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#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include<string.h>
using namespace std;

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class node{

public:
    int data;
    node *next, *prev;

    node() {
        next=NULL;
        prev=NULL;
        data=0;
    }

    node(int i, node *in, node *ip) {
        data = i;
        next = in;
        prev=ip;
    }

    node(int i){
        data=i;
        next=NULL;
        prev=NULL;
    }
};

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class list
{
private:
    node *head, *tail;

public:
    list() {
        head=NULL;
        tail=NULL;
    }

    list(const list &rhs){    //copy constructor
        this->head=NULL;
        this->tail=NULL;
        node *q=rhs.head;
        while(q!=NULL) {
            add_node_tail(q->data);
            q=q->next;
        }
    }

    list& operator=(const list& rhs){    //assignment operator
        if(this!=&rhs) {
            node *ptr;
            /*instead of writing this line and while loop
            we can simply use destructor as this->~list();*/
            while(this->head!=NULL) {

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        ptr=this->head->next;
        delete this->head;
        this->head=ptr;
    }

    this->head=NULL;
    this->tail=NULL;
    node *q=rhs.head;
    while(q!=NULL){
        add_node_tail(q->data);
        q=q->next;
    }
}

    return *this;

}

void add_node_head(int n)
{
    if(head == NULL) {
        head=tail=new node(n,NULL,NULL);
    }
    else{
        head=new node(n,head,NULL);
        head->next->prev=head;
    }
}

void add_node_tail(int n){
//add to tail
    if(tail!=NULL)
    {
        tail= new node(n,NULL,tail);
        tail->prev->next=tail;
    }
    else{
        head=tail=new node(n);
    }
}

void display()
{
    node *temp=new node;
    temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL) {
        cout<<temp->data<<endl;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}

void delete_head() { //delete first node
    if (head!=NULL){
        int delnode = head->data;
        node *tmp = head;
        if (head == tail){
            head = tail = NULL;

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        }
        else{
            head = head->next;
            delete tmp;
            head->prev=NULL;
        }

    }
    else{
        cout<<"list is empty";
    }
}

void delete_tail() {    //delete last node
    int delnode = tail->data;
    if (head == tail) {
        delete head;
        head=tail=NULL;
    }
    else{
        tail=tail->prev;
        delete tail->next;
        tail->next=NULL;
    }
}

~list(){                //destructor
    node *ptr;
    while(head!=NULL) {
        ptr=head->next;
        delete head;
        head=ptr;
    }
}

bool searching(int a){
    node *tmp;
    for(tmp=head;tmp!=0 && tmp->data!=a;tmp=tmp->next);
    return tmp!=0;
}

void add_somewhere(int n, int a){
    if(head==tail){
        head=tail=new node(n,NULL,NULL);
    }
    else{
        node *tmp, *place;
        for(tmp=head;tmp!=0;tmp=tmp->next) {
            if(tmp->data==a) {
                place=new node(n,tmp->next,tmp);
                if(tmp->next!=NULL) {
                    tmp->next->prev=place;
                }
            }
            else{
                tail=place;
            }
            tmp->next=place;
        }
    }
}

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        }

    }

}

void reversing(){
    node *temp = NULL;
    node *current = head;

    while (current != NULL)
    {
        temp = current->prev;
        current->prev = current->next;
        current->next = temp;
        current = current->prev;
    }

    if(temp != NULL ) {
        head = temp->prev;
    }
}

};

int main()
{
    list a;
    a.add_node_head(1);
    //adding nodes to a
    a.add_node_head(2);
    a.add_node_tail(4);
    a.add_node_tail(5);
    a.display();
    a.add_somewhere(8,5);
    a.display();
    a.reversing();

    list b(a); //case of copy constructor
    b.display();
    list c;
    c.add_node_head(6);
    c.add_node_head(7);
    c=a; //case of operator assignment
    c.display();

    return 0;
}

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