

D6

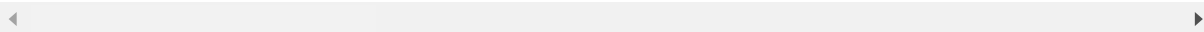
```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [4]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\8_BreastCancerPrediction.csv")
df
```

Out[4]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.
...	
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.

569 rows × 33 columns

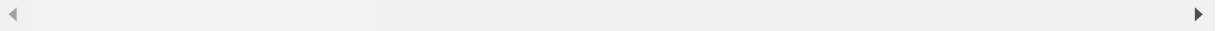


```
In [5]: df.head(10)
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10
5	843786	M	12.45	15.70	82.57	477.1	0.12
6	844359	M	18.25	19.98	119.60	1040.0	0.09
7	84458202	M	13.71	20.83	90.20	577.9	0.11
8	844981	M	13.00	21.82	87.50	519.8	0.12
9	84501001	M	12.46	24.04	83.97	475.9	0.11

10 rows × 33 columns



In [6]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                                    569 non-null    int64
1   diagnosis                            569 non-null    object
2   radius_mean                          569 non-null    float64
3   texture_mean                         569 non-null    float64
4   perimeter_mean                       569 non-null    float64
5   area_mean                           569 non-null    float64
6   smoothness_mean                      569 non-null    float64
7   compactness_mean                     569 non-null    float64
8   concavity_mean                       569 non-null    float64
9   concave points_mean                  569 non-null    float64
10  symmetry_mean                        569 non-null    float64
11  fractal_dimension_mean                569 non-null    float64
12  radius_se                             569 non-null    float64
13  texture_se                            569 non-null    float64
14  perimeter_se                          569 non-null    float64
15  area_se                              569 non-null    float64
16  smoothness_se                         569 non-null    float64
17  compactness_se                        569 non-null    float64
18  concavity_se                          569 non-null    float64
19  concave points_se                     569 non-null    float64
20  symmetry_se                           569 non-null    float64
21  fractal_dimension_se                  569 non-null    float64
22  radius_worst                          569 non-null    float64
23  texture_worst                         569 non-null    float64
24  perimeter_worst                       569 non-null    float64
25  area_worst                            569 non-null    float64
26  smoothness_worst                      569 non-null    float64
27  compactness_worst                     569 non-null    float64
28  concavity_worst                       569 non-null    float64
29  concave points_worst                  569 non-null    float64
30  symmetry_worst                        569 non-null    float64
31  fractal_dimension_worst                569 non-null    float64
32  Unnamed: 32                           0 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 146.8+ KB
```

In [5]: `dff=df.drop("Unnamed: 32",axis=1)`

In [8]: `dff.describe()`

Out[8]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096361
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014061
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052632
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086371
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095871
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105301
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163401

8 rows × 31 columns

In [6]: `dff.columns`

Out[6]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean', 'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean', 'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean', 'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se', 'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se', 'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst', 'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst', 'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst', 'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst'], dtype='object')

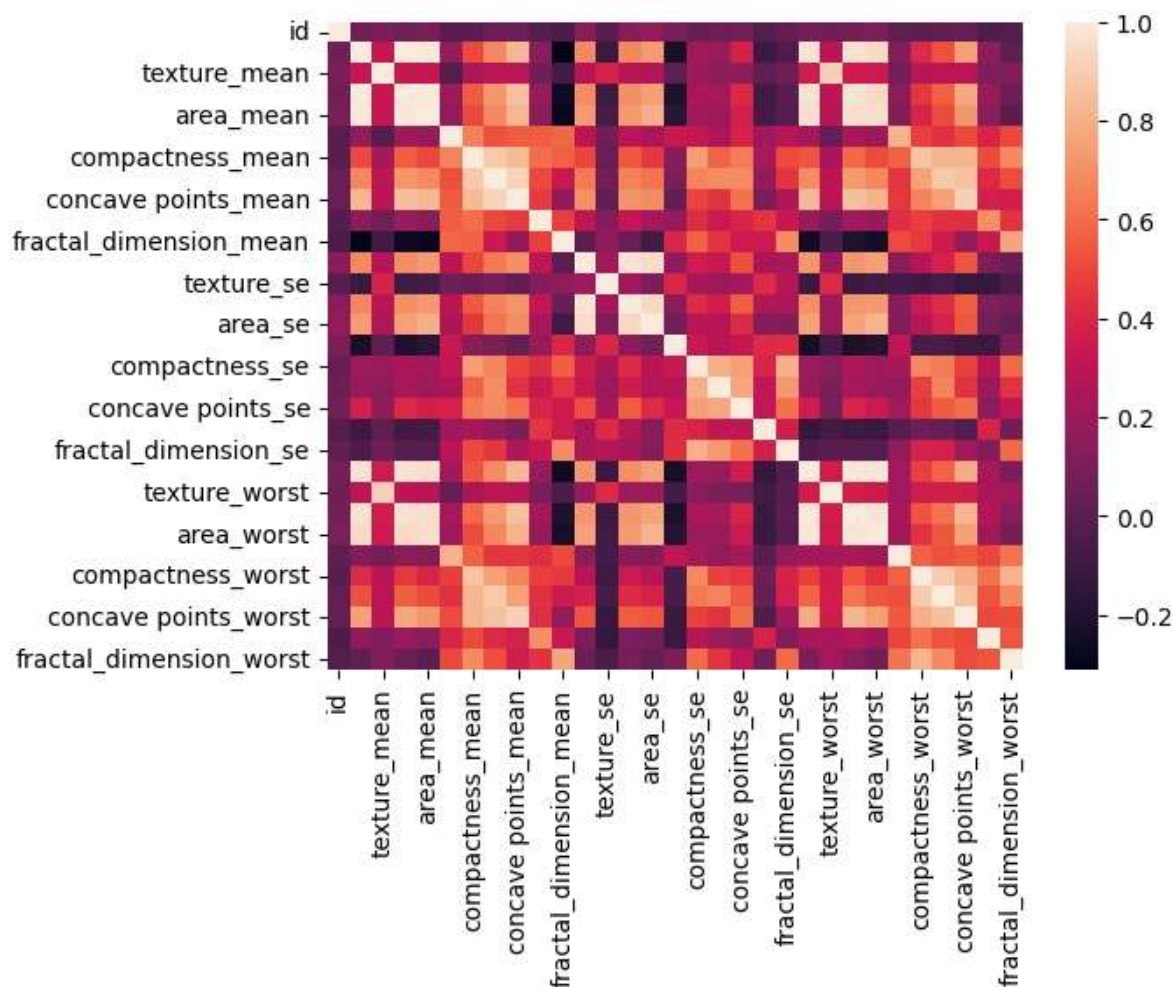
`sns.pairplot(dff)`

`sns.distplot(dff["texture_worst"])`

In [13]: `df1=df[['id', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean', 'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean', 'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean', 'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se', 'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se', 'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst', 'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst', 'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst', 'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst']]`

```
In [14]: sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

```
Out[14]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [16]: x=df1[['id', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst']]
y=df1["texture_worst"]
```

```
In [17]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [18]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  
lr=LinearRegression()  
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[18]: ▾ LinearRegression  
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [19]: print(lr.intercept_)  
  
6.573534250264856e-08
```

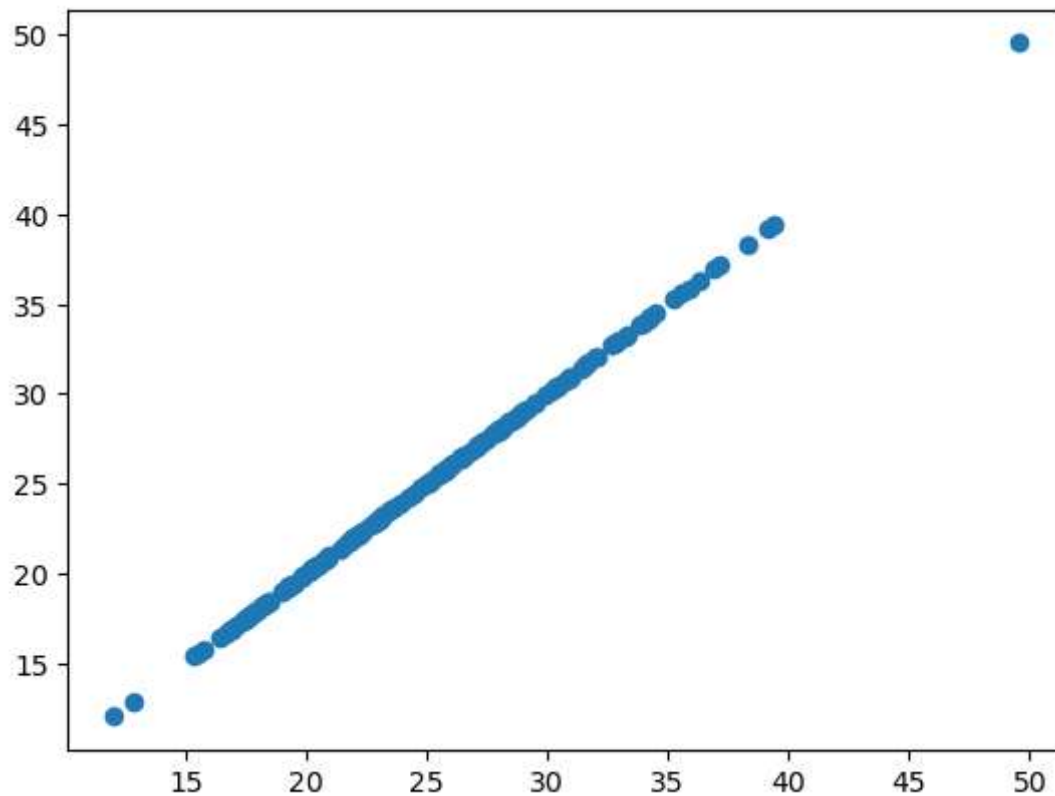
```
In [20]: coeff = pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

Out[20]:

	Co-efficient
id	2.201906e-17
radius_mean	-8.756362e-08
texture_mean	1.212056e-09
perimeter_mean	1.352952e-08
area_mean	-1.492237e-10
smoothness_mean	-1.107278e-07
compactness_mean	-2.412592e-07
concavity_mean	-1.365733e-08
concave points_mean	2.251890e-07
symmetry_mean	-9.095843e-07
fractal_dimension_mean	2.264502e-07
radius_se	1.569921e-07
texture_se	-9.268980e-10
perimeter_se	-3.156758e-08
area_se	-3.680535e-11
smoothness_se	4.367222e-08
compactness_se	5.591750e-07
concavity_se	1.028080e-06
concave points_se	-2.970168e-09
symmetry_se	1.604074e-08
fractal_dimension_se	-5.090723e-08
radius_worst	-2.104681e-08
texture_worst	1.000000e+00
perimeter_worst	3.495093e-09
area_worst	5.743664e-11
smoothness_worst	-3.323748e-07
compactness_worst	-3.978459e-07
concavity_worst	-9.464521e-08
concave points_worst	5.077955e-07
symmetry_worst	7.018295e-07
fractal_dimension_worst	-7.592206e-08

```
In [21]: prediction=lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[21]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x202aaa1f950>



```
In [22]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9999999999999999

```
In [23]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [24]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\user\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_ridge.py:216:
LinAlgWarning: Ill-conditioned matrix (rcond=1.39846e-18): result may not be accurate.
return linalg.solve(A, Xy, assume_a="pos", overwrite_a=True).T

Out[24]:

```

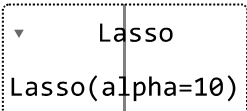
Ridge
Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [25]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[25]: 0.9999906754449169


```
In [26]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
         la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[26]:
```



```
  Lasso
Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [27]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[27]: 0.9168216401120295
```

```
In [ ]:
```