevara)
- New York Times  
“A Bolivian Colonel Stages a Rebellion,” November 2, 1979  
“Strike Paralyzes Cities in Bolivia; Rights Restricted,” November 3, 1979  
“Bolivian Coup leader to Step Down Today, defense Chief Reports,” November 16, 1979  
“U.S. Notes ‘Favorable’ Events,” November 17, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 14511161979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lidia\\_Gueiler](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lidia_Gueiler)
- New York Times  
“Bolivian Coup leader to Step Down Today, defense Chief Reports,” November 16, 1979  
“Bolivian Congress Picks President,” November 17, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 14507171980

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lidia\\_Gueiler](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lidia_Gueiler)
- New York Times  
“President of Bolivia Resigns in the Face of Revolt,” August 5, 1981  
“Armed Forces Seize Control of Bolivia,” July 8, 1980  
“Junta Takes Control in Bolivia,” August 6, 1981  
“AROUND THE WORLD; Bolivia Reopens Colleges Closed Since 1980 Coup,” June 16, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 14505151981

- Powell and Thyne
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivia claims coup attempt is foiled, rebel chief gives up,” May 26, 1981
- Jerusalem Post  
“Coup attempt in Bolivia,” May 26, 1981
- South China Morning Post  
“Bolivia quells second coup: La Paz, May 26,” May 27, 1981

- Wall Street Journal  
“Three Failed Coups, Inflation, Corruption Shake Bolivia’s Latest Military Regime,” May 27, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 14505251981

- Powell and Thyne
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivia claims coup attempt is foiled, rebel chief gives up,” May 26, 1981
- Jerusalem Post  
“Coup attempt in Bolivia,” May 26, 1981
- South China Morning Post  
“Bolivia quells second coup: La Paz, May 26,” May 27, 1981
- Wall Street Journal  
“Three Failed Coups, Inflation, Corruption Shake Bolivia’s Latest Military Regime,” May 27, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 14506271981

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“NEWS SUMMARY; SUNDAY,” June 28, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 14508041981

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celso\\_Torreli](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celso_Torreli)
- New York Times  
“President of Bolivia Resigns in the Face of Revolt,” August 5, 1981  
“Junta Takes Control in Bolivia,” August 6, 1981  
“Around the World; Bolivian President Offers Resignation to Military,” July 17, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 14507191982

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guido\\_Vildoso](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guido_Vildoso)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Bolivian Junta Seizes Control,” July 20, 1982  
“Bolivia Sets date for civilian rule,” September 18, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 14506301984

- CSP
- New York Times
  - “Bolivian President is kidnapped, then freed in an aborted coup,” July 1, 1984
  - “BOLIVIAN PLOT EMBARRASSES THE U.S.,” July 17, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 14512291984

- CSP
- LA Times
  - “Bolivia Army Chief Fired,” December 30, 1984
- Globe and Mail
  - “Fired Army Chief ends Rebellion,” December 31, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 14511102019

- New York Times
  - “Leaders’ Exit Leaves Bolivia In Power Void,” by Clifford Kraus, November 12, 2019
- LA Times
  - “Bolivian leader resigns under pressure; Move comes after the military rejects his offer of a new vote.,” November 11, 2019
- The Guardian
  - “Many wanted Morales out. But what happened in Bolivia was a military coup; Popular protests calling for Morales’ resignation do not excuse the military’s intervention. Democracy is in grave danger in Bolivia,” by Gabriel Hetland November 13, 2019

[Contents](#)

# Brazil

## 14010291945

- Luttwak
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Vargas Held After Ouster In Rio Coup: Resigns Vargas Guarded After Ouster in Rio Coup At Helm Until Dec. 2 ‘Reconstructive’ Step Halted Sudden Move What Next at Rio?” October 30, 1945
- Los Angeles Times  
“President Vargas Ousted in Military Coup,” October 31, 1945

[Contents](#)

## 14011111955

- Luttwak
- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos\\_Luz](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Luz)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Getulio\\_Vargas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Getulio_Vargas)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cafe\\_Filho](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cafe_Filho)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nereu\\_Ramos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nereu_Ramos)
- New York Times  
“BRAZIL’S LEADERS ASK MARTIAL LAW TO BAR PRESIDENT Chiefs of the Armed Forces Back Step to Prevent Cafe From Resuming Office HE SEEKS A COURT WRIT But Congress Begins Action Toward Blocking His Move to End Virtual Arrest BRAZIL’S LEADERS ASK MARTIAL LAW,” November 23, 1955  
“COUP’S OPPONENTS IN BRAZIL GIVE UP: Deposed Acting President Is Ending Flight – Army Halts Threats at Air Bases,” November 13, 1955
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Army Coup Ousts Brazilian Regime: Coup to Block a Coup?” November 12, 1955

[Contents](#)

## 14012031959

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Brazil Airmen Rebel And Seize 5 Planes: Said to Head Revolt in Brazil,” December 4, 1959
- Washington Post  
“Brazil’s Pocket Revolt Fizzles,” December 5, 1959
- Hartford Courant  
“Prices Pinch Brazilians But They Reject Revolt,” December 7, 1959

[Contents](#)

## 14008261961

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ranieri\\_Mazzilli](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ranieri_Mazzilli)
- New York Times  
“‘New Armies’ Take Over In Latin America,” March 8, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 14009121963

- Powell and Thyne
- Detroit Free Press  
“Enlisted Men’s Revolt In Brazil Is Foiled,” September 13, 1963
- Philadelphia Inquirer  
“Brazil Revolt Ends,” September 13, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 14004011964

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964\\_Brazilian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964_Brazilian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National\\_Renewal\\_Alliance\\_Party](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_Renewal_Alliance_Party)
- New York Times  
“Brazilian rebels Claim Victory, Goulart Quits Capital...,” April 2, 1964  
“Goulart Believed in Exile; Brazil Swears new Chief...” April 3, 1964  
“THOUSANDS HELD IN BRAZIL’S DRIVE TO ROOT OUT REDS Fears of Reversal of Coup by Leftist Supporters Lead to Wide Arrests CACHES OF ARMS SEIZED Military and Press Charge That Purge Is Not Being Pushed Hard Enough THOUSANDS HELD IN BRAZIL AS REDS,” April 6, 1964  
“Gen, Castelo Branco Named Brazil Chief,” by Edward Burks, April 12, 1964  
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0857011.html>

[Contents](#)

## 14008311969

- Powell and Thyne
- Los Angeles Times  
“Brazil Junta Rules for Ailing President: Vice President, a Civilian, Shut Out by Military BRAZIL JUNTA,” September 1, 1969
- Minneapolis Star  
“Military Triumvirate takes helm in Brazil,” September 1, 1969
- Philadelphia Inquirer  
“Military’s Grip on Brazil Appears Firm,” September 2, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 14012292022

- International Business Times News  
“Brazil Arrests Four People for Alleged Coup Attempt in Bolsonaro Riots,” December 29, 2022
- CE Noticias Financieras English  
“Brazilian Police Detain Four People for Alleged Coup Attempt,” December 29, 1969

[Contents](#)

# Bulgaria

35511101989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zhivkov>
- New York Times
  - “Bulgarian Chief Quits After 35 Years of Rigid Rule,” by Clyde Haberman, November 11, 1989
  - “Shake up in Bulgaria Brings Cautious Optimism,” by Clyde Haberman, November 12, 1989
  - “Bulgarians Oust Old Guard as a Step to Political Change,” by Clyde Haberman, November 17, 1989
  - “Bulgarian Socialist Offices Are Stormed by Protesters; ‘Mafia!’ an angry crowd shouts at the renovated Communists,” by Chuck Sudetic, August 27, 1990
- BBC
  - “Resignation of Petur Mladenov Student Reaction,” July 10, 1990
  - “New Bulgarian President elected, Parliament Dissolved,” April 4, 1990
- Associated Press
  - “Mladenov Elected President, June Vote Set, Communist Party Renamed,” April 3, 1990

[Contents](#)

# Burkina Faso

## 43901031966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice\\_Yam%C3%A9ogo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice_Yam%C3%A9ogo)
- New York Times  
“Upper Volta Declares Emergency and Bars strike due today,” January 3, 1966  
“Army Chief of Staff Seizes Power in Upper Volta,” January 5, 1966  
“Upper Volta is Seeking a Rarity in Africa- Freely Elected Rule,” by William Borders, August 16, 1971  
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0857074.html>

### [Contents](#)

## 43902081974

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/G%C3%A9rard\\_Kango\\_Ou%C3%A9draogo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/G%C3%A9rard_Kango_Ou%C3%A9draogo)
- New York Times  
“Army Takes Over in Upper Volta; President Stays,” February 9, 1974

### [Contents](#)

## 43911251980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sangoul%C3%A9\\_Lamizana](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sangoul%C3%A9_Lamizana)
- New York Times  
“Upper Volta’s President is Ousted in Coup by a Military Commander,” November 26, 1980  
“AROUND THE WORLD; Soldiers Topple Regime In Upper Volta,” November 8, 1982  
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0857074.html>

### [Contents](#)

## 43911071982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saye\\_Zerbo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saye_Zerbo)
- New York Times  
“Soldiers Topple Regime in Upper Volta,” November 8, 1982  
“Coup is Reported in Upper Volta,” August 5, 1983  
“13 Killed in Coup in Upper Volta,” August 6, 1983

### [Contents](#)

## 43908041983

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Sankara](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Sankara)
- New York Times
  - “Coups Reported in Upper Volta,” August 5, 1983
  - “13 Killed in Coup in Upper Volta,” August 6, 1983
  - “REBELS REPORTED TO GAIN IN CHAD; U.S. SAYS THE SITUATION IS SERIOUS,” August 6, 1983
  - “Burkina Faso Leader Ousted in Coup Led by Chief Advisor,” October 16, 1987
  - “A friendship Dies in a Bloody Coup,” by James Brooke, October 26, 1987

### [Contents](#)

## 43910151987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Sankara](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Sankara)
- Wall Street Journal
  - “World-Wide,” October 16, 1987
- New York Times
  - “Burkina Faso Leader Ousted in Coup Led by Chief Advisor,” October 16, 1987
  - “A friendship Dies in a Bloody Coup,” by James Brooke, October 26, 1987

### [Contents](#)

## 43912251989

- New York Times
  - “Burkina Faso Leaders Foil Revolt,” December 26, 1989
- Globe and Mail
  - “AROUND THE WORLD Burkina Faso foils coup attempt,” December 26, 1989

### [Contents](#)

## 43910012003

- Associated Press
  - “Burkina Faso: Alleged coup plot foiled,” October 7, 2003
- IHS Global Insights
  - “Latest Developments in Burkina Faso Coup Plot,” October 10, 2003
- Africa News
  - “Burkina Faso; Suspected Coup Plotters Arrested,” October 7, 2003

### [Contents](#)



## 43910302014

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014\\_Burkinab%C3%A9\\_uprising](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014_Burkinab%C3%A9_uprising)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: Burkina Faso Army Seizes Power,” October 31, 2014
- Financial Times  
“Army takes over after flare-up in Burkina Faso: Power battle,” October 31, 2014

[Contents](#)

## 43909162015

- Inner City Press  
“On Burkina Faso, IPU Condemns Overthrow, Ban Was Silent, Spoke,” September 17, 2015
- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: Burkina Faso Coup Is Overturned,” September 24, 2015
- The Epoch Times  
“Burkina Faso President Back in Power 1 Week After Coup,” September 24, 2015

[Contents](#)

## 43909232015

- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: Burkina Faso Coup Is Overturned,” September 24, 2015
- The Epoch Times  
“Burkina Faso President Back in Power 1 Week After Coup,” September 24, 2015

[Contents](#)

## 43910082016

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016\\_Burkinab%C3%A9\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Burkinab%C3%A9_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- The New Tribune  
“Burkina Faso: Government says it has a coup,” October 21, 2016
- AllAfrica.com  
“Un coup d’Etat dejoue au Burkina Faso,” October 21, 2016

[Contents](#)

## 43901082022

- BBC Monitoring  
“Burkina Faso press criticise failed coup attempt,” January 12, 2022
- The Economist  
“Small bands of mercenaries extend Russia’s reach in Africa; Russia and Africa,” January 15, 2022

[Contents](#)

## 43901242022

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roch\\_Marc\\_Christian\\_Kabor%C3%A9](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roch_Marc_Christian_Kabor%C3%A9)
- The New York Times  
“The military says it has taken over the West African nation of Burkina Faso,” by Declan Walsh, January 24, 2022  
“After Coup in Burkina Faso, Protesters Turn to Russia for Help,” by Declan Walsh, January 25, 2022

[Contents](#)

## 43909302022

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paul-Henri\\_Sandaogo\\_Damiba](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paul-Henri_Sandaogo_Damiba)
- The New York Times  
“In Burkina Faso, a Coup Within a Coup,” October 2, 2022  
“Burkina Faso Leader Resigns After Coup,” October 3, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Burundi

## 51610181965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Burundi Coup Reported Foiled; Premier Shot, but King Escapes: Central African Leader is Said to Be Badly Wounded by Unidentified Revels,” October 20, 1965
- Chicago Tribune  
“Hear Burundi Coup Crushed; Premier Hurt,” October 20, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 51607081966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ntare\\_V\\_Ndizeye](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ntare_V_Ndizeye)
- New York Times  
“Power in Burundi Seized by Absent King’s Son, 21,” July 9, 1966  
“Burundi President Deposed by Military,” November 3, 1976  
“Burundi: Geography and History,” November 3, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 51611281966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ntare\\_V\\_Ndizeye](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ntare_V_Ndizeye)
- New York Times  
“Burundi Premier Sets Up Republic,” November 29, 1966  
“Coups in Burundi; A King Without Drum or Throne,” by Lawrence Fellows, December 4, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 51611011976

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michel\\_Micombero](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michel_Micombero)
- New York Times  
“Burundi President Deposed by Military,” November 3, 1976  
“World News Briefs New Leader in Burundi Suspends Constitution Warfare in South Angola Forces Hundreds to Flee French Detain 10 Iranians In Wounding of Envoy,” November 4, 1976  
“Burundi to Hold Elections,” August 5, 1984  
“Burundi’s President is Ousted by the Army,” by Sheila Rule, September 4, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 51611111976

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Baptiste\\_Bagaza](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Baptiste_Bagaza)
- New York Times  
“Burundi to Hold Elections,” August 5, 1984  
“Burundi’s President is Ousted by the Army,” by Sheila Rule, September 4, 1987
- Boston Globe  
“World/Nation News in Brief Burundi President,” November 11, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 51609031987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Baptiste\\_Bagaza](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Baptiste_Bagaza)
- New York Times  
“Burundi’s President is Ousted by the Army,” by Sheila Rule, September 4, 1987  
“BURUNDI PRESENTS ITS SIDE OF STORY,” August 29, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 51607031993

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Post-election coup thwarted in Burundi, colonel reports,” July 4, 1993
- The Guardian  
“Coups foiled,” July 5, 1993
- Times of India  
“Coups bid fails in Burundi,” July 4, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 51610211993

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melchior\\_Ndadaye](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melchior_Ndadaye)
- New York Times  
“Leader of Burundi reportedly Killed in a Coup by an Ethnic Rival,” October 22, 1993  
“President of Burundi was Killed in Coup, The Leaders of the Army Say,” October 25, 1993  
“Burundi Army Leaders Urge Civilians to Resume Control,” October 26, 1993  
“Tribal warfare kills thousands in Burundi,” October 28, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 51610271993

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois\\_Ngeze](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois_Ngeze)
- The Gazette  
“Burundi minister says 2,000 dead in coup bid include 6 in cabinet,” October 29, 1993
- Ottawa Citizen  
“BURUNDI: PM pleads for help as terror grips nation,” October 30, 1993
- Toronto Star  
“Burundi coup death toll put at 2,000,” October 29, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 51604251994

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Specter of hate stalks Burundi, too,” April 26, 1994

[Contents](#)

## 51607251996

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sylvestre\\_Ntibantunganya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sylvestre_Ntibantunganya)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre\\_Buyoya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre_Buyoya)
- New York Times  
“Burundi Army stages Coup, and New Fighting is feared,” by Donald McNeil, July 26, 1996  
“In Burundi’s Capital, Waterfront Strollers Praise Coup,” July 29, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 51604182001

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“World Briefing [Foreign Desk],” April 20, 2001

[Contents](#)

## 51607222001

- CSP
- LA Sentinal  
“Burundian President Named to Lead,” July 26, 2001
- The Independent  
“Attempted coup in Burundi threatens power-share plan,” July 24, 2001
- Irish Times  
“Burundi coup attempt mars peace talks,” July 24, 2001
- Daily Telegraph  
“Coupe to derail peace deal in Burundi fails,” July 24, 2001

[Contents](#)

## 51608022006

- CSP
- UPI Newstrack  
“8 charged with Burundi coup plot,” August 2, 2006
- BBC Monitoring Africa  
“Burundi: Senior army officer arrested as coup crackdown continues,” August 3, 2006
- New York Beacon  
“Burundi arrests after ‘coup plot’,” August 3, 2006

[Contents](#)

## 51605132015

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015\\_Burundian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015_Burundian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- The Globe and Mail  
“Burundian protesters cheer coup claim: Street celebrations erupt as army general announces overthrow of controversial President while he is out of country,” May 14, 2015
- The East African  
“Top Burundi general announces overthrow of president,” May 13, 2015  
“48 hours: Inside Burundi coup that could have been but never was,” May 16, 2015

[Contents](#)

# Cambodia

## 81103181970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norodom\\_Sihanouk#Deposition.2C\\_exile.2C\\_and\\_return](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norodom_Sihanouk#Deposition.2C_exile.2C_and_return)
- New York Times
  - “Pragmatic Cambodian Leader : Lon Nol,” March 19, 1970
  - “Sihanouk Reported Out in a Coup by His Premier; Cambodia Airports Shut,” by Henry Kamm, March 19, 1970
  - “3 SIHANOUK AIDES SAID NOT TO EXIST Phnompenh Believes Prince Executed Them in '67,” August 22, 1970

### [Contents](#)

## 81104011975

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lon\\_Nol#The\\_Khmer\\_Republic\\_and\\_the\\_Civil\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lon_Nol#The_Khmer_Republic_and_the_Civil_War)
- New York Times
  - “Lon Nol Leaving Cambodia Today; Cancels Last Talk,” by Joseph Lelyveld, April 1, 1975
  - “Interim President Takes Over as Lon Nol Flies to Indonesia,” by David A. Andelman, April 2, 1975
  - “Military taking Over in Cambodia as Last Americans are Evacuated,” by Sydney Schanberg, April 13, 1975
  - “Truce was Sought,” by Sydney Schanberg, April 17, 1975
  - “Lon Nol Takes Off From Phnom Penh into Probable Exile,” by Joseph Lelyveld, April 1, 1975
  - “News Summary and Index,” April 17, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 81104171977

- CSP
- LA Times
  - “Plot, Shakeup in Cambodia Told,” August 19, 1977

### [Contents](#)

## 81101071979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heng\\_Samrin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heng_Samrin)
- New York Times
  - “Hanoi Reports Cambodian Capital Conquered by ‘Insurgent’ Forces...” January 8, 1979
  - “Liberation Group Says it Has Formed Regime in Cambodia,” by Henry Kamm, January 9, 1979
  - “Third World and West Join to Assail Vietnam in U.N. Defeat for Vietnamese Nothing Good Said About Regime Cuba Involved in Sharpest Debate,” by Malcolm W. Browne, January 14, 1979
  - “Years of Torment, Steps Towards Peace,” October 24, 1991
- Chicago Tribune
  - “Regime Easily Wins Vote in Cambodia,” May 4, 1981

### [Contents](#)

## 81107021994

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norodom\\_Chakrapong](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norodom_Chakrapong)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Attempted Coup Quashed in Cambodia,” July 3, 1994
- Edmonton Journal  
“Cambodia says coup plot foiled,” July 3, 1994

### [Contents](#)

## 81107051997

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1997\\_Cambodian\\_Co](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1997_Cambodian_Co)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hun\\_Sen](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hun_Sen)
- New York Times  
“Two Cambodian Parties Battle Outside Capital,” July 5, 1997  
“Faction Surrenders in Cambodia,” by Seth Mydans, July 7, 1997  
“World Gets Plea to Act On Cambodia,” July 10, 1997  
“Cry for Cambodia,” July 10, 1997

### [Contents](#)

## 81111242000

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chhun\\_Yasith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chhun_Yasith)
- New York Times  
“8 Die in Armed Attack on Government Offices in Phnom Penh,” by Seth Mydans, November 25, 2000
- The Times  
“Rag-tag gang tries coup in Cambodia,” November 25, 2000

### [Contents](#)



## Cameroon

**47104061984**

- Powell and Thyne
- Washington Post  
“Army Resists Coup Bid in Cameroon,” April 7, 1984
- New York Times  
“Cameroon Reports ‘Victory’ Over Rebels,” April 8, 1984
- Irish Times  
“President says Cameroon coup attempt defeated,” April 9, 1984

[Contents](#)

# Central African Republic

## 48201011966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint-Sylvestre\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint-Sylvestre_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times
  - “Central African Regime Ousted; New Chief Expels Chinese Reds,” January 2, 1966
  - “Emperor Bokassa Forms a Court For Central African Ex-Republic,” December 18, 1976
  - “France Sends Troops After Bokassa Ouster,” by Flora Lewis, September 22, 1979
  - “David Dacco, 73, Central African leader,” November 22, 2003

### [Contents](#)

## 48204101969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint-Sylvestre\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint-Sylvestre_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times
  - “Central African Leader Reports Foiling a Coup,” April 13, 1969

### [Contents](#)

## 48202051976

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times
  - “Central African Republic Holds 3 in Coup Attempt,” February 10, 1976
- Tampa Bay Times
  - “Murder Attempt on African Leader Reported,” February 5, 1976

### [Contents](#)

## 48209211979

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-B%C3%A9del\\_Bokassa#Overthrow](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-B%C3%A9del_Bokassa#Overthrow)
- New York Times
  - “France Sends Troops After Bokassa Ouster,” by Flora Lewis, September 22, 1979
  - “Central African Capital Reported to Be Quiet as Troops Deter Looting: ‘Our Good French Friends’ New Bangui Leader Says France Helped Plan Coup Soldiers Guarding Palace,” September 23, 1979
  - “Army Topples Leader of Central African Republic,” by Frank J. Prial, September 2, 1981
  - “Around the World: Central African Republic Holds Presidential Election,” March 16, 1981

### [Contents](#)

## 48209011981

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David\\_Dacko#Overthrown\\_by\\_Kolingba](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Dacko#Overthrown_by_Kolingba)
- New York Times  
“Army Topples Leader of Central African Republic,” by Frank J. Prial, September 2, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 48203031982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois\\_Boziz%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois_Boziz%C3%A9)
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Coups attempt reported in Central African Republic,” March 5, 1982
- Globe and Mail  
“Central African coup failed, diplomats say,” March 5, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 48205282001

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9\\_Kolingba](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9_Kolingba)
- The Guardian  
“Central African Republic rattled by coup,” by Lucy Jones, May 29, 2001
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Army coup in Central African Republic fails,” May 29, 2001

[Contents](#)

## 48210252002

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ange-F%C3%A9lix\\_Patass%C3%A9#2003.E2.80.932008:\\_Ouster\\_and\\_criminal\\_charge](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ange-F%C3%A9lix_Patass%C3%A9#2003.E2.80.932008:_Ouster_and_criminal_charge)
- Jerusalem Post  
“Central African Republic fighting continues,” October 27, 2002
- New York Times  
“Central African Republic Says It Has Ended Armed Rebellion,” October 31, 2002
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Americans flee fighting in Central African Republic,” November 2, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 48203152003

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angel-Felix\\_Patass%C3%A9#2003.E2.80.932008:\\_Ouster\\_and\\_criminal\\_charges](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angel-Felix_Patass%C3%A9#2003.E2.80.932008:_Ouster_and_criminal_charges)
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“Mozambique: African leaders’ meeting in Maputo to discuss continental conflicts,” July 7, 2003

[Contents](#)

## 48201132021

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\\_of\\_Bangui\\_\(2021\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Bangui_(2021))
- The Associated Press  
“Central African Republic votes amid fears of unrest,” December 27, 2020
- The Financial Times  
“Russian paramilitaries help in rout of CAR rebels: Overthrow plot,” January 27, 2021
- The Irish Times  
“Central African Republic troops kill 44 rebels,” January 27, 2021

[Contents](#)

# Chad

## 48311191965

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Ministers’ ‘plot to kill President’,” November 22, 1965
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“5 CHAD OFFICIALS ARRESTED IN PLOT TO SEIZE POWER,” November 21, 1965
- Other  
<http://carlsonsperspective.tumblr.com/post/49412581425/coup-a-crisis-in-chad>

### [Contents](#)

## 48308261971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Chad Radio Reports Coup Is Thwarted; Cairo Ties Broken,” August 28, 1971
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coup Fails, Chad Says,” August 28, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 48304131975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois\\_Tombalbaye](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois_Tombalbaye)
- New York Times  
“President of Chad is Killed during a Military takeover,” April 14, 1975  
“Ousted Officials in Chad Await Army’s Decision on Their Fate,” April 18, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 48304151975

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/No%C3%ABl\\_Milarew\\_Odingar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/No%C3%ABl_Milarew_Odingar)
- New York Times  
“Chad Junta Names a Chief of State,” by Thomas A. Johnson, April 17, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 48304011977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Los Angeles Times  
“Attempted Coup in Chad Thwarted,” April 1, 1977

- New York Times  
“Chad Reports Coup Crushed In the Capital,” April 2, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 48306071982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goukouni\\_Oueddei](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goukouni_Oueddei)
- New York Times  
“Rebels Take Control of Chad’s Capital,” Jun 8, 1982  
“THE WORLD; ENd of the Road At Ndjamena,” June 13, 1982  
“Ousted Chad Leader gets Algerian Haven,” Jun 23, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 48304011989

- CSP
- Toronto Star  
“Chad arrests official,” April 6, 1989
- Washington Post  
“Chad Coup said to fail,” April 6, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 48312021990

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idriss\\_D%C3%A9b](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idriss_D%C3%A9b)
- New York Times  
“World Briefing (Foreign Desk),” January 28, 2000

[Contents](#)

## 48310131991

- CSP
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: 28 killed in plot to oust Chad president,” October 15, 1991
- University of Central Arkansas Website  
<http://uca.edu/politicalscience/dadm-project/sub-saharan-africa-region/72-chad-1960-present/>

[Contents](#)

## 48306181992

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Chronology,” June 24, 1992
- Globe and Mail  
“World in Brief Battles follow coup plot,” June 22, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 48303152006

- CSP
- Financial Times  
“Chad tense as soldiers’ coup attempt is thwarted: [EUROPE 1ST EDITION],” March 16, 2006
- The Independent  
“World News IN BRIEF: Chad says army coup was foiled: [First Edition],” March 16, 2006
- The Daily Mirror  
“AROUND THE WORLD: Coup foiled: [EIRE Edition],” March 16, 2006

### [Contents](#)

## 48304132006

- Powell and Thyne
- Chicago Tribune  
“Chad breaks relations with Sudan ; 350 deaths reported after coup attempt: [Chicago Final Edition]” April 15, 2006
- Edmonton Journal  
“Chad government troops defeat rebel coup attempt:: [Final Edition]” April 14, 2006
- International Herald Tribune  
“Chad cuts Sudan ties over rebel incursion Leader also threatens to expel 200,000 of Darfur’s refugees: [3 Edition]” April 15, 2006

### [Contents](#)

## 48302022008

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\\_of\\_N%27Djamena\\_\(2008\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_N%27Djamena_(2008))
- Irish Times  
“Chad rebels reported close to capital,” February 2, 2008
- Edmonton Journal  
“Chad coup repelled: [Final Edition],” February 7, 2008
- International Herald Tribune  
“Calm settles in Chad, but war ‘not over’ Fighting heightened tensions with Sudan: [1 Edition],” February 8, 2008

### [Contents](#)

## 48305012013

- Taranaki Daily News  
“Chad foils coup attempt,” May 3, 2013
- New York Beacon  
“Central African U.S. ally survives coup attempt,” May 16, 2013
- Michigan Citizen  
“Central African U.S. ally survives coup attempt by army officers,” May 19, 2013

### [Contents](#)

## 48304212021

- Agence France Presse  
“Chad slain leader’s son takes power as rivals slam ‘coup’,” April 21, 2021
- New York Times  
“President of Chad Is Killed in Clashes With Rebels,” April 21, 2021  
“Chad Buries Slain Leader as Critics Accuse Military of Endorsing Coup,” April 24, 2021

[Contents](#)



# Chile

## 15510311948

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel\\_Gonz%C3%A1lez\\_Videla](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel_Gonz%C3%A1lez_Videla)
- New York Times  
“CHILE SEIZES 2 GENERALS: Accuses Them of Plot Against the Gonzales Regime,” November 2, 1948
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“CHILE CHARGES TWO GENERALS WITH PLOT AGAINST GOVERNMENT,” November 2, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 15503251970

- New York Times  
“11 HELD AS PLOTTERS OF A COUP IN CHILE,” March 26, 1970
- Washington Post  
“Chile claims to block coup plot by Army men,” March 26, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 15506291973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“A Coup Aborted... but a Democracy Dead,” June 30, 1973

[Contents](#)

## 15509111973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973\\_Chilean\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973_Chilean_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Junta in Charge,” September 12, 1973  
“Chile’s Chief Claims Big Victory in Vote,” January 5, 1978  
“Elect President replaces Pinochet,” by Shirley Christian, March 12, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 15510311975

- New York Times  
“CHILE SAYS A PLOT BY LEFT IS BROKEN,” November 1, 1975  
“Chile reports 14 leftists held; guerrilla infiltration plot found,” November 11, 1975
- Washington Post  
“Chile says it foiled plot,” November 12, 1975

[Contents](#)

# China

## 71001211949

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chang\\_Kai-shek#Losing\\_Mainland\\_China](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chang_Kai-shek#Losing_Mainland_China)
- New York Times  
“Chiang relinquishes Post to Speed Peace with Reds; Mission for Talks Named,” by Henry R. Lieberman, January 22, 1949 “CHINA’S COMMUNIST MARCH ON NANKING; PEACE BID DERIDED,” January 24, 1949
- Washington Post  
“Acting President Institutes Reforms In Hope of Softer Terms From Foes,” January 24, 1949

### [Contents](#)

## 71010011949

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chang\\_Kai-shek#Losing\\_Mainland\\_China](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chang_Kai-shek#Losing_Mainland_China)
- New York Times  
“Chinatown Reacts to the Death Mao with Intense but Mixed Emotions,” September 10, 1976  
“Until successor is found, There will probably be collective leadership,” by Fox Butterfield, September 19, 1976  
“Deng Xiaoping: A Political Wizard Who Put China on the Capitalist Road Obituary (Obit),” February 20, 1997

### [Contents](#)

## 71009081971

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lin\\_Biao#The\\_.22Lin\\_Biao\\_incident.22](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lin_Biao#The_.22Lin_Biao_incident.22)
- New York Times  
“TOP CHINA POSTS IN FORCES VACANT Peking’s Delay in Filling Them Linked to Rivalries,” August 6, 1980

### [Contents](#)

## 71009101980

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hua\\_Guofeng#Ousting](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hua_Guofeng#Ousting)
- New York Times  
“Huo Quits as Premier of China, One of his Two posts,” September 4, 1980
- Los Angeles Times  
“Zhao—How He Bounced Back: New Chinese Leader Broke All the Rules,” September 8, 1980

### [Contents](#)

# Colombia

## 10006131953

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gustavo\\_Rojas\\_Pinilla#Coupe\\_d\\_27etat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gustavo_Rojas_Pinilla#Coupe_d_27etat)
- New York Times  
“Coupe in Colombia Ousts President; Army Chief Rules,” June 14, 1953  
“COLOMBIA EASES CONTROL Overthrown President Reported Coming to United States,” June 17, 1953  
“Rojas Indicates He’ll keep post,” February 5, 1957  
“Colombian Nominated,” February 8, 1957  
“Rojas is Ousted: Colombia ruled by a 5 man Junta,” by Tad Szulc, May 11, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 10005101957

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gustavo\\_Rojas\\_Pinilla#Coupe\\_d\\_27etat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gustavo_Rojas_Pinilla#Coupe_d_27etat)
- New York Times  
“Rojas is Ousted: Colombia ruled by a 5 man Junta,” by Tad Szulc, May 11, 1957  
“COLOMBIANS RALLY TO BACK PRESIDENT,” October 4, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10005021958

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“BOGOTA SMASHES ATTEMPTED COUP: Four Members of Colombian Junta Are Kidnapped but 5th Suppresses Rising,” May 3, 1958
- Washington Post  
“Bogota Quells 2-Hour Revolt,” May 3, 1958
- Globe and Mail  
“Five Top Colombians Kidnapped, Refined As Revolt Bid Fails,” May 3, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10012041958

- New York Times  
“EX-DICTATOR HELD AT SEA BY BOGOTA; Rojas Pinilla Being Detained on Warship in Caribbean After Failure of Plot,” December 5, 1958
- Washington Post and Times Herald  
“Colombia Put in State Of Siege,” December 4, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10010111961

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“COLOMBIA MUTINY BRINGS ARMY RULE,” October 12, 1961
- Chicago Tribune  
“QUELL REVOLT BY SOLDIERS IN COLOMBIA,” October 12, 1961
- Hartford Courant  
“Colombia Nips Revolt, Decrees State of Siege,” October 12, 1961
- Washington Post  
“Colombia Snuffs Out Revolt without Shot,” October 12, 1961

[Contents](#)

## Comoros

### 58108031975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Said\\_Mohamed\\_Jaffar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Said_Mohamed_Jaffar)
- New York Times  
“Pro-French Group Gains Control of the Comoro Islands in a Coup,” August 4, 1975  
“French Pullout Leaves Colony Near Insolvency French Withdrawal Leaves a Former Colony Near Insolvency,” December 15, 1975

[Contents](#)

### 58106041977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Baltimore Sun  
“Airport won as Comoros Coup fails,” June 6, 1977

[Contents](#)

### 58105131978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ali\\_Soilih](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ali_Soilih)
- New York Times  
“Regime in Comoros Ousted by Military,” May 14, 1978  
“Ex-Comoro Island Chief Reported Shot to Death While Trying to Escape,” May 30, 1978
- Xinhua General News Service  
“Coup D’État takes place in Comoros,” May 15, 1978
- The Sun  
“Comoran Chief Ousted by Military, Radio Reports,” May 16, 1978

[Contents](#)

### 58111261989

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haribon\\_Chebani](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haribon_Chebani)
- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Comoros’ President Slain,” November 27, 1989
- Washington Post  
“Comoro Islands’ Leader Shot to Death,” November 28, 1989
- Chicago Tribune  
“President of Indian Ocean Nation Assassinated,” November 28, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 58109261992

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Comoros#1989-1996](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Comoros#1989-1996)
- Times of India  
“Coups foiled in Comoros island,” September 27, 1992
- The Observer  
“Worldwatch: Coups Thwarted,” September 27, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 58109291995

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Said\\_Mohamed\\_Djohar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Said_Mohamed_Djohar)
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs; France Sends Troop Unit To End Coups in Comoros,” October 4, 1995
- BBC Summary of World Broadcasts  
“Aftermath of Coups; Interview with Coups Leader Captain Kombo,” September 29, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 58110051995

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\\_Azalee](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Azalee)
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs; France Sends Troop Unit To End Coups in Comoros,” October 4, 1995
- The Guardian (London)  
“French Troops End Coups in Comoros,” October 5, 1995
- BBC Summary of World Broadcasts  
“Comoros; New foreign Minister appeals to President Djohar not to return to Comoros,” October 11, 1995  
“Earlier Reports; Prime minister proclaims himself interim president,” October 6, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 58104301999

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azali\\_Assoumani](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azali_Assoumani)
- New York Times  
“Army Reportedly Seizes Indian Ocean Nation,” May 1, 1999
- BBC Monitoring International Reports  
“Comoros: Military Leader Declares He will Contest Forthcoming Election,” January 22, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 58103212000

- CSP
- BBC Monitoring Africa - Political  
“Failed coup attempt in Comoros reported,” March 21, 2000
- The Independent  
“Coups in the Comoros ends quietly: [FOREIGN Edition],” March 22, 2000

[Contents](#)

## Congo, Republic of

### 48408151963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulbert\\_Youlou](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulbert_Youlou)
- New York Times  
“Youlou Forced Out by Brazzaville Mob,” August 16, 1963  
“Fear on Youlou’s Fate Sparks Riot Against Brazzaville Regime: Outside Communication With the Former French Congo Cut – Troops on Patrol,” February 8, 1964

#### [Contents](#)

### 48406271966

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1966\\_Republic\\_of\\_the\\_Congo\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1966_Republic_of_the_Congo_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- Boston Globe  
“Ex-French Congo Says Ghana type coup nipped in the bud,” June 29, 1966
- LA Times  
“Table of Contents 2 – No Title,” July 4, 1966

#### [Contents](#)

### 48405131968

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
“CONGO REPORTS MERCENARIES SEIZED IN PLOT,” May 15, 1968

#### [Contents](#)

### 48408031968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustin\\_Poigne](http://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustin_Poigne)
- New York Times  
“Army Takes over in a coup in Congo republic,” August 4, 1968  
“Brazzaville Coup leaders Reverse Themselves,” August 5, 1968  
“President Reported Deposed in the Former French Congo,” September 1, 1968  
“Brazzaville Ousts Massemba-Debat,” September 5, 1968

#### [Contents](#)



## 48409041968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alphonse\\_Massamba-D%C3%A9bat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alphonse_Massamba-D%C3%A9bat)
- New York Times  
“President Reported Deposed in the Former French Congo,” September 1, 1968  
“Brazzaville Ousts Massemba-Debat,” September 5, 1968  
“New Chief in Brazzaville,” January 2, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 48401011969

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marien\\_Ngouabi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marien_Ngouabi)
- New York Times  
“New Chief in Brazzaville,” January 2, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 48411081969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Brazzaville Reports Foiling Plot for Coup,” November 9, 1969
- Washington Post  
“Congo-Brazzaville Reports Coup Plot,” November 9, 1969
- Chicago Tribune  
“Congo Coup Foiled,” November 9, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 48403231970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“3 Executed in Brazzaville In Attempt to Oust Regime,” March 30, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 48402221972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ambroise\\_Noumazalaye](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ambroise_Noumazalaye)
- New York Times  
“Congo Republic’s Leader Demotes 20 for Coup Roles,” March 26, 1972

[Contents](#)

## 48403181977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Ngoubi Dies of Wounds: CONGOLESE LEADER SLAIN BY ATTACKERS,” March 20, 1977
- Washington Post  
“Congo Replaces Slain Ruler With Military Junta: Junta Takes Power in Congo,” March 20, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 48408141978

- CSP
- LA Times  
“Attempted Coup Foiled, Congo Leader Announces,” August 14, 1978
- The Guardian  
“Congolese crush anniversary coup,” August 15, 1978
- Globe and Mail  
“Congo says coup plot foiled, four arrested,” August 15, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 48402051979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joachim\\_Yhombi-Opango](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joachim_Yhombi-Opango)
- New York Times  
“Congo President Steps Down,” February 7, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 48402081979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denis\\_Sassou\\_Nguesso](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denis_Sassou_Nguesso)
- New York Times  
“Congo Names it New Leader,” February 9, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 48410151997

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pascal\\_Lissouba](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pascal_Lissouba)
- New York Times  
“Rebels Backed by Angola, Take Brazzaville and Oil Port,” by Howard French, October 16, 1997

[Contents](#)

**48404102005**

- CSP
- Saudi Press Agency
  - “Congo searches two foreigners for a coup plot,” April 11, 2005

[Contents](#)

# Costa Rica

## 09406251946

- New York Times  
“Costa Rica Puts Down Revolutionary Attempt,” June 26, 1946  
“Guatemala coup fails Arevalo Regime foils plotters - 70 seized in Costa Rica,” June 27, 1946

[Contents](#)

## 09404251948

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teodoro\\_Picado\\_Michalski](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teodoro_Picado_Michalski)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos\u00f9\\_Figueres\\_Ferrer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos\u00f9_Figueres_Ferrer)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Rebels enter capital, take over Costa Rica,” April 25, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 09405081948

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9\\_Figueres\\_Ferrer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Figueres_Ferrer)
- New York Times  
“Victorious Rebels Occupy San Jose,” April 25, 1948  
“Rivals Blow to Ulate, but Junta will Rule,” May 3, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 09412111948

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Costa Rican Invasion-Revolt Strikes at Figueres’; Regime Nicaragua Is Attack Base – Envoy Here Invokes Rio Defense Pact COSTA RICA REVOLT HITS AT FIGURES,” December 12, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 09411271954

- New York Times  
“COSTA RICAN CHIEF SAYS PLOT FAILED Figueres No Longer Believes Rebel Units on Nicaraguan Frontier Will Attack,” November 28, 1954

[Contents](#)

## Cote d'Ivoire

### 43707231991

- CSP
- Toronto Star  
“Coup foiled in Ivory Coast: [FIN Edition],” July 31, 1991

[Contents](#)

### 43712241999

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999\\_Ivorian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999_Ivorian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“RSA Editorial claims Cote d'Ivoirean conflict could ‘damage’ Nepad’s image,” November 14, 2002

[Contents](#)

### 43709182000

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Ivory Coast Ruler Tells of Assassination Attempt,” September 19, 2000
- Washington Post  
“Attack on Home of Ivory Coast Leader Repelled,” September 19, 2000
- Irish Times  
“Panic spread by attack on Ivory Coast leader,” September 19, 2000

[Contents](#)

### 43710252000

- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“Burkinabe Daily Argues Sierra Leone Special Tribunal Example for Other States,” June 7, 2004
- New York Times  
“Troops Overthrow Ivory Coast Government,” December 25, 1999

[Contents](#)

### 43701072001

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Coulibaly#cite\\_note-afp20110428portrait-1](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Coulibaly#cite_note-afp20110428portrait-1)
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“RSA Editorial claims Cote d'Ivoirean conflict could ‘damage’ Nepad’s image,” November 14, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 43709192002

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivorian\\_Civil\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivorian_Civil_War)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laurent\\_Gbagbo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laurent_Gbagbo)
- New York Times  
“Rebels in Ivory Coast Capture Major City as Envoys Mediate,” October 14, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 43706122012

- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: Ivory Coast Says It Thwarted Coup Plot,” June 14, 2012
- The Economist  
“Better late than never; Cote d’Ivoire’s capital,” June 16, 2012
- New York Beacon  
“WHAT’S GOING ON,” June 21, 2012

[Contents](#)

# Cuba

## 04009211947

- New York Times  
“CUBAN POLICE SEIZE LARGE ARMS CACHE; 13 Truckloads of Weapons Reported Found on Ranch of Presidential Aide,” September 22, 1947
- Chicago Tribune  
“Cache of arms reveals Cuban plot to revolt,” September 22, 1947  
“Minister flees Cuba after Army reveals revolutionary plot,” September 24, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 04003101952

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio\\_Batista#Military\\_coup\\_and\\_second\\_presidency\\_.281952.E2.80.931959.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio_Batista#Military_coup_and_second_presidency_.281952.E2.80.931959.29)
- New York Times  
“Batista, Ex-Cuban Dictator, Dies in Spain,” August 7, 1973  
“REGIME OF BATISTA ASSAILED BY HEVIA,” July 26, 1953
- Milan  
<http://www.historicaltextarchive.com/sections.php?action=read&artid=684>

[Contents](#)

## 04007261953

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio\\_Batista#Military\\_coup\\_and\\_second\\_presidency\\_.281952.E2.80.931959.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio_Batista#Military_coup_and_second_presidency_.281952.E2.80.931959.29)
- New York Times  
“YOUTH SAYS CASTRO NOW HAS 1,000 MEN,” October 28, 1957
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Batista Declares Martial Law in Cuba After Revolt,” July 28, 1953

[Contents](#)

## 04004031956

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio\\_Batista#Military\\_coup\\_and\\_second\\_presidency\\_.281952.E2.80.931959.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio_Batista#Military_coup_and_second_presidency_.281952.E2.80.931959.29)
- New York Times  
“CUBA SUPPRESSES PLOT FOR REVOLT 30 Army Officers Reported Under Arrest–Batista Minimizes Importance,” April 4, 1956
- Daily Boston Globe  
“Cuba Reports Plot Against Batista Halted,” April 4, 1956
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Cuban Army Blocks Plot Against Batista,” April 4, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 04003131957

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio\\_Batista#Military\\_coup\\_and\\_second\\_presidency\\_.281952.E2.80.931959.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio_Batista#Military_coup_and_second_presidency_.281952.E2.80.931959.29)
- New York Times  
“CASTRO DEPLORES COMMUNIST RIFT He Will Have No Quarreling Among Cuban Reds, He Says,” by Paul Hofmann, March 14, 1965  
“Cuba Suppresses Youths’ Uprising; 40 are killed,” by R. Hart Phillips, March 14, 1957
- Newsday  
“Cuba Crushes Attack on Batista; 40 Die,” March 14, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 04009051957

- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cienfuegos>
- New York Times  
“Violence in Cuba: Navy Joins Revolt,” September 8, 1957 “Article 1 – No Title,” September 28, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 04001011959

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio\\_Batista#Military\\_coup\\_and\\_second\\_presidency\\_.281952.E2.80.931959.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulgencio_Batista#Military_coup_and_second_presidency_.281952.E2.80.931959.29)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuban\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuban_Revolution)
- New York Times  
“CASTRO ASSAILS CUBAN PRESIDENT, FORCING HIM OUT,” July 18, 1959
- Milan  
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/people/A0806481.html>  
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/people/A0810800.html>

[Contents](#)

## 04004171961

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bay\\_of\\_Pigs\\_Invasion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bay_of_Pigs_Invasion)
- Times of India  
“Invades of Cuba Move Toward Havana: 27 HELD: ALLEGED PLOT TO KILL DR. CASTRO,” April 19, 1961
- Los Angeles Times  
“Britain Denounces Soviet Claim of U.S. Plot in Cuba: Reds Receiving No Support in the United Nations,” April 20, 1961
- New York Times  
“THE BAY OF PIGS: HATE UNDIMMED AFTER 25 YEARS,” April 17, 1986

[Contents](#)



# Cyprus

35207151974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Makarios\\_III#Makarios\\_and\\_the\\_Cyprus\\_problem\\_.281964.E2.80.931977.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Makarios_III#Makarios_and_the_Cyprus_problem_.281964.E2.80.931977.29)
- New York Times
  - “Army takes Over in Cyprus in a Coup Led by Greeks,” by Lawrence Gelder, July 16, 1974
  - “Cyprus Unity Bid,” by Steven Roberts, July 24, 1974
  - “Chronology of Recent Events in Cyprus Crisis,” August 15, 1974

[Contents](#)

## Czechoslovakia

### 31509131947

- CSP
- New York Times  
“CZECHS SEIZE 80 TO FORESTALL COUP Plot Against Benes Reported Foiled – Prague Sees Claim a Communist Exaggeration,” September 16, 1947

[Contents](#)

### 31502251948

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edvard\\_Bene%C5%A1](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edvard_Bene%C5%A1)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Czechoslovak\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_of\\_1948](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Czechoslovak_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_of_1948)
- New York Times  
“BENES LOST TWICE TO TOTALITARIANS A Founder of Czech Republic, He Could Not Save Country in 1938 and Last February FLED AFTER MUNICH CRISIS Yielded to Communists After Holding Out for Five Days, Then Stayed in Seclusion,” September 4, 1948
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Benes Quits in Protest at Rule by Reds,” June 8, 1948  
“Reds Win 89 Pct.of Czech Vote; Benes May Quit,” June 1, 1948  
“Gottwald Dies; West Suspects Red Foul Play,” March 15, 1953

[Contents](#)

### 31503181950

- CSP
- New York Times  
“CZECH REGIME TRIES 10 RANKING CLERICS: Two Abbots and Head of Jesuit Order in Group Accused of Plot Against Prague PRAGUE IS TRYING TEN HIGH CLERICS Roles Alleged in Plot Anti-Regime Sermons,” April 1, 1950

[Contents](#)

### 31502251951

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Lurid charges against deposed Czech leaders,” February 28, 1951
- New York Times  
“Clements seized as spy by Czechs,” February 27, 1951

[Contents](#)

### 31511201951

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rudolf\\_Sl%C3%A1nsk%C3%BD#The\\_trial](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rudolf_Sl%C3%A1nsk%C3%BD#The_trial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sl%C3%A1nsk%C3%BD\\_trial](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sl%C3%A1nsk%C3%BD_trial)

- The Sun  
“CZECHS JAIL KEY PURGER: Slansky Removed From Vice Premiership And Parliament,” November 28, 1951
- New York Times  
“SLANSKY ACCUSED AS CZECH TITOIST: Gottwald Says Jailed Red Was American Agent, Caught Fleeing to the West SLANSKY ACCUSED AS CZECH TITOIST,” December 8, 1951

[Contents](#)

### 31501051968

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anton%C3%ADn\\_Novotn%C3%BD](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anton%C3%ADn_Novotn%C3%BD)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander\\_Dub%C4%8Dek](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander_Dub%C4%8Dek)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Czech Communists Divided at the Top; Future Is in Doubt,” by Clyde Farnsworth, January 7, 1968

[Contents](#)

### 31508201968

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander\\_Dub%C4%8Dek](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander_Dub%C4%8Dek)
- New York Times  
“Czechoslovakia Invaded by Russians and 4 Other Warsaw Pact Forces,” by Tad Szulc, August 21, 1968  
“They Open Fire on Crowds in Prague,” by Raymond Anderson, August 21, 1968  
“Dubcek Was Put in Handcuffs: An Account of Confrontation Account of Confrontation: Dubcek in Handcuffs,” August 29, 1968

[Contents](#)

### 31512181987

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milo%C5%A1\\_Jake%C5%A1](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milo%C5%A1_Jake%C5%A1)
- New York Times  
“Husak Steps Down as Prague Leader,” by John Tagliabue, December 18, 1987  
“A Pragmatist in Prague,” by John Tagliabue, December 19, 1987  
“Bow to Opposition,” by Serge Schemann, November 30, 1989  
“Crowd Tops 500,000,” R.W.Apple, November 26, 1989

[Contents](#)

## Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)

### 49009141960

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_the\\_Democratic\\_Republic\\_of\\_the\\_Congo#The\\_Congo\\_Crisis\\_.281960.E2.80.931965.2](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_the_Democratic_Republic_of_the_Congo#The_Congo_Crisis_.281960.E2.80.931965.2)
- New York Times  
“Chief Denies Coup,” by Henry Tanner, September 15, 1960

[Contents](#)

### 49011251965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congo\\_Crisis#Mobutu\\_seizes\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congo_Crisis#Mobutu_seizes_power)
- New York Times  
“Kasavubu regime Ousted by Army Coup in Congo,” November 25, 1965  
“Mulamba, Congo’s Premier, Reported Near Resignation,” October 24, 1966
- Los Angeles Times  
“Congo Regime Overthrown in Military Coup: COUP IN CONGO,” November 25, 1965

[Contents](#)

### 49005301966

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobutu\\_Sese\\_Seko#Second\\_coup\\_and\\_consolidation\\_of\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobutu_Sese_Seko#Second_coup_and_consolidation_of_power)
- New York Times  
“News Summary and Index,” May 31, 1966

[Contents](#)

### 49006181975

- New York Times  
“MOBUTU REPORTS A COUP ATTEMPT An Official Editorial Also Implicates U.S.,” by Charles A. Johnson, June 18, 1975  
“6 ZAIRE OFFICERS HELD AS PLOTTERS: Other Arrests Reported as Paraders Hail Mobutu,” June 19, 1975

[Contents](#)

### 49001221992

- New York Times  
“Military Revolt Fails to Oust Rulers in Zaire,” January 24, 1992
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: Zaire coup crushed by troops,” January 24, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 49005161997

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobutu\\_Sese\\_Seko#Second\\_coup\\_and\\_consolidation\\_of\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobutu_Sese_Seko#Second_coup_and_consolidation_of_power)
- New York Times  
“In Congo’s Restive Capital, New Government Sows Resentment,” May 26, 1997  
“Congo Leader Reportedly dead after Being Shot by Bodyguard...” by Norimitsu Onishi, January 17, 2001

[Contents](#)

## 49003282004

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph\\_Kabila](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Kabila)
- Arizona Republic  
“Congoese forces thwart apparent coup attempt,” by Eddy Isango, March 29, 2004

[Contents](#)

## 49006112004

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph\\_Kabila](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Kabila)
- The Guardian  
“Kinshasa rocked by fighting as coup plot is crushed: Rebels on the run in Congo but revolt exposes regime’s fragility,” June 12, 2004
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Xinhua world news summary at 0030 GMT, June 12,” June 12, 2004

[Contents](#)

## 49012302013

- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Congo fends off suspected coup bid,” December 31, 2013
- The Guardian  
“Congo: TV station stormed during coup attempt,” December 31, 2013
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Congo foils ‘coup plot’ after TV station is stormed [Edition 2],” December 31, 2013

[Contents](#)

## 49002082022

- Associated Press  
“Congo Warns of Security Threat Amid Coup Plot Reports,” February 8, 2022
- BBC Monitoring  
“Briefing: DR Congo arrests presidential aide over ‘coup’ plot,” February 9, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Djibouti

**52201081991**

- CSP
- New African  
“COUP PILOT IN DJIBOUTI,” March 1991
- “The Annual Register. Volume 233. A Record of World Events 1991,” by Day, Alan J (ed.), pp 251-252

[Contents](#)

# Dominica

05412191981

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Coups Attempt Fails in Dominica,” December 20, 1981
- Washington Post  
“Coups Attempt Fails in Dominica; 3 Killed, 9 Wounded in Attacks,” December 20, 1981
- Irish Times  
“Coups fails in Dominica,” December 21, 1981

[Contents](#)

# Dominican Republic

## 04206211949

- New York Times  
“Mexico Releases Two Planes,” June 28, 1949
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Rebel Invasion Of Dominican City Is Reported: Government Asserts Attack Has Been Crushed, but Exiles’ Leader Denies It,” June 21, 1949
- Daily Boston Globe  
“Revolution Crushed Says Dominican Republic,” June 22, 1949

[Contents](#)

## 04206141959

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafael\\_Trujillo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafael_Trujillo)
- New York Times  
“The Dominican Mystery,” June 24, 1959  
“Trujillo Now Center of Caribbean Unrest,” June 28, 1959  
“FOE OF TRUJILLO URGES SANCTIONS Boycott of Dominican Goods Asked by Rebel Leader Who Escaped to U.S.,” by Edward C. Burks, April 21, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 04205301961

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafael\\_Trujillo#Trujillo\\_government](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafael_Trujillo#Trujillo_government)
- New York Times  
“DOMINICAN PACT A HOPEFUL SIGN; But New Regime Must Overcome Social and Economic Problems,” by Juan de Onis, December 24, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 04201161962

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presidents\\_of\\_the\\_Dominican\\_Republic](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presidents_of_the_Dominican_Republic)
- New York Times  
“Balaguer Quits as Chief After Dominican Rioting...” by the Associated Press, January 17, 1962  
“US is Considering Pressure to Oust Dominican Junta,” by E.W.Kenworthy, January 18, 1962

[Contents](#)



## 04201191962

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presidents\\_of\\_the\\_Dominican\\_Republic](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presidents_of_the_Dominican_Republic)
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Dominican Coup is ‘Very Gratifying’ to State Dept.,” January 20, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 04209251963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Bosch](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Bosch)
- New York Times  
“Military Seizes Dominican Rule: Bosch is Deposed,” September 26, 1963  
“DOMINICAN REDS HURT BY FAILURES”  
Factions Appear Divided on Action After 2 Setbacks,”  
by Paul Hofmann, November 7, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 04204251965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_the\\_dominican\\_republic#The\\_rise\\_and\\_fall\\_of\\_Trujillo\\_1924.E2.80.931965](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_the_dominican_republic#The_rise_and_fall_of_Trujillo_1924.E2.80.931965)
- New York Times  
“FORMER REBELS BACK IN DOMINICAN FORCE,” July 1, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 04204271965

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United\\_States\\_occupation\\_of\\_the\\_Dominican\\_Republic\\_\(1965%E2%80%931966\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_occupation_of_the_Dominican_Republic_(1965%E2%80%931966))
- New York Times  
“Balaguer and His Firm Ally, the U.S., Are the Targets in Dominican Unrest,” by Alan Riding, June 6, 1975  
“Dominican Revolt Fails After A Day Of Savage Battle: Hundreds Believed Killed– Accord Calls for a Junta to Rule Till Election,” by Tad Szulc, April 28, 1965
- Boston Globe  
“LBJ Sends Marines Into Dominican Republic: Pro-Castro Coup Feared?” April 29, 1965

[Contents](#)

**04211221965**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Irish Times
  - “New Dominican coup quashed,” November 23, 1965

[Contents](#)

# East Timor

86002112008

- The Wall Street Journal  
“Politics & Economics: East Timor Declares State Of Emergency,” February 12, 2008
- The Canberra Times  
“Attempted coup highlights East Timor’s fragility,” February 12, 2008
- The Irish Times  
“Coming days critical for East Timor - campaigner,” February 13, 2008

[Contents](#)

# Ecuador

## 13003141947

- Luttwak
- Daily Boston Globe  
“Ecuador Revolt Put Down,” March 15, 1947
- New York Times  
“Ecuador Quells Insurrection,” March 17, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 13008231947

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9\\_Mar%C3%AD\\_Velasco\\_Ibarra](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Mar%C3%AD_Velasco_Ibarra)
- New York Times  
“ECUADOR GETS CABINET; Five Members Are Sworn In by Leader of Bloodless Coup,” August 28, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 13009031947

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos\\_Mancheno\\_Cajas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Mancheno_Cajas)
- New York Times  
“Mancheno Regime Ousted in Ecuador,” September 3, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 13003031952

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“ECUADOR QUELLS REVOLT: 7 Naval Officers and 10 Civilians Are Seized in Guayaquil,” March 4, 1952
- Washington Post  
“Naval Revolt Is Put Down, Ecuador Says,” March 4, 1952
- The Sun  
“17 IN ECUADOR HELD IN REVOLT: Plot Laid To Political Party Is Crushed By Army,” March 4, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 13012231954

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“ECUADOR’S CHIEF OUTRIDES REVOLT: Seven High Service Officers Arrested – Two Ministers’ Resignations Accepted,” December 24, 1954
- Los Angeles Times  
“ECUADOR PRESIDENT FORESTALLS COUP,” December 26, 1954
- Chicago Tribune  
“ECUADOR PRESIDENT PUTS DOWN REVOLT BY ARMY OFFICERS,” December 26, 1954

[Contents](#)

## 13008071956

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Revolt Is Reported In Western Ecuador,” August 8, 1956
- Washington Post  
“Army Garrison Revolts In Ecuador Province,” August 8, 1956
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Ecuador Democracy Tested,” August 9, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 13011081961

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Governments\\_of\\_Ecuador\\_\(1960%E2%80%931979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Governments_of_Ecuador_(1960%E2%80%931979))

[Contents](#)

## 13007111963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos\\_Julio\\_Arosemena\\_Monroy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Julio_Arosemena_Monroy)
- New York Times  
“U.S. Recognizes the Junta As Ecuador’s Government,” August 1, 1963
- Chicago Tribune  
“New Junta Outlaws Ecuador Red Party,” July 13, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 13003291966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Governments\\_of\\_Ecuador\\_\(1960%E2%80%931979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Governments_of_Ecuador_(1960%E2%80%931979))
- New York Times  
“CALM IS RESTORED IN 2 ECUADOR TOWNS,” April 1, 1966
- Chicago Tribune  
“Three men Junta Yields Rule over Ecuador,” March 30, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 13006221970

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Governments\\_of\\_Ecuador\\_\(1960%E2%80%931979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Governments_of_Ecuador_(1960%E2%80%931979))
- New York Times  
“ROUNDUP FOLLOWS COUP IN ECUADOR: Business Leaders Are Said to Be Among the Detained,” June 24, 1970  
“Ecuador Kidnappers Said to Set Terms,” October 29, 1970
- Wall Street Journal  
“Ecuador’s President Takes Full Power in Dispute Over Taxes: Dictatorial Move, Backed by the Military, Includes Placement of Banks Under Regime’s Control,” June 23, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 13002151972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Governments\\_of\\_Ecuador\\_\(1960%E2%80%931979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Governments_of_Ecuador_(1960%E2%80%931979))
- New York Times  
“Armed Forces Oust Ecuador President in a Bloodless Coup,” February 16, 1972  
“Ecuador Voting Is Led By Stand-In for a Man Disqualified by Junta Runoff in About a Month Populist Strain Still Strong,” by David Vidal, July 18, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 13009011975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Governments\\_of\\_Ecuador\\_\(1960%E2%80%931979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Governments_of_Ecuador_(1960%E2%80%931979))

[Contents](#)

## 13001111976

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillermo\\_Rodr%C3%ADguez\\_\(politician\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillermo_Rodr%C3%ADguez_(politician))
- New York Times  
“Military in Ecuador Deposes President Appeal to Military,” January 12, 1976  
“Ecuadoreans Voting for President Today,” by David Vidal, July 16, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 13003081986

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Ecuador General Ends Revolt,” March 12, 1986
- Chicago Tribune  
“Ecuador on alert as renegade general stirs revolt,” March 14, 1986
- Irish Times  
“Troops retake air base in Ecuador as coup fails,” March 15, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 13001212000

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2000\\_Ecuadorean\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2000_Ecuadorean_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confederation\\_of\\_Indigenous\\_Nationalities\\_of\\_Ecuador#2000\\_uprising](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confederation_of_Indigenous_Nationalities_of_Ecuador#2000_uprising)
- New York Times  
“Day of Rebellion ends with Ouster of Ecuador Leader,” January 22, 2000  
“Ecuador Coup Shifts Control to No.2 Man,” January 23, 2000  
“The Andes in Tumult, Shaken by Political Tremors,” April 23, 2000

[Contents](#)

## 13004152005

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucio\\_Guti%C3%A9rrez](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucio_Guti%C3%A9rrez)
- New York Times  
“Ecuador’s President Revokes Curbs on Protests,” April 17, 2005
- Bahrain News Agency- UPI Arabia 2000  
“State of emergency Ecuador’s President,” April 17, 2005
- UPI NewsTrack  
“Ecuador’s president fires Supreme Court,” April 16, 2005
- Wall Street Journal  
“Americas: Ecuadorans Say ‘No Mas’ to Gutierrez,” April 22, 2005

[Contents](#)

# Egypt

## 65112231947

- New York Times  
“ARMY PLOT IN EGYPT DETAILED BY INQUIRY,” December 24, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 65107231952

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_Revolution\\_of\\_1952](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_Revolution_of_1952)
- New York Times  
“Coup d’etat in Egypt,” July 24, 1952  
“Article 1 – No Title,” October 18, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 65101161953

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Naguib Clinches New Egypt Coup: Elections shelved stiff curbs slated coup stirs Britain wary on Good Augury,” January 17, 1953
- New York Times  
“Egypt gives Naguib year’s full power,” January 18, 1953

[Contents](#)

## 65102271954

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad\\_Naguib#Presidency](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad_Naguib#Presidency)
- New York Times  
“NAGUIB RESTORED AS EGYPT’S LEADER IN SUDDEN SWITCH,” February 28, 1954 “EGYPT SEEMINGLY NORMAL But Naguib Has Not Met Nasser Since Returning From Sudan,” March 4, 1954

[Contents](#)

## 65104281954

- CSP
- New York Times  
“NAGUIB NAMED IN TRIAL Linked With Those Accused of Fight on Egyptian Regime,” June 7, 1954

[Contents](#)



## 65111141954

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gamal\\_Abel\\_Nasser#Disputes\\_with\\_Naguib](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gamal_Abel_Nasser#Disputes_with_Naguib)
- New York Times  
“Naguib is Deposed as Coup Plotter by Egypt’s Junta,” by Kennett Love, November 15, 1954

[Contents](#)

## 65111171954

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gamal\\_Abel\\_Nasser#Assuming\\_the\\_presidency](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gamal_Abel_Nasser#Assuming_the_presidency)
- New York Times  
“Nasser Assumes Duties of Naguib,” November 18, 1954  
“For 18 Years Nasser Had Almost Hypnotic Power In His Leadership of Egyptians,” September 29, 1970  
“The Arabs Have Lost a Hero – And Symbol of Unity,” October 4, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 65103051958

- CSP
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Egypt spy says U.S. was in plot,” March 5, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 65104141966

- New York Times  
“20 Reported Jailed In Anti-Nasser Plot 20 REPORTED HELD IN PLOT ON NASSER Disaffection Long Assumed Extent of the Payments,” April 15, 1966
- The Guardian  
“Plot to overthrow Nasser,” April 15, 1966
- Chicago Tribune  
“Hear Cairo nabs 20 in Army plot to oust Nasser,” April 15, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 65108271967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“TRIALS PROMISED IN CAIRO PLOT CASE ‘Irresponsible Adventures’ Linked to Marshal Amer,” by Jay Walz, September 14, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 65104271974

- New York Times  
“Cairo Said to Hold 75 in Conspiracy To Depose Sadat,” April 27, 1974  
“Egyptians Accuse Qaddafi Of Starting Plot for Coup,” April 27, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 65102112011

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian\\_revolution\\_of\\_2011#Post-revolution\\_timeline](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egyptian_revolution_of_2011#Post-revolution_timeline)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hosni\\_Mubarak](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hosni_Mubarak)
- Toronto Star  
“Cairo coup is welcomed (sort of) by the West,” February 12, 2011
- Wall Street Journal  
“Egypt After Mubarak,” February 14, 2011

[Contents](#)

## 65107032013

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2013\\_Egyptian\\_coup\\_d%27\unhbox\voidb@x\bgroup\let\unhbox\voidb@x\setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{e\global\mathchardef\accent@spacefactor\spacefactor}\accent19e\egroup\spacefactor\accent@spacefactortat#30\\_June:\\_Anti-Morsi\\_demonstrations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2013_Egyptian_coup_d%27\unhbox\voidb@x\bgroup\let\unhbox\voidb@x\setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{e\global\mathchardef\accent@spacefactor\spacefactor}\accent19e\egroup\spacefactor\accent@spacefactortat#30_June:_Anti-Morsi_demonstrations)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed\\_Morsi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed_Morsi)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Morsi Ouster Challenges U.S. Engagement With Egypt; Administration Criticized for Failing to Condemn Egypt Military Moves,” July 3, 2013
- The Independent  
“When is a coup not a coup? When the US decides not to call it one,” July 5, 2013

[Contents](#)

# El Salvador

## 09212141948

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador\\_\(1931-1979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_El_Salvador_(1931-1979))
- New York Times  
“El Salvador Revolt Deposes President,” December 15, 1948  
“Junta Takes Over in El Salvador...” December 16, 1948  
“Cordova Quits Salvador Junta,” January 6, 1949

### [Contents](#)

## 09201061949

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador\\_\(1931-1979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_El_Salvador_(1931-1979))
- New York Times  
“Cordova Quits Salvador Junta,” January 6, 1949  
“Osorio Now heads El Salvador Junta: Shift After Cordoba’s Fight is seen as favoring more liberal, popular regime,” January 7, 1949  
“Two of the 4-man Junta in El Salvador Quit,” October 24, 1949

### [Contents](#)

## 09209271952

- CSP
- New York Times  
“SALVADOR CHARGES A COMMUNIST PLOT: Assembly Votes State of Siege After Arsenal Are Found in a Series of Raids,” September 27, 1952  
“SALVADOR SEIZES 1,200: Government Acts on Alleged Red Plot to Take Power,” September 28, 1952
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“RED REVOLUTION PLOT SMASHED IN EL SALVADOR,” September 28, 1952

### [Contents](#)

## 09210261960

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador\\_\(1931-1979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_El_Salvador_(1931-1979))
- Wall Street Journal  
“Trouble in Salvador New Government Aims For Stability but Reds Keep People on Edge Softness of Coffee Prices Hurts Economy; Political Uncertainty Slows Trade A Test of Kennedy’s Program Trouble in Salvador: New Regime Aims to Restore Nation’s Stability,” by William E. Giles, March 13, 1961

- New York Times  
“Salvador Regime Ousted by Coup,” October 27, 1960  
“Salvador Regime Toppled by Army,” January 26, 1961

#### [Contents](#)

### **09201251961**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador\\_\(1931-1979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_El_Salvador_(1931-1979))
- New York Times  
“Salvador Regime Toppled by Army,” January 26, 1961  
“Salvador Ruled Under Army Law,” by Paul Kennedy, January 27, 1961  
“Salvador Ruled under Army Law...” January 27, 1961  
“PARTIES PRESSING SALVADOR JUNTA; Ouster of Civilian Members of Regime Demanded – Capital Is Calm,” by Paul P. Kennedy, January 30, 1961

#### [Contents](#)

### **09203251972**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador\\_\(1931-1979\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_El_Salvador_(1931-1979))

#### [Contents](#)

### **09210151979**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salvadoran\\_Civil\\_War#Coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat.2C\\_repression\\_and\\_insurrection:\\_1979-1981](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salvadoran_Civil_War#Coup_d.27.C3.A9tat.2C_repression_and_insurrection:_1979-1981)
- New York Times  
“Salvador Military Deposed President to Restore Order,” October 16, 1979  
“Family of Salvadoran Pays for Ad at Bidding Of His Leftist Captors,” March 12, 1980

#### [Contents](#)

### **09212071980**

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Revolutionary\\_Government\\_Junta\\_of\\_El\\_Salvador](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Revolutionary_Government_Junta_of_El_Salvador)
- New York Times  
“Salvador’s Military Ousts Chief Liberal from Ruling Junta,” December 8, 1980
- Los Angeles Times  
“Junta Unable to Fulfill Promises: Salvador Violence Spawns New Fears of Rightist Coup,” by Juan Vasquez, December 8, 1980
- Wall Street Journal  
“Military Coup Feared in El Salvador,” by Steve Frazier, December 9, 1980

#### [Contents](#)

## 09202092020

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2020\\_Salvadoran\\_political\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2020_Salvadoran_political_crisis)
- New York Times  
“President Bukele, Brute Force Is Not the Way Forward for El Salvador,” February 14, 2020

[Contents](#)

# Equatorial Guinea

## 41103051969

- CSP
- Washington Post  
“W. Africa Coup Bid Reported,” March 6, 1969
- Irish Times  
“Coup bid fails in Equatorial Guinea,” March 6, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 41108031979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisco\\_Mac%C3%ADas\\_Nguema](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisco_Mac%C3%ADas_Nguema)
- New York Times  
“Equatorial Guinea Reports Coup Foreigners Were Kept Out Equatorial Guinea Reports Coup Spain Meeting New Leaders,” August 6, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 41107191986

- CSP
- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Coup attempt unsuccessful in Equatorial Guinea,” July 24, 1986
- The Montreal Gazette  
“Coup Bid Foiled,” July 25, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 41103072004

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2004\\_Equatorial\\_Guinea\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2004_Equatorial_Guinea_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- New York Times  
“World Briefing Africa: South Africa: Thatcher’s Son Protests,” October 27, 2004

[Contents](#)

## Eritrea

**53101212013**

- Wall Street Journal  
“Eritrea Rocked by Possible Coup Attempt,” January 21, 2013
- National Post  
“Soldiers attempt coup in Eritrea,” January 22, 2013
- International Herald Tribune  
“Eritrean soldiers thwarted in attempt at overthrow: Mutineers briefly seize TV station in isolated and repressive nation,” January 23, 2013

[Contents](#)

# Ethiopia

## 53012141960

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960\\_Ethiopian\\_coup\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960_Ethiopian_coup_attempt)
- New York Times  
“Speech by Prince Reported,” December 15, 1960
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coupe by Army ends reign of Selassie,” December 15, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 53012171960

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960\\_Ethiopian\\_coup\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960_Ethiopian_coup_attempt)
- Washington Post  
“Sudden Ethiopia Coup Puzzling: Independence Is Ancient Protege Turns Younger Son Favored Receives Much Aid,” December 16, 1960
- New York Times  
“SELASSIE SHOWS MERCY TO REBELS: Ethiopian Emperor Forgives All Involved in Attempted Coup Except Leaders,” December 22, 1960
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Ethiopia Coup a ‘Tragic Folly’,” December 25, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 53009121974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haile\\_Selassie](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haile_Selassie)
- New York Times  
“Ethiopian Military Assails the Emperor,” September 12, 1974  
“ETHIOPIANS DEMAND TRIAL FOR SELASSIE,” September 16, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 53011231974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aman\\_Mikael\\_Andom](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aman_Mikael_Andom)
- New York Times  
“Ethiopia Says Aman Died in Gun Battle,” November 27, 1974

[Contents](#)



## 53002031977\_1

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Washington Post  
“Ethiopian Leader Killed: Junta Members Shoot It Out Shootout Foils Coup Attempt, Ethiopia Says,”  
by Tamene Asmare, February 4, 1977
- Boston Globe  
“Head of state, 6 others killed in Ethiopia,” by Jeremy Toye, February 4, 1977

### [Contents](#)

## 53002031977\_2

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tafari\\_Benti](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tafari_Benti)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” March 6, 1990
- New York Times  
“Ethiopia gets Head of State with Sweeping Powers,” February 12, 1977  
“An Overdue Exit in Ethiopia,” May 22, 1991  
“Rebel Cease Fire Urged-Leader Reported to be in Zimbabwe,” by Clifford Krauss, May 22, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 53005161989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mengistu>
- Washington Post  
“Ethiopian Coup Said to Be Put Down in Capital,” by Blaine Harden, May 18, 1989
- Chicago Tribune  
“Ethiopian leader says coup failed,” May 19, 1989

### [Contents](#)

## 53005211991

- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mengistu>
- New York Times  
“Ethiopia’s Dictator Flees; Officials Seeking U.S. Help,” May 22, 1991
- Calgary Herald  
“Only a matter of time before Ethiopian tyrant fell,” by Jonathan Manthorpe, May 22, 1991
- Los Angeles Times  
“Ethiopia’s President Mengistu Resigns, Flees,” by Michael Hiltzik, May 22, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 53005271991

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tesfaye\\_Gebre\\_Kidan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tesfaye_Gebre_Kidan)
- New York Times  
“Ethiopian Rebels Storm the Capital and Seize Control,” by Clifford Krauss, May 28, 1991
- Edmonton Journal  
“Gunfire Puts Down Protests; Two Killed in Second Day of Demonstrations Against Rebel Leaders,” May 31, 1991
- Globe and Mail  
“Ethiopian rebels fire on protesters Residents of Addis Ababa see change as a U.S. sellout of Mengistu’s regime,” May 31, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 53004242009

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
“NATION & WORLD,” April 26, 2009
- The Daily Monitor  
“Opposition Denies Coup Plot,” April 28, 2009
- New York Beacon  
“Ethiopia arrests 35 'coup plotters',” April 30, 2009

### [Contents](#)

# Fiji

## 95005141987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji\\_coups\\_of\\_1987](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji_coups_of_1987)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” May 27, 1981
- New York Times  
“Army Officer in Fiji Ousts Government, Arrests Senior Aides,” May 14, 1987

### [Contents](#)

## 95009281987

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji\\_coups\\_of\\_1987](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji_coups_of_1987)
- Wall Street Journal  
“With ‘God on My Side,’ Coup Leader Attempts to Regain Fiji’s Paradise Lost,” October 23, 1987
- New York Times  
“Military leader in Fiji Initiates Another Coup,” September 25, 1987  
“Leader of Fiji Coup Tightens Grip with Decree on Powers,” October 25, 1987  
“Asia: Fiji Leader Loses Election,” May 18, 1999

### [Contents](#)

## 95005192000

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji\\_2000\\_coup](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji_2000_coup)
- New York Times  
“Fiji Leader Ousted In Bloodless Attack,” May 19, 2000  
“Fiji Military Takes Control and Declares Martial Law,” May 30, 2000  
“Last of Hostages Freed in Fiji as Chiefs Pick New President,” July 14, 2000

### [Contents](#)

## 95011022000

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji\\_2000\\_coup](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji_2000_coup)
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Death Toll in Fiji’s Mutiny Rises to 11: Australian FM,” November 3, 2000
- BBC Monitoring Asia Pacific - Political  
“Fiji: Army chief says coup elements behind mutiny,” November 4, 2000

### [Contents](#)

## 95012052006

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2006\\_Fijian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2006_Fijian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- The Globe and Mail  
“Military takes power in bloodless coup in Fiji,” December 6, 2006
- Irish Times  
“Fiji’s army takes over in fourth coup in 20 years,” December 6, 2006
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Fiji’s business-as-usual coup d’etat ; Personal feuds and ethnic tensions Tuesday sparked Fiji’s fourth coup d’etat in two decades.: [ALL Edition]” December 6, 2006

[Contents](#)

# Gabon

## 48102171964

- CSP
- Luttak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964\\_Gabon\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964_Gabon_coup_d'%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times
  - “Ousted Gabonese: Leon Mba,” February 19, 1964
  - “Gabon’s President Ousted by Bloodless Army Coup,” February 19, 1964
  - “U.S. Queries France on Rumor Americans Aided Gabon Coup,” March 12, 1964

### [Contents](#)

## 48102191964

- CSP
- Luttak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964\\_Gabon\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964_Gabon_coup_d'%C3%A9tat)
- Chicago Tribune
  - “Hold First Election Since Revolt in Gabon,” April 13, 1964
- New York Times
  - “Gabon President Resumes Office,” by Lloyd Garrison, February 21, 1964
  - “Leon Mba, President of Gabon Since Independence, Dies at 65, De Gaulle Follower...” November 29, 1967
  - “Mba’s Bloc Wins 27 seats in 47-Man Gabon Assembly,” April 14, 1964
  - “GABON CONVICTS 17 IN FEBRUARY’S COUP,” September 10, 1964

### [Contents](#)

## 48101072019

- Daily Star
  - “Army commanders arrested after military coup to OVERTHROW African government,” January 7, 2019
- The Times
  - “Army rebels shot in bloody end to Gabon coup: Gabon,” January 8, 2019
- The Globe and Mail
  - “Gabonese forces quell attempted coup: Security personnel storm radio station that was under siege, killing two and arresting seven,” January 8, 2019

### [Contents](#)

# Gambia

## 42007291981

- CSP
- Washington Post  
“After revolt, security will be a priority in Democratic Gambia,” August 10, 1981
- Globe and Mail  
“Gambia leader ousted by left in coup,” July 31, 1981
- New York Times  
“Gambia radio says president, in Britain, is ousted: Gambian denies he was ousted,” July 31, 1981

### [Contents](#)

## 42007241994

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya\\_Jammeh#Rise\\_to\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya_Jammeh#Rise_to_power)
- New York Times  
“In Gambia, New Coup Follows Old Pattern,” by Howard French, August 28, 1994  
“THE MEDIA BUSINESS; Africa Tunes In to a BBC Beacon,” November 21, 1994
- TheWeek  
“Jammeh’s Turn: Unmoved by Local and International Pressure, Yahya Jammeh of the Gambia treads the path of several of his colleagues in the West Coast who transmited from military to civilian presidents,” September 30, 1996, Vol.5, Iss. 14; pg. 27

### [Contents](#)

## 42011111994

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Irish Times  
“Military junta foils attempted coup,” November 12, 1994
- Chicago Tribune  
“Gambian coup crushed, military says,” November 12, 1994

### [Contents](#)

## 42003232006

- CSP
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne  
“Military coup foiled: [01A Edition],” March 23, 2006
- New York Beacon  
“27 are arrested over Gambia ‘coup plot’: [1],” March 30, 2006

### [Contents](#)

## **42012302014**

- IANS English  
“Five soldiers killed in attempted coup in Gambia,” December 30, 2014
- International New York Times  
“U.S. Embassy confirms coup attempt in Gambia,” December 31, 2014
- The Times  
“Gambian soldiers storm leader’s palace,” December 31, 2014

[Contents](#)

## **42012202022**

- Agence France Presse  
“Gambia Says Coup Bid Sought Hostages, Army Restructure,” December 29, 2022
- The Times  
“Gambia Coup Plot Thwarted,” December 23, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Georgia

## 37201061992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zviad\\_Gamsakhurdia#Coupe\\_d.27.C3.A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zviad_Gamsakhurdia#Coupe_d.27.C3.A9tat)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [2],” January 7, 1992
- Associated Press  
“Georgians Create Powerful Presidency, Elect Gamsakhurdia,” April 15, 1992
- The Independent  
“Rebel ultimatum to Gamsakhurdia,” January 3, 1992
- United Press International  
“Georgian President Flees, Opposition In Control,” January 6, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 37205221999

- CSP
- BBC Monitoring Former Soviet Union - Political  
“USA condemns attempt of coup d’etat in Georgia, supports leadership,” May 25, 1999  
“Georgia: Separatist Abkhaz official assesses failed coup in Tbilisi,” May 26, 1999  
“Georgia: More suspects in attempted state coup to be arrested, official says,” May 27, 1999
- National Post  
“Georgian president links coup plotters to Russia: Third attempt to kill Shevardnadze: [All But Toronto Edition],” May 25, 1999

### [Contents](#)

## 37211232003

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduard\\_Shevardnadze#Downfall](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduard_Shevardnadze#Downfall)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rose\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rose_Revolution)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduard\\_Shevardnadze](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eduard_Shevardnadze)
- New York Times  
“Foes of Georgian Leader Storm Into Parliament Building,” November 23, 2003
- The Gazette  
“Protesters stage ‘coup’ in Georgia,” November 23, 2003
- Wall Street Journal  
“Bloodless Coup: Pro-West Leaders In Georgia Push Shevardnadze Out; Turmoil in Caucasus Nation May Signal Regional Shift,” November 24, 2003

### [Contents](#)

## 37209062006

- CSP
- Daily News Bulletin  
“GEORGIA ARRESTS 29 IN ALLEGED COUP PLOT: [Daily Report Edition],” September 6, 2006



- BBC Monitoring Former Soviet Union  
“Opposition leader confesses to plotting coup in Georgia,” September 9, 2006
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Tensions spike as Georgia alleges coup: GEORGIA CHARGED 14 opposition leaders with treason amid struggle over Russian versus Western tilt,” September 11, 2006

[Contents](#)

## German Democratic Republic (DDR)

### 26506171953

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uprising\\_of\\_1953\\_in\\_East\\_Germany](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uprising_of_1953_in_East_Germany)
- New York Times  
“Berlin Uprising,” June 21, 1953  
“GERMAN UPRISING IN 1953 OBSERVED; Political Parties in West Mark Fifth Anniversary of Anti-Red Revolt,” June 18, 1958
- Washington Post  
“Red Raiders in Greatest Police Move Since Hitler: German Mine Revolt Reported,” June 21, 1953

[Contents](#)

### 26505031971

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walter\\_Ulbricht#Dismissal.2C\\_death\\_and\\_legacy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walter_Ulbricht#Dismissal.2C_death_and_legacy)
- New York Times  
“After Ulbricht’s Fall,” May 4, 1971
- Chicago Tribune  
“Ulbrich Retires in E.Germany,” by Alice Siegert, May 4, 1971

[Contents](#)

### 26510181989

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erich\\_Honecke](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erich_Honecke)
- New York Times  
“East Germany removes Honecker and His Protégé Takes His Place,” by Serge Schemann, October 19, 1989

[Contents](#)

### 26512031989

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egon\\_Krenz](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egon_Krenz)
- Wall Street Journal  
“East German Political Leaders Resign,” by Timothy Aeppel, December 4, 1989
- New York Times  
“Lawyer Nominated as Party Chief Defended East German Opposition,” by Craig R. Whitney, December 9, 1989  
“As the East Germans Vote Today, they Choose for Europe as Well,” by Henry Kamm, March 18, 1990  
“On New Era’s Eve, Berlin Rejoices,” by John Tagliabue, October 3, 1990

[Contents](#)

# German Federal Republic

**26012082022**

- New York Times
  - “Germans Thwart Right-Wing Coup, Top Officials Says,” December 8, 2022
  - “A Coup Plot, a Prince and the Far Right in a German Spa Town,” December 12, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Ghana

## 45210031961

- CSP
- *The Political History of Ghana 1950-2013*
- Boston Globe  
“Nkrumah Opens New Spot For Opposition Party–Jail,” October 4, 1961
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“GHANA SEIZES 50 OPPOSITION PARTY LEADERS: Charges Intent to Kill President,” October 4, 1961

### [Contents](#)

## 45202241966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kwame\\_Nkrumah](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kwame_Nkrumah)
- New York Times  
“Nkrumah is Reported Out after Ghana Army Coup,” February 24, 1966  
“News Summary and Index The Major Events of the Day International National Metropolitan,” February 25, 1966

### [Contents](#)

## 45201231967

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Coup foiled in Ghana,” January 24, 1967
- New York Times  
“Ghana Says Army Officers And Nigerian Plotted Coup,” January 24, 1967
- Washington Post  
“Ghana Asserts 5 Plotted To Assassinate Leaders,” January 24, 1967

### [Contents](#)

## 45204171967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\\_Guitar\\_Boy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Guitar_Boy)

### [Contents](#)

## 45201131972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius\\_Kutu\\_Acheampong](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius_Kutu_Acheampong)
- New York Times  
“Regime in Ghana Reported Ousted,” January 13, 1972  
“Ghana’s Leader, a General, Quits and is Succeeded by his Deputy,” July 6, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 45201151972

- Luttwak
- LA Times  
“Plot Crushed Ghana Coup Leaders Say,” January 16, 1972
- Baltimore Sun  
“Counter-coup attempt crushed Ghana’s new leaders announce,” January 16, 1972

[Contents](#)

## 45207051978

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius\\_Kutu\\_Acheampon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius_Kutu_Acheampon)
- New York Times  
“Ghana’s Leader, a General, Quits and is Succeeded by his Deputy,” Jul 6, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 45205151979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry\\_Rawlings](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry_Rawlings)
- New York Times  
“Hard Times Follow Ghana Coup; Food in Short Supply Ghana After the Coup: Hard Times, but Revolt Wins Wide Favor Most Are Unperturbed Judgment Is Questioned Motives of Others Questioned Trials Are Condemned No More Executions,” July 30, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 45206041979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry\\_Rawlings](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry_Rawlings)

- New York Times  
 “Rebel Leaders in Ghana say they are in firm Control,” by Carey Winfrey, June 6, 1979  
 “Despite Coup, Ghana Goes Ahead with Plans for Election,” by Carey Winfrey, June 15, 1979  
 “Hard Times Follow Ghana Coup; Food in Short Supply Ghana After the Coup: Hard Times, but Revolt Wins Wide Favor Most Are Unperturbed Judgment Is Questioned Motives of Others Questioned Trials Are Condemned No More Executions,” July 30, 1979  
 “Military regime in Ghana Yields Power to Civilians,” by Pranay Gupte, September 25, 1979

#### [Contents](#)

### **45212311981**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry\\_Rawlings](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry_Rawlings)
- New York Times  
 “Ex-Officer Ousts Ghana’s Government Again,” by Pranay Gupte, January 1, 1982  
 “Second Mistrial Is Declared In Weapons-Conspiracy Case,” September 21, 1986

#### [Contents](#)

### **45211231982**

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
 “Ghana leader says attempted coup is crushed,” November 25, 1982
- Boston Globe  
 “Coups attempt in Ghana thwarted,” November 25, 1982

#### [Contents](#)

### **45206191983**

- CSP
- The Guardian  
 “Ghana revolt crushed,” June 20, 1983  
 “Troops in Ghana’s attempted coup crossed from Togo,” June 21, 1983
- Boston Globe  
 “Ghana coup attempt apparently thwarted,” June 20, 1983
- New York Times  
 “Ghana Tells of Coup Attempt,” June 22, 1983
- Washington Post  
 “Loyal Troops Said to Crush Coup in Ghana,” June 20, 1983

#### [Contents](#)

### **45203231984**

- CSP
- New York Times  
 “Ghana reports defeat of an attempted coup,” March 26, 1984
- The Guardian  
 “Ghana foils coup bid,” March 27, 1984

- Christian Science Monitor  
“Ghana coup attempt appears linked to unrest over austerity plan,” March 30, 1984

[Contents](#)

# Greece

## 35005311951

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_coups\\_d'%C3%A9tat\\_and\\_coup\\_attempts\\_by\\_country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_coups_d'%C3%A9tat_and_coup_attempts_by_country)
- Detroit Free Press  
“Attempted Revolution Reported in Greece,” June 1, 1951

### [Contents](#)

## 35004211967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek\\_military\\_junta\\_of\\_1967%E2%80%931974#The\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat\\_of\\_21\\_Apri](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_military_junta_of_1967%E2%80%931974#The_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat_of_21_Apri)
- New York Times  
“Warning to the Colonels,” April 18, 1973  
“Army in Greece installs Premier after Take-over,” April 22, 1967

### [Contents](#)

## 35012131967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek\\_military\\_junta\\_of\\_1967%E2%80%931974#The\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat\\_of\\_21\\_April](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_military_junta_of_1967%E2%80%931974#The_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat_of_21_April)
- New York Times  
“The King Acts,” December 14, 1967  
“Viceroy is Named,” by Sydney Gruson, December 14, 1967  
“Military Coup in Greece Removes Papadopoulos,” by Alvin Shuster, November 26, 1973

### [Contents](#)

## 35005241973

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_modern\\_Greece#Greek\\_military\\_junta\\_of\\_1967.E2.80.931974](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_modern_Greece#Greek_military_junta_of_1967.E2.80.931974)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Attempted Coup Foiled, Greece Says,” May 24, 1973
- Washington Post  
“Greek Government Foils Coup Attempt by Ex-Admirals,” May 25, 1973

### [Contents](#)



### 35011251973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek\\_military\\_junta\\_of\\_1967%E2%80%931974#The\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat\\_of\\_21\\_Apri](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_military_junta_of_1967%E2%80%931974#The_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat_of_21_Apri)
- New York Times  
“Military Coup in Greece Removes Papadopoulos,” by Alvin Shuster, November 26, 1973  
“GREECE IS UNEASY 7 DAYS AFTER COUP New Leaders Show Signs of Tough Line but Are Seen as Uncertain on Course Feeling Their Way; A Mysterious Key Figure Contacts With Politicians,” December 3, 1973  
“Junta’s Rule Ends,” July 24, 1974

[Contents](#)

### 35002241975

- New York Times  
“Greek Regime Says It Thwarted a Plot; 28 Officers Seized GREECE REPORTS FOILING OF A PLOT,” February 25, 1975
- Washington Post  
“Greece foils attempt at Army coup,” February 25, 1975
- Chicago Tribune  
“Greek military coup foiled,” February 25, 1975

[Contents](#)

# Grenada

## 05503131979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice\\_Bishop](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice_Bishop)
- New York Times  
“Rebels in Grenada Said to Stage Coup,” by Joseph Treaster, March 14, 1979  
“ISLAND GEM WITH A TROUBLED HISTORY,” October 26, 1983  
“Eric Gairy, 75, Former Premier of Grenada, Ousted in 1979,” August 25, 1997

[Contents](#)

## 05510141983

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Grenada#The\\_1983\\_coups](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Grenada#The_1983_coups)
- New York Times  
“Ouster of Grenada’s Leader is Indicated by Army Chief,” by Frank J. Prial, October 17, 1983
- Baltimore Sun  
“Grenadan leader deposed, cabinet official announces,” October 15, 1983
- Boston Globe  
“Grenada’s prime minister reportedly ousted in coup,” October 15, 1983
- LA Times  
“Grenada’s Chief Freed, Recaptured,” October 19, 1983
- Chicago Tribune  
“Grenada minister quits as coup fails,” October 15, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 05510191983

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hudson\\_Austin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hudson_Austin)
- New York Times  
“Leader of Grenada is Reported Killed by Troops,” October 20, 1983  
“Military Council Says it Now Rules Grenada,” October 21, 1983  
“General reported Captured,” October 31, 1983  
“BARBADOS SEEKING TO OUST REPORTER,” November 11, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 05510311983

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion\\_of\\_Grenada](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion_of_Grenada)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Grenada Slips Back To Its Usual Torpor After U.S. ‘Rescue’ But War Leaves Reminders: Bomb at the Soccer Field, Foreign Soldiers at the Bar Grenada Slips Back To Its Usual Torpor After U.S. ‘Rescue’,” by Thomas E. Ricks, November 8, 1983
- New York Times  
“General reported Captured,” October 31, 1983

[Contents](#)

# Guatemala

## 09006261946

- New York Times  
“Arevalo Regime foils plotters,” June 27, 1946  
“Two Guatemalans Get 10 Years,” July 15, 1946
- Christian Science Monitor  
“The World’s Day,” June 27, 1946

[Contents](#)

## 09007091949

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisco\\_Javier\\_Arana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisco_Javier_Arana)
- New York Times  
“Guatemala rising reported quelled,” July 21, 1949
- Boston Globe  
“Guatemala army units in revolt,” July 19, 1949
- Baltimore Sun  
“Guatemala puts down revolution,” July 21, 1949
- LA Times  
“Assassin guns kill strong man of Guatemala,” July 19, 1949

[Contents](#)

## 09011061950

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos\\_Castillo\\_Armas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Castillo_Armas)
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Guatemala Revolt Put Down, 18 Killed,” November 7, 1950
- Los Angeles Times  
“17 Shot in Guatemalan Armed Political Revolt,” November 7, 1950
- Washington Post  
“20 Are Killed In Guatemala Airport Fight,” November 7, 1950

[Contents](#)

## 09006271954

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1954\\_Guatemalan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1954_Guatemalan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Arbenz is Deposed,” June 28, 1954  
“Confident of Victory,” June 28, 1954  
“5-YEAR PRESIDENCY URGED Guatemalan Committee Wants Castillo Armas Named,” November 3, 1954

[Contents](#)

## 09006291954

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos\\_Enrique\\_D%C3%ADaz\\_de\\_Le%C3%B3n](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Enrique_D%C3%ADaz_de_Le%C3%B3n)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elfego\\_Hernández\\_Monzón\\_Aguirre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elfego_Hernández_Monzón_Aguirre)
- Christian Science Monitor  
“New Palace Revolution Guatemala Anti-Red Coup Reported,” June 29, 1954
- Irish Times  
“Truce in Guatemala follows coup by new military junta,” June 30, 1954

[Contents](#)

## 09001201955

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“GUATEMALA STOPS COUP LAID TO REDS; STATE OF SIEGE ON: 10 Killed in Army Base Fight – Regime Jails 100 Rebels, Accuses Arbenz Ex-Aide,” January 21, 1955
- Times of India  
“ABORTIVE COUP IN GUATEMALA: Pro-Red Rebels Attack Military Base,” January 22, 1955

[Contents](#)

## 09005181955

- New York Times  
“GUATEMALA PLOT AIRED Five Men Are Jailed, One Man Gets Asylum in Embassy,” May 20, 1955
- Washington Post and Times Herald  
“Plot Is Charged In Guatemala,” May 20, 1955
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“FIVE ARRESTED BY GUATEMALA AS PLOTTERS,” May 20, 1955

[Contents](#)

## 09010241957

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“GUATEMALA CALM UNDER NEW RULE Flores Begins Pacification Effort—One Killed in Worker-Police Clash Protests Held Baseless Junta Is Dissolved,” October 28, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 09011131960

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Guatemala#Operation\\_PBSUCCESS](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Guatemala#Operation_PBSUCCESS)

[Contents](#)

## 09011251962

- Powell and Thyne
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Guatemala Snuffs Weekend Revolt,” November 26, 1962
- Hartford Courant  
“Guatemala Quells Air Force Revolt; Palace Is Strafed: Two Killed; Castroites Are Blamed,” November 26, 1962
- Minneapolis Star  
“Guatemala Army Quickly Stops Air Force Revolt,” November 26, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 09003301963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miguel\\_Yd%C3%ADgoras\\_Fuentes](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miguel_Yd%C3%ADgoras_Fuentes)
- New York Times  
“Guatemala Rule Seized by Army,” April, 1, 1963  
“GUATEMALA RULE SEIZED BY ARMY; BAN ON REDS SEEN Defense Minister Is Head of New Regime—Ydigoras Arrives in Nicaragua CHARTER IS SUSPENDED Legislature Dissolved and Political Activity Barred— Capital Generally Calm GUATEMALA RULE SEIZED BY ARMY,” April 1, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 09003231982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Efra%C3%ADn\\_R%C3%ADos\\_Montt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Efra%C3%ADn_R%C3%ADos_Montt)
- New York Times  
“Army Rebels Oust Guatemala Regime and Set up Junta:Election Fraud Charged...” March 24, 1982  
“GUATEMALAN ARMY TOPPLES PRESIDENT IN A BRIEF BATTLE,” August 9, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 09008131982

- CSP
- U.S. State Department  
“Guatemala: Threats to Rios Montt Government,” August 26, 1982
- Washington Post  
“Guatemala Arrests 8 Rightist Party Leaders,” August 17, 1982  
“Parcel Bomb Kills S. African Opposition Figure in Mozambique: AROUND THE WORLD,” August 18, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 09008081983

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Efra%C3%ADn\\_R%C3%ADos\\_Montt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Efra%C3%ADn_R%C3%ADos_Montt)
- New York Times  
“Guatemalan Army Topples President in a Brief Battle: defense Chief takes Over...” August 9, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 09005111988

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vinicio\\_Cerezo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vinicio_Cerezo)
- New York Times  
“Guatemala’s Civilian Chief Foils a 2nd Coup Attempt,” May 10, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 09005091989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vinicio\\_Cer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vinicio_Cer)
- New York Times  
“Guatemala’s Civilian Chief Foils a 2nd Coup Attempt,” May 10, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 09005251993

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jorge\\_Serrano\\_El%C3%ADas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jorge_Serrano_El%C3%ADas)
- Toronto Star  
“Guatemala calm after president’s ‘self-coup’,” May 26, 1993
- New York Times  
“Guatemala’s Do-It-Yourself Coup,” May 27, 1993

[Contents](#)

# Guinea

## 43811091965

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Guinea Reports a Coup Foiled,” November 11, 1965
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coups attempt foiled Guinea Regime says,” November 11, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 43803101969

- CSP
- Afro-American  
“IN GUINEA: France tied to coup try,” March 29, 1969
- New York Times  
“Guinea Rallies Back Toure,” March 23, 1969
- Washington Post  
“30 Held In Guinea As Plotters,” May 12, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 43811221970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Washington Post  
“Portuguese Invade by Sea, Guinea Says: Guinea Accuses Portuguese of Backing Seaborne Attack,” November 23, 1970
- Boston Globe  
“Invader Ships Seen Leaving: Reports Say Fight Ended in Guinea,” November 24, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 43804031984

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana\\_Contra](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana_Contra)  
<http://africanelections.tripod.com/gn.html>
- New York Times  
“Guinea’s military assumes control; Seals off Nation,” April 4, 1984  
“Colonel is Named Guinean President,” by Clifford May, April 6, 1984  
“EX-PREMIER SEIZES POWER IN GUINEA,” July 5, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 43807041985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana\\_Contra](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana_Contra)
- New York Times  
“INTERNATIONAL REPORT; Guinea Booms as Markets Replace Marxism,” December 28, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 43802021996

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana\\_Contra](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lansana_Contra)
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“Guinea: AFP Reports on Various Fighting Groups Involved in Civil War,” February 14, 2001

[Contents](#)

## 43812232008

- Powell and Thyne
- The Globe and Mail  
“Coup leader strengthens grip in Guinea,” December 26, 2008
- International Herald Tribune  
“A coup gradually takes hold in Guinea Top leaders submit to junior-level cadre,” December 26, 2008
- The Times  
“Confusion reigns as soldiers attempt coup hours after reclusive dictator dies: Guinea,” December 24, 2008

[Contents](#)

## 43812032009

- The Times  
“Guinea leader ‘survives after coup attempt’: IN THE NEWS [Eire Region],” December 4, 2009
- The Independent  
“From coup to counter-coup? Guinea plunged into chaos,” December 5, 2009
- Cape Times  
“Junta in Guinea accuses French of coup attempt,” December 10, 2009
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Can Guinea avoid a violent power struggle?: While Guinea’s military ruler Capt. Moussa Dadis Camara recovers from an assassination attempt, other junta leaders rejected a regional proposal Monday to deploy troops to prevent violence.” December 14, 2009

[Contents](#)



## 43807192011

- Powell and Thyne
- Edmonton Journal  
“Guinea president survives rocket attack,” July 20, 2011
- New York Amsterdam News  
“UNREST SPREADS ACROSS THE CONTINENT WITH STRIKES, RALLIES AND ATTEMPTED COUPS,” July 21, 2011
- New York Beacon  
“Attack on home of Guinea president,” July 21, 2011

[Contents](#)

## Guinea-Bissau

### 40411141980

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lu%C3%ADs\\_Cabral](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lu%C3%ADs_Cabral)
- New York Times  
“Guinea Bissau is Reportedly Celebrating Take-Over...” November 17, 1980

#### [Contents](#)

### 40411071985

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Coups plot foiled,” November 8, 1985
- Montreal Gazette  
“Coups arrest,” November 8, 1985
- Times of India  
“Abortive Coups bid in Guinea-Bissau,” November 8, 1985

#### [Contents](#)

### 40406071998

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane\\_Man%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane_Man%C3%A9)
- Financial Times  
“Guinea Bissau coups foiled,” June 8, 1998
- Xinhua News Agency  
“U.S. Condemns Coups Attempt in Guinea-Bissau,” June 8, 1998

#### [Contents](#)

### 40405071999

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane\\_Man%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane_Man%C3%A9)
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service  
“Ivorian Government Condemns Coups in Guinea-Bissau,” May 11, 1999

#### [Contents](#)

## 40411232000

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane\\_Man%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ansumane_Man%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“General Seems to Be Building Toward a Coup in Guinea-Bissau,” November 24, 2000
- Philadelphia Tribune  
“Army patrols Guinea-Bissau capital after clashes,” November 24, 2000

### [Contents](#)

## 40412022001

- CSP
- BBC Monitoring Africa - Political  
“Guinea-Bissau: Top officers arrested following attempted coup,” December 3, 2001
- Irish Times  
“Coup foiled in Guinea-Bissau: [CITY EDITION],” December 4, 2001

### [Contents](#)

## 40409142003

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kumba\\_Ial%C3%A1](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kumba_Ial%C3%A1)
- New York Times  
“World Briefing Africa: Guinea-Bissau: Ousted President Quits,” September 18, 2003
- Milan  
<http://rulers.org/rulg2.html>  
<http://rulers.org/indexs2.html#seabr>

### [Contents](#)

## 40405252005

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kumba\\_Ial%C3%A1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kumba_Ial%C3%A1)
- China Daily  
“In Brief,” May 26, 2005

### [Contents](#)

## 40408082008

- CSP
- The Gazette  
“Navy chief held in coup bid,” August 9, 2008

- Edmonton Journal  
“Admiral arrested after coup attempt,” August 9, 2008
- Al Jazeera  
“Guinea-Bissau ‘coup plotter’ held,” August 19, 2008

#### [Contents](#)

### **40411232008**

- Powell and Thyne
- The Globe and Mail  
“Coup attempt fails in Guinea-Bissau,” November 24, 2008
- International Herald Tribune  
“Guinea-Bissau leader is attacked,” November 24, 2008
- Al Jazeera  
“Guinea-Bissau hunts ‘coup leader’,” November 25, 2008

#### [Contents](#)

### **40404012010**

- Powell and Thyne
- Wall Street Journal  
“Military Takeover Points to Coup in Guinea-Bissau,” April 1, 2010  
“Guinea-Bissau Premier Released from House Arrest,” April 2, 2010
- Al Jazeera  
“President says Guinea-Bissau ‘calm’,” April 2, 2010

#### [Contents](#)

### **40404122012**

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2012\\_Guinea-Bissau\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat#Coup\\_d'etat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2012_Guinea-Bissau_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat#Coup_d'etat)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Military Topples Guinea-Bissau Government,” April 13, 2012
- Shanghai Daily  
“Guinea-Bissau’s PM arrested in apparent coup,” April 14, 2012
- Weekend Australian  
“Guinea-Bissau coup attempt,” April 14, 2012

#### [Contents](#)

### **40410212012**

- CSP
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Guinea-Bissau blames Portugal for coup bid,” October 22, 2012
- Cihan News Agency  
“Guinea-Bissau authorities accuses Portugal of an attempted coup,” October 23, 2012

- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Guinea-Bissau; Leader of coup attempt arrested,” October 29, 2012

[Contents](#)

## 40402012022

- New York Times  
“President of Guinea-Bissau Reasserts Control After Fears of Another Coup in Africa,” February 1, 2022  
“President of Guinea-Bissau Says a Coup Was Thwarted,” February 2, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Guyana

**11012241983**

- New York Times  
“Canada Says 8 Plotted To Take Over Guyana,” December 24, 1983
- Boston Globe  
“Eight accused of plan to arm Guyana coup,” December 24, 1983

[Contents](#)

# Haiti

## 04101111946

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89lie\\_Lescot](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89lie_Lescot)
- New York Times  
“HAITI PLANS ELECTION OF NEW LEGISLATURE,” January 15, 1946

[Contents](#)

## 04105101950

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dumarsais\\_Estim%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dumarsais_Estim%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“CUBA KEEPS HAITIAN TIES; Havana Minister Says Junta at Port au Prince Is Stable,” June 3, 1950
- Milan

[Contents](#)

## 04112121956

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paul\\_Magloire](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paul_Magloire)
- New York Times  
“Haiti Inaugural Tuesday,” October 12, 1957
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Army forces President of Haiti to Quit,” December 13, 1956
- Milan  
[http://workmall.com/wfb2001/haiti/haiti\\_history\\_politics\\_and\\_the\\_military\\_1934\\_57.html](http://workmall.com/wfb2001/haiti/haiti_history_politics_and_the_military_1934_57.html)

[Contents](#)

## 04102071957

- New York Times  
“Haiti’s President Quits Amid Strike: Army Maintaining Order as Politicians Dispute Course,” February 5, 1957  
“Presidency Rule Studied in Haiti,” February 6, 1957  
“Civil War Flares in Haiti; Army Groups Contest Rule Principals in the Haitian Revolt,” May 26, 1957
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Haiti Leaders plan to Set Up Interim Regime,” February 5, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 04104021957

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck\\_Sylvain](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck_Sylvain)
- New York Times  
“Haiti’s President forced to resign: Army Said to Detain Sylvain,” April 3, 1957  
“Haitian Candidates Weigh Interim Rule,” April 5, 1957  
“Civil War Flares in Haiti; Army Groups Contest Rule Principals in the Haitian Revolt,” May 26 1957

### [Contents](#)

## 04105211957

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Army Rule in Haiti,” May 22, 1957  
“Haiti Chief Bars Prolonged Rule,” by Paul F. Kennedy, May 23, 1957  
“Haitian Factions Near Showdown...” by Paul Kennedy, May 24, 1957  
“Civil War Flares in Haiti; Army Group Contests Rule,” May 26, 1957  
“Turmoil in Haiti,” May 26, 1957
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Army leader Ousts Haiti’s Ruling Council,” May 22, 1957  
“Haitian Capital Shelled in Civil War,” May 26, 1957

### [Contents](#)

## 04105251957

- New York Times  
“Civil War Flares in Haiti; Army Groups Contest Rule Principals in the Haitian Revolt,” May 26, 1957  
“COALITION REGIME TAKES OVER HAITI; CAPITAL IS TENSE: Fignole Is Made Provisional President as Army’s Chief Quits—Mobs Still Active Guarantees Offered Troops Still Block Road COALITION REGIME TAKES OVER HAITI Situation Still Explosive Troops Check Traffic,” May 27, 1957
- Atlanta Daily World  
“Haiti gets provisional president; war averted,” May 28, 1957

### [Contents](#)

## 04106141957

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel\\_Fignol%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel_Fignol%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“Haiti’s President Ousted by Army: principals in military coup in Haiti,” June 15, 1957  
“HAITI’S POLICE HUNT POLITICAL FIGURES,” June 19, 1957

### [Contents](#)

## 04107281958

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois\\_Duvalier](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois_Duvalier)



- Washington Post  
“6 Florida Deputies Lose in Plot To Overthrow Haiti; One Is Killed: 2 Americans Die in Haiti Plot,” July 30, 1958
- Manchester Guardian  
“ATTEMPTED COUP IN HAITI FAILS: Leader of Plot Killed,” July 30, 1958
- New York Times  
“Haiti’s President Quells Revolt; Leads Counter-Attack on Foes,” July 30 1958

[Contents](#)

## 04108071963

- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Haiti claims rout of exile invasion,” August 8, 1963
- Newsday  
“Papa Doc Rides out another one,” August 10, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 04106141964

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois\\_Duvalier](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7ois_Duvalier)
- New York Times  
“Duvalier is elected President for Life,” June 15, 1964
- Newsday  
“‘Papa Doc’ Writes Himself a Lifetime Rx,” June 15, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 04105201968

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Clemency Pledged By Duvalier for 10 Accused of Revolt DUVALIER PLEDGES CLEMENCY FOR 10,” by Henry Giniger, July 5, 1968

[Contents](#)

## 04104241970

- CSP
- The Sun  
“Duvalier Calls Mutiny Over, But Haiti Stays Sealed Off,” April 26, 1970
- LA Times  
“HAITI MUTINY CHOKED OFF, DUVALIER SAYS,” April 26, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 04106011984

- New York Times  
“AROUND THE WORLD; 13 Seized in Louisiana As Plotters of Haiti Coup,” June 1, 1984
- Afro-American  
“13 charged in plot to oust Duvalier,” June 9, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 04102071986

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Claude\\_Duvalier](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Claude_Duvalier)
- Washington Post  
“Cabinet Named in Haiti: Ruling Council Releases Dozens of Political Prisoners,” by Keith Richburg, February 9, 1986
- Toronto Star  
“The U.S. should now let Haiti go it alone,” February 10, 1986
- New York Times  
“THE WORLD; Soldiers Draw The Line In Haiti,” September 25, 1988
- Milan

[Contents](#)

## 04106201988

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leslie\\_Manigat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leslie_Manigat)
- New York Times  
“Civilian President deposed in Haiti by Ex Army Chief,” Joseph Treaster, June 20 1988  
“THE WORLD; Soldiers Draw The Line In Haiti,” September 25, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 04109171988

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosper\\_Avril](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosper_Avril)
- New York Times  
“Military Leader is Ousted in Haiti...” September 18, 1988  
“New Haiti Chiefs Charm 3 Backers of Democracy,” September 28, 1988  
“Haitians take to the Street Again to Call for Military Ruler’s Ouster,” March 10, 1990  
“Protestors Press Haitian Ruler to resign,” March 9, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 04104021989

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Haiti Says ‘Certain Officers’ Tried To Topple the Avril Government,” April 3, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 04103101990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9rard\\_Abraham](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9rard_Abraham)
- New York Times  
“Haitians take to the Street Again to Call for Military Ruler’s Ouster,” March 10, 1990  
“Protestors Press Haitian Ruler to resign,” March 9, 1990  
“Military Leader of Haiti Resigns: Election promised,” March 11, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 04101061991

- Powell and Thyne
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide,” July 30, 1991
- Milan  
[www.geocities.com/enriquearamburu/CON/col3.html](http://www.geocities.com/enriquearamburu/CON/col3.html)

[Contents](#)

## 04109301991

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Bertrand\\_Aristide#1991\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Bertrand_Aristide#1991_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Haiti’s Military Assumes Power After Troops Arrest the President,” October 1, 1991  
“Cedras will step Down Today: Haitian Military officials say...” Larry Rohter, October 10, 1994  
“MISSION TO HAITI: WELCOME; Joyous Haitians Decorate The Capital for Aristide,” October 15, 1994 [www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0858544.html](http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0858544.html)

[Contents](#)

## 04110141994

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Bertrand\\_Aristide#1991\\_coup\\_d.27.C3.A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Bertrand_Aristide#1991_coup_d.27.C3.A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Cedras will step Down Today: Haitian Military officials say: Van Plows into Pro-Aristide March, Killing 14 Cedras to Step Down Today, the Haitian Military Say the Haitian rulers’ Departure nears, but the killings continue.” Larry Rohter, October 10, 1994  
“Haitian Taking Office, With Daunting Job ahead,” Larry Rohter, February 7, 1996  
“Last G.I.’s With U.N. In Haiti Are Leaving,” April 18, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 04110162000

- CSP
- BBC Monitoring Americas - Political  
“Haitian prime minister confirms attempted coup d’etat,” October 19, 2000
- Philadelphia Tribune  
“Police accused of coup arrested,” October 24, 2000
- The Gazette  
“Cops held in Haiti coup plot: [Final Edition],” October 20, 2000

[Contents](#)

## 04103012004

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2004\\_Haitian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2004_Haitian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Aristide, Now in Central African Republic, Has Harsh Words for the Haitian Rebels,” March 2, 2004
- BBC Monitoring Americas  
“Trinidad Scientist says Aristide removal an informal ”coup d’etat,” March 2, 2004
- Toronto Star  
“Canada parrots U.S. line on Haiti,” March 2, 2004
- Milan **No sources listed**

[Contents](#)

# Honduras

## 09108011956

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“3-HOUR FIGHT ENDS HONDURAN REVOLT: Tegucigalpa Barracks Unit Beaten—Casualties Few—Regime Accuses Liberals,” August 2, 1956
- Washington Post  
“Honduras Rebels Fail; 130 Killed, 60 Wounded,” August 2, 1956
- Chicago Tribune  
“CRUSH REVOLT IN HONDURAS; 30 DIE; 60 HURT: Battle 7 Hours at Army Barracks in Capital,” August 2, 1956
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Loyal Troops Crush Honduran Army Revolt,” August 2, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 09110211956

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julio\\_Lozano\\_D%C3%ADaz](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julio_Lozano_D%C3%ADaz)
- New York Times  
“Honduran Military Junta Ousts Lozano in Bloodless Revolution,” October 22, 1956  
“Army Ousts Member of Honduran Junta,” July 7, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 09107071957

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_Government\\_Council](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Government_Council)
- New York Times  
“Army Ousts Member of Honduran Junta,” July 7, 1957
- Los Angeles Times  
“Hondurass Seek Stable Government by Ballot: Leaders of Military Junta Foresee New Constitution After Election in Septebmer,” by Charles Hillinger, July 14, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 09107121959

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Honduran Capital Quells Revolt But Fighting Continues Outside,” July 14, 1959
- Irish Times  
“REVOLT IN HONDURAS SUPPRESSED,” July 14, 1959
- Times of India  
“Revolt In Honduras,” July 14, 1959

[Contents](#)

## 09110031963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ram%C3%B3n\\_Villeda\\_Morales](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ram%C3%B3n_Villeda_Morales)
- New York Times
  - “Ousted Honduran Chief Offers to Resign Post,” October 22, 1963
  - “Two Honduran Parties in Election in Dispute,” February 16, 1965
  - “Honduras Inducts President,” June 7, 1965
  - “Honduras Back on Course,” April 5, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 09112041972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ram%C3%B3n\\_Ernesto\\_Cruz\\_Ucl%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ram%C3%B3n_Ernesto_Cruz_Ucl%C3%A9)
- New York Times
  - “Honduran Army Ousts Leader Named in Bribery Case in U.S. HONDURAN CHIEF OUSTED BY ARMY,” by Alan Riding, April 23, 1975
- Chicago Tribune
  - “Honduras Chief is Ousted,” April 23, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 09104221975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oswaldo\\_L%C3%B3pez\\_Arellano](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oswaldo_L%C3%B3pez_Arellano)
- New York Times
  - “Honduran Army Ousts Leader Named in Bribery Case in U.S. HONDURAN CHIEF OUSTED BY ARMY,” by Alan Riding, April 23, 1975
- Chicago Tribune
  - “Honduras Chief is Ousted,” April 23, 1975
  - “Honduras Chief Ousted in Coup,” August 8, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 09110211977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Los Angeles Times
  - “News in Brief: THE WORLD 371 Seized in Uranium Protest,” October 23, 1977
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch
  - “World: Coup Crushed,” October 23, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 09108071978

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Policarpo\\_Paz\\_Garc%C3%ADa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Policarpo_Paz_Garc%C3%ADa)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Honduras Chief Ousted in Coup,” August 8, 1978

### [Contents](#)

## 09106282009

- Powell and Thyne
- Associated Press  
“Honduran military ousts president ahead of vote.” June 28, 2009
- The Gazette  
“Honduras army overthrows president; Costa Rica exile; Soldiers take Zelaya from home in dawn coup,” June 29, 2009
- Wall Street Journal  
“Coups Rocks Honduras — Army Exiles President, a Chavez Ally, Stoking Regional Tension,” June 29, 2009
- International Herald Tribune  
“Honduras gets an ultimatum after coup,” July 2, 2009

### [Contents](#)

# Hungary

## 31012311946

- CSP
- New York Times  
“HUNGARY REPORTS PLOT TO RESTORE HORTHY TO POWER HUNGARY REPORTS PRO-HORTHY PLOT Interior Minister,” by Albion Ross, January 5, 1947
- Washington Post  
“Reds arrest 55 in alleged Hungary plot,” January 5, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 31005311947

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ferenc\\_Nagy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ferenc_Nagy)
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Hungarian Chief Out of Office; Red Coup Seen,” May 30, 1947  
“Hungary Puts Out Communist Leader, Rakosi,” July 19, 1956
- Associated Press  
“Reds Said to Oust Hungary’s Premier,” May 30, 1947
- New York Times  
“The Soviet Definition of Democracy,” by Anne O’Hare McCormick, May 31, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 31006161949

- CSP
- New York Times  
“WOMAN DESCRIBES ANTI-HUNGARY PLOT Former Friend of Yugoslav Envoy Testifies at Budapest – Summing Up Expected,” September 21, 1949

[Contents](#)

## 31007151956

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A1ty%C3%A1s\\_R%C3%A1kosi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A1ty%C3%A1s_R%C3%A1kosi)
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Hungary Puts Out Communist Leader, Rakosi,” July 19, 1956

[Contents](#)

## 31011041956

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imre\\_Nagy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imre_Nagy)
- New York Times  
“Capital Stormed,” by Paul Hoffman, November 4, 1956

[Contents](#)



### 31005221988

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J%C3%A1nos\\_K%C3%A1d%C3%A1r#Resignation\\_and\\_death](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J%C3%A1nos_K%C3%A1d%C3%A1r#Resignation_and_death)
- New York Times  
“Kadar Said to Face a Tough Challenge for Hungarian Leadership,” by Henry Kamm, May 20, 1988  
“Hungarian Party Replaces Kadar with his Premier,” by Henry Kamm, May 23, 1988  
“Communist Party in Hungary Votes for Radical Shift,” by Henry Kamm, October 8, 1989  
“Hungary Purges Stalinism from its Constitution,” October 19, 1989

[Contents](#)

## Indonesia

### 85010171952

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sukarno>
- New York Times  
“NEW INDONESIA CRISIS SEEN IN ARMY ISSUE,” April 13, 1953

[Contents](#)

### 85005081957

- New York Times  
“JAKARTA ARRESTS 21 Indonesian Army Officers Are Reported Accused of Plot,” May 11, 1957
- Washington Post and Times Herald  
“Coup Foiled On Java, Reports Say,” May 11, 1957
- The Sun  
“Plot Uncovered, Say Military In Jakarta,” May 12, 1957

[Contents](#)

### 85002151958

- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sukarno>
- New York Times  
“INDONESIAN REBEL VOICES OPTIMISM Anti-Jakarta Premier Sees Turning Point in 3 Months, but Says Blockade Hurts,” by Greg MacGregor, March 23, 1958
- Times of India  
“Indonesian Parliament To Mediate: Bringing Peace Between Rivals,” February 19, 1958

[Contents](#)

### 85010011965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sukarno>
- New York Times  
“WASHINGTON AWAITS CLARIFICATION OF INDONESIAN SITUATION,” by Jack Raymond, October 2, 1965

[Contents](#)

### 85003121966

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sukarno>

- New York Times  
“Sukarno Yields Power to Army to Curb Unrest; Communist Party Banned,” March 12, 1966  
“Military Chiefs Ignore Sukarno,” March 24, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 85005211998

- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suharto#Downfall>
- Wall Street Journal  
“Disaster Quiets a Feisty Voice; Newspaper Chronicling Indonesian Rebellion Suffers a Major Blow,” January 4, 2005
- New York Times  
“Unrest Deepens in Indonesia, but Suharto Offers Defiance,” by Mark Landler, May 10, 1998  
“Death Toll Rises-Warning to Americans,” by Mark Landler, May 15, 1998

[Contents](#)

## 85007232001

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdurrahman\\_Wahid#2001\\_and\\_removal\\_from\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdurrahman_Wahid#2001_and_removal_from_power)
- New York Times  
“With Politics and Market in Mind, Megawati Picks a Cabinet,” August 10, 2001
- Wall Street Journal  
“Beloved, Untried Megawati Is to Lead Indonesia — Sukarno’s Daughter Sworn In After Wahid Is Impeached,” July 24, 2001
- Chicago Tribune  
“Jakarta Calm as Wahid departs,” July 26, 2001

[Contents](#)

## Iran

### 63008151953

- CSP
- New York Times  
“MOSSADEGH GETS 3-YEAR JAIL TERM; Shah’s Plea for Mercy Saves His Life and Cuts Sentence – General Also Convicted MOSSADEGH GETS 3-YEAR JAIL TERM,” by Welles Hangen, December 22, 1953

[Contents](#)

### 63008191953

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad\\_Mosaddegh#Reinstatement\\_and\\_emergency\\_powers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohammad_Mosaddegh#Reinstatement_and_emergency_powers)
- New York Times  
“Mossadegh terms Majlis Dissolved,” August 16, 1953  
“Shah Flees Iran after Move to Dismiss Mossadegh fails,” by Kennett Love, August 17, 1953  
“Army Seizes Helm,” by Kennett Love, August 20, 1953  
“MOSSADEGH DEATH DEMANDED IN IRAN Prosecutor Asks the Extreme Penalty – Indictment Against Deposed Premier Released,” by Robert C. Doty, October 5, 1953

[Contents](#)

### 63001161979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian_Revolution)
- New York Times  
“Fresh Street Violence Greets new Iranian regime,” by R.W.Apple, January 8, 1979  
“Prime Minister Says Ruler is Committed to Depart-Regency is Planned,” by Eric Pace, January 9, 1979  
“Departure of Shah won’t Bring Peace, Opponent Predicts,” January 15, 1979  
“Ruler Goes to Egypt,” by Nicholas Gage, January 17, 1979  
“Iran Notes Anniversary Of Day the Shah Left,” January 17, 1981

[Contents](#)

### 63002111979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian\\_Revolution#Shah\\_leaves](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iranian_Revolution#Shah_leaves)
- New York Times  
“Iran Notes Anniversary Of Day the Shah Left,” January 17, 1981
- Los Angeles Times  
“Soviets See Iran Revolt as Victory Over Capitalism,” by Dan Fisher, February 13, 1979

[Contents](#)

## 63001161980

- CSP
- Times of India  
“Coup plot against Khomeini alleged,” January 17, 1980
- Globe and Mail  
“Army officers reported executed coup bid foiled,” January 17, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 63006191980

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Plot to depose Iran’s President,” June 19, 1980
- Washington Post  
“Paper reports plot by clergy to undercut Iran’s Bani-Sadr,” June 19, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 63007101980

- New York Times  
“NEWS SUMMARY; SUNDAY, JULY 13, 1980,” July 13, 1980
- Boston Globe  
“Iran says 200 arrested for attempting coup,” July 13, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 63006221981

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abulhassan\\_Banisadr](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abulhassan_Banisadr)
- New York Times  
“KHOMEINI ORDERS MILITARY PURGE AND INCREASED PRESSURE ON LEFT,” July 10, 1981
- Globe and Mail  
“Arrest of Bani-Sadr ordered ‘on sight’ by Iran’s prosecutor,” June 22, 1981
- Boston Globe  
“US aide fears communist coup,” June 24, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 63004201982

- New York Times  
“Article 1 – No Title,” September 7, 1982  
“Around the World,” September 7, 1982
- The Guardian  
“Cleric ‘in plot to overthrow Khomeini’: Gulf could grow between two wings of Iran’s religious leaders after arrests in Qom,” April 20, 1982
- LA Times  
“Leading Iran Cleric Defrocked,” April 21, 1982

[Contents](#)

# Iraq

## 64507141958

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faisal\\_II\\_of\\_Ira](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faisal_II_of_Ira)
- New York Times  
“Iraq Government Reported Seized by Army Revolt,” July 14, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 64512081958

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Purge by Iraq Chief Thought to Cripple Pro-Nasser Group,” December 15, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 64503071959

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1959\\_Mosul\\_Uprising](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1959_Mosul_Uprising)
- New York Times  
“EXECUTIONS STIR BAGHDAD CLOUDS First Recent Demonstration Against Kassim Provoked by Doom of Nationalists,” by Richard P. Hunt, September 29, 1959

[Contents](#)

## 64502081963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/February\\_1963\\_Iraqi\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/February_1963_Iraqi_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Nasserite Coup in Iraq Topples Kasim’s Regime,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, February 9, 1963  
“ARMY SAID TO OUST BAATHISTS IN IRAQ President Reported to Lead Revolt Communications From Baghdad Cut Guard to Be Dissolved ARMY SAID TO OUST BAATHISTS IN IRAQ Curfew Is Proclaimed Events Leading to Revolt,” November 18, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 64511131963

- New York Times  
“NEW IRAQI CHIEF VOWS NEUTRALITY Arif Stresses Nonalignment –Offers Peace to Kurds,”  
by Dana Adams Schmidt, November 23, 1963
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Iraq Coup Bid Fails,” November 14, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 64511181963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/November\\_1963\\_Iraqi\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/November_1963_Iraqi_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“IRAQI BLOC INCLUDING BAATH IS PROJECTED,” December 11, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 64509051964

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Iraq Said to foil coup, executing 5,” September 11, 1964
- Chicago Tribune  
“Report 1000 arrested in abortive Iraq coup,” September 11, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 64509161965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“IRAQ REPORTED CALM AFTER COUP FAILURE,” July 2, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 64506301966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“IRAQ REPORTED CALM AFTER COUP FAILURE,” July 2, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 64507171968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul\\_Rahman\\_Arif](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul_Rahman_Arif)
- New York Times
  - “Ouster of Regime in Iraq reported,” July 17, 1968
  - “Junta Rules Iraq in Rightists Coup,” by Benjamin Welles, July 18, 1968
  - “FISSURE EMERGES IN IRAQIS’ REGIME Army Men and Baathists Betray Disagreements,” by Thomas F. Brady, July 26, 1968
  - “President of Iraq Reported Critically Ill,” by Juna de Onis, December 7, 1974
  - “Bakr Quits in Iraq, Names Hussein,” July 17, 1979
  - “Baghdad’s Strong Man,” by John Kifner, July 15, 1982

### [Contents](#)

## 64510061968

- CSP
- The Guardian
  - “Officers foiled in attempted coup,” October 7, 1968
- LA Times
  - “Table of Contents 5 – No Title,” October 7, 1968

### [Contents](#)

## 64501201970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times
  - “Iraq reports executing 16 after foiling coup attempt,” January 22, 1970

### [Contents](#)

## 64506301973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times
  - “IRAQ DEFENSE AIDE SLAIN BY PLOTTERS: Government Says Chief of Security Seized Generals and Fled Toward Iran,” July 2, 1973
- Boston Globe
  - “Iraqi regime stops coup; scores held,” July 2, 1973

### [Contents](#)



## 64507281979

- CSP
- Boston Globe  
“Iraq charges coup effort; 34 executed,” July 30, 1978
- Irish Times  
“Iraq executes 42 officials in coup purge,” July 31, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 64503051995

- CSP
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide,” March 9, 1995
- Irish Times  
“US monitoring Iraqi troops,” March 9, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 64505141995

- CSP
- The Observer  
“Saddam family feud blamed for ‘coup’ clash,” June 18, 1995
- Irish Times  
“Iraq crushes riots, say diplomats,” May 30, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 64506151995

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“U.S. Tells of Abortive Troop Mutiny Against Iraq’s Leader,” June 16, 1995  
“Iraq Reportedly Cracks Down On Clan That Tried a Coup,” June 20, 1995
- Arizona Republic  
“Iraqis reportedly crush coup attempt against Saddam,” June 16, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 64506241996

- Los Angeles Times  
“Hussein Torpedoed CIA Plot Against Him, Officials Say,” by Robin Wright, September 8, 1996
- The Guardian  
“The coup that wasn’t,” by Scott Ritter, September 27, 2005
- The Washington Post  
“The CIA And the Coup That Wasn’t,” by David Ignatius, May 16, 2003

[Contents](#)

# Italy

## 32506221947

- CSP
- Times of India  
“Fascist Movement Again In Italy: LEADERS ARRESTED,” June 25, 1947
- Chicago Tribune  
“ITALY UNCOVERS FASCIST TERROR PLOT; 24 HELD,” June 23, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 32510141993

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Italy Tribunal to try Woman who told of Army Coup Plan,” October 29, 1993
- The Times  
“General is suspended after coup allegations in Italy,” October 14, 1993
- The Montreal Gazette  
“Italy arrests coup mistress,” October 30, 1993

[Contents](#)

# Jamaica

05106191980

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Jamaica coup attempt may work in Premier’s favor,” by James Nelson Goodsell, June 26, 1980
- New York Times  
“QUOTATION OF THE DAY [1],” June 28, 1980
- New York Amsterdam News  
“Jamaica coup foiled,” by Simon Anekwe, June 28, 1980

[Contents](#)

## Jordan

### 66304141957

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“EX-PREMIER HELD: Nabulsi’s Supporters Arrested,” April 15, 1957

[Contents](#)

### 66307011958

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“AMMAN PLOT REPORTED 12 Jordan Officers Said to Be Held for Try at Coup,” July 2, 1958
- Irish Times  
“Arrests foil coup in Jordan,” July 2, 1958
- The Guardian  
“Jordan coup was ‘Imminent’,” July 18, 1958

[Contents](#)

### 66303201959

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Article 2 – No Title,” March 22, 1959

[Contents](#)

### 66309011970

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black\\_September\\_in\\_Jordan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_September_in_Jordan)
- New York Times  
“The Dilemma of the P.L.O.,” by Stanley Karnow, March 25, 1975
- Chicago Tribune  
“Syrian Invader Force Halted, Jordan Says; Plea for Big 4 Aid Told,” September 22, 1970

[Contents](#)

### 66304032021

- Associated Press  
“Loud debates, fun banter: Mideast finds outlet in Clubhouse,” April 9, 2021
- Tribune-Review  
“Report: Attempted coup thwarted in Jordan,” April 3, 2021

[Contents](#)

# Kenya

50108011982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1982\\_Kenyan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1982_Kenyan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- New York Times  
“Kenya Jails Student Leader,” September 25, 1982

[Contents](#)

# Kazakhstan

## 70501052022\_1

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Kazakh\\_unrest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Kazakh_unrest)
- Aljazeera  
“Kazakhstan: A coup, a counter-coup and a Russian victory,” January 16, 2022
- Associated Press  
“Former anti-terror chief arrested over Kazakhstan protests,” January 8, 2022
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Kazakh\\_unrest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Kazakh_unrest)
- New York Times  
“Russian-Led Forces to Help Put Down Protests Sweeping Kazakhstan,” January 6, 2022  
“Russian Troops Will Stay to Finish Job in Kazakhstan, Putin Says,” January 10, 2022  
“Russian-Led Alliance Begins Withdrawing Troops From Kazakhstan,” January 13, 2022
- Reuters  
“Kazakh president fails to quell protests, ex-Soviet states offer help,” January 6, 2022
- Eurasianet  
“Kazakhstan: One Year on from Bloody January, Officials Stick to Their Story,” January 5, 2023
- Foreign Policy  
“The Other Jan. 6,” January 5, 2023
- The Astana Times  
“January Events Were Attempted Coup, Says Kazakh Prosecutor General,” January 5, 2023
- The Diplomat  
“Kazakh Authorities Outline a Grand Conspiracy Behind Bloody January,” January 5, 2023

## [Contents](#)

## 70501052022\_2

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Kazakh\\_unrest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Kazakh_unrest)
- Aljazeera  
“Kazakhstan: A coup, a counter-coup and a Russian victory,” January 16, 2022
- Associated Press  
“Former anti-terror chief arrested over Kazakhstan protests,” January 8, 2022
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Kazakh\\_unrest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Kazakh_unrest)
- New York Times  
“Russian-Led Forces to Help Put Down Protests Sweeping Kazakhstan,” January 6, 2022  
“Russian Troops Will Stay to Finish Job in Kazakhstan, Putin Says,” January 10, 2022  
“Russian-Led Alliance Begins Withdrawing Troops From Kazakhstan,” January 13, 2022
- Reuters  
“Kazakh president fails to quell protests, ex-Soviet states offer help,” January 6, 2022
- Eurasianet  
“Kazakhstan: One Year on from Bloody January, Officials Stick to Their Story,” January 5, 2023
- Foreign Policy  
“The Other Jan. 6,” January 5, 2023

- The Astana Times  
“January Events Were Attempted Coup, Says Kazakh Prosecutor General,” January 5, 2023
- The Diplomat  
“Kazakh Authorities Outline a Grand Conspiracy Behind Bloody January,” January 5, 2023

[Contents](#)

# Kyrgyzstan

## 70303242005

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tulip\\_Revolution#Post-election\\_violence](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tulip_Revolution#Post-election_violence)  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akayev#Downfall>
- New York Times  
“Protests Force Leader to Flee In Kyrgyzstan,” March 25, 2005
- Irish Times  
“Deposed President Agrees to Resign,” April 4, 2005
- BBC Monitoring Central Asia  
“Kyrgyz doctor says drugs barons had hand in coup,” April 2, 2005

[Contents](#)

## 70304082010

- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Protests topple Kyrgyz government, Roza Otunbayeva takes charge,” April 8, 2010  
“Nuclear treaty and an overthrow in Kyrgyzstan: two sides of Russia,” April 9, 2010
- AKI Press News Agency  
“Assistant Secretary Robert Blake: U.S. does not see events in Kyrgyzstan as coup,” April 13, 2010

[Contents](#)



# Laos

## 81212311959

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoui\\_Sananikone](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoui_Sananikone)
- New York Times  
“Premier of Laos resigns in split,” December 31, 1959  
“Army rules in Laos as Premier Resigns,” January 1, 1960  
“COUP BY LEFTISTS IN LAOS REPORTED; Rebels Rule Capital, Hold Pro-U.S. Leaders Under Arrest, Thailand Hears COUP BY LEFTISTS IN LAOS REPORTED,” August 9, 1960

### [Contents](#)

## 81208091960

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kong\\_Lae](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kong_Lae)
- New York Times  
“COUP BY LEFTISTS IN LAOS REPORTED; Rebels Rule Capital, Hold Pro-U.S. Leaders Under Arrest, Thailand Hears COUP BY LEFTISTS IN LAOS REPORTED,” August 9, 1960

### [Contents](#)

## 81212081960

- Powell and Thyne
- Milan **No citations**
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi\\_Nosavan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi_Nosavan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960\\_Laotian\\_coups](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960_Laotian_coups)
- LA Times  
“Laos General Sets Up Interim Military Regime: LAOS,” December 11, 1960

### [Contents](#)

## 81212131960

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi\\_Nosavan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi_Nosavan)
- New York Times  
“Pro-Western regime Set Up,” December 14, 1960  
“Premier Decries Democracy,” December 24, 1960  
“Laotian princes Meeting Today to renew Efforts for Coalition,” by Jacques Nevary, June 7, 1962

### [Contents](#)

## 81204191964

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi\\_Nosavan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi_Nosavan)
- New York Times  
“Fighting Disturbs U.S.,” by Hedrick Smith, May 16, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 81201311965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi\\_Nosavan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phoumi_Nosavan)
- New York Times  
“REVOLT REPORTED IN LAOTIAN TOWN Soldiers Backing an Ousted Rightist General Said to Take Over Thakhek REVOLT REPORTED IN LAOTIAN TOWN,” March 29, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 81204161965

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“DISSIDENTS IN LAOS REPORTED MASSING,” April 18, 1965
- Arizona Republic  
“Lao Army Cuts Off Rebel Escape Route,” April 22, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 81210211966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Rebellious Laotian Troops Encircle Premier’s Home ATTEMPTED COUP IS FOILED IN LAOS Broadcast Reports Coup U.S. Support Reaffirmed,” by David K. Shipler, August 20, 1973

[Contents](#)

## 81208201973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thao\\_Ma](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thao_Ma)
- New York Times  
“Rebellious Laotian Troops Encircle Premier’s Home ATTEMPTED COUP IS FOILED IN LAOS Broadcast Reports Coup U.S. Support Reaffirmed,” by David K. Shipler, August 20, 1973

[Contents](#)

## 81208241975

- New York Times  
“News Summary and Index; The Major Events of the Day Section 1,” August 24, 1975  
“Laotian Colaition Seen Near an End,” December 2, 1975
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Inside the news-briefly,” August 25, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 81212021975

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Laos\\_since\\_194](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Laos_since_194)
- New York Times  
“Laotian Colaition Seen Near an End,” December 2, 1975  
“Coalition regime in laos Abolished,” December 4, 1975  
“Revolution in Vientiane a Slow One,” by Fox Butterfield, December 4, 1975  
“New Laos Rulers Are Introduced,” by Fox Butterfield, December 6, 1975  
“Kaysone Phomvihan , 'Laoitian Leader Gains with new Constitution’,” August 16, 1991  
“Communist Who Ruled Laos, is Dead at 71,” by Brice Lambert, November 22, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 81206052007

- The Australian  
“Laos coup planners in court: [6 NSW Country Edition],” June 6, 2007
- The Daily Telegraph  
“US group ‘plotted Laos coup’ in Laos,” June 18, 2007
- The Independent  
“Laos exiles held over plot to oust Communists ; WORLD: [4TH Edition],” June 18, 2007

[Contents](#)

## Lebanon

### 66007071949

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syrian\\_Social\\_Nationalist\\_Party\\_in\\_Lebanon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syrian_Social_Nationalist_Party_in_Lebanon)
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Lebanon Arrests Fascists, Executes Would-Be Führer: Movement Checked Backed ‘Syrian Race’ Border Meeting Communists Well Organized,” July 12, 1949
- Manchester Guardian  
“ACTION AGAINST SECOND LEBANESE PARTY,” July 18, 1949

#### [Contents](#)

### 66012311961

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syrian\\_Social\\_Nationalist\\_Party\\_in\\_Lebanon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syrian_Social_Nationalist_Party_in_Lebanon)
- New York Times  
“Article 1 – No Title Beirut Prosecution Also Links Jordan to New Year’s Eve Coup,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, May 10, 1962

#### [Contents](#)

### 66003121976

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Boston Globe  
“President resists army coup in Lebanon,” March 12, 1976

#### [Contents](#)

## Lesotho

### 57001301970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leabua\\_Jonathan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leabua_Jonathan)
- New York Times  
“Military Coup Reported in Lesotho after Crisis,” by Alan Cowell, January 20, 1986  
“Military Topples Lesotho Leader; Capital Jubilant,” by Alan Cowell, January 21, 1986

[Contents](#)

### 57001071974

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basutoland\\_Congress\\_Party](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basutoland_Congress_Party)
- New York Times  
“Court in Lesotho Convicts 18 of Anti-Government Plot,” July 10, 1975

[Contents](#)

### 57001201986

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin\\_Metsing\\_Lekhanya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin_Metsing_Lekhanya)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” January 23, 1986
- New York Times  
“Military Coup Reported in Lesotho after Crisis,” by Alan Cowell, January 20, 1986  
“Military Topples Lesotho Leader; Capital Jubilant,” by Alan Cowell, January 21, 1986  
“Lesotho’s Military leader Ousted by Army Officers,” by Christopher S.Wren, May 1, 1991

[Contents](#)

### 57002191990

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Lesotho Strips King of Power,” February 22, 1990

[Contents](#)

### 57011121990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin\\_Metsing\\_Lekhanya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin_Metsing_Lekhanya)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moshoeshoe\\_II\\_of\\_Lesotho](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moshoeshoe_II_of_Lesotho)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letsie\\_III\\_of\\_Lesotho](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letsie_III_of_Lesotho)

- The Guardian  
“New King gives pretoria tighter grip on Lesotho,” November 14, 1990
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Civilian Jubilation Greet New King,” November 13, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 57004301991

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin\\_Lekhanya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justin_Lekhanya)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [2],” May 2, 1991
- New York Times  
“Lesotho’s Military leader Ousted by Army Officers,” by Christopher S.Wren, May 1, 1991

[Contents](#)

## 57008171994

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Lesotho](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Lesotho)
- The Times  
“Lesotho troops kill four after King leads coup,” August 18, 1994
- The Guardian  
“Four die in ‘royal coup’ in Lesotho,” August 18, 1994

[Contents](#)

## 57002291996

- CSP
- *Southern African Political History: A Chronology of Key Political Events from Independence to Mid-1997*
- Inter Press Service News Agency  
“Lesotho-Politics: Three held after Coup Attempt,” February 29, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 57004222009

- CSP
- Cape Times  
“Two SA men among 7 held after failed Lesotho coup bid: Main Book,” April 24, 2009
- The Pretoria News  
“Seven held after foiled bid to kill Lesotho’s PM: Main Book,” April 24, 2009
- The Argus  
“Lesotho in turmoil as coup bid probed: Main Book,” April 26, 2009

[Contents](#)

## 57008302014

- Powell and Thyne
- Wall Street Journal
  - “Lesotho Military in Apparent Abortive Coup; Prime Minister Flees the Country, Though Army Stops Short of Toppling Government,” August 30, 2014
  - “World News: Lesotho Seeks Calm After Fears of Coup,” September 2, 2014
- The Christian Science Monitor
  - “Why attempted coup in Lesotho presents regional dilemma,” September 2, 2014

[Contents](#)

# Liberia

## 45002051963

- Luttwak
- New York Amsterdam News  
“Foil Plot To Kill Tubman,” February 9, 1963
- Newsday  
“Chief of Liberia Army Seized for Revolt Plot,” February 6, 1963
- Atlanta Daily World  
“Fourth Attack On Liberia President Tubman’s Life Fails,” February 10, 1963

### [Contents](#)

## 45003071980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William\\_R.\\_Tolbert,\\_Jr.#Rice\\_Riots](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_R._Tolbert,_Jr.#Rice_Riots)
- New York Times  
“World News Brief: Liberia’s Leader Describes An Attempted Coup,” March 11, 1980
- Detroit Free Press  
“Plot Smashed in Liberia,” March 12, 1980

### [Contents](#)

## 45004121980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William\\_R.\\_Tolbert,\\_Jr.](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_R._Tolbert,_Jr.)
- New York Times  
“When Liberians Looked to America in Vain,” July 13, 2003
- Chicago Tribune  
“Liberia’s President Gunned down in army coup,” Apr 13, 1980

### [Contents](#)

## 45008191984

- CSP
- New York Times  
“A 7th Liberian is Linked to Plot,” August 29, 1984
- Washington Post  
“Liberians arrested in alleged coup plot,” August 28, 1984

### [Contents](#)



## 45004011985

- Powell and Thyne
- Hartford Courant  
“Liberia Leader Escapes Assassination Attempt,” April 2, 1985
- Arizona Republic  
“Attempt to kill Liberian chief ends in failure,” April 2, 1985
- Detroit Free Press  
“Liberia chief foils assassination try,” April 2, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 45011121985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel\\_Doe](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel_Doe)
- New York Times  
“AROUND THE WORLD; Liberia Installs Leader; Dissidents Are Released,” January 7, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 45009041986

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Liberia foils coup attempt,” September 5, 1986
- Boston Globe  
“Rumor of coup puts Liberia on alert,” September 5, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 45003221988

- CSP
- Montreal Gazette  
“Mitterand will seek new term,” March 23, 1988  
“Salvadoran party pulls out of vote count,” March 31, 1988
- Newsday  
“Liberain coup arrests,” March 23, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 45009091990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel\\_Doe](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel_Doe)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Liberian president captured by rebels,” September 10, 1990
- Los Angeles Times  
“Trappings of Comic Opera Masked Doe’s Ruthlessness: Liberia: The president reportedly died in rebels’ custody. His 10-year rule leaves the nation in ruins,” by Michael Hiltzik, September 11, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 45011221990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amos\\_Sawyer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amos_Sawyer)
- New York Times  
“Liberian Factions Gather to Start Peace Talks,” by Kenneth B. Noble, November 27, 1990
- Los Angeles Times  
“Liberia Says Enough is Enough: Apparent cease-fire opens up the possibility of national reconstruction,” November 29, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 45009071994

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Liberian rebels say Taylor has fled HQ Guerrilla leader has been deposed, claims faction,” by Cindy Shiner, September 8, 1994
- The Guardian  
“Splinter group seizes Liberian rebel stronghold,” by Cindy Shiner, September 10, 1994

[Contents](#)

## 45009151994

- CSP
- New York Times  
“THE MEDIA BUSINESS; Africa Tunes In to a BBC Beacon,” November 21, 1994

[Contents](#)

## 45006042003

- CSP
- National Post  
“Taylor boxed in as rebels advance on Liberian capital: Fighting moves ‘closer and closer,’” June 7, 2003
- BreakingNews.ie  
“Liberian president claims coup failed,” June 5, 2003

[Contents](#)

# Libya

## 62009011969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Libya\\_under\\_Muammar\\_Gaddafi#Coups\\_d.27.C3.A9tat\\_of\\_1969](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Libya_under_Muammar_Gaddafi#Coups_d.27.C3.A9tat_of_1969)
- New York Times  
“Deposed King of Libya Leaves Greece for Cairo,” November 1, 1969
- Milan **No citations**

### [Contents](#)

## 62012101969

- CSP
- Luttwak [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Libya\\_under\\_Muammar\\_Gaddafi#Coups\\_d.27.C3.A9tat\\_of\\_1969](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Libya_under_Muammar_Gaddafi#Coups_d.27.C3.A9tat_of_1969)
- New York Times  
“2 Ex-Ministers to Be Tried In Libyan Court Tomorrow,” February 9, 1970
- Chicago Daily Defender  
“Libya Crushes Counter-Coup,” December 16, 1969
- Chicago Tribune  
“Report Libya Plotters Foiled,” December 11, 1969

### [Contents](#)

## 62008051975

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Paper in Cairo Reports A Coup in Libya Foiled,” August 5, 1975
- The Sun  
“Libya coup crushed,” August 5, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 62008141975

- Luttwak
- Chicago Tribune  
“Libya coup fails, paper says,” August 18, 1975
- Times of India  
“Coup bid misfires in Libya,” August 18, 1975
- Boston Globe  
“Libyan coup bid foiled, Egyptian papers say,” August 18, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 62004141986

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bombing\\_of\\_Libya\\_\(1986\)#Libya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bombing_of_Libya_(1986)#Libya)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Chose Targets to Fuel Coup Against Kadafi, Shultz says,” April 18, 1986
- New York Times  
“Article 1 – No Title,” July 1, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 62010231993

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Qaddafi Reported to Quash Army Revolt,” October 23, 1993
- LA Times  
“Kadafi Quelled Libya uprisings, sources say,” October 25, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 62002172011

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Libyan\\_Civil\\_War\\_\(2011\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Libyan_Civil_War_(2011))
- Toronto Star  
“Libyan leader’s big tent fraying: Gadhafi’s attempt to project an inclusive image is floundering as protests have led to 20 deaths,” February 18, 2011
- Daily Mail  
“TYRANT ON THE BRINK: Tripoli burns as mobs overrun Gaddafi stronghold Despot’s defiant rant ... from under an umbrella in his car As Libya burns, world feels the shockwaves [Edition 3],” February 22, 2011
- Wall Street Journal  
“Turmoil in the Middle East: Gadhafi vows fight to death, as fears of divisions multiply,” February 23, 2011

[Contents](#)

## 62010102013

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2013\\_Libyan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2013_Libyan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- CNN Wire  
“Libya prime minister: Kidnapping was an attempted ‘coup’,” October 11, 2013
- New York Times  
“In Libya, Premier Calls Kidnapping Failed ‘Coup’,” October 12, 2013

[Contents](#)

## 62005182014

- The Times  
“Libya heads towards civil war as Islamists fight coup plotters: Libya,” May 20, 2014
- The Guardian  
“Comment: Coups and terror are the fruit of Nato’s war in Libya: The dire consequences of the west’s intervention are being felt today in Tripoli and across Africa, from Mali to Nigeria,” May 22, 2014
- Palestinian Chronicle  
“Haftar Leads A Coup: A General’s Odd War on the Muslim Brotherhood,” May 28, 2014

[Contents](#)

## 62010142016

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western\\_Libya\\_clashes\\_\(2016%E2%80%932018\)#Coups\\_and\\_attempted\\_coups](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_Libya_clashes_(2016%E2%80%932018)#Coups_and_attempted_coups)
- The Guardian  
“Libya coup attempt as Tripoli militias seek to topple UN-backed government; Government of National Accord orders arrest of coup leaders who pledged to ‘rescue Libya’ after taking key buildings and a TV station,” October 15, 2016

[Contents](#)

# Luxembourg

**21208021946**

- New York Times
  - “Luxembourg Reported To Have Uncovered Plot,” August 3, 1946
  - “Man Freed in Luxembourg Plot,” August 13, 1946

[Contents](#)

# Madagascar

## 58005091972

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philibert\\_Tsiranan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philibert_Tsiranan)
- New York Times  
“20 Die in Clashes in Madagascar,” May 14, 1972  
“Madagascar’s President Yields Power to General,” May 9, 1972  
“President to Retain Madagascar Role,” May 21, 1972

[Contents](#)

## 58010111972

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philibert\\_Tsiranan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philibert_Tsiranan)
- New York Times  
“Philip Tsiranana, 66; Malagasy Ex-President,” April 17, 1978  
“Gen.Gabriel Ramanantsoa, 73, Former President of Madagascar,” May 11, 1979  
“Malagasy leader Gives up his Power,” February 6, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 58012311974

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel\\_Ramanantsoa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel_Ramanantsoa)
- New York Times  
“Philip Tsiranana, 66; Malagasy Ex-President,” April 17, 1978  
“Gen.Gabriel Ramanantsoa, 73, Former President of Madagascar,” May 11, 1979  
“Malagasy leader Gives up his Power,” February 6, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 58002051975

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel\\_Ramanantsoa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabriel_Ramanantsoa)
- New York Times  
“Philibert Tsiranana, 66; Malagasy Ex-President,” April 17, 1978  
“Gen.Gabriel Ramanantsoa, 73, Former President of Madagascar,” May 11, 1979  
“Malagasy leader Gives up his Power,” Feb 6, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 58001241982

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“AROUND THE WORLD Priest tells congregation of Madagascar plot,” January 25, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 58007241989

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“Madagascar coup fails,” July 25, 1989
- Times of India  
“Madagascar coup leaders held,” July 25, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 58005131990

- CSP
- New York Times  
“3 Killed in Madagascar in Attempted Coup,” May 14, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 58011182006

- CSP
- UPI Newstrack  
“General attempts coup in Madagascar,” November 18, 2006
- New York Times  
“Soldier Killed in Pre-Election Gunfire in Madagascar,” November 19, 2006
- BBC Monitoring Africa  
“Madagascar: Eight presidential candidates offer support to renegade general,” November 23, 2006

[Contents](#)

## 58003172009

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009\\_Malagasy\\_political\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Malagasy_political_crisis)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: World Watch,” March 19, 2009
- The Globe and Mail  
“EU denounces ‘coup’ in Madagascar,” March 20, 2009

[Contents](#)

## 58011172010

- Powell and Thyne
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Madagascar premier: Coup leaders aimed to discredit constitutional referendum,” November 17, 2010
- Wall Street Journal  
“Madagascar Leaders Fight Coup Attempt,” November 17, 2010
- Al Jazeera  
“Madagascar officers ‘make coup bid’,” November 17, 2010

[Contents](#)



# Malawi

**55303262001**

- CSP
- BBC Monitoring Africa - Political
  - “Malawi: Six arrested on treason charges,” March 27, 2001

[Contents](#)

# Malaysia

## 82003011965

- New York Times  
“Malaysia Accuses Jakarta,” March 1, 1965
- LA Times  
“Malaysia charges plot by Indonesia,” March 1, 1965
- The Guardian  
“Sukarno’s envoy ‘led plot’ in Malaysia,” March 1, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 82005171969

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May\\_13\\_Incident](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May_13_Incident)
- New York Times  
“Malayan Premier Sworn in,” August 22, 1959  
“Emergency Panel Rules in Malaysia,” by Charles Mohr, May 17, 1969  
“Malaysian Prime Minister’s Retirement Raises Fears Among Non-Malays,” by Henry Kamm, September 7, 1970  
“Malaysian Premier Suspends Charter,” May 15, 1969  
“Malaysian Strongman: Abdul Razak,” May 17, 1969  
“Moderate Malay Remains Control,” by Anthony Polsky, July 20, 1969  
“Malaysia Shifts Rulers Quietly,” by Henry Kamm, September 22, 1970  
“Malaysia Intalls a New Leader,” by Henry Kamm, September 23, 1970  
“Malaysia to Vote Amid Race Tension,” by Sydney Schanberg, August 24, 1974  
“Malaysia Government Sweeps Elections,” by Sydeny Schanberg, August 26, 1974  
“Abdul Razak Dead at 53; Malaysia Prime Minister,” January 15, 1976
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Deputy Chief Seizes Power in Malaysia,” May 17, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 82011191985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memali\\_Incident](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memali_Incident)
- Detroit Free Press  
“Malaysians fear rise of fundamentalism,” November 25, 1985

[Contents](#)

# Maldives

## 78104261980

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Maldives#Gayoom](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Maldives#Gayoom)
- The Guardian  
“MPs hear ‘plot’ tapes,” May 8, 1980
- Times of India  
“Bid on Life of Maldivian head,” April 28, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 78109101983

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Maldives#Gayoom](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Maldives#Gayoom)
- The Guardian  
“Plot uncovered in Maldives,” September 10, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 78111031988

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Maldives#Gayoom](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Maldives#Gayoom)
- New York Times  
“INDIAN TROOPS END COUP IN MALDIVE,” November 5, 1988
- Washington Post  
“Coup d’Etat Attempted In Maldives: Indian Paratroopers Arrive to Thwart Invasion Force,” by Stuart Auerbach, November 4, 1988
- Chicago Tribune  
“Maldives coup plot mercenaries kill 2 hostages,” November 6, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 78102072012

- Powell and Thyne
- Wall Street Journal  
“Protests Rock Maldives After Coup,” February 9, 2012  
“Rising Islamism Set Stage for Maldives Coup,” February 10, 2012
- The Times of India  
“Maldives coup casts a shadow on tourists’ holiday plans [Mumbai],” February 9, 2012

[Contents](#)

# Mali

## 43211191968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modibo\\_Ke%C3%Afta](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modibo_Ke%C3%Afta)
- New York Times  
“President of Mali is Ousted by Army,” by Lloyd Garrison, November 20, 1968  
“Victim of Mali Coup Modibo Keita,” November 20, 1968

[Contents](#)

## 43208121969

- CSP
- The Sun  
“Coups Is Reported Thwarted In Mali,” August 19, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 43204071971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Mali Said to Foil Plot,” April 9, 1971
- Washington Post  
“President Foils Coups in Mali,” April 9, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 43202281978

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“37 Malians Are Held in Plot,” March 14, 1978
- Globe and Mail  
“Mali arrests 37 on charges of plotting,” March 14, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 43203261991

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moussa\\_Traor%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moussa_Traor%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“President of Mali Reported Arrested,” March 26, 1991  
“Mali’s Dictator is Overthrown in Coups,” March 27, 1991  
“Coups leaders in Mali Agree to Share Power,” March 31, 1991

[Contents](#)

## **43207141991**

- CSP
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide: A Coup Attempt Was Thwarted,” July 16, 1991

[Contents](#)

## **43212091993**

- CSP
- The Gazette  
“Government in Mali foils coup attempt: [FINAL Edition],” December 10, 1993
- The Guardian  
“Mali foils army plot to restore jailed dictator,” December 10, 1993

[Contents](#)

## **43210271996**

- CSP
- OxResearch Daily Brief Service  
“AFRICA: Francophone Summit,” November 28, 1996

[Contents](#)

## **43203222012**

- Powell and Thyne
- The Economist  
“Mali-drama: A coup in Mali,” March 23, 2012
- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: Officers Force Out Mali Government,” March 23, 2012
- The Sunday Independent  
“Coups are a step back for democracy,” March 25, 2012

[Contents](#)

## **43205012012**

- Powell and Thyne
- The Globe and Mail  
“Counter-coup faces steep resistance from Mali junta,” May 1, 2012
- Financial Times  
“Mali capital rocked by claims of counter-coup: West Africa,” May 2, 2012
- Shenzhen Daily  
“Counter-coup attempt fails in Mali,” May 3, 2012

[Contents](#)

## 43208182020

- New York Times  
“Mali Coup Leaders Pledge Democracy After Deposing President,” August 19, 2020  
“Leaders of Mali Coup Cite Patronage and ‘Bad Governance’,” August 20, 2020

[Contents](#)

## 43205242021

- Associated Press  
“Mali’s president and PM arrested by mutinous soldiers,” May 24, 2021
- New York Times  
“Military Ousts Civilian Leaders in Mali,” May 25, 2021

[Contents](#)

## 43205112022

- Associated Press  
“Mali Arrests Suspects After Announcing Foiled Coup Attempt,” May 17, 2022
- BBC Monitoring - Africa  
“Mali ‘Foils Western-backed Coup Attempt’,” May 17, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Mauritania

## 43507101978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moktar\\_Ould\\_Daddah](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moktar_Ould_Daddah)
- New York Times  
“Military Takes Over in Mauritania With a Reportedly Bloodless Coup Stand on Polisario Unknown  
COUP IN MAURITANIA STAGED BY MILITARY French-Algerian Ties Strained,” by Jonathan  
Kandell, July 11, 1978

### [Contents](#)

## 43504061979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mustafa\\_Ould\\_Salek](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mustafa_Ould_Salek)
- New York Times  
“Mauritanian President Resigns 11 Months After Coup,” June 4, 1979
- The Guardian  
“Mauritania shuffle,” April 07, 1979
- Detroit Free Press  
“World Hot Spot – Mauritania,” April 07, 1979

### [Contents](#)

## 43501041980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed\\_Khouma\\_Ould\\_Haidalla](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed_Khouma_Ould_Haidalla)
- New York Times  
“President of Mauritania Is Reported Overthrown,” January 6, 1980
- Milan **No citation**

### [Contents](#)

## 43503161981

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Mauritania reports it has foiled an attempted coup by 2 Exiles,” March 17, 1981
- Times of India  
“Libya to help defend Mauritania,” March 21, 1981
- Globe and Mail  
“Morocco blamed by Mauritania as 7 die in bloody coup attempt,” March 17, 1981

### [Contents](#)

## 43502061982

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“News in Brief: Boxing chief arrested,” February 10, 1982
- LA Times  
“Indonesia Expels soviet envoy,” February 10, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 43512121984

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed\\_Khouma\\_Ould\\_Haidalla](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mohamed_Khouma_Ould_Haidalla)
- New York Times  
“Mauritania Coup Ousts President,” December 13, 1984  
“AROUND THE WORLD; Mauritania’s President Arrested by Coup Leader,” December 14, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 43510221987

- CSP
- Times of India  
“50 held for coup bid in Mauritania,” October 31, 1987
- New York Times  
“Mauritania Detains 50,” October 30, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 43506082003

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maaouya\\_Ould\\_Sid'Ahmed\\_Taya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maaouya_Ould_Sid'Ahmed_Taya)
- Xinhua News Agency  
“UN chief condemns coup attempt in Mauritania,” June 9, 2011
- Irish Times  
“Mauritania loyalists retake capital,” June 10, 2003

[Contents](#)

## 43508102004

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saleh\\_Ould\\_Hanenna](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saleh_Ould_Hanenna)
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Mauritania arrests 27 in coup plot,” August 9, 2004  
“Defense minister: Mauritania foils coup plot,” August 10, 2004

[Contents](#)



## 43509272004

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saleh\\_Ould\\_Hanenna](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saleh_Ould_Hanenna)
- BBC Monitoring Middle East  
“Mauritania announces arrest of alleged coup plotter,” September 29, 2004
- The Australian  
“Woodside deal opens up Africa,” by Nigel Wilson, September 30, 2004

### [Contents](#)

## 43508032005

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maaouya\\_Ould\\_Sid'\\_Ahmed\\_Taya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maaouya_Ould_Sid'_Ahmed_Taya)
- The Australian  
“Troops seize city in Mauritania coup,” August 4, 2005
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Roundup: International community intensifies pressure on Mauritanian coup leaders,” August 5, 2005

### [Contents](#)

## 43508062008

- Powell and Thyne
- Financial Times  
“Coups overthrows Mauritania leader,” August 7, 2008
- Wall Street Journal  
“Coups rocks Mauritania; President, premier arrested as military forms ‘state council’,” August 7, 2008
- The Australian  
“Generals in coup promise elections,” August 8, 2008

### [Contents](#)

# Mexico

**07003161971**

- New York Times  
“Mexico Says She Has No Guerrillas, Just Bandits; But Observers Believe Several Groups Are Operating Senior Foreign Diplomats Are Given Special Guards,” August 7, 1971
- LA Times  
“Mexico arrests 19 in alledged red coup plot,” March 16, 1971  
“Mexico tells 5 Soviet diplomats to leave ‘as soon as possible’,” March 19, 1971

[Contents](#)

# Mongolia

## 71208231984

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yumjaagiin\\_Tsedenbal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yumjaagiin_Tsedenbal)
- New York Times  
“Mongolia Removes its Ailing Leader,” by Seth Mydan, August 24, 1984  
“Yumzhagiin Tsedenbal, Ex-Chief Of Mongolia in Hard-Line Years,” April 23, 1991
- The Xinhua General Overseas News Service  
“tsedenbal relieved of post as mongolian party chief,” August 23, 1984
- BBC Summary of World Broadcasts  
“Speech by Molomjamts at Party Plenum,” August 25, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 71203121990

- Wikipedia **No link.**
- New York Times  
“Mongolia Ousts Leaders and Ends Communists’ Monopoly on Power,” by Nicholas D.Kristof, March 15, 1990
- Globe and Mail  
“NEWS INDEX TUESDAY, MARCH 13, 1990 Federal Pioneer takeover,” March 13,1990

[Contents](#)

# Montenegro

**34110162016**

- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Were Russian nationalists behind a coup attempt in Montenegro?” November 7, 2016
- Asia News Monitor  
“Montenegro/Russia: NATO - Montenegro Membership Certain Despite Russia Objection,” November 7, 2016
- New York Times  
“Finger Pointed at Russians in Alleged Coup Plot in Montenegro,” November 27, 2016

[Contents](#)

## Morocco

### 60007201963

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Morocco Says Plot Smashed: Contact Reported,” August 17, 1963
- New York Times  
“MOROCCO DETAILS CHARGES OF PLOT: Regime Says Leftists Sought Arms From U.S. Base,”  
August 16, 1963

[Contents](#)

### 60007101971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hassan\\_II\\_of\\_Morocco](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hassan_II_of_Morocco)
- New York Times  
“4 ARAB COUNTRIES ASSAIL MOROCCO; Parley in Egypt on Regional Disputes Is Concluded,”  
by Raymond H. Anderson, July 19, 1971

[Contents](#)

### 60008161972

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1972\\_Moroccan\\_coup\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1972_Moroccan_coup_attempt)

[Contents](#)

## Mozambique

**54112171975**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- LA Times
  - “Rebel Attempt at coup quelled in Mozambique,” December 18, 1975
- Newsday
  - “Mozambique Says Troops Crush Attempted Coup,” December 19, 1975

[Contents](#)

**54106241991**

- CSP
- The Guardian
  - “Mozambique withholds names of detainees after failed coup plot,” June 25, 1991
  - “War hero led coup plot, says Maputo,” June 29, 1991

[Contents](#)

# Myanmar

## 77508091948

- CSP
- The Manchester Guardian  
“ATTEMPTED MARCH ON RANGOON: Plot that Failed,” August 14, 1948
- New York Times  
“BURMA FOILS COUP BID AND ROUTS MUTINEERS,” August 14, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 77509261958

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ba\\_Swe](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ba_Swe)
- New York Times  
“ARMY TAKES OVER POWER IN BURMA TO THWART REDS: Commander Accepts Bid of Premier to Govern Nation – Elections Postponed,” September 27, 1958
- Times of India  
“BLOODLESS ‘COUP’ IN BURMA: Army Takes Over Capital, Major Towns MOVE TO ‘PRESERVE DEMOCRACY’,” September 27, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 77503021962

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1962\\_Burmese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1962_Burmese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Junta of 17 is Governing Burma; Gen. Ne Win Defends Army Coup,” March 3, 1962  
“BURMA COUP LAID TO FEAR OF A ‘LAOS’ Ne Win’s Deputy Says Army Felt Nation Faced Split,” March 8, 1962  
“Burma’s Leader of 26 years Quits, Citing Riots Against Government,” July 24, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 77508121988

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sein\\_Lwin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sein_Lwin)
- New York Times  
“Burma’s New Chief Quits as President and Party leader,” by Seth Mydans, August 13, 1988
- The Gazette  
“Chief quits after a week of violence in Burma,” August 13, 1988
- Toronto Star  
“Burma’s president resigns post after five days of fierce rioting,” August 13, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 77509181988

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/8888\\_Uprising](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/8888_Uprising)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Burma’s military hints at easing reins amid surge in foreign business interest,” November 29, 1994
- New York Times  
“Burmese Military Officially Takes Reins of Power,” by Seth Mydans, September 19, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 77504231992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saw\\_Maung](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saw_Maung)
- New York Times  
“Burmese Military Ousts Chief, Citing Illness,” April 24, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 77503072002

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Relatives of Ex-Dictator of Myanmar Suspected of Plotting Coup,” March 10, 2002
- The Observer  
“The World: Ex-dictator’s relatives ‘plotted Burma coup’,” March 10, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 77502012021

- CNN Wire  
“Myanmar’s military has detained leader Aung San Suu Kyi in a coup. Here’s what you need to know,” February 2, 2021
- New York Times  
“Biden Imposes Sanctions on Generals Who Engineered Myanmar Coup,” February 10, 2021

[Contents](#)



# Nepal

## 79012151960

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahendra\\_of\\_Nepal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahendra_of_Nepal)
- New York Times  
“2 Ex-Premiers Nominated To All-Nepali Conference,” June 5, 1962  
“King Mahendra of Nepal Dead; Hindu on Throne for 15 years,” January 31, 1972

### [Contents](#)

## 79010042002

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyanendra\\_of\\_Nepal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyanendra_of_Nepal)
- New York Times  
“Nepal King, Urging Elections, Dismisses Premier and Takes Power,” by David Rohde, October 5, 2002
- BBC Monitoring International Reports  
“Nepal Top Court Backs King’s Sacking of Premier Deuba,” October 24, 2002

### [Contents](#)

## 79002012005

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyanendra\\_of\\_Nepal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyanendra_of_Nepal)
- New York Times  
“World Briefing Asia: Nepal: Soldiers Search For Children,” May 17, 2005
- Irish Times  
“Nepal’s king names new cabinet following coup,” February 03, 2005
- Globe and Mail  
“Nepalese ‘palace coup’ draws fire,” February 2, 2005

### [Contents](#)

# Nicaragua

## 09305251947

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leonardo\\_Arg%C3%BCello\\_Barreto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leonardo_Arg%C3%BCello_Barreto)
- New York Times  
“Somoza Resumes Rule in Nicaragua,” May 27 1947  
“New Elections Likely,” June 4, 1947  
“SOMOZA TO RUN AGAIN His Candidacy for President of Nicaragua Announced,” February 13, 1950
- Chicago Tribune  
“Nicaragua Inaugurates Arguello as President,” May 2, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 09311051957

- New York Times  
“Nicaragua Frustrates ‘Plot’,” November 5, 1957  
“SOMOZA IMPEDED IN REFORM STEPS; Nicaragua President’s Plan to Liberalize Regime Runs Into Political Obstacles ‘Heavy Blows’ Predicted President Elected Last May Economic Crisis Averted,” by Paul P. Kennedy, December 8, 1957  
“9 NICARAGUANS GUILTY: Officers Convicted of Plotting Against President Somoza,” January 1, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 09301221967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Washington Post  
“44 Americans Freed From Hotel Held by Foes of Nicaragua Rule,” January 24, 1967
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Nicaragua Rebels End Uprising,” January 24, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 09308281978

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicaraguan\\_revolution#Formation\\_of\\_the\\_FSLN](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicaraguan_revolution#Formation_of_the_FSLN)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Nicaragua Coup Crushed, Pro-Somoza Military Says: Anti-Somoza Plot Reportedly Thwarted,” by Leonard Greenwood, August 29, 1978
- Newsday  
“Nicaragua in Turmoil: Arrest of 85 Foils Nicaragua Coup,” August 29, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 09307171979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicaraguan\\_revolution#Formation\\_of\\_the\\_FSLN](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicaraguan_revolution#Formation_of_the_FSLN)
- New York Times  
“Somoza’s Successor in Flight to Guatemala,” July 19, 1979  
“Nicaragua After Somoza; After Somoza,” February 3, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 09311171980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jorge\\_Salazar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jorge_Salazar)
- Washington Post  
“Nicaragua shaken by violent death of businessman,” November 23, 1980

[Contents](#)

# Niger

## 43604151974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamani\\_Diori](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamani_Diori)
- New York Times  
“Long Term Leader Deposed in Niger,” April 16, 1974  
“Army’s Leader in Niger is Appointed President,” November 15, 1987  
“Election Strife in Mauritania,” January 27, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 43608021975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seyni\\_Kountch%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seyni_Kountch%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs,” August 3, 1975
- South China Morning Post  
“Coups in Niger Foiled,” August 3, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 43603151976

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seyni\\_Kountch%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seyni_Kountch%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“Crushing of an Army Coup Reported by Niger Leader,” March 16, 1976
- The Guardian  
“Coups plot thwarted in Niger,” March 16, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 43610051983

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Coups attempt in Niger foiled,” October 7, 1983
- Boston Globe  
“Niger army puts down coup attempt,” October 7, 1983
- New York Times  
“Niger Reports Its Forces Foiled a Coup by ‘a Few Ambitious People,’” October 7, 1983
- Globe and Mail  
“Top military aides backed Niger coup,” October 8, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 43601271996

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahamane\\_Ousmane](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahamane_Ousmane)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-wide: Niger’s new military rulers,” February 13, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 43601021998

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Niger Arrests 5 In Coup Plot,” January 2, 1998
- Chicago Tribune  
“PLOT TO MURDER PRESIDENT ALLEGED: [NORTH SPORTS FINAL Edition],” January 2, 1998

[Contents](#)

## 43604091999

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Bar%C3%A9\\_Ma%C3%AFnassar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Bar%C3%A9_Ma%C3%AFnassar)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daouda\\_Malam\\_Wank%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daouda_Malam_Wank%C3%A9)
- New York Times  
“World Briefing,” April 14, 1999
- BBC Monitoring Africa - Political  
“French Radio says Niger president killed on way to Mali,” April 9, 1999
- Africa News Service  
“Niger Citizens Pondering Over Reported Coup d’Etat,” April 9, 1999
- Milan **Source is Wikipedia**

[Contents](#)

## 43602182010

- Powell and Thyne
- Toronto Star  
“Soldiers overthrow president of Niger,” February 19, 2010
- Wall Street Journal  
“Mediator Seeks ‘New Start’ After Niger Coup,” February 20, 2010
- Al Jazeera  
“Niger demonstrators celebrate coup,” February 20, 2010

[Contents](#)

## **43612172015**

- CSP
- Wall Street Journal
  - “Niger’s President Says a Coup Is Stopped; Mahamadou Issoufou says air force officers had plotted against government,” December 17, 2015
  - “World News: World Watch,” December 18, 2015
- The Citizen
  - “Niger says nine military officers arrested over ‘coup plot’,” December 20, 2015

[Contents](#)

## **43603312021**

- Associated Press
  - “Niger government confirms military coup attempt thwarted,” March 31, 2021
- CNN Wire
  - “Arrests made in Niger attempted coup, days before President-elect’s inauguration,” March 31, 2021

[Contents](#)

# Nigeria

## 47510011962

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Nigeria Imprisons Opposition Head for 10 Years Chief Awolowo Found Guilty After Long Treason Trial 17 Other Prominent Figures Are Also Sentenced Police Guard City ‘Tools in a Grand Design’,” September 12, 1963

### [Contents](#)

## 47501151966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnson\\_Aguiyi-Ironsi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnson_Aguiyi-Ironsi)
- New York Times  
“Nigerian Regime Rocked by Coup; Control in Doubt,” by Lloyd Garrison, January 16, 1966  
“Nigeria Army Chief Heads A Provisional Government ARMY CHIEF HEADS NIGERIAN REGIME,” January 17, 1966  
“Nigeria’s Leader Sized in Mutiny,” July 30, 1966

### [Contents](#)

## 47507291966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnson\\_Aguiyi-Ironsi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnson_Aguiyi-Ironsi)
- New York Times  
“Nigeria’s Leader Sized in Mutiny,” July 30, 1966  
“Army Aide Takes Power in Nigeria,” August 2, 1966  
“Nigerian leader Doubts Elected Civil Rule Before 76,” by William Borders, October 2, 1970  
“Gowon Ousted in Nigeria; Coup Ends Nine Year Rule,” July 30, 1975

### [Contents](#)

## 47507291975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakubu\\_Gowon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakubu_Gowon)
- New York Times  
“Gowon Ousted in Nigeria; Coup Ends Nine Year Rule,” July 30, 1975  
“Nigeria’s New Head of State,” by Thomas Johnson, July 31, 1975  
“Nigeria Confirms Killing of Leader,” by John Darton, February 15, 1976  
“NIGERIA EXECUTES 30 FOR COUP ROLE Ex-Defense Minister Among Them Britain Is Asked to Extradite Gowon Nigerians Execute 30 for Role in Coup,” March 13, 1976

### [Contents](#)

## 47502131976

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murtala\\_Ramat\\_Mohammed](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murtala_Ramat_Mohammed)
- New York Times  
“Nigeria Confirms Killing of Leader,” by John Darton, February 15, 1976  
“NIGERIA EXECUTES 30 FOR COUP ROLE Ex-Defense Minister Among Them Britain Is Asked to Extradite Gowon Nigerians Execute 30 for Role in Coup,” March 13, 1976  
“Vote in Nigeria is Test if Third –World Democracy,” by William Borders, July 12, 1979
- Chicago Tribune  
“Nigeria Choosing A Civilian President,” August 12, 1979

### [Contents](#)

## 47512311983

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shehu\\_Shagari](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shehu_Shagari)
- New York Times  
“Nigerian Army says its has Forced out the Civil Regime,” by Clifford May, January 1, 1984  
“NIGERIAN MILITARY REGIME IS REINING IN ONE OF THE FREEST PRESSES IN AFRICA,” April 30, 1984  
“Army officers Said to Overthrow Nigeria’s Ruling Military Council,” August 28, 1985

### [Contents](#)

## 47508271985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammadu\\_Buhari](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammadu_Buhari)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [4],” August 28, 1985
- New York Times  
“Army officers Said to Overthrow Nigeria’s Ruling Military Council,” August 28, 1985  
“Nigeria Nervously Awaits Vote to End Army Rule,” June 8, 1993  
“Nigerians in Vote for Civilian Rule,” by Kenneth Noble, June 13, 1993  
“Nigerian Military Rulers Annul Election,” by Kenneth Noble, June 24, 1993  
“Nigerian Protests Erupt in Violence,” July 6, 1993  
“Nigerian Ruler Cedes Power to Civilian,” by Kenneth Nobles, August 27, 1993

### [Contents](#)

## 47512201985

- CSP
- Boston Globe  
“Nigerians held in alleged coup plot,” December 21, 1985
- Chicago Tribune  
“Military coup thwarted by new Nigerian regime,” December 21, 1985



## 47504221990

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Babangida](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Babangida)
- New York Times  
“Nigeria Reports It Foiled a Coup By Army Rebels: Nigeria Reports It Has Foiled An Attempted Coup,” by Kenneth Noble, April 23, 1990
- Wall Street Journal  
“Nigeria Will Cut Interest Payments; Coup Bid Fails,” April 23, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 47508261993

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Babangida](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Babangida)
- New York Times  
“Nigerian Ruler Cedes Power to Civilian,” by Kenneth Nobles, August 27, 1993
- Washington Post  
“Nigeria’s Military Ruler Quits, Appoints Interim Government: Human Rights Activists Criticize Move as ‘Extension of Dictatorship’,” August 27, 1993
- Edmonton Journal  
“Nigerian general resigns; hands gov’t to civilian backers,” August 27, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 47511171993

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernest\\_Shonekan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernest_Shonekan)
- Wall Street Journal  
11World-Wide [4],” November 22, 1993
- New York Times  
“Nigerian Military Leader Ousts Interim President,” November 18, 1993  
“Key Aide Sworn in,” by Robert Mc Fadden, June 9, 1998

[Contents](#)

## 47503141995

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Nigeria Arrests General Accused in a Coup Plot,” December 22, 1997

[Contents](#)

## 47512221997

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Nigeria Arrests General Accused in a Coup Plot,” December 22, 1997

[Contents](#)

**47503302004**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamza\\_al-Mustapha](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamza_al-Mustapha)
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Nigerian army chief denies knowledge of army involvement in alleged coup,” April 2, 2004

[Contents](#)

# Oman

## 69807231970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qaboos\\_bin\\_Said](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qaboos_bin_Said)
- New York Times  
“Sultan of Oman and Muscat is Overthrown by Son,” July 27, 1970  
“Coups in Oman: Out of Arabian Nights Into 20th Century,” September 5, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 69801262005

- CSP
- Arab News  
“Omanis Handed Jail Terms for Coup Plot,” May 3, 2005

[Contents](#)

# Pakistan

## 77003091951

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rawalpindi\\_Conspiracy\\_Case](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rawalpindi_Conspiracy_Case)
- New York Times  
“Pakistan Links a ‘Certain Foreign Country’ To Conspiracy to Set Up Communist State,” March 22, 1951

### [Contents](#)

## 77010071958

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iskander\\_Mirza](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iskander_Mirza)
- New York Times  
“Martial Law Set Up in Pakistan Crisis,” October 8, 1958  
“Mirza Says he and Army Chief Planned the Pakistan revolution,” by Elie Abels, October 10, 1958

### [Contents](#)

## 77010271958

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iskander\\_Mirza](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iskander_Mirza)
- New York Times  
“PAKISTANI RULE EASED Armed Forces Are Relieved of Emergency Duties,” November 17, 1958  
“Troops Called in Karachi as Ayub Urges Calm,” March 24, 1969  
“Waves of Lawlessness Appears to be Subsiding in East Pakistan,” by Joseph Lelyveld, March 25, 1969  
“Ayub Khan Re-elected Leader of Pakistan,” February 9, 1969  
“Ayub Yielding to Violence, Says He Won’t Run Again,” February 22, 1969  
“Mob Slayings Sweep Rural East Pakistan,” by Peter Hazelhurst, March 20, 1969  
“Ayub Khan Quits, Places Pakistan in Army’s Hands,” by Joseph Lelyveld, March 26, 1969
- Chicago Tribune  
“Ayub Says He Won’t Re-run for Pakistan Head,” February 22, 1969

### [Contents](#)

## 77003251969

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ayub\\_Khan\\_\(Field\\_Marshal\)#Final\\_years\\_in\\_office](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ayub_Khan_(Field_Marshal)#Final_years_in_office)
- New York Times  
“Waves of Lawlessness Appears to be Subsiding in East Pakistan,” by Joseph Lelyveld, March 25, 1969  
“Ayub Khan Quits, Places Pakistan in Army’s Hands,” by Joseph Lelyveld, March 26, 1969

### [Contents](#)

## 77012201971

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya\\_Khan#Fall\\_from\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya_Khan#Fall_from_power)
- New York Times  
“Pakistan Asserts President Yahya is Quitting Today,” by Malcom W.Browne, December 20, 1971  
“Pakistanis Swear Bhutto as Chief, Replacing Yahya...” by Malcom Brown, December 21, 1971  
“Mujib Says That Bhutto Foiled An Execution Order by Yahya,” January 17, 1972

[Contents](#)

## 77007051977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\\_Fair\\_Play](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Fair_Play)
- New York Times  
“Bhutto Announces a Vote on His rule,” May 14, 1977  
“Bhutto Overthrown by Armed Forces, Pakistan’s Radio Says,” July 5, 1977  
“head of Martial Law in Pakistan,” July 6, 1977  
“Pakistani Military Now Ruling the Nation, promises Elections,” July 6, 1977  
“PAKISTANI DROPS ELECTION IDEA AND NAMES ADVISORY PANEL,” December 26, 1981  
“An Unclear Succession,” by Henry Kamm, August 18, 1988  
“After Zia, Pakistan Takes Well to politics,” by Barbara Crossette Karachi, November 13, 1998  
“Opposition Ahead in pakistan Vote,” by Barbara Crosette, November 17, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 77001021984

- CSP
- Times of India  
“Pindi to try ‘plotters’,” February 7, 1984
- The Guardian  
“Zia denies rumours of coup,” February 6, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 77010121999

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999\\_Pakistani\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999_Pakistani_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervez\\_Musharraf#Impeachment\\_movement\\_and\\_resignation](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervez_Musharraf#Impeachment_movement_and_resignation)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide,” October 18, 1999
- New York Times  
“Country is Calm,” by Celia W.Dugger, October 13, 1999  
“Dangerous Coup in Pakistan,” October 13, 1999  
“After Coup Pakistan Awaits the Next Step,” by Celia W. Dugger, October 14, 1999

[Contents](#)

**77004042022**

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Pakistani\\_constitutional\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Pakistani_constitutional_crisis)
- BBC Monitoring  
‘Briefing: Pakistan’s political crisis escalates after no-trust motion dismissed,” April 4, 2022
- New York Times  
“Pakistan’s Leader Dissolves Parliament, Blocking a Vote to Remove Him,” April 4, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Panama

## 09511201949

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel\\_Chanis\\_Pinz%C3%B3n](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel_Chanis_Pinz%C3%B3n)
- New York Times  
“New Panama President Sworn in as Police ‘Strong man’ Wins Coup,” November 21, 1949  
“SECRET POLICE ARREST PANAMA EX-PRESIDENT,” March 10, 1951

[Contents](#)

## 09505091951

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulfo\\_A](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulfo_A)
- New York Times  
“Panama Seizes Former Envoy,” July 29, 1951

[Contents](#)

## 09504261959

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernesto\\_de\\_la\\_Guardia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernesto_de_la_Guardia)
- Newsday  
“Panama Finds 2nd Arms Cache; Charge Margot Knew About Plot,” April 24, 1959
- The Observer  
“Price of Coups Going Up,” April 26, 1959

[Contents](#)

## 09510111968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulfo\\_Arias](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulfo_Arias)
- New York Times  
“Panama Quiet after two form Junta,” October 13, 1968  
“Col. Jose M. Pinilla Is Dead at 60, Panamanian President in '68-'69,” August 14, 1979  
“Panama Leader Killed in Crash in Bad Weather,” August 2, 1981  
“Panamanians to Vote in August For First Time Since 68 Coup,” by Richard Severo, June 19, 1972  
“Crisis for Panama: A Power Vacuum,” August 3, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 09512141969

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coups Topple Panama’s Torrijos,” December 16, 1969
- Irish Times  
“BLOODLESS COUPS BY PANAMA’S COLONELS,” December 16, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 09512161969

- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“Panama Coup Reversed in Day; Torrijos Back, Ex-Aides Jailed: COUP IN PANAMA UNDONE IN A DAY,” December 17, 1969
- Globe and Mail  
“Coups follows coup: Panama’s ousted leader back at the helm,” December 17, 1969
- Washington Post  
“Panama Boss Rides Back to Power: Panama’s Torrijos Squelches One-Day Coup,” December 17, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 09503031982

- Wikiedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rub%C3%A9n\\_Dar%C3%ADo\\_Paredes](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rub%C3%A9n_Dar%C3%ADo_Paredes)
- New York Times  
“Panama’s Military tries to pick up Torrijos Reins,” by Alan Riding, August 26, 1981  
“Army Chief’s Offer to resign Muddies Outlook in Panama,” September 6, 1982  
“US and Panama Face New Strains,” April 5, 1982
- Chicago Tribune  
“Panama Chief Quits, Army orders shake-up,” July 31, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 09507301982

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aristides\\_Royo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aristides_Royo)
- New York Times  
“ARMY CHIEF’S OFFER TO RESIGN MUDDIES OUTLOOK IN PANAMA,” September 6, 1982
- Irish Times  
“Panama’s Leader Resigns,” August 2, 1982
- Washington Post  
“Panama’s Chief Resigns In ‘Constitutional Coup’: Vice President Given Top Post in Panama Shift,” July 31, 1982

[Contents](#)



## 09509141983

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“Coups foiled in Panama,” September 15, 1983
- The Guardian  
“No denial on Panama Coup attempt,” September 17, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 09503161988

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Noriega Foils Coup Attempt; Civilians Take to the Streets,” March 17, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 09510031989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion\\_of\\_panama](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion_of_panama)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Big Stick: Panama Raid by U.S. Topples Gen. Noriega But Raises Questions — Escape of Dictator Himself And Reports of Hostages May Cause Bush Trouble — Military Secures the Canal,” December 21, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 09512211989

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion\\_of\\_panama](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion_of_panama)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Big Stick: Panama Raid by U.S. Topples Gen. Noriega But Raises Questions — Escape of Dictator Himself And Reports of Hostages May Cause Bush Trouble — Military Secures the Canal,” December 21, 1989
- Globe and Mail  
“PANAMA INVASION Man U.S. named president won vote, observers say,” December 21, 1989
- Vancouver Sun  
“Noriega eludes U.S. troops: DEATHS REPORTED IN PANAMA ATTACK,” December 20, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 09510161990

- CSP
- The Sun  
“Panama says it foiled coup attempt: Ex-security chief called plot leader,” October 19, 1990
- The Ottawa Citizen  
“AROUND THE WORLD: [Final Edition],” October 19, 1990

- The Guardian  
“News in brief: Panama coup plot uncovered,” October 19, 1990

[Contents](#)

## **09512051990**

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Rebels Are Posing Threat in Panama,” January 21, 1991

[Contents](#)

## **09510081991**

- CSP
- El Tiempo  
“PANAMA REVEALATES HITCH PLAN,” October 19, 1991

[Contents](#)

## **09501121995**

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“NEWS BRIEFING Coup plot uncovered, Panama says” January 12, 1995
- Chicago Tribune  
“PANAMA SAYS EX-HIGH BRASS PLANNING COUP: [NORTH SPORTS FINAL Edition],” January 12, 1995

[Contents](#)

# Papua New Guinea

**91003141990**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Bougainville](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Bougainville)
- Globe and Mail  
“AROUND THE WORLD Coup attempt reported in Papua New Guinea,” March 15, 1990
- Times of India  
“Papua New Guinea coup bid fails,” March 16, 1990

[Contents](#)

**91001262012**

- Powell and Thyne
- Wall Street Journal  
“World News: World Watch,” January 26, 2012
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Coups in Papua New Guinea fails: World Bulletin,” January 27, 2012
- The Guardian  
“Papua New Guinea: Military coup thwarted by government troops,” January 27, 2012

[Contents](#)

# Paraguay

## 15003071947

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraguayan\\_Civil\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraguayan_Civil_War)
- New York Times  
“Article 2 – No Title,” April 8, 1947 “Paraguay deposes Morinigo after an 8 year Dictatorship,” June 4, 1948  
“Paraguay Elects one-Party Ticket,” February 16, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 15004301947

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraguayan\\_Civil\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraguayan_Civil_War)
- New York Times  
“REVOLT IN ASUNCION IS REPORTED QUASHED,” May 3, 1947  
“Paraguay deposes Morinigo after an 8 year Dictatorship,” June 4, 1948  
“Paraguay Elects one-Party Ticket,” February 16, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 15004111948

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Higinio\\_Mor%C3%AD%C3%B1igo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Higinio_Mor%C3%AD%C3%B1igo)
- New York Times  
“PARAGUAY ANNOUNCES FRUSTRATION OF PLOT,” April 21, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 15006031948

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Higinio\\_Mor%C3%AD%C3%B1igo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Higinio_Mor%C3%AD%C3%B1igo)
- New York Times  
“Paraguay deposes Morinigo after an 8 year Dictatorship,” June 4, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 15010251948

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Natalicio\\_Gonz%C3%A1lez](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Natalicio_Gonz%C3%A1lez)
- Wall Street Journal  
“What’s News– Business and Finance World Wide,” October 26, 1948

- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Paraguay Quells Military Revolt; Leader Captured,” October 26, 1948

[Contents](#)

## 15001301949

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Natalicio\\_Gonz%C3%A1lez](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Natalicio_Gonz%C3%A1lez)
- New York Times  
“Paraguayan Chief Ousted in Revolt,” Milton Bracker, January 31, 1949
- Washington Post  
“Bloodless Revolt Overthrows Gonzalez Regime in Paraguay,” January 31, 1949
- Los Angeles Times  
“Party Coup Ousts Chief in Paraguay: President Gonzalez Deposed After Five Months of Rule,” January 31, 1949

[Contents](#)

## 15002261949

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raimundo\\_Rol%C3%B3n](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raimundo_Rol%C3%B3n)
- New York Times  
“New Revolt Shifts Paraguayan Regime,” February 27, 1949  
“PARAGUAYAN UNOPPOSED Molas, Coup Head, Now Holds Presidency by Election,” April 18, 1949

[Contents](#)

## 15009121949

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felipe\\_Molas\\_L%C3%B3pez](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felipe_Molas_L%C3%B3pez)
- New York Times  
“Romero Pereira Takes Presidency Of Paraguay in Shift by the Junta; Head of Ruling Colorado Party Installed by Assembly – Revolt Seen Easing Local Issues, but as Untimely for Peron,” May 9, 1954
- Washington Post  
“Paraguay Ousts Molaz, Selects New President,” September 11, 1949
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“PARAGUAYAN CONGRESS ELECTS 6TH PRESIDENT WITHIN 17 MONTHS,” September 12, 1949
- Milan **No citation**

[Contents](#)

## 15005051954

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo\\_Stroessner](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo_Stroessner)
- New York Times  
“U.S. Moves in Nicaragua Rebellion Worrying Paraguay’s Dictatorship ‘Process of Subversion’ U.S. Moves in Nicaragua Rebellion Worrying Paraguay’s Dictatorship ‘Old Guard Is the Same’ U.S. Military Aid Suspended ‘Incompetence and Corruption’,” July 15, 1979  
“Stroessner Flies into Brazil Exile; Election is Promised in three Months,” February 6, 1989
- Chicago Tribune  
“Paraguay Coup Ousts Chavez as President,” May 8, 1954  
“Paraguay Votes June 11, General Only candidate,” May 15, 1954  
“Installs Army’s Chief as Head of Paraguay,” August 16, 1954

### [Contents](#)

## 15012211955

- CSP
- New York Times  
“PARRGUAY TENSE IN A PARTY TRUCE Forces That Revolted in Vain Against Stroessner May Make Another Attempt Not a Strong Man,” January 6, 1956

### [Contents](#)

## 15012121959

- New York Times  
“PARAGUAY TROOPS ADVANCE ON REBELS,” December 24, 1959
- The Observer  
“Exiles Invading Paraguay,” December 13, 1959
- Baltimore Sun  
“Invasion try is squashed: rebels give up without a fight, Paraguay reports,” December 13, 1959

### [Contents](#)

## 15002031989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo\\_Stroessner](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfredo_Stroessner)
- New York Times  
“PARAGUAY GENERAL LEADS A REBELLION,” February 3, 1989  
“Stroessner Flies into Brazil Exile; Election is Promised in three Months,” February 6, 1989  
“Paraguay general Wins Conclusively,” by James Brooke, May 3, 1989

### [Contents](#)

## 15004221996

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Carlos\\_Wasmosy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Carlos_Wasmosy)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide,” April 24, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 15005182000

- CSP
- Other  
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/756309.stm>
- New York Times  
“Coups attempt in Paraguay is Quickly Quelled,” May 20, 2000

[Contents](#)

# Peru

## 13510041948

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9\\_Bustamante\\_y\\_Rivero](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Bustamante_y_Rivero)
- New York Times  
“Peru Sentences Rebel Group,” March 23, 1950

### [Contents](#)

## 13510291948

- CSP
- Luttwak (27 October 1948)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9\\_Bustamante\\_y\\_Rivero](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jos%C3%A9_Bustamante_y_Rivero)
- New York Times  
“Five Peruvian Army Units revolt in Arequipa,” October 28, 1948  
“Peru- Right and Left,” October 30, 1948  
“Peru’s Army wins three-day revolt,” October 30, 1948  
“New Peruvian Revolt Denied,” November 2, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 13508101954

- CSP
- New York Times  
“PERU TO TRY OFFICERS: 12 High Army Men Are Charged With Participation in Revolt,” August 13, 1954
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Peru to Try 12 in Plot,” August 13, 1954

### [Contents](#)

## 13502161956

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“East Peru Troops Rise Against Odria; Siege Law Imposed,” February 17, 1956  
“Opposition Chiefs Seized in Peru; Center of Army Revolt Is Isolated,” February 18, 1956
- Globe and Mail  
“City Seized: Troops in Peru Revolt; Five Killed in Paraguay,” February 17, 1956

### [Contents](#)



## 13507181962

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ricardo\\_P%C3%A9rez\\_Godoy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ricardo_P%C3%A9rez_Godoy)
- New York Times  
“Washington Suspends Ties With Lima After Its Coup; U.S. BREAKS TIES WITH PERUVIANS,” July 19, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 13503031963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ricardo\\_P%C3%A9rez\\_Godoy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ricardo_P%C3%A9rez_Godoy)
- New York Times  
“Peru Chief Ousted in Military Power Dispute,” March 4, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 13510031968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Velasco\\_Alvarado](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Velasco_Alvarado)
- New York Times  
“Army Coup Ousts Peruvian Regime,” October 4, 1968  
“President of Peru Ousted in Coup led by the Military,” by Paul Hofmann, August 30, 1975  
“Peru, Poor and Demoralized, Awaits End of Military Rule Armed Forces Under Fire Former President Is Critical Most Peruvians Will Be Hurt Austerity Moves Provoke Riots,” November 16, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 13508291975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Velasco\\_Alvarado](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Velasco_Alvarado)
- New York Times  
“President of Peru Ousted in Coup led by the Military,” by Paul Hofmann, August 30, 1975  
“Government in Peru Stepping Up Its Efforts to Halt Subversion and Increase Production,” August 29, 1976  
“Peru Schedules Election Next June in First Step Toward Civilian Rule,” October 6, 1977  
“Peru’s Moderate Leftists are the Apparent Victors in First Voting in Decade,” Jun 20, 1978  
“Peru’s New Chief Won by Shrewd Use of Military issue,” May 21, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 13507091976

- Luttwak
- Chicago Tribune  
“Peru regime puts down revolt by rightist general,” July 11, 1976
- The Sun  
“Peru crushes revolt,” July 11, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 13504041992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peruvian\\_Constitutional\\_Crisis\\_of\\_1992](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peruvian_Constitutional_Crisis_of_1992)
- New York Times  
“THE WORLD; Fujimori Talks Tough But the Coca Thrives,” April 26, 1992  
“Peru’s President Calls an Elections and will not Run,” September 17, 2000  
“Peru’s Military backs Fujimori in his call for new elections,” by David Gonzales, September 22, 2000

[Contents](#)

## 13510292000

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“A Platoon-Size Mutiny in Peru, Hoping to Force Fujimori Out,” October 30, 2000
- Washington Post  
“Peruvian Insurgents Flee With Hostages: Rebel Soldiers Seized Mining Town, Urged Fujimori’s Resignation,” October 30, 2000
- Irish Times  
“Mutiny in Peru as rebel soldiers seize general,” October 30, 2000

[Contents](#)

## 13512072022

- New York Times  
“Peru’s President Tried to Dissolve Congress. By Day’s End, He Was Arrested,” December 7, 2022
- Los Angeles Times  
“The World: Peru President Ousted in Political Crisis; Pedro Castillo Ejected After He Attempts to Dissolve Congress. He is Replaced by Nation’s First Female Leader,” December 8, 2020

[Contents](#)

# Philippines

## 84010181950

- New York Times  
“Manila Reveals Red Plot To Overthrow Quirino,” October 25, 1950
- Baltimore Sun  
“Filipinos find red plans for revolt Army,” October 25, 1950
- Chicago Tribune  
“Charge 7 more filipinos in red rebellion plot,” October 29, 1950

[Contents](#)

## 84002251986

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_the\\_Philippines#Marcos\\_era\\_and\\_martial\\_law\\_.281965.E2.80.931986.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_the_Philippines#Marcos_era_and_martial_law_.281965.E2.80.931986.29)
- New York Times  
“More Join revolt,” by Seth Mydans, February 24, 1986  
“Rebels Inaugurate Aquino as President,” by Clyde Haberman, February 25, 1986  
“Marcos Flees and is Taken to Guam; US recognizes Aquino as President,” February 26, 1986  
“3 Tumultuous Days: Key Events Since the Seizing of the Defense Ministry,” February 25, 1986  
“After the Fall, Joyous Pandemonium Grips Manila,” by Clyde Haberman, February 26, 1986  
“Autocrat With a Regal Manner, Marcos Ruled for 2 Decades,” September 29, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 84007061986

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo\\_Tolentino](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo_Tolentino)
- The Gazette  
“Pro-Marcos coup fizzles overnight as troops give up,” July 7, 1986
- Wall Street Journal  
“Bizarre Takeover Attempt Could Signal A Coup-Prone Era for the Philippines,” by Anthony Spaeth, July 8, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 84011221986

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987\\_Philippine\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987_Philippine_coup_attempts)
- Toronto Star  
“Aquino fires entire cabinet after foiled coup attempt,” November 24, 1986
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“U.S. Voices Support For Aquino,” November 24, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 84001271987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo\\_Tolentino](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo_Tolentino)
- Washington Post  
“Pro-Marcos Forces Attempt Coup: Coup Attempted by Forces Loyal to Exiled Marcos,” by Keith Richburg, January 27, 1987
- Irish Times  
“Aquino promises retribution after coup plot fails,” by Tom Fawthrop, January 28, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 84008271987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987\\_Philippine\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987_Philippine_coup_attempts)
- New York Times  
“Major Events in Philippines Coup Attempt,” August 29, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 84012011989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987\\_Philippine\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987_Philippine_coup_attempts)
- New York Times  
“AQUINO’S FORCES SEEM TO PREVAIL IN MANILA BATTLE,” December 2, 1989

[Contents](#)

## 84003041990

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987\\_Philippine\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987_Philippine_coup_attempts)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide: Officials in the Philippines,” March 5, 1990
- Chicago Tribune  
“Ousted governor threatens Aquino,” March 5, 1990
- Toronto Star  
“Get rebel governor ‘at all costs’ Aquino orders Philippine troops,” March 6, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 84010041990

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987\\_Philippine\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986%E2%80%931987_Philippine_coup_attempts)
- New York Times  
“Rebel Leader Surrenders in Philippines,” October 6, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 84001202001

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/EDSA\\_Revolution\\_of\\_2001](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/EDSA_Revolution_of_2001)
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Filipino history repeats itself,” January 22, 2001
- The Australian  
“Philippines asks: was that a coup we just had,” January 22, 2001

### [Contents](#)

## 84004292001

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/EDSA\\_III](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/EDSA_III)
- Xinhua News Agency  
“Philippine Military Officer Disclaims Links to Coup Plot,” April 29, 2001
- Washington Post  
“Philippines Declares ‘State of Rebellion’: Arrest of Estrada Loyalists Sought for Alleged Attempt to Overthrow New Leader,” May 2, 2001

### [Contents](#)

## 84007272003

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oakwood\\_mutiny](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oakwood_mutiny)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Nerves Were Jangled In The U.S. By A Purported Al Qaeda Tape,” August 4, 2003

### [Contents](#)

## 84002242006

- CSP
- Edmonton Journal  
“Thousands protest amid coup fears:: [Final Edition],” February 25, 2006
- Times - Colonist  
“Philippines president says she stopped coup:: [Final Edition],” February 25, 2006
- International Herald Tribune  
“Arroyo’s moves against unrest rub nerves raw in Philippines: [2 Edition 1],” February 27, 2006

### [Contents](#)

## 84011292007

- CSP
- Calgary Herald  
“Botched coup in Philippines ends with no casualties: [Final Edition],” November 30, 2007

- The Australian  
“Philippines troops storm hotel to thwart rebels: [T WA First Edition],” November 30, 2007
- The Courier - Mail  
“Troops storm hotel to quell coup bid: [6 Late City Edition],” November 30, 2007

[Contents](#)

# Poland

## 29009061980

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edward\\_Gierek](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edward_Gierek)
- Chicago Tribune  
“Polish Party Boss Ousted,” September 6, 1980
- Globe and Mail  
“Poland replaces ailing leader,” September 9, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 29010121981

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stanis%C5%82aw\\_Kania](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stanis%C5%82aw_Kania)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Jaruzelski’s Enigmatic Reign Is Ticking Down,” October 18, 1990
- Chicago Tribune  
“General Gets all power in Poland,” October 19, 1981
- New York Times  
“Solidarity Triumph; Mazowiecki will be first non communist Chief since the 1940’s...” by John Tagliabue, August 20, 1989  
“Polish Leader to run for President Against Walesa, a Former Mentor,” October 5, 1990

[Contents](#)

# Portugal

## 23510101950

- New York Times  
“Seven Face Lisbon Plot Trial,” October 10, 1950

### [Contents](#)

## 23503151959

- New York Times  
“Portuguese Trial Adjourned,” July 7, 1960
- Manchester Guardian  
“31 arrests in Portugal: PLOT TO ‘ALTER PUBLIC ORDER’,” May 8, 1959
- Washington Post and Times Herald  
“Plot to Upset Salazar Smashed, Portugal Says: Rumors Confirmed,” May 8, 1959
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Portugal Says Plot Crushed in March: Silence Explained,” May 7, 1959

### [Contents](#)

## 23501011962

- Luttwak
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Troubled Portugal: A Revolt at Home,” January 2, 1962
- Boston Globe  
“Portugal Guns Down Anti-Salazar Revolt,” January 2, 1962
- Times of India  
“LISBON TENSE AFTER THREE UPRISINGS: Ill-fated Coup Planned Against Salazar Regime,” January 3, 1962

### [Contents](#)

## 23504251974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnation\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnation_Revolution)
- New York Times  
“Portugal’s Army Seizes Control and Proclaims Democratic Goal...” April 26, 1974  
“New Chief in Lisbon,” October 1, 1974

### [Contents](#)

## 23509281974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio\\_de\\_Sp%C3%ADnola](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio_de_Sp%C3%ADnola)



- New York Times  
“LISBON RELEASES 2 SALAZAR AIDES Freeing of Prisoners Part of Shift to Right Since Leftist Coup Failed,” January 23, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 23509301974

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio\\_de\\_Sp%C3%ADnola](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio_de_Sp%C3%ADnola)
- New York Times  
“New Chief in Lisbon,” October 1, 1974  
“Army Chief Wins in Portugal Vote for President,” by Marvine Howe, June 28, 1976
- Chicago Tribune  
“Portugal’s Leftists Unseat Spinola,” October 1, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 23503111975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio\\_de\\_Sp%C3%ADnola](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant%C3%B3nio_de_Sp%C3%ADnola)
- New York Times  
“News Summary and Index The Major Events of the Day,” March 13, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 23507311975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Chicago Tribune  
“Briefs: Top Portugal aids ousted,” August 1, 1975
- Boston Globe  
“Portugal junta purges 13 dissident officers,” by Fenton Wheeler, August 1, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 23511251975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/25\\_de\\_Novembro](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/25_de_Novembro)
- New York Times  
“LISBON RELEASES 2 SALAZAR AIDES Freeing of Prisoners Part of Shift to Right Since Leftist Coup Failed,” January 23, 1976

[Contents](#)

## **Qatar**

**69402221972**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad\\_bin\\_Ali\\_Al\\_Thani](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad_bin_Ali_Al_Thani)

[Contents](#)

**69406271995**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khalifa\\_bin\\_Hamad\\_Al\\_Thani](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khalifa_bin_Hamad_Al_Thani)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamad\\_bin\\_Khalifa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamad_bin_Khalifa)
- New York Times  
“Qatar Leader is Sent Packing by His Son,” June 27, 1995  
“Young Turk of the Gulf: Emir of Qatar [Biography],” July 10, 1997

[Contents](#)

**69402201996**

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Young Turk of the Gulf: Emir of Qatar [Biography],” July 10, 1997

[Contents](#)

# Republic of Korea

## 73204271960

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/April\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/April_Revolution)
- New York Times  
“Mr.Rhee Resigns,” April 27, 1960  
“Rhee’s ministers Resign over riot; Offer an Apology” by Robert Trumbull, April 21, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 73205161961

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Park\\_Chung\\_Hee#Rise\\_to\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Park_Chung_Hee#Rise_to_power)
- New York Times  
“Coupsurprises Japan,” May 16, 1961  
“Fighting in Seoul,” May 16, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 73207031961

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Park\\_Chung\\_Hee#Rise\\_to\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Park_Chung_Hee#Rise_to_power)
- New York Times  
“Gen.Chang Quits Top Korea Posts; Pak Heads Junta,” July 4, 1961  
“Korea Death Plot Laid to Ex-Chief,” July 7, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 73206011962

- Luttwak
- Times of India  
“Coups Bid In S. Korea,” June 2, 1962
- New York Times  
“Korea Seizes 41 in Plot on Junta,” June 1, 1962
- New York Times  
“South Korea Indicts 40 on Charge of Attempted Coup,” July 15, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 73212121979

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_of\\_December\\_Twelfth](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_of_December_Twelfth)

- New York Times
  - “Korean Army Ruler Seized in Park Case After a Gun Battle,” December 13, 1979
  - “7 Top generals are Held in Seoul; Military power Struggle is Seen,” by Henry Scott Stokes, December 14, 1979
  - “Korean General Filling Key Posts With His men to Bolster Power,” by Henry Scott Stokes, December 15, 1979
  - “Korea Sentences 7 to Die for Murder of President Park,” by Henry Scott Stokes, December 20, 1979
  - “Seoul Politics: Military’s Role,” by Henry Scott Stokes, March 17, 1980
  - “New Intelligence Chief is Now South Korea’s Strong Men,” by Henry Scott Stokes, April 16, 1980
  - “Chun Formally Picked as President in One-Candidate Election in Seoul,” by Henry Scott Stokes, August 27, 1980
  - “5 Believed Dead in Clashes in Southern Korean City,” May 20, 1980
  - “Protestors Control South Korean City; At Least 32 Killed,” by Shim Jae Hoon, May 22, 1980
  - “South Korean Troops Recapture Kuwangju in Predawn Strike,” by Henry Kamm, May 27, 1980
  - “South Korean General Forms a Parallel Government,” by Henry Scott Stokes, June 5, 1980
  - “President Resigns in South Korea to Make Way for Army Strongman,” by Henry Scott Stokes, August 16, 1980
  - “Chun Supporters Sweep Seoul assembly Election,” March 26, 1981
  - “South Korean President Says he will serve only one term,” August 24, 1983
  - “South Korea Chief Says he Never sought Power,” by Clyde Haberman, January 30, 1988

#### [Contents](#)

### **73205171980**

- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_of\\_May\\_Seventeenth](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_of_May_Seventeenth)
- Boston Globe
  - “Gen. Chun Seoul’s new ‘strongman’,” by Donald Kirk, May 19, 1980

#### [Contents](#)

### **73205181980**

- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gwangju\\_Democratization\\_Movement](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gwangju_Democratization_Movement)
- New York Times
  - “5 Believed Dead in Clashes in Southern Korean City,” May 20, 1980
  - “Protestors Control South Korean City; At Least 32 Killed,” by Shim Jae Hoon, May 22, 1980
  - “South Korean Troops Recapture Kuwangju in Predawn Strike,” by Henry Kamm, May 27, 1980
  - “South Korean General Forms a Parallel Government,” by Henry Scott Stokes, June 5, 1980
  - “President Resigns in South Korea to Make Way for Army Strongman,” by Henry Scott Stokes, August 16, 1980
  - “175 ARE INDICTED IN SOUTH KOREA ON CHARGES IN KWANGJU UPRISING,” September 6, 1980
  - “Chun Supporters Sweep Seoul assembly Election,” March 26, 1981
  - “South Korean President Says he will serve only one term,” August 24, 1983
  - “South Korea Chief Says he Never sought Power,” by Clyde Haberman, January 30, 1988

#### [Contents](#)

### **73208211990**

- CSP

- Ottawa Citizen  
“South Korea arrests 48 as plotters,” August 22, 1990
- Globe and Mail  
“WORLD IN BRIEF 48 arrested in Seoul,” August 23, 1990

[Contents](#)

# Republic of Vietnam

## 81711111960

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960\\_South\\_Vietnamese\\_coup\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960_South_Vietnamese_coup_attempt)
- Los Angeles Times  
“ARMY TAKES OVER VIETNAM: Army Ousts Government in Viet-Nam Troops Topple Government in Viet-Nam,” November 11, 1960
- New York Times  
“TOP REBELS JAILED IN SOUTH VIETNAM: Ngo Regime Crushed Coup Attempt – All Insurgent Troops Surrender TOP REBELS JAILED IN SOUTH VIETNAM,” by Jacques Nevard, November 13, 1960

### [Contents](#)

## 81711011963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963\\_South\\_Vietnamese\\_coup](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963_South_Vietnamese_coup)
- New York Times  
“Coups in Saigon,” November 2, 1963  
“After Coups,” November 10, 1963

### [Contents](#)

## 81701301964

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964\\_South\\_Vietnamese\\_coup](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1964_South_Vietnamese_coup)
- New York Times  
“4 Generals Held,” by Hedrick Smith, January 30, 1964  
“U.S. Aides Laud Leader But Deny a Role in Coup Officials Are Embarrassed That Saigon Regime They Backed Is Overthrown – Urge Place for General Minh U.S. Aides Laud Coup’s Leader But Disclaim Any Role in Revolt,” by James Reston, January 30, 1964  
“Riots Continuing,” by Peter Grose, August 26, 1964  
“Vietnam Council Chooses Civilian as Chief of State,” by Peter Grose, October 25, 1964

### [Contents](#)

## 81709131964

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Khanh#Junta\\_infighting](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Khanh#Junta_infighting)

- New York Times  
“VIETNAM’S FAITHS UNDERLIE RISING Buddhist-Catholic Disputes Sharpened Under Diem,” by David Halberstam, September 14, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 81701271965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Khanh#Deposal\\_of\\_the\\_High\\_National\\_Council](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Khanh#Deposal_of_the_High_National_Council)
- New York Times  
“Disorder is Cited,” by Seymour Topping, January 27, 1965  
“Sagon Military appoint Premier,” by Seymour Topping, February 16, 1965  
“Action Bloodless,” February 19, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 81702191965

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Khanh#Junta\\_infighting](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Khanh#Junta_infighting)
- New York Times  
“Action Bloodless, Strongman and Chief of Air Force Seized–U.S. Is Silent KHANH ARRESTED IN A SAIGON COUP” February 19, 1965  
“Saigon’s Premier Resigns Yielding Rule to Generals,” by Jack Langguth, June 12, 1965  
“Saigon Generals Striving to Form a Stable Regime,” by Jack Langguth, June 13, 1965
- Newday  
“VIET COUP SEEKS TO OUST KHANH: Catholic Generals Seize Saigon; He Orders Loyal Troops to Attack Viet Coup Seeks to Oust Khanh; But He Fights Back,” February 19, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 81706111965

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Van\\_Thieu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Van_Thieu)
- New York Times  
“Saigon’s Premier Resigns Yielding Rule to Generals,” by Jack Langguth, June 12, 1965  
“Saigon Generals Striving to Form a Stable Regime,” by Jack Langguth, June 13, 1965  
“After Presidcent Thieu,” April 22, 1975  
“Vietcong Indicate They want Minh as Saigon Leader,” by Malcolm W. Browne, April 25, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 81704211975

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Van\\_Thieu#Thi.E1.BB.87u.E2.80.99s\\_collapse](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Van_Thieu#Thi.E1.BB.87u.E2.80.99s_collapse)
- New York Times  
“After President Thieu,” April 22, 1975  
“Vietcong Indicate They want Minh as Saigon Leader,” by Malcolm W. Browne, April 25, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 81704301975

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen\\_Van\\_Thieu#Communists\\_close\\_in\\_and\\_Thi.E1.BB.87u\\_resigns](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nguyen_Van_Thieu#Communists_close_in_and_Thi.E1.BB.87u_resigns)
- New York Times  
“Minh Named to Head Government in Move to End the Vietnam War,” April 28, 1975  
“End of Defense,” April 30, 1975

[Contents](#)



# Romania

## 36012311947

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communist\\_Romania](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communist_Romania)
- New York Times  
“Michael Says He Is King, Victim of a Foreign Ouster Before Leaving London for New York He Stresses He Is Not Bound by Rumanian Abdication Obtained Under Pressure FORMER KING OF RUMANIA RENOUNCES HIS ABDICATION MICHAEL ASSERTS HE IS STILL KING,” by Herbert L. Matthews, March 5, 1948  
“Moscow’s Control Clear,” July 6, 1952  
“Red Leader Named Premier of Romania,” June 3, 1952  
“Georghe Georghiu-Dej Dies; Rumania’s Chief of State, 63,” March 20, 1965  
“New Satellite Purge Tightens Kremlin Grip,” by C.L.Sulzberger, June 8, 1952
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“I was forced to Quit Throne Says Michael,” Mar 5, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 36012251989

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicolae\\_Ceau%C8%99escu#Overthrow](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicolae_Ceau%C8%99escu#Overthrow)
- New York Times  
“At Least 13 are Reported Killed at Protest in Rumania’s Capital,” by David Binders, December 22, 1989  
“Rumania Since the 1940’s,” December 22, 1989  
“Bucharest Battle: Provisional Government Formed-Thousands of Bodies Formed,” by David Binder, December 23, 1989  
“UPHEAVAL IN THE EAST: The Overview; Rumanian Army Gains in Capital but Battle Goes On,” December 25, 1989  
“Choosing a Romanian leader,” May 20, 1990  
“Miners’ Rally in Romania Stirs Riots,” September 26, 1991  
“Prime Mnister of Romania Steps Down,” September 27, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 36010011991

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/September\\_1991\\_Mineriad](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/September_1991_Mineriad)
- Globe and Mail  
“Riots part of coup plot, Romanians are told Allegations expected to launch witch hunt against Communist Leaders,” October 1 1991
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: Coup claim adds to Romania chaos,” by Alec Russell, October 1, 1991

### [Contents](#)

# Russia

## 39309211993

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian\\_constitutional\\_crisis\\_of\\_1993](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_constitutional_crisis_of_1993)
- Vancouver Sun  
“Boris Yeltsin, democrat: Dissolving parliament might seem autocratic, but the record shows otherwise; RUSSIA; ELECTIONS ARE A TEST FOR YELTSIN: [FINAL Edition],” September 25, 1993
- Globe and Mail  
“Yeltsin throws Russia in crisis Parliament ousts President after he abolishes it in power struggle,” September 22, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 39309231993

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian\\_constitutional\\_crisis\\_of\\_1993](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_constitutional_crisis_of_1993)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Lone defendant found not guilty in Russian coup,” August 12, 1994

[Contents](#)

# Rwanda

## 51707051973

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gr%C3%A9goire\\_Kayibanda](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gr%C3%A9goire_Kayibanda)
- New York Times  
“Military Coup in Rwanda Follows Tribal Dissension,” July 6 , 1973  
“Rwanda Coup Traced to Area Rivalry and Poverty Coup Began Before Dawn Made Serfs of Hutus,” July 7, 1973

### [Contents](#)

## 51705051980

- CSP
- LA Times  
“Rwanda Coup Averted,” May 5, 1980

## 51704071994

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agathe\\_Uwilingiyimana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agathe_Uwilingiyimana)
- New York Times  
“Troops Rampage in Rwanda; Dead Said to Include Premier,” April 8, 1994
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch  
“Rwanda,” April 8, 1994
- Detroit Free Press  
“Civil War Breaks Out in Rwanda,” April 8, 1994

### [Contents](#)

# Saudi Arabia

**67003062020**

- Agence France Presse  
“Saudi Arabia in royal purge over ‘coup plot’,” March 7, 2020
- Associated Press  
“Saudis’ arrest of 2 princes called a warning to royal family,” , March 8, 2020
- New York Times  
“Saudi Prince Detains Senior Members of Royal Family,” March 6, 2020

[Contents](#)

# Sao Tome and Principe

**40308151995**

- Powell and Thyne
- Washington Post  
“Rebel Officers Seize Power in Sao Tome, Arrest President,” August 16, 1995
- Irish Times  
“W African island president arrested in coup: SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE,” August 16, 1995
- Jerusalem Post  
“Sao Tome coup collapses,” August 23, 1995

[Contents](#)

**40307162003**

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A3o\\_Tom%C3%A9\\_and\\_Pr%C3%ADncipe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A3o_Tom%C3%A9_and_Pr%C3%ADncipe)
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Military Coup Ousts Government of Sao Tome in West Africa,” July 17, 2003
- Jerusalem Post  
“Renegade troops seize power in oil-rich Sao Tome and Principe,” July 17, 2003
- Globe and Mail  
“Army overthrows government in Sao Tome,” July 17, 2003

[Contents](#)

**40311242022**

- Associated Press  
“Prime Minister: Coup Thwarted in Sao Tome adn Principe,” November 26, 2022
- Agence France Presse  
“Six Troops Held in Sao Tome After ‘Coup’ Episode,” December 21, 2022
- BBC Monitoring - Africa  
“Sao Tome Opposition Party Condemns Coup Attempt,” November 21, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Senegal

43312171962

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9opold\\_S%C3%A9dar\\_Senghor#Political\\_career:\\_1945.E2.80.931982](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9opold_S%C3%A9dar_Senghor#Political_career:_1945.E2.80.931982)
- New York Times  
“New Senegal Constitution Adds to Senghor’s Power,” February 7, 1963

[Contents](#)

# Serbia and Montenegro

34010071999

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overthrow\\_of\\_Slobodan\\_Milo%C5%A1evi%C4%87](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overthrow_of_Slobodan_Milo%C5%A1evi%C4%87)
- New York Times  
“Milosevic Pledges Harsh Crackdown on Strike Leaders,” by Steven Erlanger, October 4, 2000  
“Belgrade Court Annuls Vote that was Milosevic Setback,” by Steven Erlanger, October 5, 2000  
“Yugoslavs Claim Belgrade for a new Leader,” by Steven Erlanger, October 6, 2000  
“Milosevic Concedes his Defeat; Yugoslavs Celebrate New Era,” by Steven Erlanger, October 7, 2000

[Contents](#)

# Seychelles

## 59106051977

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert\\_Ren%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert_Ren%C3%A9)
- Washington Post  
“Seychelles Coup ‘Judas’ Plot, Says Toppled Coup Leader: Toppled Seychelles President Labels Coup a ‘Judas’ Plot Airport in Comoros Seized in Unsuccessful Coup Bid,” June 6, 1977
- New York Times  
“Leftist Overthrows Seychelles Leader,” June 6, 1977

### [Contents](#)

## 59111161979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert\\_Ren%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert_Ren%C3%A9)
- Irish Times  
“Coupe in Seychelles foiled, says report,” November 17, 1979
- The Guardian  
“President foils coup attempt,” November 17, 1979

### [Contents](#)

## 59111251981

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert\\_Ren%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France-Albert_Ren%C3%A9)
- Chicago Tribune  
“45 mercenaries flee; Seychelles coup plot fails: Mercenaries captured Seychelles troops crush coup,” November 27, 1981
- LA Times  
“S. Africa Grills 44 on Seychelles Coup Attempt: SEYCHELLES: 44 Grilled on Assault, Hijacking SEYCHELLES: 44 Questioned,” November 28, 1981

### [Contents](#)



# Sierra Leone

## 45102011967

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Sierra Leone Reports Plot is Foiled,” February 9, 1967
- The Sun  
“Sierra Leone Regime Foils Military Plot,” February 9, 1967

### [Contents](#)

## 45103211967

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone#Three\\_Military\\_Coups\\_.281967-1968.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone#Three_Military_Coups_.281967-1968.29)
- New York Times  
“Army in Sierra Leone Detaining Newly Inducted Prime Minister,” March 22, 1967  
“SIERRA LEONE CALLS EX-CHIEF A TRAITOR,” September 26, 1968

### [Contents](#)

## 45103231967

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone#Three\\_Military\\_Coups\\_.281967-1968.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone#Three_Military_Coups_.281967-1968.29)
- New York Times  
“Army in Sierra Leon Detaining Newly Inducted Prime Minister,” March 22, 1967  
“Army Takes Over in Sierra Leone,” March 25, 1967  
“Genda Receives Siera Leone Bid,” by Sam Pope Brewer, March 26, 1967  
“Coups Reported in Sierra Leone; Junta Chiefs Said to be Arrested,” April 19, 1968  
“SIERRA LEONE CALLS EX-CHIEF A TRAITOR,” September 26, 1968

### [Contents](#)

## 45104181968

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone#Three\\_Military\\_Coups\\_.281967-1968.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone#Three_Military_Coups_.281967-1968.29)
- New York Times  
“Coups Reported in Sierra Leon; Junta Chiefs Said to be Arrested,” April 19, 1968  
“SIERRA LEONE CALLS EX-CHIEF A TRAITOR,” September 26, 1968

### [Contents](#)

## 45103231971

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone#Three\\_Military\\_Coups\\_.281967-1968.29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone#Three_Military_Coups_.281967-1968.29)
- New York Times  
“Sierra Leone Army Puts Down a Coup,” March 24, 1971
- Irish Times  
“Coups Fail in Sierra Leone,” March 25, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 45103231987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone)
- Chicago Tribune  
“SIERRA LEONE LOYALISTS THWART COUP ATTEMPT,” March 24, 1987
- Globe and Mail  
“AROUND THE WORLD Coup foiled in Sierra Leone,” March 24, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 45104301992

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentine\\_Strasser](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valentine_Strasser)
- New York Times  
“President of Sierra Leone ousted,” May 1, 1992  
“World News Briefs; Loyal Troops Put Down Revolt in Sierra Leone,” October 4, 1995  
“Military leader Ousted by Army in Sierra Leone,” January 17, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 45112291992

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sierra\\_Leone](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sierra_Leone)

[Contents](#)

## 45110161993

- CSP
- South China Morning Post  
“HK Man Held for African Coup bid,” October 22, 1993

[Contents](#)

## 45110021995

- CSP
- New York Times  
“World News Briefs; Loyal Troops Put Down Revolt in Sierra Leone,” October 4, 1995

[Contents](#)

## 45101161996

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julius\\_Maada\\_Bio](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julius_Maada_Bio)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-wide: Sierra Leone’s new leader,” January 18, 1996
- New York Times  
“Military leader Ousted by Army in Sierra Leone,” January 17, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 45109081996

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad\\_Tejan\\_Kabbah#First\\_term\\_as\\_President](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad_Tejan_Kabbah#First_term_as_President)
- Chicago Tribune  
“3 SOLDIERS HELD FOR PLOTTING A COUP,” September 10, 1996
- Irish Times  
“Coups plot foiled in Sierra Leone,” September 10, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 45105251997

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad\\_Tejan\\_Kabbah#First\\_term\\_as\\_President](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad_Tejan_Kabbah#First_term_as_President)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [18],” May 28, 1997
- New York Times  
“Rebel Soldiers overthrow Sierra Leone’s President,” May 26, 1997

[Contents](#)

## 45102121998

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnny\\_Paul\\_Koroma](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johnny_Paul_Koroma)
- New York Times  
“Nigerians Take Capital of Sierra Leone as Junta Flees,” February 14, 1998  
“Rebels in Sierra Leone Said to Hold Missionaries,” February 25, 1998

[Contents](#)

# Somalia

## 52012101961

- CSP
- New York Times
  - “Somalia Reports Revolt By 5 Officers Is Foiled,” December 11, 1961
  - “24 Face Trial in Somalia Coup,” December 14, 1961

### [Contents](#)

## 52010211969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad\\_Siad\\_Barre](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad_Siad_Barre)
- New York Times
  - “Policeman Slays Somali President,” October 16, 1969
  - “...Overthrow in Somalia,” October 22, 1969
  - “Somalia Abandoned to Its own Civil war with Others’ Weapons,” by Jane Perlez, January 6, 1991
  - “Insurgents Claiming Victory in Somalia,” by Jane Perlez, January 28, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 52004271970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- The Guardian
  - “Police chief held in Somalia,” April 28, 1970
- LA Times
  - “Somalia’s Police Chief Held in Plot,” April 28, 1970
- Washington Post
  - “Somalia Police Chief Seized; Faces Charges of Treason: Around the World,” April 28, 1970

### [Contents](#)

## 52005251971

- Luttwak
- The Sun
  - “Somalia Says Coup Attempt By 2 Generals Was Crushed,” June 7, 1971
- New York Times
  - “Somalian Regime Asserts It Crushed a Coup Attempt,” June 7, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 52004091978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad\\_Siad\\_Barre](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad_Siad_Barre)

[Contents](#)

## 52001261991

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siad\\_Barre#Rebellion\\_and\\_ouster](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siad_Barre#Rebellion_and_ouster)
- New York Times  
“Insurgents Claiming Victory in Somalia,” by Jane Perlez, January 28, 1991
- Times of India  
“Coups in Somalia, Barre flees,” January 28, 1991
- The Guardian  
“Durable coup leader’s luck runs out after 21 years of minority clan rule,” January 29, 1991

[Contents](#)

# Spain

## 23011171978

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\\_Galaxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Galaxia)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Spain Breaks Up Reported Coup Plot: Army Puts Handful of Right-Wing Military Men and Police Under Arrest,” November 19, 1978
- The Observer  
“Spain foils army coup,” by William Cemlyn-Jones, November 19, 1978

### [Contents](#)

## 23001251980

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Coup planned by Spanish officers averted - report,” January 26, 1980
- The Guardian  
“Spanish General Sacked,” January 26, 1980

### [Contents](#)

## 23002231981

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/23-F>
- New York Times  
“COMMENT BY HAIG DRAWS FIRE IN SPAIN,” March 12, 1981

### [Contents](#)

## 23010011982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_conspiracy\\_for\\_the\\_27\\_October\\_1982\\_\(Spain\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_conspiracy_for_the_27_October_1982_(Spain))
- Washington Post  
“Spain Arrests 3 Officers in Suspected Plot,” October 3, 1982
- Los Angeles Times  
“The World: Spain Seizes 3 in Coup Plot,” October 3, 1982

### [Contents](#)

# Sri Lanka

## 78001271962

- CSP
- Luttwak (29 January 1962)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attempted\\_military\\_coup\\_in\\_Ceylon,\\_1962](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attempted_military_coup_in_Ceylon,_1962)
- New York Times  
“Ceylon Arrests Two More,” February 1, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 78002171966

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1966\\_alleged\\_Ceylonese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1966_alleged_Ceylonese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- Times of India  
“New Break-through in Ceylon’s coup probe,” April 18, 1966  
“Ceylon Coup bid probe in London with Army Chief,” June 15, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 78001092015

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015\\_alleged\\_Sri\\_Lankan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015_alleged_Sri_Lankan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- Associated Press  
“Sri Lanka to probe alleged coup attempt by ex-president,” January 11, 2015  
“Former Sri Lankan leader denies he attempted coup after loss,” January 13, 2015

[Contents](#)

## 78011092018

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2018\\_Sri\\_Lankan\\_constitutional\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2018_Sri_Lankan_constitutional_crisis)
- New York Times  
“Sri Lanka Faces Constitutional Crisis as President Unseats Prime Minister,” October 26, 2018  
“Crisis Builds In Sri Lanka As Parliament Is Dissolved,” November 10, 2018

[Contents](#)

## 78007092022

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022\\_Sri\\_Lankan\\_political\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2022_Sri_Lankan_political_crisis)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exile\\_of\\_Gotabaya\\_Rajapaksa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exile_of_Gotabaya_Rajapaksa)
- New York Times  
“A Reckless Dynasty Has Brought Calamity to Sri Lanka; Guest Essay,” July 11, 2022

[Contents](#)

# Sudan

## 62508181955

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“EGYPT BIDS BRITAIN ACT IN SUDAN REVOLT,” August 22, 1955
- Chicago Tribune  
“80 Die in Sudan Revolt; Egypt Urges Britain to Act,” August 22, 1955
- Washington Post  
“South Sudan Revolt Shows Collapse Signs,” August 23, 1955

### [Contents](#)

## 62511171958

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Abboud](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Abboud)
- New York Times  
“Sudan Coup Puts Army in Control,” by Foster Hailey, November 18, 1958  
“Martial Law Ordered in Sudan as Riots and Violence Continue,” October 29, 1964  
“New Sudanese regime Named to end military rule,” October 31, 1964  
“General Leaves Sudanese regime,” November 16, 1964  
“Upset in the Sudan Civilian Overthrow of Military Junta Viewed as Salutary Reversal of Form,” November 17, 1964

### [Contents](#)

## 62511091959

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Sudanese Army Man Seized,” November 21, 1959

### [Contents](#)

## 62511161964

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_Abboud](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_Abboud)
- New York Times  
“Martial Law Ordered in Sudan as Riots and Violence Continue,” October 29, 1964  
“New Sudanese regime Named to end military rule,” October 31, 1964  
“General Leaves Sudanese regime,” November 16, 1964  
“Upset in the Sudan Civilian Overthrow of Military Junta Viewed as Salutary Reversal of Form,” November 17, 1964

### [Contents](#)



## 62512281966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Irish Times  
“Coups foiled in Sudan,” December 29, 1966
- Washington Post  
“Coups Attempt Fails in Sudan,” December 29, 1966

### [Contents](#)

## 62505251969

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar\\_Nimeiry](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar_Nimeiry)
- New York Times  
“Officers in Sudan Oust Government,” by Raymond Anderson, May 26, 1969  
“Sudan Coup Raises Question on Arab-Red Tie,” July 25, 1971  
“Sudan Plans Fall election,” August 14, 1972

### [Contents](#)

## 62507201969

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
“SUDAN EXPELS AMERICANS IN ABORTED COUP,” July 22, 1969
- Irish Times  
“U.S. in Sudan coup plot,” July 21, 1969

### [Contents](#)

## 62501131970

- CSP
- Times of India  
“Coups bid foiled in Sudan,” January 14, 1970
- New York Times  
“5th Coups Effort Since May In Sudan Is Reported Foiled,” January 14, 1970

### [Contents](#)

## 62503301970

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sudan\\_\(1969%E2%80%931985\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sudan_(1969%E2%80%931985))

- Chicago Tribune  
“REPORT SUDAN REGIME FOILS REBELLION BID: Rightist Plot Crushed, Says Khartoum,”  
March 31, 1970
- Irish Times  
“Sudan faces 30,000 rebels on island,” March 31, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 62507191971

- CSP
- Luttwak (19-22 July 1971)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971\\_Sudanese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971_Sudanese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Nimeiry Is Sworn in Sudan As First Elected President,” October 13, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 62507221971

- Luttwak (19-22 July 1971)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971\\_Sudanese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971_Sudanese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Nimeiry Is Sworn in Sudan As First Elected President,” October 13, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 62501261973

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Sudan\\_\(1969%E2%80%931985\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sudan_(1969%E2%80%931985))
- Washington Post  
“12 Are Held as Sudan Foils Plot,” January 27, 1973
- Irish Times  
“Sudanese uncover assassination plot,” January 27, 1973

[Contents](#)

## 62509051975

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar\\_Nimeiry](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar_Nimeiry)
- Washington Post  
“Coups Attempt Foiled in Sudan,” September 6, 1975
- Times of India  
“Attempted coup in Sudan crushed,” September 6, 1975

- Chicago Tribune  
“Coups bid in Sudan,” September 7, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 62507021976

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar\\_Nimeiry](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar_Nimeiry)
- New York Times  
“Sudan, Accusing Libya in U.N., Asks Meeting on Botched Coup,” July 6, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 62502031977

- CSP
- Luttwak (2 February 1977)
- New York Times  
“Sudan Reports Attack on Airport in South,” February 3, 1977
- Los Angeles Times  
“ATTEMPT TO SEIZE SUDAN AIRPORT REPORTED SMASHED,” February 4, 1977

[Contents](#)

## 62503191981

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“AROUND THE WORLD 11 held in Sudan for army coup plot,” March 20, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 62504061985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar\\_Nimeiry](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaafar_Nimeiry)
- New York Times  
“SUDAN GUERRILLAS STEP UP ATTACKS,” August 26, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 62509251985

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Sudan Reports Arrests After Attempted Coup,” September 30, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 62506301989

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omar\\_al-Bashir](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omar_al-Bashir)
- New York Times  
“Military Coup in Sudan Ousts Civilian regime,” by Alan Cowell, July 1, 1989  
“Sudan Chief Says He Won’t Change Aid or Politics,” October 5, 1990  
“Sudan Holding Election That Some Call a Charade,” by James McKinley, March 11, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 62503291990

- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” April 25, 1990
- Globe and Mail  
“Plot to stage coup thwarted, Sudan says,” March 29, 1990
- Chicago Tribune  
“Sudan junta quashes uprising by officers,” April 24, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 62504231990

- CSP
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” April 25, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 62509121990

- CSP
- *Middle East Contemporary Survey 1990*
- The Gazette  
“Coup try reported in Sudan:[Final Edition],” September 23, 1990
- The Guardian  
“Sudanese junta leaders ‘crush coup plotters’,” September 22, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 62508231991

- CSP
- Times of India  
“Coup bid foiled in Sudan,” August 24, 1991
- Globe and Mail  
“World in Brief Sudan plot uncovered,” August 24, 1991

[Contents](#)

## 62504151992

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Sudan claims to have broken coup plot with soldiers’ arrest,” April 18, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 62503071996

- CSP
- Business Times  
“Coups attempt shakes Sudan poll,” March 13, 1996
- Chicago Tribune  
“COUP ATTEMPT REPORTEDLY FOILED,” March 12, 1996

[Contents](#)

## 62509252004

- CSP
- Irish Examiner  
“President raps failed coup bid,” September 27, 2004
- Globe and Mail  
“Reported coup attempt meets skepticism in Sudan,” September 27, 2004
- Irish Times  
“Opposition defector says former colleagues planned plot in Sudan,” September 25, 2004

[Contents](#)

## 62511222012

- Powell and Thyne
- The Times  
“Former spy chief held over ‘coup plot’,” November 23, 2012
- The Herald  
“Sudan authorities foil military coup,” November 23, 2012
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Sudanese opposition arrested over ‘coup’: World Bulletin,” November 23, 2012

[Contents](#)

## 62504112019

- United News of Bangladesh  
“Sudan’s military overthrows president amid bloody protests,” April 12, 2019
- The Times  
“Army ends 30-year rule of Sudan strongman: Sudan [Scot Region],” April 12, 2019
- Morocco World News  
“Military Coup Overthrows Al-Bashir: What Happens in Sudan Now?” April 12, 2019
- Sudan Tribune  
“Sudan’s third civilian uprising and the fourth military coup,” April 16, 2019

[Contents](#)

## 62509212021

- Agence France Presse  
“Failed Sudan coup points to threats to transition,” September 22, 2021
- New York Times  
“Sudan Officials Report Foiling a Coup Attempt,” September 22, 2021
- The Times  
“Officers arrested after failed Sudan coup” April 12, 2019

[Contents](#)

## 62510252021

- Associated Press  
“Sudan’s military takes power in coup, arrests prime minister,” October 25, 2021
- New York Times  
“Who is Abdalla Hamdok, the Sudanese prime minister detained in a military coup?,” October 25, 2021  
“Sudan’s Prime Minister Was Detained at Home of General Who Led Coup,” October 26, 2021

[Contents](#)

## Suriname

### 11502251980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9si\\_Bouterse](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9si_Bouterse)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Cuba’s New Caper?” January 26, 1983
- New York Times  
“Suriname President Ousted in Army-Backed Coup,” August 15, 1980  
“Suriname Leader Wary of Election,” by Joseph Treaster, October 6, 1987

[Contents](#)

### 11505061980

- CSP
- The Guardian  
“Surinam ‘invasion foiled’,” May 6, 1980

[Contents](#)

### 11508151980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9si\\_Bouterse](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9si_Bouterse)
- New York Times  
“AROUND THE WORLD; Sadat Asks Begin to Resume Negotiations on Palestinians,” August 19, 1980

[Contents](#)

### 11503151981

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilfred\\_Hawker](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilfred_Hawker)
- Los Angeles Times  
“Overthrow Effort in Suriname Overcome,” March 16, 1982
- New York Times  
“Around The World: Suriname Says It Has Foiled An Anti-Government Coup,” March 17, 1981

[Contents](#)

### 11503111982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilfred\\_Hawker](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilfred_Hawker)
- New York Times  
“Suriname Holds Coup Figure,” March 19, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 11512081982

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/December\\_murders](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/December_murders)
- New York Times  
“SURINAME ASSAILED FOR DEC. 9 KILLINGS,” December 15, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 11501301983

- CSP
- Washington Post  
“Suriname Jails 15 in Suspected Plot,” February 1, 1983
- LA Times  
“Suriname Leader Blocks Coup; 15 Reported Arrested,” January 31, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 11511251983

- CSP
- Los Angeles Times  
“LATE NEWS: Dow Hits Record,” November 29, 1983
- New York Times  
“Suriname Says it Foiled Coup and Seized 10,” November 30, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 11507281986

- CSP
- Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS)  
“A Byte Out of History: A 1986 Prevention: The Foiled Takeover of a Foreign Government,” July 28, 2004
- Chicago Tribune  
“13 charged with plot on Suriname,” July 29, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 11512241990

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramsewak\\_Shankar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramsewak_Shankar)
- New York Times  
“Suriname Military Asserts on TV It has taken over,” December 25, 1990  
“Coup Leader in Suriname Promises to Yield Power within 100 days,” December 26, 1990  
“Dutch Court Orders an Investigation of '82 Killings in Suriname,” November 26, 2000
- The Economist  
“World politics and current affairs,” January 5, 1991

[Contents](#)



## South Sudan

**62612152013**

- Wall Street Journal  
“South Sudan Puts Down ‘Attempted Coup’; President Blames Forces Loyal to His Former Ally,”  
December 16, 2013  
“World News: South Sudan Foils ‘Coup’,” December 17, 2013
- The Telegraph  
“Renegade vice-president denies South Sudan coup after fighting claims 400 lives,” December 18, 2013
- Irish Times  
“South Sudan regime ‘ready for ceasefire’: Olive branch offered to rebels as eight out of 11 detained politicians to be released,” December 28, 2013

[Contents](#)

## Soviet Union

**36510151964**

- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khrushchev#Removal>
- New York Times  
“Solzhenitsyn Goes to Tvardovsky Rites Solzhenitsyn Leaves Seclusion to Attend Funeral of Tvardovsky, Liberal Editor,” December 22, 1971
- Chicago Tribune  
“Nikita Out in Red Shakeup,” October 16, 1964  
“Nikita Ouster Puts Experts in Quandary,” by Michael Pakenham, October 16, 1964

[Contents](#)

**36508211991**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mikhail\\_Gorbachev#The\\_August\\_1991\\_coup](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mikhail_Gorbachev#The_August_1991_coup)
- New York Times  
“Text of Resolution Ousting Gorbachev as Soviet Leader,” August 20, 1991  
“This Way Out; Yeltsin Leads A Bold Move To Replace The Soviet Union,” December 15 1991

[Contents](#)

# Swaziland

## 57208101983

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prince\\_Sozisa\\_Dlamini](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prince_Sozisa_Dlamini)
- New York Times  
“Swaziland Queen Loses Power Fight,” by Joseph Lelyveld, August 11, 1983  
“Two Swazi Sovereigns, and Which One Rules?” August 12, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 57212081983

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“Swazis face treason charge,” December 15, 1983
- The Guardian  
“11 in Swazi plot charge,” December 10, 1983  
“News in Brief,” December 15, 1983

[Contents](#)

## 57203201984

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Swazis say coup foiled,” April 3, 1984
- The Guardian  
“Swazi ‘coup plot’ foiled,” April 3, 1984

[Contents](#)

# Syria

## 65203301949

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/March\\_1949\\_Syrian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9ta](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/March_1949_Syrian_coup_d%27%C3%A9ta)
- New York Times  
“President, Others Arrested,” March 31, 1949  
“ZAYIM DISSOLVES SYRIA PARLIAMENT Cabinet of Technicians Meets for First Time – Constitutional Committee to Be Formed U.S. PIPELINE IS FAVORED Dictator States \$200,000,000 Project Would Benefit the Economy of Country,” April 3, 1949

### [Contents](#)

## 65208141949

- CSP
- Luttwak (18 August 1949)
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Husni\\_al-Za%27im](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Husni_al-Za%27im)
- New York Times  
“New Coup in Syria,” August 15, 1949

### [Contents](#)

## 65212141949

- Luttwak (17 December 1949)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adib\\_al-Shishakli](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adib_al-Shishakli)
- New York Times  
“New Coup in Syria Ousts Army Chief,” by Albion Ross, December 20, 1949  
“New Syria Cabinet Ends Week’s Crisis,” December 25, 1949  
“Assassins Murder Syrian general who engineered cup last year,” October 31, 1950  
“Syrian Army Deposes Shisekly,” February 26, 1954

### [Contents](#)

## 65211291951

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashim\\_al-Atassi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashim_al-Atassi)
- New York Times  
“RECOGNITION BY U.S. EXPECTED IN SYRIA Action on New Regime, Set for Today, Likely to Be Emulated by Britain and France,” December 15, 1951

### [Contents](#)

## 65212291952

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Syrians accused of plotting,” December 29, 1952
- New York Herald Tribune  
“18 Syria Officers Ousted,” December 30, 1952

### [Contents](#)

## 65202251954

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1954\\_Syrian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1954_Syrian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Syrian Army Deposes Shisekly,” February 26, 1954  
“Atassi is Syrian President; Damascus Clashes Continue,” March 1, 1954  
“Syrian Civil Rule Pledged by Atassi,” by Kenneth Love, March 2, 1954  
“Syrian Premier Resigns, Failed to Hold Elections,” June 11, 1954

### [Contents](#)

## 65204221955

- CSP
- New York Times  
“SYRIA COUP PLOT CHARGED TO U. S.: Damascus Army Prosecutor Requests Death for 30 – Washington Issues Denial,” July 1, 1955
- Manchester Guardian  
“SYRIAN PLOTS: Attempts to Involve the United States,” April 22, 1955

### [Contents](#)

## 65212261956

- New York Times  
“SYRIAN ACCUSES BRITISH Defendant Tells Court They Encouraged Revolt Plot,” January 14, 1957
- Irish Times  
“Former Dictator of Syria on trial,” January 9, 1957
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Syria declares Britain and France plotted coup,” December 27, 1956

### [Contents](#)

## 65209281961

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/UAR#Collapse>

- New York Times  
“Cabinet is Named,” September 30, 1961  
“THE WORLD And Now Syria Help for Nasser,” March 11, 1963

## [Contents](#)

### **65203281962**

- CSP
- Luttwak (1 April 1962)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazim\\_al-Kudsi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazim_al-Kudsi)
- New York Times  
“Regime in Syria Ousted by Army; Junta in Power,” March 28, 1962  
“New Syrian Junta Backs Socialism,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, March 29, 1962  
“The Coup in Syria,” April 1, 1962  
“SYRIA SAID TO SEND MISSION TO CAIRO Delegation Reported Seeking Closer Tie With Nasser,” April 1, 1962  
“Syrian Officers Backing Nasser Take Wide Areas,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, April 3, 1962  
“Syria Announces Revolt is Ended,” April 4, 1962

## [Contents](#)

### **65204131962**

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazim\\_al-Kudsi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazim_al-Kudsi)
- New York Times  
“Rebels in Syria Tighten Control; Friendly to Iraq,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, March 9, 1963
- Washington Post  
“Coudsi Is Reinstated As Syrian President,” April 14, 1962

## [Contents](#)

### **65207291962**

- CSP
- LA Times  
“SYRIA FOILS PLOT BLAMED ON EGYPTIANS,” July 30, 1972
- New York Times  
“SYRIANS ASSERT PLOT ON REGIME IS FOILED,” July 30, 1972
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Foiled, Syrians Assert Pro-Egypt Overthrow Plot,” July 30, 1972

## [Contents](#)

### **65203081963**

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963\\_Syrian\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963_Syrian_coup_d'%C3%A9tat)

- New York Times  
 “Rebels in Syria Tighten Control; Friendly to Iraq,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, March 9, 1963  
 “Atassi is Named as Syria’s Chief,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, March 25, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 65207181963

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963\\_Syrian\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963_Syrian_coup_d'%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
 “Syrian Army Puts Down A Rebellion by Nasserites: Pro-Nasser Rebellion in Syria Crushed by Government Troops Syria Plagued by Tensions Syrians Talk with Nasser,” July 19, 1963  
 “UNITY GETS NO PLACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST Flare Up of Dispute Between Nasser and Baathists Shatters the Dream of Egypt-Syria-Iraq Union Three Stars Vituperative Questions Rigid Control Alternative to Nasser Open Warfare,” by Dana Adams Schmidt, July 28, 1963
- Irish Times  
 “Coups Foiled in Syria,” July 19, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 65207271963

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amin\\_al-Hafiz](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amin_al-Hafiz)
- New York Times  
 “El Hafez Takes Control in Syria,” July 28, 1963  
 “Syrian Strongman is Reported Ousted in Damascus Coup,” February 23, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 65202231966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amin\\_al-Hafiz](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amin_al-Hafiz)
- New York Times  
 “Syrian Strongman is Reported Ousted in Damascus Coup,” February 23, 1966  
 “SYRIA ISSUES LAW TO GUARD ECONOMY Jail Decreed for Hoarders and Negligent Workers \$200-Million Smuggled Out,” May 17, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 65209081966

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
 “Israel Impatient at Pace of Syria Talks,” by James Feron, February 5, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 65203011969

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafez\\_al-Assad#Rise\\_to\\_power](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hafez_al-Assad#Rise_to_power)
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salah\\_Jadid](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salah_Jadid)

[Contents](#)

## 65211131970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1970\\_Syrian\\_Corrective\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1970_Syrian_Corrective_Revolution)
- New York Times
  - “Syrian President Reported Held,” November 14, 1970
  - “Military Appears to Control Syria,” by Eric Pace, November 15, 1970
  - “Former teacher Named Head of State in Syria,” November 19, 1970
  - “U.A.R. MINISTER CONFERS IN SYRIA ‘Cooperation’ Is Aim, New Damascus Regime Says,” by John M. Lee, November 23, 1970
- The Sun
  - “Syria Coup Internally Focused,” November 15, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 65201061982

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne (31 January 1982)
- New York Times
  - “SYRIAN CHIEF IS SAID TO THWART PLANNED COUP,” February 6, 1982
- Irish Times
  - “Syria denies report of coup bid,” January 21, 1982
- Newsday
  - “Coup Said to Have Failed,” January 21, 1982

[Contents](#)

## 65205101987

- CSP
- Washington Post
  - “Failed Coup Plot Reported in Syria,” May 14, 1987

[Contents](#)



# Tajikistan

## 70209231991

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qadriddin\\_Aslonov](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qadriddin_Aslonov)
- New York Times  
“Tadzhik Republic Ousts President,” by Francis X. Clines, September 24, 1991  
“Pro-Communist Tadzhikistan Leader Quits,” October 7, 1991  
“After week of turmoil, Tajik President is Forced Out,” by Steven Erlanger, September 8, 1992
- Agence France Presse  
“Protestors Demand Resignation of hardline Tadzhik Leader,” September 25, 1991  
“Tadzhikistan opposition threatens general strike,” September 26, 1991
- Associated Press  
“Longtime Communist Elected President of Tadzhikistan,” November 25, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 70209071992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rahmon\\_Nabiyev](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rahmon_Nabiyev)
- New York Times  
“After week of turmoil, Tajik President is Forced Out,” by Steven Erlanger, September 8, 1992  
“Old-Liners Gain in Tajikistan,” December 12, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 70210251992

- CSP
- LA Times  
“Ousted Leader’s Supporters Seize Control in Tajikistan,” October 25, 1992
- New York Times  
“Rebels in Tajikistan Appear to Withdraw From Seized Offices,” October 26, 1992
- Washington Post  
“Tajik Capital Called Calm After Weekend Street Battle,” October 27, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 70211201992

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emomalii\\_Rahmon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emomalii_Rahmon)
- Xinhua General Overseas News Service  
“Tadzhikistan’s new acting head of state elected,” November 19, 1992  
“Tadzhikistan to replace presidency with parliamentary system,” November 28, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 70208111997

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emomalii\\_Rahmon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emomalii_Rahmon)
- *Russia and Eurasia 2016-2017*
- Ottawa Citizen  
“Warlord attacks Tajikistan’s capital city: President holds fragile grip on power: [FINAL Edition],”  
August 11, 1997
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: Tajikistan capital is attacked by warlord,” August 11, 1997

[Contents](#)

## Tanzania

### 51001191964

- CSP
- Luttwak (20 January 1964)
- New York Times  
“President Reported in Command,” January 21, 1964

[Contents](#)

### 51007211967

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Attempted coup in Tanzania,” July 22, 1967

[Contents](#)

### 51001131983

- CSP
- Boston Globe  
“Coups arrests in Tanzania,” January 23, 1983
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Tanzanian coup foiled, but not economic woes,” January 24, 1983
- Africa Report  
“African Update,” March 1, 1983

[Contents](#)

# Thailand

## 80011081947

- CSP
- Luttwak (9 Novemebr 1947)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siamese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_of\\_1947](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siamese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_of_1947)
- New York Times  
“Ananda Murdered, Siamese Declare,” November 17, 1947  
“Siam’s Army Seizes Country in a Coup,” November 9, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 80011161947

- CSP
- New York Times  
“PLOT FORESTALLED, BANGKOK DECLARES: Siamese Army Makes Arrests – Also Revives Charges in Case of Ananda’s Death,” November 16, 1947

[Contents](#)

## 80006291951

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manhattan\\_Rebellion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manhattan_Rebellion)
- New York Times  
“Thailand to End Martial Law,” August 24, 1951

[Contents](#)

## 80011291951

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silent\\_Coup\\_\(Thailand\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silent_Coup_(Thailand))
- New York Times  
“Premier Pibul Ousted in Thailand, Only to Head Successor Regime Old Cabinet Is Overthrown as Failing to Suppress Reds and Fight Inflation Cabinet Members Listed Regime Held Ineffective Parliament Seen Target,” November 30, 1951

[Contents](#)

## 80011101952

- CSP
- New York Times  
“STIFF ANTI-RED BILL ADOPTED IN THAILAND,” November 14, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 80008261953

- New York Times  
“THAILAND HOLDS 11 AS RED PLOTTERS Former Officers, Government Officials Among Accused – Vietnam Hand Seen,” August 27, 1953
- Washington Post  
“Thailand arrests gun-runner as revolution plot leader,” August 29, 1953

[Contents](#)

## 80009161957

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarit\\_Thanarat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarit_Thanarat)
- New York Times  
“Thai Army Seizes Control in Coup; Premier Missing,” September 17, 1957  
“PIBUL TO GO TO INDIA Ousted Thai Premier Plans to Stay There After Tokyo Visit,” November 29, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 80010201958

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarit\\_Thanarat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarit_Thanarat)
- New York Times  
“Army Chief Seizes Power Thai Power Again,” October 21, 1958  
“DIPLOMATS PRAISE THAILAND REGIME Economic and Political Acts of Premier Sarit Have Encouraged Westerners,” April 5, 1959  
“Premier Sarit, 55, Dies in Thailand,” December 9, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 80011171971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanom\\_Kittikachorn](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanom_Kittikachorn)
- New York Times  
“Coup in Thailand,” November 18, 1971  
“Thai Parliament Is Ended; Leaders Seize Full Power Citing ‘Dangers’ to Country, Thanom and Aides Abolish Constitution – Pledge to Maintain Foreign Policies Thailand Parliament Ended; Leaders Seize Power,” November 18, 1971

[Contents](#)

## 80010141973

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973\\_Thai\\_popular\\_uprising](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973_Thai_popular_uprising)
- New York Times  
“New Thai Premier Names as Students Battle Troops,” October 15, 1973
- Irish Times  
“300 killed in student conflict in Thailand,” October 15, 1973
- Newsday  
“Premier Quits in Thailand,” October 15 1973

### [Contents](#)

## 80010061976

- CSP
- Luttwak (20 October 1976)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/6\\_October\\_1976\\_Massacre](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/6_October_1976_Massacre)
- New York Times  
“Thai Military Takes Power After Police Battle Protesters,” by David A. Andelman, October 7, 1976  
“New Leader in Thailand,” October 8, 1976  
“Thai King Names Civilian Premier 2 Days After Coup,” by David A. Andelman, October 9, 1976  
“Vietnam Accuses U.S. Of Role in Thailand,” October 9, 1976  
“King of Thailand Gives Approval to New Rightist–Military regime,” by David Andelman, October 23, 1976

### [Contents](#)

## 80003261977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanin\\_Kraivichien](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanin_Kraivichien)
- New York Times  
“Thai Coup Attempt, Mostly Just a War Of Words, Is Foiled THAI COUP ATTEMPT MOSTLY JUST WORDS,” by David A. Andelman, March 27, 1977

### [Contents](#)

## 80010201977

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanin\\_Kraivichien](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanin_Kraivichien)
- New York Times  
“Another Coup in Thailand,” October 21, 1977  
“Thai Junta Ousts Civilian regime, Charging it Delayed Vote Too Long,” October 21, 1977  
“Thailand’s Military leaders to Rule Through Civilian Panel Until Vote,” October 22, 1977  
“World News Briefs:Thai Military Commander Appointed Prime Minister,” November 12, 1977

“That Premier, Playing Down Border Clashes, Voices Hope for Better Relations with Indochinese,” December 29, 1977

“Thai Election Tomorrow Stirring Both Violence and Voter Apathy,” by Henry Kamm, April 21, 1979

“World News Briefs: Thai Prime Minister resigns at Start of Economy debate,” February 29, 1980

- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Thailand Prime Minister resigns Under Pressure,” February 29, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 80004011981

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prem\\_Tinsulanonda#Overcoming\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prem_Tinsulanonda#Overcoming_coup_attempts)
- New York Times  
“THAILAND’S MILITARY SUFFERS SOME SELF-INFLICTED WOUNDS,” September 15, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 80007041984

- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [1],” July 5, 1984
- New York Times  
“16 Thai Communists Seized in Purported Plot,” July 5, 1984
- LA Times  
“Thailand Seizes 16 Communist Party Members,” July 5, 1984

[Contents](#)

## 80009091985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prem\\_Tinsulanonda#Overcoming\\_coup\\_attempts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prem_Tinsulanonda#Overcoming_coup_attempts)
- New York Times  
“THAILAND’S MILITARY SUFFERS SOME SELF-INFLICTED WOUNDS,” September 15, 1985

[Contents](#)

## 80002231991

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunthorn\\_Kongsompong](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunthorn_Kongsompong)
- New York Times  
“New Thai Prime Minister,” August 5, 1988  
“Thai Military Overthrows Government,” February 24, 1991  
“Thai Officers Say they’ll Try to Set Vote Within 6 Months,” by Steven Erlanger, February 25, 1991  
“Thai Army Pledges Government Too Soon,” by Steven Erlanger, February 26, 1991  
“The World; In Thailand’s Coup, A Familiar Regional Variation on Democracy,” March 3, 1991  
“Military and Interim officials Steer Thailand,” by Steven Erlanger, March 8, 1991

[Contents](#)

## 80009192006

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaksin\\_Shinawatra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaksin_Shinawatra)
- Financial Times  
“Investors express hope on economic benefits from bloodless coup The overthrow of Thaksin’s government may bring more stability and help overcome weak business confidence, writes Amy Kazmin: [LONDON 1ST EDITION],” September 21, 2006
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Thai coup uproots a thin democracy ; Thailand’s king endorsed the military leaders of Tuesday’s bloodless overthrow of Prime Minister Thaksin.: [ALL Edition],” September 21, 2006
- The Economist  
“Special Report: Old soldiers, old habits - Thailand’s military coup; Thailand’s military coup,” September 23, 2006

### [Contents](#)

## 80005222014

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yingluck\\_Shinawatra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yingluck_Shinawatra)
- Wall Street Journal  
“U.S. Cancels Exercises and Visits With Thailand in Response to Coup; Government Stops Short of Declaring Total Freeze in Military Relations With Thailand,” May 24, 2014  
“Protests Against Thailand’s Coup Test Army’s Resolve; One of Biggest Questions Is How Protest Movement Will Emerge From Coup,” May 24, 2014
- The Guardian  
“Coups in Thailand to receive king’s approval: Protests grow as more activists are detained: Royal backing lets junta general tighten his grip,” May 26, 2014

### [Contents](#)



# Togo

## 46101131963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963\\_Togolese\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1963_Togolese_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Olympio, a Dean among Africans,” January 14, 1963  
“Togo President is Slain in Coup; Rebels Take Over,” January 14, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 46104091963

- CSP
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Togo Coup Foiled With Leaders Held: In Former Regime,” April 11, 1963
- New York Times  
“Togolese Thwart Attempted Coup,” April 11, 1963

[Contents](#)

## 46107041964

- CSP
- African Report  
“News in Brief,” August 1, 1964

[Contents](#)

## 46101211965

- CSP
- African Report  
“Unindexed Back Matter,” March 1, 1965

[Contents](#)

## 46111201966

- CSP
- Luttwak (21-22 November 1966)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Togo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Togo)

[Contents](#)

## 46101131967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kl%C3%A9ber\\_Dadjo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kl%C3%A9ber_Dadjo)
- New York Times
  - “Ouster of Togo Regime in Coup is Reported,” January 13, 1967
  - “Chief of Staff Takes Over the Presidency of Togo,” April 16, 1967
  - “Togo President, Installed by Army, Agrees to an Election,” February 19, 2005

[Contents](#)

## 46104141967

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnassingb%C3%A9\\_Eyad%C3%A9ma](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnassingb%C3%A9_Eyad%C3%A9ma)  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eyadema>
- New York Times
  - “Chief of Staff Takes Over the Presidency of Togo,” April 16, 1967
- Washington Post
  - “Around the World: Russians Report Industrial Output Rose Almost 11% in 1st Quarter,” April 16, 1967

[Contents](#)

## 46108081970

- CSP
- Luttwak
- The Guardian
  - “17 held as Togo plot thwarted,” August 10, 1970
- Irish Times
  - “Togo coup bid fails,” August 10, 1970

[Contents](#)

## 46109231986

- CSP
- Globe and Mail
  - “Togo hints neighbors linked to coup bid,” August 30, 1986
- Irish Times
  - “Ghana accused in Togo coup plot,” September 30, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 46108261991

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnassingb%C3%A9\\_Eyad%C3%A9ma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnassingb%C3%A9_Eyad%C3%A9ma)
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: Struggle for power in Togo,” August 28, 1991
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide,” August 29, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 46110011991

- CSP
- The Gazette  
“Coups attempt by rebel troops in Togo fails: [FINAL Edition],” October 2, 1991
- Daily Telegraph  
“International: Coups attempt halted by Togo’s ex-leader,” October 2, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 46110081991

- Powell and Thyne (7 October 1991)
- New York Times  
“4 Killed After Rebel Troops Fail to Kidnap Togo Premier,” October 9, 1991
- Washington Post  
“Violence Erupts In Togo’s Capital,” October 9, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 46111281991

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Soldiers abandon coup bid in Togo,” December 1, 1991
- The Guardian  
“Up to 50 killed as Togolese troops overthrow regime,” November 29, 1991

### [Contents](#)

## 46112031991

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Chicago Tribune  
“Togo leader offering to share power: [NORTH SPORTS FINAL, C Edition],” December 3, 1991
- New York Times  
“Togo Leader Adds to Cabinet to End Crisis,” January 1, 1992

### [Contents](#)

## 46102052005

- CSP
- Wikipedia
  - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faure\\_Gnassingb%C3%A9](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faure_Gnassingb%C3%A9)
  - <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eyadema>
- New York Times
  - “Seizing of Power By Togo Military Is Condemned,” by Lydia Polgreen, February 7, 2005
- The Times
  - “Togo ‘military coup’ hands leadership to President’s son,” by Jonathan Clayton, February 7, 2005

[Contents](#)

## Trinidad and Tobago

**05204211970**

- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black\\_Power\\_Revolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Power_Revolution)
- Detroit Free Press  
“U.S. Warships off Trinidad and As British Send in Troops,” April 23, 1970

[Contents](#)

**05207271990**

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jamaat\\_al\\_Muslimeen\\_coup\\_attempt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jamaat_al_Muslimeen_coup_attempt)
- Washington Post  
“Trinidad Rebels Ask For Plane: Coup Plotters Seek Flight to Libya, Threaten Hostages,” by Peter Zollman, July 29, 1990
- Chicago Tribune  
“Rebels in Trinidad coup seek to flee,” July 29, 1990

[Contents](#)

# Tunisia

## 61607251957

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Habib\\_Bourguiba#Presidency](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Habib_Bourguiba#Presidency)
- New York Times  
“Bey Fails to Gain Tunisian Support,” by Thomas Brady, July 24, 1957  
“Tunis Ousts Bey, Names Bourguiba Head of Republic,” by Thomas F.Brady, July 26, 1957

[Contents](#)

## 61612191962

- CSP
- LA Times  
“Foreign-Directed Plot Quelled, Tunis Reports,” December 25, 1962
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Plot Against Bourguiba Smashed; 100 Arrested,” December 25, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 61611071987

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zine\\_El\\_Abidine\\_Ben\\_Ali](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zine_El_Abidine_Ben_Ali)
- New York Times  
“A Coup is Reported in Tunisia,” November 7, 1987  
“Inside,” November 7, 1987  
“He Praises the President but Asserts Pluralistic Changes are Needed,” by Paul Delaney, November 8, 1987

[Contents](#)

## 61605221991

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Tunisia Arrests 300 Muslims, Charging Plot to stage coup,” May 23, 1991
- The Guardian  
“Mass arrest of Muslim ‘plotters’ in Tunisia,” May 23, 1991
- Washington Post  
“Arrests in Tunisia,” May 23, 1991

[Contents](#)

## 61601142019

- Wall Street Journal  
“Tunisia Names Caretaker Government, Credits Army,” January 17, 2011  
“World News: Tunisia Taps Interim Rulers, Lauds Army — Diplomats, Officials Say Top Soldier’s Refusal to Fire on Protesters Was a Turning Point in Overthrow of President,” January 18, 2011

- Irish Examiner  
“Tunisia arrests coup plotters as unity talks begin,” January 17, 2011

[Contents](#)

## **61607252021**

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2021%E2%80%932022\\_Tunisian\\_political\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2021%E2%80%932022_Tunisian_political_crisis)
- BBC Monitoring  
“Ex-official mocks claims of UAE involvement in Tunisia ‘coup’,” July 28, 2021
- New York Times  
“Tunisia’s Democracy Verges on Collapse as President Moves to Take Control,” July 26, 2021

[Contents](#)

# Turkey

## 64005271960

- CSP
- Luttwak (21 May 1960)
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960\\_Turkish\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1960_Turkish_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Army takes Control in Turkey; Menderes and His cabinet Seized,” May 28, 1960  
“Junta in Control,” May 28, 1960  
“Military Rule In Turkey,” May 28, 1960  
“U.S. Envoy Reassured,” May 28, 1960

### [Contents](#)

## 64002221962

- CSP
- Luttwak (27 February 1962)
- New York Times  
“INONU CRITIC SEIZED BY POLICE IN TURKEY,” July 10, 1962

### [Contents](#)

## 64005201963

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“TURKEY SEEKS DEATH FOR 36 AS PLOTTERS,” June 5, 1963

### [Contents](#)

## 64003121971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971\\_Turkish\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1971_Turkish_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Foreign Notes,” March 14, 1971

### [Contents](#)

## 64009101980

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1980\\_Turkish\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1980_Turkish_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)



- New York Times  
“Military in Turkey Ousts Government of Premier Demirel,” by Bernard Gwertzman, September 12, 1980  
“Turks Electing First Parliament Since Coup,” by Marvine Howe, November 6, 1983  
“Turkish Military Loses in election,” by Marvine Howe, November 8, 1983  
“Turkey Holds 5,850 ‘Anarchists’,” December 2, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 64006301997

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1997\\_military\\_memorandum\\_\(Turkey\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1997_military_memorandum_(Turkey))
- The Week  
“Out Goes Erbakan,” June 30, 1997
- Irish Times  
“Yilmaz is new Prime Minister of Turkey,” July 1, 1997
- Chicago Tribune  
“SHAKY DEMOCRACY IN TURKEY,” July 5, 1997

[Contents](#)

## 64002222010

- CSP
- The Times  
“Military chiefs among 50 seized over plot to overthrow Government: Erdogan orders raids on military schools in wake of ‘Sledgehammer’ revelation Turkey [Edition 2],” February 23, 2010
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Turkey coup plot: 12 officers charged as government takes on military,” February 24, 2010
- Asia News Monitor  
“Turkey: Turkey arrests more military commanders for coup plot,” February 25, 2010

[Contents](#)

## 64007152016

- Daily Record  
“COUP IN TURKEY: MILITARY BID TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT Bridges blockaded by troops and tanks on streets TURKEY COUP POWER STRUGGLE ROCKS WEST’S MOST VITAL MIDDLE EAST ALLY tanks on the streets Chaos as military plotters claim to have seized country from Erdogan [Edition 2],” July 16, 2016
- IANS English  
“Turkey coup attempt: Military leadership knew about coup hours before its occurrence,” July 20, 2016
- South China Morning Post  
“Interview: Turkish deputy prime minister says economic impact limited from failed coup: Turkish deputy prime minister insists attempted government overthrow will not have lasting economic impact, although growth may slow this year,” July 25, 2016

[Contents](#)

# Turkmenistan

70104142002

- CSP
- The Times
  - “Asian dictator thwarts plot,” April 20, 2002

[Contents](#)

# Uganda

## 50004151966

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milton\\_Obote](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milton_Obote)
- New York Times  
“Obote Ousted by Ugandan Army,” January 26, 1971
- The Sun  
“Uganda’s Obote Now President,” April 16, 1966

### [Contents](#)

## 50001251971

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uganda\\_under\\_Idi\\_Amin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uganda_under_Idi_Amin)
- New York Times  
“Obote Ousted by Ugandan Army,” January 26, 1971  
“Tensions Easing Between Ugandans And Tanzanians,” December 26, 1971  
“Capital of Uganda Taken by Invaders; New Regime Formed,” by John Darnton, April 12, 1979

### [Contents](#)

## 50003231974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- New York Times  
“The World Russia vs. Egypt Is a New Mideast War—of Words Sticks and Stones Attack Whitlam And His Policies Britain’s Budget Is Essentially a Belt-Tightener Blood Flows and Uganda’s Amin Survives-Again,” March 31, 1974

### [Contents](#)

## 50011111974

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“UGANDA REBELLION REPORTED CRUSHED,” November 11, 1974
- Boston Globe  
“Uganda troop revolt reported, crushed by Amin loyalists,” November 11, 1974

### [Contents](#)

## 50009091975

- CSP
- LA Times  
“Uganda Coup Reportedly Foiled at the Last Minute,” September 10, 1975

- Boston Globe  
“Uganda army coup failed, sources say,” September 10, 1975

[Contents](#)

## 50004111979

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idi\\_Amin#Persecution\\_of\\_ethnic\\_and\\_other\\_groups](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idi_Amin#Persecution_of_ethnic_and_other_groups)
- New York Times  
“Capital of Uganda Taken by Invaders; New Regime Formed,” by John Darnton, April 12, 1979  
“TANZANIAN WITHDRAWAL LEAVES KAMPALA JUMPY,” July 10, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 50005121980

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Godfrey\\_Binaisa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Godfrey_Binaisa)
- New York Times  
“Picking up the Pieces in Uganda is Not easy,” by Pranay B. Gupte, June 1, 1980  
“President’s Ouster Reported in Uganda,” by Pranay B. Gupte, May 13, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 50007271985

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milton\\_Obote](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milton_Obote)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” August 1, 1985
- New York Times  
“Uganda Leader Reportedly Out in Army Coup,” by Sheila Rule, July 28, 1985  
“Uganda Military Chief is Made Head of State,” July 30, 1985  
“Rebels in Uganda Take Control of Capital, but Battles Continue,” by Sheila Rule, January 26, 1986  
“Rebels in Uganda say they Ousted Military leaders,” by Sheila Rule, January 27, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 50001291986

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ugandan\\_Bush\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ugandan_Bush_War)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Museveni#February\\_2006\\_elections](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Museveni#February_2006_elections)
- New York Times  
“Rebels in Uganda Take Control of Capital, but Battles Continue,” by Sheila Rule, January 26, 1986  
“Rebels in Uganda say they Ousted Military leaders,” by Sheila Rule, January 27, 1986  
“Winner in Uganda: Yoweri Kaguta Museveni,” by Sheila Rule, January 31, 1986  
“CRISIS ROILS GOVERNMENT IN UGANDA,” October 19, 1986  
“Ugandans Relish The First Chance at a National Vote in 14 years,” by Donatella Lorch, March 28, 1994

[Contents](#)

## **50009021986**

- CSP
- Chicago Tribune  
“Coups attempt foiled in Uganda,” September 3, 1986
- Ottawa Citizen  
“Coups foiled in Uganda; 25 arrested,” September 3, 1986

[Contents](#)

## **50010081986**

- CSP
- New York Times  
“18 Ugandans charged with plotting a coup,” October 8, 1986
- Washington Post  
“Uganda says it foiled coup plot, arrested 26,” October 8, 1986

[Contents](#)

## **50001061987**

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“Raid on ‘subversive’ meeting foils Uganda coup,” January 8, 1987
- Afro-American  
“Four face coup charges in Ugandan court,” January 24, 1987

[Contents](#)

# Ukraine

## 36902222014

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014\\_Ukrainian\\_revolution#20\\_February](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014_Ukrainian_revolution#20_February)
- Wall Street Journal  
“Ukraine President Viktor Yanukovich Driven From Power; Yanukovich Leaves Capital and Decries What He Calls a Coup by ‘Bandits’,” February 23, 2014
- The Sunday Telegraph  
“Ukraine’s Iron Lady hails revolution: ‘This is a country of free people’: President remains defiant as he condemns ‘coup by Nazis’ [Edition 2],” February 23, 2014
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“Russia slams Ukraine upheaval as illegal ‘armed uprising’,” February 24, 2014

### [Contents](#)

## 36911262021

- Associated Press  
“Ukraine leader alleges Russia-backed coup planned next week,” November 26, 2021
- Chicago Daily Herald  
“Ukraine’s president says Russia plotting coup,” November 27, 2021

### [Contents](#)

## United Arab Emirates

**69601251972**

- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- The Guardian  
“Sheikh to stand trial after unsuccessful palace revolution,” January 26, 1972
- New York Times  
“Radical Sheik,” January 30, 1972

[Contents](#)

# United States of America

00201062021

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attempts\\_to\\_overturn\\_the\\_2020\\_United\\_States\\_presidential\\_election](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attempts_to_overturn_the_2020_United_States_presidential_election)
- New York Times  
“The hearing focused on how Trumps efforts to overturn the election threatened democracy,” June 21, 2022
- Chicago Daily Herald  
“DOJ investigating Trump’s postelection activities,” July 27, 2022

[Contents](#)



# Uruguay

## 16502101973

- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973\\_Uruguayan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973_Uruguayan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“URUGUAYAN CRISIS EASED BY ACCORD Bordaberry and Military Commanders Agree on Fundamental Points; URUGUAYAN CRISIS EASED BY ACCORD Political Parties Quiet ’The People Will Rebel’ Cabinet an Issue,” February 13, 1973  
“Military in Uruguay Ousts President over Policy Differences,” June 13, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 16506271973

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973\\_Uruguayan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1973_Uruguayan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- New York Times  
“Leftist Daily in Uruguay Suspended by Government,” August 10, 1973  
“Military in Uruguay Ousts President over Policy Differences,” June 13, 1976

[Contents](#)

## 16506121976

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan\\_Maria\\_Bordaberry](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juan_Maria_Bordaberry)
- New York Times  
“Military in Uruguay Ousts President over Policy Differences,” June 13, 1976

[Contents](#)

# Venezuela

## 10111011946

- New York Times  
“Venezuela puts down counter-revolution,” November 2, 1946  
“Venezuelan Flees From Prison,” November 13, 1946
- Chicago Tribune  
“9 Seized in Plot To Overthrow Venezuela Rule,” November 3, 1946
- Irish Times  
“Revolt planned in Venezuela,” November 4, 1946

[Contents](#)

## 10111231948

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1948\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1948_Venezuelan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)

[Contents](#)

## 10109291952

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“5 DIE IN VENEZUELA IN REPORTED COUP,” September 30, 1952
- Los Angeles Times  
“New Revolt in Venezuela Suppressed,” October 2, 1952
- Boston Globe  
“5 Die in Attempted Coup,” September 30, 1952

[Contents](#)

## 10101231958

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1958\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1958_Venezuelan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)
- Chicago Daily Tribune  
“Civic Groups Overthrows Government,” January 23, 1958
- New York Times  
“VENEZUELA RULED BY 7-MAN JUNTA; HOLDOUTS YIELD Military and Civilian Group Pledges Free Elections—Guarantees Investments SECRET POLICE ROUTED Their 9-Hour Fight Futile—Ousted Dictator Flies to Dominican Republic VENEZUELA RULED BY 7-MAN JUNTA,” January 24, 1958  
“Venezuela Plans Elections in 1958,” by Tad Szulc, January 28, 1958  
“Larazabal to Quit as Caracas Ruler,” October 21, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10103181958

- New York Times  
“VENEZUELA EXPELS 5 ON PLOTTING CHARGE,” March 19, 1958  
“Venezuela Expels Two More,” March 21, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10107221958

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Venezuela Stops a Coup,” July 24, 1958
- Chicago Tribune  
“COUP ATTEMPT IN VENEZUELA MEETS DEFEAT,” July 24, 1958
- Atlanta Constitution  
“Mob of 100,000 Halts Venezuela Army Coup,” July 24, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10109071958

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Venezuela Junta Thwarts a Coup by Army Rebels,” September 8, 1958
- Chicago Tribune  
“Caracas Mob Quells Coup,” September 8, 1958

[Contents](#)

## 10106241960

- Luttwak
- Los Angeles Times  
“Venezuela Seizes 7 for Plot to Kill President,” June 28, 1960
- New York Times  
“Injured President of Venezuela Says Trujillo Helped Plotters,” June 26, 1960
- Newsday  
“Venezuela Chief Escapes Assassin Plot,” June 25, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 10109121960

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“VENEZUELA FOILS ATTEMPTED COUP: Officer Who Seizes Radio Station Wins No Response to His Pleas for Revolt,” September 13, 1960
- Globe and Mail  
“Revolt Fails In Venezuela,” September 13, 1960
- Atlanta Constitution  
“Venezuela Crushes Army-Led Revolt,” September 13, 1960

[Contents](#)

## 10102201961

- Powell and Thyne
- Irish Times  
“VENEZUELA COUP FOILED,” February 21, 1961
- Los Angeles Times  
“Revolt Stopped Without Bloodshed in Venezuela,” February 21, 1961
- Globe and Mail  
“Feeble Coup Attempt Quashed in Venezuela,” February 21, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 10106261961

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Flare-Up in Venezuela,” June 27, 1961
- Irish Times  
“REVOLT CRUSHED IN VENEZUELA,” June 27, 1961
- Hartford Courant  
“Venezuela Nips Revolt; 13 Killed,” June 27, 1961

[Contents](#)

## 10105041962

- Powell and Thyne
- Hartford Courant  
“Garrison Revolts in Venezuela,” May 5, 1962
- New York Times  
“Venezuela Crushes A 2-Day Rebellion,” May 6, 1962
- Los Angeles Times  
“Venezuelan Troops, Planes Crush Revolt,” May 6, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 10106021962

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Venezuela Recaptures Navy Base From Rebels,” June 3, 1962
- Boston Globe  
“Venezuela Crushing 2d Revolt,” June 3, 1962
- Christian Science Monitor  
“Venezuela Says Revolt Crushed,” June 4, 1962

[Contents](#)

## 10110301966

- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“VENEZUELA SAYS COUP IS CRUSHED,” October 31, 1966
- Chicago Tribune  
“PLOTTER SLAIN IN VENEZUELA; REVOLT FAILS,” October 31, 1966
- Jerusalem Post  
“Venezuela loyalists slay leader of abortive coup,” November 1, 1966

[Contents](#)

## 10102041992

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1992\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat\\_attempts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1992_Venezuelan_coup_d'%C3%A9tat_attempts)
- Wall Street Journal  
“World-Wide [3],” April 3, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 10111271992

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1992\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d'%C3%A9tat\\_attemp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1992_Venezuelan_coup_d'%C3%A9tat_attemp)
- New York Times  
“Caracas Derails Coup by Air Force Units,” November 28, 1992

[Contents](#)

## 10104122002

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2002\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2002_Venezuelan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- New York Times  
“Questions Linger in Calm but Scarred Caracas,” April 16, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 10104132002

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2002\\_Venezuelan\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2002_Venezuelan_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)
- New York Times  
“Questions Linger in Calm but Scarred Caracas,” April 16, 2002
- Chicago Tribune  
“Chavez’s resolve, foes’ mistakes doomed coup,” April 18, 2002
- The Economist  
“Coups and counter-coups,” April 12, 2002

[Contents](#)

## 10102122015

- CSP
- Wall Street Journal  
“Venezuela Defense Chief Pledges Loyalty as Government Says Coup Plot Foiled; Air Force General, Several Others Arrested in Latest Accusation of Conspiracy Against Government,” February 14, 2015
- The Guardian  
“Journal: Letter: Venezuelas coup plot must be condemned,” February 19, 2015
- The Economist  
“A slow-motion coup; Venezuela’s crackdown,” February 28, 2015

[Contents](#)

## 10103292017

- Associated Press  
“Venezuela court says it can take over congress’ powers,” March 31, 2017
- New York Times  
“Venezuela Muzzles Legislature, Moving Closer to One-Man Rule,” March 30, 2017  
“Venezuela’s Descent Into Dictatorship; Editorial,” March 31, 2017

[Contents](#)

## 10101232019

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2019\\_Venezuelan\\_presidential\\_crisis#January](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2019_Venezuelan_presidential_crisis#January)
- The Times  
“Protesters pour on to streets after Maduro crushes coup [Eire Region],” January 22, 2019
- Toronto Star  
“Canada unlikely U.S. ally in backing Venezuela coup,” January 25, 2019
- Irish Times  
“Maduro moves against rival Guaidó: Venezuela’s president accuses opposition leader of staging a US-directed coup,” January 30, 2019

[Contents](#)

## 10104302019

- Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2019\\_Venezuelan\\_presidential\\_crisis#January](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2019_Venezuelan_presidential_crisis#January)
- Daily Record  
“COUP DO YOU THINK YOU ARE?: VENEZUELA PRESIDENT DEFIES UPRISING Opposition chief calls for army to overthrow ‘usurper’ leader Maduro,” May 1, 2019
- Asia News Monitor  
“Venezuela: Venezuela: ‘Attempted Coup’ Underway, as Guaido Calls for Military to Help Oust Maduro,” May 2, 2019  
“Venezuela: Maduro Congratulates Military for ‘Defeating’ Coup Attempt as Guaido Calls for More Protests,” May 2, 2019

[Contents](#)

# Yemen

## 67901272011

- Winnipeg Free Press  
“Army decides what’s best for ‘nation’,” March 10, 2011
- The Guardian  
“President warns of bloody civil war in Yemen as more staff defect to rebels: Two killed in army clashes with Republican Guard Opposition rejects Saleh’s offer of early departure,” March 23, 2011
- The Independent  
“Defiant Yemen President warns ‘mutinous’ military of long, bloody civil war,” March 23, 2011

### [Contents](#)

## 67901222015

- The Telegraph  
“Yemen rebels ‘storm presidential palace’ amid coup fears,” January 20, 2015
- The Daily Star  
“Houthi coup plunges Yemen into anarchy,” January 21, 2015
- The Times  
“Al-Qaeda poised to exploit coup in Yemen: Yemen,” January 22, 2015
- Irish Times  
“Yemen in danger of becoming failed state as president resigns: Hadi decision marks abrupt turnaround after power-sharing deal was agreed,” January 23, 2015

### [Contents](#)

# Yemen Arab Republic

## 67802171948

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya\\_Muhammad\\_Hamid\\_ed-Din](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yahya_Muhammad_Hamid_ed-Din)
- New York Herald Tribune  
“Imam of Yemen 9 3 Sons Dead; Coup by Another Son Suspected: Rebellious Son Becomes Premier, and Religious Leader Is Named King,” February 20, 1948
- Times of India  
“Mystery Of Yemen King’s Death Deepens,” February 22, 1948

### [Contents](#)

## 67804021955

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad\\_bin\\_Yahya](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahmad_bin_Yahya)

### [Contents](#)

## 67809271962

- CSP
- Powell and Thyne
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad\\_al-Badr](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muhammad_al-Badr)
- New York Times  
“Imam of Yemen Reported Slain in Coup After a Week on Throne,” September 28, 1962  
“Yemeni Rebel Army Executes 10; Appoints a Premier and Cabinet,” September 29, 1962  
“Coup is Proclaimed by Army in Yemen,” November 5, 1967  
“Army Coup Ousts Yemeni President,” by Eric Pace, November 6, 1967

### [Contents](#)

## 67811051967

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Powell and Thyne
- New York Times  
“Coup is Proclaimed by Army in Yemen,” November 5, 1967  
“Army Coup Ousts Yemeni President,” by Eric Pace, November 6, 1967  
“Military in Yemen Ousts Government and Sets Up Junta,” June 14, 1974  
“Yemen is Holding First Elections,” March 21, 1971

### [Contents](#)



## 67806131974

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim\\_al-Hamdi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibrahim_al-Hamdi)
- New York Times  
“Military in Yemen Ousts Government and Sets Up Junta,” June 14, 1974

[Contents](#)

## 67810151978

- CSP
- Globe and Mail  
“AROUND THE WORLD Coup attempt in Yemen foiled,” October 16, 1978
- The Guardian  
“N Yemen coup fails,” October 16, 1978

[Contents](#)

# Yemen PDR

## 68003201968

- Powell and Thyne
- The Guardian  
“Coup fails in South Yemen,” March 21, 1968
- Jerusalem Post  
“South Yemen coup attempt,” March 21, 1968
- South China Morning Post  
“Coup bid in Aden?,” March 21, 1968

[Contents](#)

## 68008311968

- Powell and Thyne
- Chicago Tribune  
“SEE HUNDREDS SLAIN IN YEMEN DURING FIGHTS,” September 1, 1968
- Hartford Courant  
“Yemen Revolt Reported Crushed,” September 1, 1968

[Contents](#)

## 68006221969

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qahtan\\_Muhammad\\_al-Shaa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qahtan_Muhammad_al-Shaa)
- New York Times  
“Southern Yemen’s President Quits and Council replaces Him,” June 23, 1969

[Contents](#)

## 68006261978

- CSP
- Luttwak
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salim\\_Rubai\\_Ali](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salim_Rubai_Ali)
- New York Times  
“South Yemen Chief Reported Slain, but Pro-Red Group Stays in Power,” June 27, 1978
- LA Times  
“S. Yemen Leader Reported Ousted, Slain With Aides: South Yemen President Reportedly Slain,” June 27, 1978

[Contents](#)

## 68004021980

- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul\\_Fattah\\_Ismail](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul_Fattah_Ismail)
- New York Times  
“South Yemen Replaces President,” April 22, 1980  
“Factions Battle for Capital City of South Yemen,” by John Kifner, January 15, 1986

[Contents](#)

## 68001131986

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul\\_Fattah\\_Ismail](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdul_Fattah_Ismail)
- New York Times  
“South Yemen Head is Said to Depart,” by John Kifner, January 19, 1986

[Contents](#)

# Zambia

## 55110161980

- CSP
- The Atlanta Constitution  
“Alleged Coup Attempt Sparks Arrests In Zambia,” October 27, 1980
- Irish Times  
“Kaunda alleges S. African link in coup bid,” October 27, 1980
- Globe and Mail  
“Zambia cites coup plot in arrest of 40 in Zaire,” October 28, 1980

[Contents](#)

## 55106141981

- CSP
- Irish Times  
“Plot to depose Kaunda exposed,” June 24, 1981

[Contents](#)

## 55110071988

- CSP
- New York Times  
“Zambia Detains 9 as Rumors Of Coup Plot Fill the Capital,” October 9, 1988
- Chicago Tribune  
“ZAMBIA DETAINS 9 OVER COUP PLOT: [NATIONAL, C Edition],” October 9, 1988

[Contents](#)

## 55106301990

- CSP
- Washington Post  
“Coup Attempt Foiled Against Zambian Leader: Kaunda’s Overthrow Broadcast by Soldier,” July 1, 1990
- Chicago Tribune  
“Zambia quashes coup attempt,” June 30, 1990

[Contents](#)

## 55110281997

- CSP
- Wikipedia  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Zambia#Coups\\_and\\_emergencies](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Zambia#Coups_and_emergencies)
- New York Times  
“Coup Charges Dropped, and Zambia’s Ex-Leader Is Freed,” June 2, 1998

[Contents](#)

# Zimbabwe

## 55201111999

- CSP
- BBC Summary of World Broadcast  
“PROGRAMME SUMMARY FOR RADIO FRANCE INTERNATIONALE NEWS 11TH JANUARY 1998 1830 GMT,” January 11, 1999
- The Guardian  
“Mugabe ‘foiled officers’ coup,” by Andrew Meldum, January 11, 1999

[Contents](#)

## 55203102006

- CSP
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Mugabe police arrest ‘coup plotters after arms find’,” March 10, 2016
- The Ottawa Citizen  
“Zimbabwe: 15 arrested in plot to overthrow Mugabe: [EARLY Edition],” March 10, 2016

[Contents](#)

## 55205292007

- CSP
- The Daily Telegraph  
“Seven army officers seized over ‘coup plot’ against Mugabe,” June 14, 2007
- Calgary Herald  
“Coup plot stirs Zimbabwe: [Final Edition],” June 16, 2007
- Belfast Telegraph  
“Zimbabwe general linked to coup ‘murdered’ Zimbabwe general linked to coup ‘murdered’,” June 28, 2007

[Contents](#)

## 55211152017

- The Daily Star  
“Tanks roll into Zimbabwe capital as Robert Mugabe faces military COUP,” November 14, 2017
- The Christian Science Monitor  
“What really fell in Zimbabwe’s coup,” November 15, 2017
- The Telegraph  
“Zimbabwe crisis: ‘Moment of hope’ as Robert Mugabe’s iron grip on power evaporates - latest news,” November 15, 2017
- Wall Street Journal  
“Zimbabwe Army’s Power Grab Could Mark End of Robert Mugabe’s Reign; After 37 years of increasingly erratic rule, president confronts house arrest and a dubious future,” November 16, 2017

[Contents](#)