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#
importing the
required
module

import keras

from keras.models import load_model

import imutils

from collections import deque

import cv2

import pandas as pd

from keras import layers

import numpy as np

from keras.layers import
Input,Dense,Activation,ZeroPadding2D,BatchNormalization,Flatten,Conv2D

from keras.layers import
AveragePooling2D,MaxPooling2D,Dropout,GlobalMaxPooling2D,GlobalAveragePooling2D

from keras.utils import np_utils,print_summary

import pandas as pd

from keras.models import Sequential

from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint

import keras.backend as k

#read the csv file database

data = pd.read_csv("data.csv")      # also we use the full path of that excel database
csv file

dataset=np.array(data)

np.random.shuffle(dataset)

X=dataset

Y=dataset

X=X[:,0:1024]

Y=Y[:,1024]

X_train=X[0:70000,:]

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X_train=X_train/255.  
X_test=X[70000:72001,:]  
X_test=X_test/255.  
Y=Y.reshape(Y.shape[0],1)  
Y_train=Y[0:70000,:]  
Y_train=Y_train.T  
Y_test=Y[70000:72001,:]  
Y_test=Y_test.T  
image_X=32  
image_Y=32
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train_Y=np_utils.to_categorical(Y_train)  
test_Y=np_utils.to_categorical(Y_test)  
train_Y=train_Y.reshape(train_Y.shape[1],train_Y.shape[2])  
test_Y=test_Y.reshape(test_Y.shape[1],test_Y.shape[2])  
X_train=X_train.reshape(X_train.shape[0],image_X,image_Y,1)  
X_test=X_test.reshape(X_test.shape[0],image_X,image_Y,1)  
print("X_train shape:"+str(X_train.shape))  
print("Y_train shape:"+str(train_Y.shape))
```

```
def keras_model(image_X,image_Y):  
    num_of_classes=37  
    model=Sequential()  
    model.add(Conv2D(32,(5,5),input_shape=(image_X,image_Y,1),activation='relu'))  
    model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2),strides=(2,2),padding='same'))  
    model.add(Conv2D(64,(5,5),activation='relu'))  
    model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(5,5),strides=(5,5),padding='same'))
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model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(num_of_classes,activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy']
)

filepath="devnagari.h5"

checkpoint1=ModelCheckpoint(filepath,monitor='var_acc',verbose=1,save_best_only
=True,mode='max')

callbacks_list=[checkpoint1]

return model,callbacks_list

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model, callbacks_list= keras_model(image_X, image_Y)
model.fit(X_train,train_Y,validation_data=(X_test,test_Y),epochs=1,batch_size=64,call
backs=callbacks_list)

scores=model.evaluate(X_test,test_Y,verbose=0)
print("CNN Error: %.2f%%"%(100-scores[1]*100))
print_summary(model)
model.save('devanagari.h5')

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model1 = load_model('devanagari.h5')
print(model1)

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def main():

    letter_count = {0: 'CHECK', 1: '01_ka', 2: '02_kha', 3: '03_ga', 4: '04_gha', 5: '05_kna',
6: 'character_06_cha',
                    7: '07_chha', 8: '08_ja', 9: '09_jha', 10: '10_yna',
                    11: '11_taamatar',

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12: '12_thaa', 13: '13_daa', 14: '14_dhaa', 15: '15_adna', 16: '16_tabala',
17: '17_tha',

18: '18_da',

19: '19_dha', 20: '20_na', 21: '21_pa', 22: '22_pha',

23: '23_ba',

24: '24_bha', 25: '25_ma', 26: '26_yaw', 27: '27_ra', 28: '28_la', 29:
'29_waw', 30: '30_motosaw',

31: '31_petchiryakha', 32: '32_patalosaw', 33: '33_ha',

34: '34_chhya', 35: '35_tra', 36: '36_gya', 37: 'CHECK'}

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cap = cv2.VideoCapture(2) # for opening the webcam via opencv

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Lower_green = np.array([110, 50, 50])
Upper_green = np.array([130, 255, 255])
pred_class=0
pts = deque(maxlen=512)
blackboard = np.zeros((480, 640, 3), dtype=np.uint8)
digit = np.zeros((200, 200, 3), dtype=np.uint8)
while (True):
    ret,img = cap.read()
    img=cv2.flip(img,1)
    if ret:
        imgHSV =cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)
        mask = cv2.inRange(imgHSV, Lower_green, Upper_green)
        blur = cv2.medianBlur(mask, 15)
        blur = cv2.GaussianBlur(blur, (5, 5), 0)
        thresh = cv2.threshold(blur, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY + cv2.THRESH_OTSU)[1]
        contours = cv2.findContours(thresh.copy(), cv2.RETR_TREE,
cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_NONE)[0]
        center = None

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if len(contours) >= 1:

    contour = max(contours, key=cv2.contourArea)

    if cv2.contourArea(contour) > 250:

        ((x, y), radius) = cv2.minEnclosingCircle(contour)

        cv2.circle(img, (int(x), int(y)), int(radius), (0, 255, 255), 2)

        cv2.circle(img, center, 5, (0, 0, 255), -1)

        M = cv2.moments(contour)

        center = (int(M['m10'] / M['m00']), int(M['m01'] / M['m00']))

        pts.appendleft(center)

        for i in range(1, len(pts)):

            if pts[i - 1] is None or pts[i] is None:

                continue

            cv2.line(clipboard, pts[i - 1], pts[i], (255, 255, 255), 10)

            cv2.line(img, pts[i - 1], pts[i], (0, 0, 255), 5)

elif len(contours) == 0:

    if len(pts) != []:

        clipboard_gray = cv2.cvtColor(clipboard, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

        blur1 = cv2.medianBlur(clipboard_gray, 15)

        blur1 = cv2.GaussianBlur(blur1, (5, 5), 0)

        thresh1 = cv2.threshold(blur1, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY +
cv2.THRESH_OTSU)[1]

        clipboard_cnts = cv2.findContours(thresh1.copy(), cv2.RETR_TREE,
cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_NONE)[0]

        if len(clipboard_cnts) >= 1:

            cnt = max(clipboard_cnts, key=cv2.contourArea)

            print(cv2.contourArea(cnt))

            if cv2.contourArea(cnt) > 2000:

                x, y, w, h = cv2.boundingRect(cnt)

                digit = clipboard_gray[y:y + h, x:x + w]

                # newImage = process_letter(digit)

                pred_probab, pred_class = keras_predict(model1, digit)

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print(pred_class, pred_probab)
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```
pts = deque(maxlen=512)
blackboard = np.zeros((480, 640, 3), dtype=np.uint8)
cv2.putText(img, "Conv Network : " + str(letter_count[pred_class]), (10, 470),
            cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.7, (0, 0, 255), 2)
cv2.imshow("Frame", img)
cv2.imshow("Contours", thresh)
if cv2.waitKey(27) & 0xFF==ord('q'):
    break
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cap.release()
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cv2.destroyAllWindows()
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```
def keras_predict(model, image):
    processed = keras_process_image(image)
    print("processed: " + str(processed.shape))
    pred_probab = model.predict(processed)[0]
    pred_class = list(pred_probab).index(max(pred_probab))
    return max(pred_probab), pred_class
```

```
def keras_process_image(img):
    image_x = 32
    image_y = 32
    img = cv2.resize(img, (image_x, image_y))
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```
img = np.array(img, dtype=np.float32)
img = np.reshape(img, (-1, image_x, image_y, 1))
return img
```

```
import os
os.environ['TF_CPP_MIN_LOG_LEVEL'] = '2'
keras_predict(model1, np.zeros((32, 32, 1), dtype=np.uint8))
main()
```