

## D5

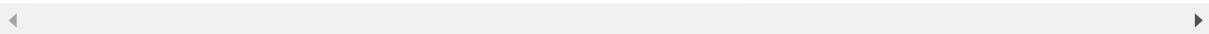
```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\7_uber.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	Unnamed: 0	key	fare_amount	pickup_datetime	pickup_longitude	pickup_latitude
0	24238194	2015-05-07 19:52:06.0000003	7.5	2015-05-07 19:52:06 UTC	-73.999817	40.750613
1	27835199	2009-07-17 20:04:56.0000002	7.7	2009-07-17 20:04:56 UTC	-73.994355	40.750613
2	44984355	2009-08-24 21:45:00.00000061	12.9	2009-08-24 21:45:00 UTC	-74.005043	40.750613
3	25894730	2009-06-26 08:22:21.0000001	5.3	2009-06-26 08:22:21 UTC	-73.976124	40.750613
4	17610152	2014-08-28 17:47:00.000000188	16.0	2014-08-28 17:47:00 UTC	-73.925023	40.750613
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
199995	42598914	2012-10-28 10:49:00.00000053	3.0	2012-10-28 10:49:00 UTC	-73.987042	40.750613
199996	16382965	2014-03-14 01:09:00.0000008	7.5	2014-03-14 01:09:00 UTC	-73.984722	40.750613
199997	27804658	2009-06-29 00:42:00.00000078	30.9	2009-06-29 00:42:00 UTC	-73.986017	40.750613
199998	20259894	2015-05-20 14:56:25.0000004	14.5	2015-05-20 14:56:25 UTC	-73.997124	40.750613
199999	11951496	2010-05-15 04:08:00.00000076	14.1	2010-05-15 04:08:00 UTC	-73.984395	40.750613

200000 rows × 9 columns



In [3]: `df.head()`

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	key	fare_amount	pickup_datetime	pickup_longitude	pickup_latitude
0	24238194	2015-05-07 19:52:06.0000003	7.5	2015-05-07 19:52:06 UTC	-73.999817	40.73835
1	27835199	2009-07-17 20:04:56.0000002	7.7	2009-07-17 20:04:56 UTC	-73.994355	40.72822
2	44984355	2009-08-24 21:45:00.00000061	12.9	2009-08-24 21:45:00 UTC	-74.005043	40.74077
3	25894730	2009-06-26 08:22:21.0000001	5.3	2009-06-26 08:22:21 UTC	-73.976124	40.79084
4	17610152	2014-08-28 17:47:00.000000188	16.0	2014-08-28 17:47:00 UTC	-73.925023	40.74408

In [4]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200000 entries, 0 to 199999
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0            200000 non-null int64
1   key                   200000 non-null object
2   fare_amount           200000 non-null float64
3   pickup_datetime       200000 non-null object
4   pickup_longitude      200000 non-null float64
5   pickup_latitude       200000 non-null float64
6   dropoff_longitude     199999 non-null float64
7   dropoff_latitude      199999 non-null float64
8   passenger_count       200000 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 13.7+ MB
```

In [5]: `dff=df.dropna()`

In [21]: `dff.describe()`

Out[21]:

	Unnamed: 0	fare_amount	pickup_longitude	pickup_latitude	dropoff_longitude	dropoff
<b>count</b>	1.999990e+05	199999.000000	199999.000000	199999.000000	199999.000000	19999
<b>mean</b>	2.771248e+07	11.359892	-72.527631	39.935881	-72.525292	3
<b>std</b>	1.601386e+07	9.901760	11.437815	7.720558	13.117408	
<b>min</b>	1.000000e+00	-52.000000	-1340.648410	-74.015515	-3356.666300	-88
<b>25%</b>	1.382534e+07	6.000000	-73.992065	40.734796	-73.991407	4
<b>50%</b>	2.774524e+07	8.500000	-73.981823	40.752592	-73.980093	4
<b>75%</b>	4.155535e+07	12.500000	-73.967154	40.767158	-73.963658	4
<b>max</b>	5.542357e+07	499.000000	57.418457	1644.421482	1153.572603	87

In [22]: `dff.columns`

Out[22]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'key', 'fare\_amount', 'pickup\_datetime', 'pickup\_longitude', 'pickup\_latitude', 'dropoff\_longitude', 'dropoff\_latitude', 'passenger\_count'], dtype='object')

In [23]: `dft=dff[['Unnamed: 0', 'fare_amount', 'pickup_longitude', 'pickup_latitude', 'dropoff_longitude', 'dropoff_latitude', 'passenger_count']]`

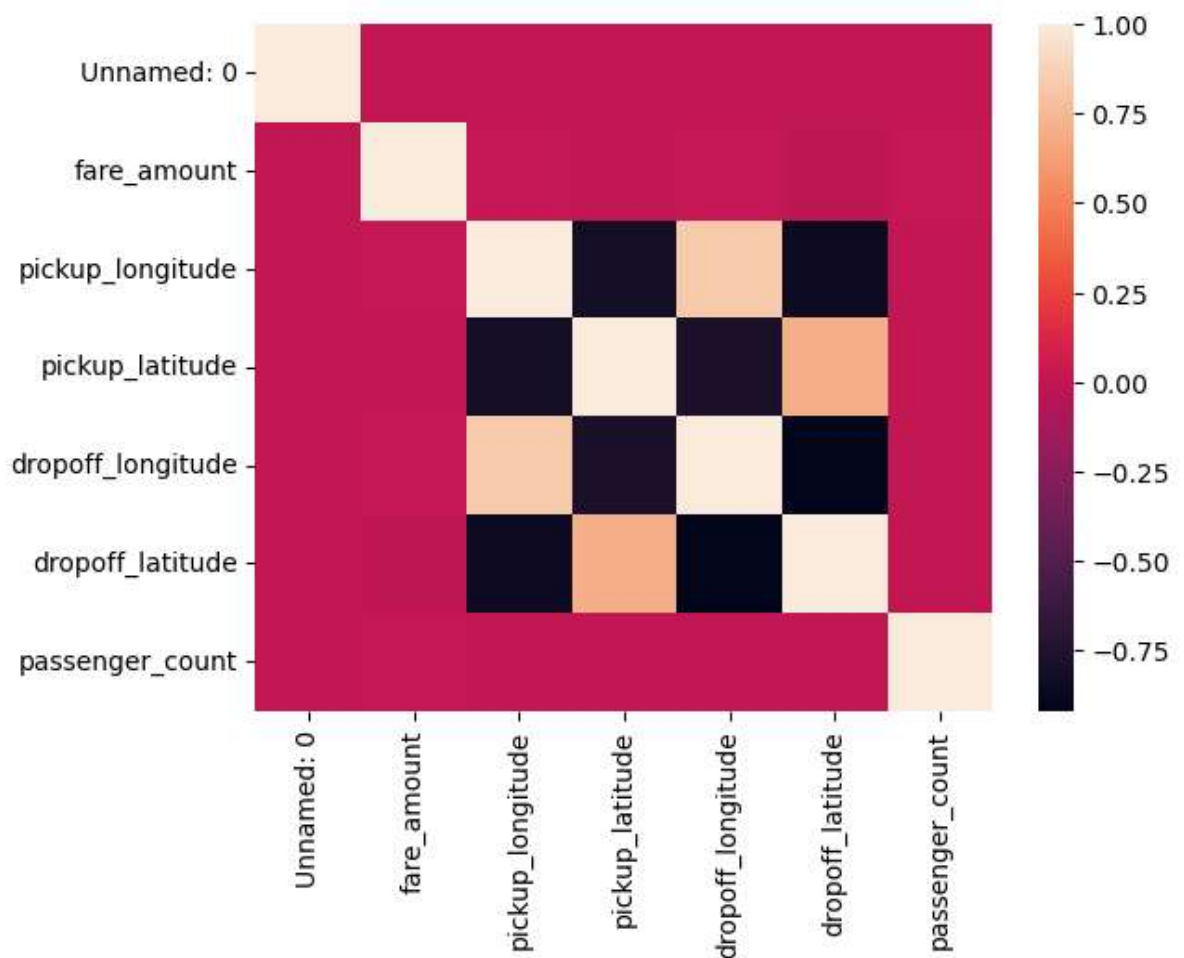
In [ ]: `sns.pairplot(dft)`

In [ ]: `sns.distplot(dft["fare_amount"])`

In [24]: `df1=dft[['Unnamed: 0', 'fare_amount', 'pickup_longitude', 'pickup_latitude', 'dropoff_longitude', 'dropoff_latitude', 'passenger_count']]`

```
In [25]: sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

```
Out[25]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [39]: x=df1[['Unnamed: 0', 'pickup_longitude', 'pickup_latitude', 'dropoff_longitude',
               'dropoff_latitude', 'passenger_count']]
          y=df1['fare_amount']
```

```
In [40]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [41]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
          lr=LinearRegression()
          lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[41]: LinearRegression
          LinearRegression()
```

```
In [42]: print(lr.intercept_)
```

```
12.157257820553914
```

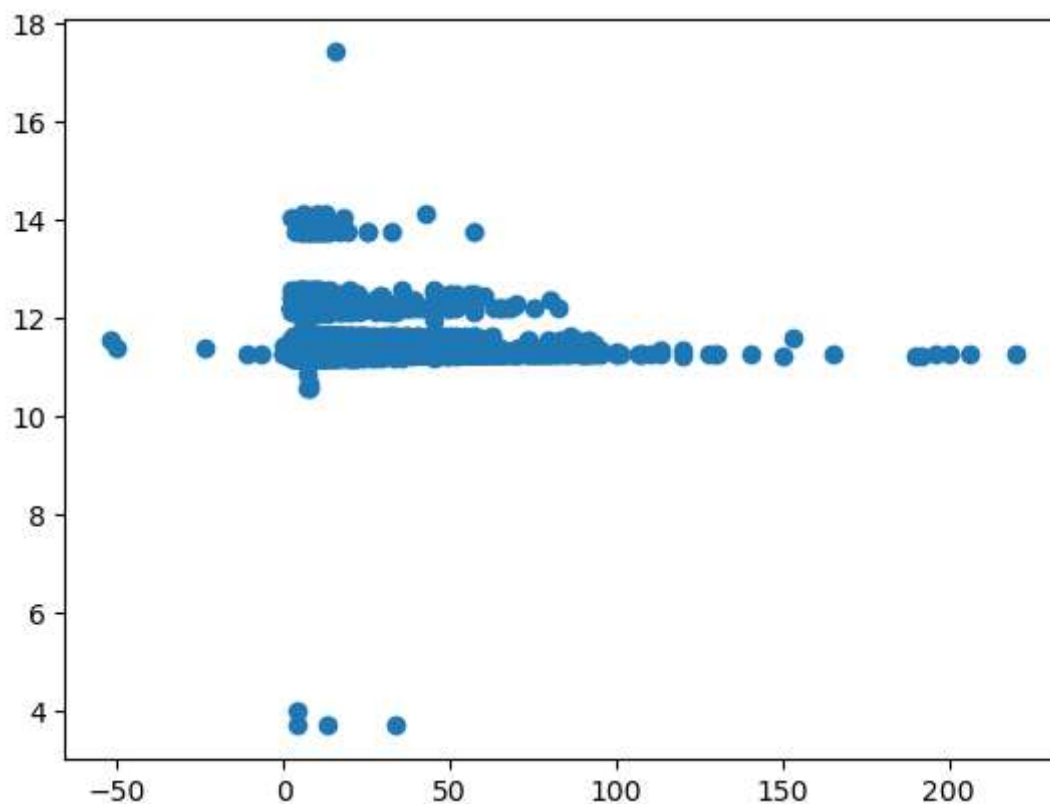
```
In [43]: coeff = pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])  
coeff
```

Out[43]:

	Co-efficient
Unnamed: 0	1.778644e-10
pickup_longitude	1.141615e-02
pickup_latitude	-2.969902e-04
dropoff_longitude	-9.176792e-03
dropoff_latitude	-1.937769e-02
passenger_count	7.150869e-02

```
In [44]: prediction=lr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[44]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x21f516dea50>

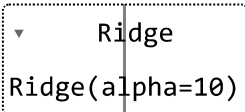


```
In [45]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))  
-0.00010459028551013105
```

```
In [46]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [47]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[47]:
```

A dotted-line box containing a small downward arrow, the word "Ridge", and the text "Ridge(alpha=10)".

```
  ▾   Ridge
  Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [48]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[48]: -0.0001045904980259138
```

```
In [49]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[49]:
```

A dotted-line box containing a small downward arrow, the word "Lasso", and the text "Lasso(alpha=10)".

```
  ▾   Lasso
  Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [50]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[50]: -7.285937013001842e-05
```

```
In [ ]:
```