

Especificación de TADs

\$Berretacoin

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Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos / Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos II

LVJM03

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$$\label{eq:fax: problem} \begin{split} & \text{Tel/Fax: (++54 +11) 4576-3300} \\ & \text{http://www.exactas.uba.ar} \end{split}$$

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TAD $Berretacoin {
obs cadena: seq\langle \mathsf{Struct}\langle id: \mathbb{Z}, seq\langle \mathsf{Struct}\langle transaccion: \mathbb{Z}, comprador: \mathbb{Z}, vendedor: \mathbb{Z}, monto: \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle\rangle\rangle
obs montosUsuarios: dict(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})
obs montosTrans : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle
obs montosPorBloque : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle
obs recibieron : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle
pred esTransaccionValida (in t: Struct \langle transaccion : \mathbb{Z}, comprador : \mathbb{Z}, vendedor : \mathbb{Z}, monto : \mathbb{Z} \rangle) {
            (t.transaccion \ge 0) \land (t.comprador > 0) \land (t.vendedor > 0) \land (t.monto > 0)
}
pred esTransaccionCreacion (in t: Struct\langle transaccion : \mathbb{Z}, comprador : \mathbb{Z}, vendedor : \mathbb{Z}, monto : \mathbb{Z} \rangle, in r: seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle) {
             (t.transaccion \ge 0) \land (t.comprador = 0) \land (t.vendedor \notin r) \land (t.monto = 1)
}
pred esMax (in d : dict(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), in k : \mathbb{Z}) {
            (k \in d) \land ((n \in d) \longrightarrow d[k] \ge d[n])
}
proc creacion () : $Berretacoin
                   requiere \{True\}
                   asegura \{res.cadena = [\ ]\}
                   asegura \{res.montosUsuarios = \{\}\}
                   asegura \{res.montosTrans = [\ ]\}
                   asegura \{res.montosPorBloque = [\ ]\}
                   asegura \{res.recibieron = []\}
proc agregarBloque (inout b : Berretacoin, in s : seq\langle Struct\langle transaccion : \mathbb{Z}, comprador : \mathbb{Z}, vendedor : \mathbb{Z}, monto : \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) :
                   requiere \{b = B_0\}
                   requiere \{|s| \le 50\}
                   requiere \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 \le i < |s| \longrightarrow_L s[i].comprador \ne s[i].vendedor)\}
                   requiere \{(\forall j: \mathbb{Z}) \ ((0 \leq j < |s| \land_L s[j].comprador \neq 0) \longrightarrow_L (s[j].comprador \in B_0.montosUsuarios \land s[j].monto \leq b\}
                   B_0.montosUsuarios(s[j].comprador))
                   \texttt{requiere} \ \{|B_0.cadena| \le 3000 \ \longrightarrow \ (esTransaccionCreacion(s[0], B_0.recibieron) \land (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ \text{otherwise} \ (0 < k < |s| \ \longrightarrow_L \ )
                   esTransaccionValida(s[k])))
                   requiere \{|B_0.cadena| > 3000 \longrightarrow (\forall k : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 < k < |s| \longrightarrow_L esTransaccionValida(s[k]))\}
                   asegura \{b.cadena = B_0.cadena + + < (|B_0.cadena|, s) > \}
                   asegura \{b.montosPorBloque = B_0.montosPorBloque + + < (\sum_{i=0}^{|s|-1} (s[i].monto)) > \}
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asegura \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 \le i < |s| \longrightarrow_L \text{IfThenElse}(s[i].vendedor \in B_0.montosUsuarios,
                      setKey(b.montosUsuarios, s[i].vendedor, B_0.montosUsuarios(s[i].vendedor) + s[i].monto),
                      setKey(b.montosUsuarios, s[i].vendedor, s[i].monto)))\}
                      asegura \{(\forall j : \mathbb{Z}) \ (((0 \leq j < |s|) \land_L s[j].comprador \neq 0) \longrightarrow_L \}
                      setKey(b.montosUsuarios, s[j].comprador, B_0.montosUsuarios(s[j].comprador) - s[j].monto) \land (b.montosTrans = setKey(b.montosUsuarios, s[j].comprador) - s[j].montosUsuarios(s[j].comprador) - s[j].montos(s[j].comprador) - s[
                      B_0.montosTrans + + < (s[j].monto) >)
                      asegura \{b.recibieron = B_0.recibieron + + < s[0].vendedor > \}
proc maximosTenedores (in b : $Berretacoin) : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle
                      requiere \{k \in b.montosUsuarios\}
                      asegura \{k \in res \iff esMax(b.montosUsuarios, k)\}
proc montoMedio (in b : \$Berretacoin) : \mathbb{R}
                      requiere \{True\}
                     \texttt{asegura} \ \{ifThenElse(|b.montosTrans| > 0, res = (\frac{\sum\limits_{i=0}^{|b.montosTrans|-1} (b.montosTrans[i])}{|b.montosTrans|}), res = 0)\}
proc cotizaciónAPesos (in l: seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle, in b: \$Berretacoin): seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle
                      requiere \{|l| = |b.cadena|\}
                      requiere \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z}) \ (0 \le i \le |l| \longrightarrow_L 0 < l[i])\}
                      \texttt{asegura}\ \{(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})\ (0 \leq i \leq |res| \longrightarrow_L res[i] = b.montosPorBloque[i] * l[i])\}
           }
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