

/*Write C++ program to implement Cohen Southerland line clipping algorithm*/

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
// Constants for the region codes
```

```
const int INSIDE = 0; // 0000
```

```
const int LEFT = 1; // 0001
```

```
const int RIGHT = 2; // 0010
```

```
const int BOTTOM = 4; // 0100
```

```
const int TOP = 8; // 1000
```

```
// Window boundaries
```

```
const int x_min = 100;
```

```
const int y_min = 100;
```

```
const int x_max = 400;
```

```
const int y_max = 300;
```

```
// Function to compute the region code for a point (x, y)
```

```
int computeCode(double x, double y) {
```

```
    int code = INSIDE;
```

```
    if (x < x_min) {
```

```
        code |= LEFT;
```

```
    } else if (x > x_max) {
```

```
        code |= RIGHT;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (y < y_min) {
```

```
        code |= BOTTOM;
```

```
    } else if (y > y_max) {
```

```
        code |= TOP;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return code;
```

```
}
```

```
// Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm
```

```
void cohenSutherlandClip(double x1, double y1, double x2, double y2) {
```

```
    int code1 = computeCode(x1, y1);
```

```
    int code2 = computeCode(x2, y2);
```

```
    bool accept = false;
```

```
    while (true) {
```

```
        if ((code1 | code2) == 0) {
```

```
            accept = true;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        } else if (code1 & code2) {
```

```
            break;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            double x, y;
```

```
            int codeOut = code1 ? code1 : code2;
```

```
            if (codeOut & TOP) {
```

```
                x = x1 + (x2 - x1) * (y_max - y1) / (y2 - y1);
```

```
                y = y_max;
```

```
            } else if (codeOut & BOTTOM) {
```

```
                x = x1 + (x2 - x1) * (y_min - y1) / (y2 - y1);
```

```
                y = y_min;
```

```
            } else if (codeOut & RIGHT) {
```

```
                y = y1 + (y2 - y1) * (x_max - x1) / (x2 - x1);
```

```
                x = x_max;
```

```

        } else if (codeOut & LEFT) {
            y = y1 + (y2 - y1) * (x_min - x1) / (x2 - x1);
            x = x_min;
        }
        if (codeOut == code1) {
            x1 = x;
            y1 = y;
            code1 = computeCode(x1, y1);
        } else {
            x2 = x;
            y2 = y;
            code2 = computeCode(x2, y2);
        }
    }
}
if (accept) {
    setcolor(GREEN);
    line(x1, y1, x2, y2);
}
}

int main() {
    int gd = DETECT, gm;
    initgraph(&gd, &gm, nullptr);

    rectangle(x_min, y_min, x_max, y_max);

    double x1 = 50, y1 = 150, x2 = 450, y2 = 250;
    setcolor(RED);
    line(x1, y1, x2, y2);

    cohenSutherlandClip(x1, y1, x2, y2);

    getch();
    closegraph();
    return 0;
}

```