

I'm Zigii 🙌

智杰

// Wongzigii
// Lead iOS Engineer
// @XiaoTe Tech.

Advanced Property Wrapper in Swift

Privacy Aware 🦴

```
struct User {  
    let username: String  
    let objectId: String  
    let mobilePhone: String  
    let email: String  
    let address: String  
}  
  
let user = User(username: "Zigii",  
                 objectId: UUID().uuidString,  
                 mobilePhone: "123456789",  
                 email: "wongzigii@gmail.com",  
                 address: "Shanghai")
```



```
print(String(describing: user))  
  
User(username: "Zigii", objectId: "2D564BEC-F6A6-4167-8E41-F86F97854136", mobilePhone: "123456789", email: "wongzigii@gmail.com", address: "Shanghai")  
  
print(dump(user))  
  
▽ __lldb_expr_41.User  
- username: "Zigii"  
- objectId: "2D564BEC-F6A6-4167-8E41-F86F97854136"  
- mobilePhone: "123456789"  
- email: "wongzigii@gmail.com"  
- address: "Shanghai"
```

Protocol Oriented

```
protocol SensitiveStringData: CustomDebugStringConvertible, CustomLeafReflectable {  
    var rawValue: String { get }  
}
```

```
extension SensitiveStringData {  
  
    // CustomDebugStringConvertible  
    var debugDescription: String { return "***" }  
  
    // CustomLeafReflectable  
    var customMirror: Mirror { return Mirror(reflecting: "***") }  
}
```

```
struct Email: SensitiveStringData {  
    var rawValue: String  
  
    init(string: String) {  
        rawValue = string  
    }  
}  
  
struct Phone: SensitiveStringData {...}  
struct Address: SensitiveStringData {...}
```



```
struct User {  
  let username: String  
  let objectId: String  
  let mobilePhone: Phone  
  let email: Email  
  let address: Address  
}
```

```
struct Email: SensitiveStringData {  
  var rawValue: String  
  init(string: String) {  
    rawValue = string  
  }  
}  
  
struct Phone: SensitiveStringData {...}  
struct Address: SensitiveStringData {...}
```

⚠️ New types

✅ Boilerplate codes

⚠️ .rawValue

GenericType<Value>

```
struct SensitiveData<Value> {  
    var value: Value  
  
    init(_ value: Value) {  
        self.value = value  
    }  
}  
  
struct User {  
    let username: String  
    let objectId: String  
    let mobilePhone: SensitiveData<String>  
    let email: SensitiveData<String>  
    let address: SensitiveData<String>  
}
```

Property Observer

```
struct User {  
    let username: String  
    let objectId: String  
    let mobilePhone: Phone  
    let address: Address  
  
    var email: String {  
        get { return _email.value }  
        set { _email.value = newValue }  
    }  
  
    private var _email: SensitiveData<String>  
  
    init(username: String, email: String, ...) {  
        self.username = username  
        self._email = SensitiveData<String>(email)  
        ...  
    }  
}
```




`SensitiveData<T>`



**Property
Wrappers**


```

@propertyWrapper
struct Sensitive {
    private var value: String

    var wrappedValue: String {
        get {
            return "***"
        }
        set { self.value = newValue }
    }

    init(wrappedValue: String) {
        self.value = wrappedValue
    }
}

```

```

extension Sensitive:
CustomDebugStringConvertible {
    var debugDescription: String {
        return self.wrappedValue
    }
}

```

```

struct User {
    let username: String
    let objectId: String

    @Sensitive var mobilePhone: String
    @Sensitive var email: String
    @Sensitive var address: String
}

```


- ✓ No new types
- ✓ No boilerplate codes
- ✓ No .rawValue
- ✓ Write once, use anywhere


History of Property wrappers


SE-0030: Property Behaviors





- Lazy
- NSCopying

SE-0258: Property Wrappers

 main ▾ [swift-evolution](#) / [proposals](#) / 0030-property-behavior-decls.md Go to file ...

 **ole** [Gardening] Migrate lists.swift.org links to forums.swift.org (#1266) ... ✓ Latest commit f55963f on 7 May History

🔍 11 contributors 

 1060 lines (854 sloc) | 33.5 KB Raw Blame   

Property Behaviors

- Proposal: [SE-0030](#)
- Author: [Joe Groff](#)
- Review Manager: [Doug Gregor](#)
- Status: **Deferred**
- Decision Notes: [Rationale](#)

Introduction

There are property implementation patterns that come up repeatedly. Rather than hardcode a fixed set of patterns into the compiler, we should provide a general "property behavior" mechanism to allow these patterns to be defined as libraries.

[Swift Evolution Discussion Review](#)

Motivation

Property Wrapper in SwiftUI

```
@Environment(\.widgetFamily) var family
```

```
struct PlayerView: View {  
    var episode: Episode  
    @State private var isPlaying: Bool = false  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack {  
            Text(episode.title)  
            Text(episode.showTitle)  
            PlayButton(isPlaying: $isPlaying)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- View is struct (value type)
- No UIView subclass (200+ props)
- Isolating state in a clean way

wrappedValue & projectedValue

```
1  @available(iOS 13.0, macOS 10.15, tvOS 13.0, watchOS 6.0, *)
2  @frozen @propertyWrapper public struct State<Value> : DynamicProperty {
3
4      public init(wrappedValue value: Value)
5
6      public init(initialValue value: Value)
7
8      public var wrappedValue: Value { get nonmutating set }
9
10     /// A binding to the state value.
11     ///
12     /// Use the projected value to pass a binding value down a view hierarchy.
13     /// To get the `projectedValue`, prefix the property variable with `$`. For
14     /// example, in the following code example `PlayerView` projects a binding
15     /// of the state property `isPlaying` to the `PlayButton` view using
16     /// `$isPlaying`.
17     ///
18     /// struct PlayerView: View {
19     ///     var episode: Episode
20     ///     @State private var isPlaying: Bool = false
21     ///
22     ///     var body: some View {
23     ///         VStack {
24     ///             Text(episode.title)
25     ///             Text(episode.showTitle)
26     ///             PlayButton(isPlaying: $isPlaying)
27     ///         }
28     ///     }
29     /// }
30     public var projectedValue: Binding<Value> { get }
31 }
```

ProjectedValue can be any type!


```

135
136 struct User {}
137
138 struct Example {
139
140     @State var user = User()
141
142     func debug() {
143         print(_user)
144         print(user)
145         print($user)
146     }
147 }
148
149 Example().debug()
150

```

```

"State<User>(_value: __lldb_expr_1.User(), _location: nil)\n"
"User()\n"
"Binding<User>(transaction: SwiftUI.Transaction(plist: []), loc...

```

```

var _user: State<User> {
    get { self.storage[_user.key] }
    set { self.storage[_user.key] = newValue }
}
var user: User {
    get { _user.wrappedValue }
    set { _user.wrappedValue = newValue }
}
var $user: Binding<User> {
    get { _user.projectedValue }
    set { _user.projectedValue = newValue }
}

```


| Direct Access | Indirect Access | Type |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| user | _user.wrappedValue | User |
| _user | ✗ | State<Value> |
| \$user | _user.projectedValue | Binding<Value> |

Examples

```
struct Example {  
    struct RGBColor {  
        @Clamping(0...255)  
        var red: Double  
  
        @Clamping(0...255)  
        var green: Double  
  
        @Clamping(0...255)  
        var blue: Double  
    }  
  
    @Rounded(digits: 2) var number: Double = 3.14159  
  
    @Trimmed var username: String  
  
    @Expirable(duration: 3600)  
    var token: String?  
  
    @DynamicColor(light: .white, dark: .black)  
    var backgroundColor: UIColor  
  
    ...  
}
```

```

@propertyWrapper
struct Expirable<Value> {

    var projectedValue: Expirable {
        self
    }

    var wrappedValue: Value? {
        get {
            return isValid ? storage?.value : nil
        }

        set {
            storage = newValue.map { ($0,
Date().addingTimeInterval(duration)) }
        }
    }

    init(duration: TimeInterval) {
        self.duration = duration
    }

    let duration: TimeInterval
    private var storage: (value: Value, expirationDate: Date)?

    var isValid: Bool {
        guard let storage = storage else {
            return false
        }
        return storage.expirationDate ≥ Date()
    }
}

```

```

@Expirable(duration: 3600) var apiToken: String?

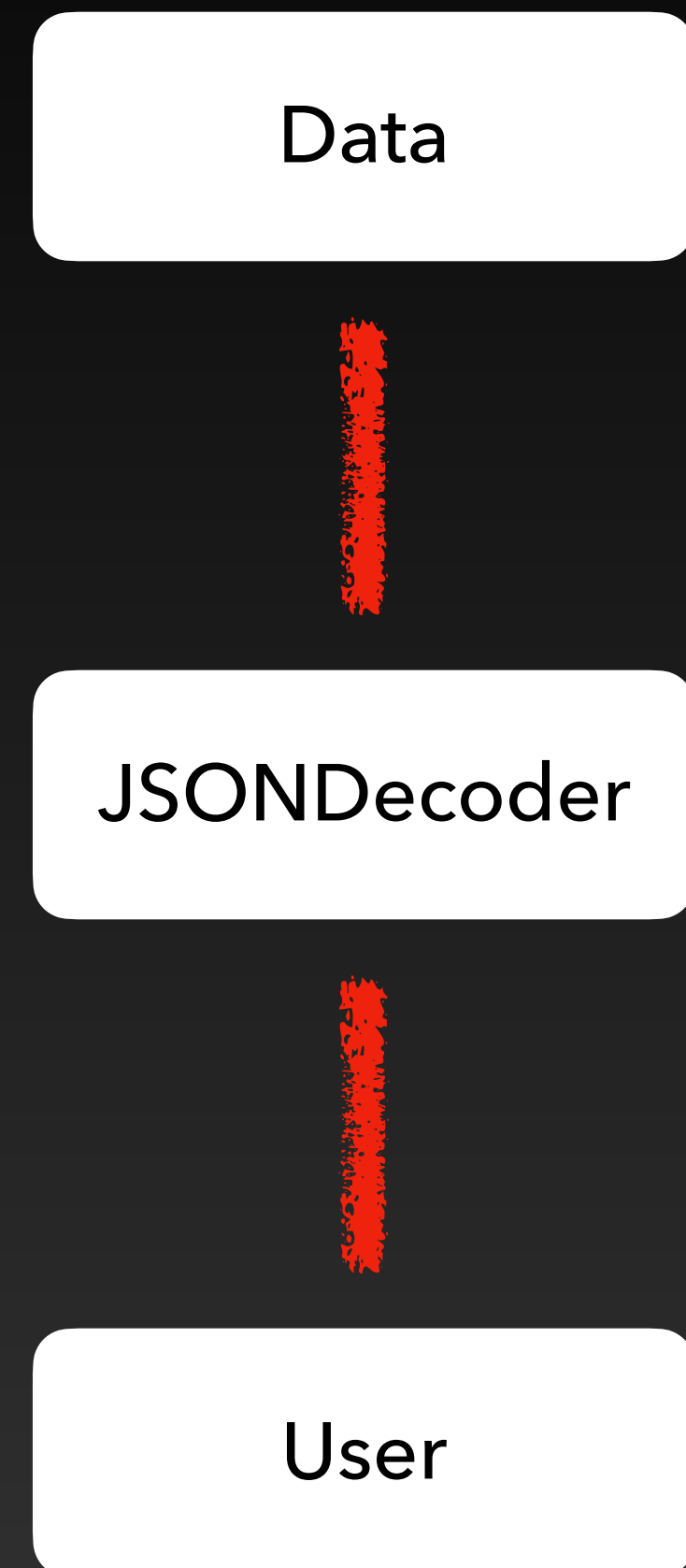
apiToken           // String?
$apiToken.isValid  // Bool

```

With Codable

```
{  
  "name": "Zigii",  
  "date": "2021-06-21",  
  "createdAt": "2021-06-21T12:00:00Z"  
}
```

```
struct User: Decodable {  
  let name: String  
  let date: Date  
  let createdAt: Date  
}
```




```
struct User: Decodable {  
    let name: String  
    let date: Date  
    let createdAt: Date  
}
```



```
struct User: Decodable {  
    let name: String  
  
    @DateValue<YearMonthDay>  
    let date: Date  
  
    @DateValue<ISO8601>  
    let createdAt: Date  
}
```

```

public protocol DateValueCodableStrategy {
    associatedtype RawValue: Codable

    static func decode(_ value: RawValue) throws -> Date
    static func encode(_ date: Date) -> RawValue
}

@propertyWrapper
public struct DateValue<Formatter: DateValueCodableStrategy>: Codable {
    private let value: Formatter.RawValue
    public var wrappedValue: Date

    public init(wrappedValue: Date) {
        self.wrappedValue = wrappedValue
        self.value = Formatter.encode(wrappedValue)
    }

    public init(from decoder: Decoder) throws {
        self.value = try Formatter.RawValue(from: decoder)
        self.wrappedValue = try Formatter.decode(value)
    }

    public func encode(to encoder: Encoder) throws {
        try value.encode(to: encoder)
    }
}

```

Pitfalls & Limitations

- Property wrappers can't be aliased.

```
@Percentage  
var opacity: Double = 0.5  
  
typealias Percentage = Clamped(0...1) ❌
```

- Can't override property with property wrapper.

```
class SuperClass {  
    @Clamping(0...255)  
    var red: Double  
    ...  
}  
  
class SubClass: SuperClass {  
    @Clamping(0...255)  
    override var red: Double ❌  
    ...  
}
```

- Property wrappers can't be required in protocols.

```
protocol Clampable {  
    @Clamping var value: Int { get set }  
}
```

✗ // error: PropertyWrapper.playground:131:19: error: property
'value' declared inside a protocol cannot have a wrapper

- Property wrappers can't throw error.

Swift 5.5

SE-0293: Extend Property Wrappers to Function and
Closure Parameters


```
@propertyWrapper
struct Logged<Value> {
    init(wrappedValue: Value) {
        print(wrappedValue)
        self.wrappedValue = wrappedValue
    }

    var wrappedValue: Value {
        didSet {
            print(wrappedValue)
        }
    }
}

// Every time `runAnimation` is called, the `duration` argument
// will be logged by the property wrapper.
func runAnimation(@Logged withDuration duration: Double) { ... }
```

Recap

- Reduce complexity of code
- Remove duplicate boilerplate code
- Write more expressive code
- ⚠ Use Property wrapper not Property rapper 🤔

Compiler

Swift Code

Expression Tree

ASTWalker

ASTContext

SILGen

ASTWalker.cpp

lib > AST > ASTWalker.cpp

Decl.cpp

lib > AST > Decl.cpp

```
6156
6157 PropertyWrapperInitializerInfo
6158 VarDecl::getPropertyWrapperInitializerInfo() const {
6159     auto &ctx = getASTContext();
6160     auto mutableThis = const_cast<VarDecl *>(this);
6161     return evaluateOrDefault(
6162         ctx.evaluator,
6163         PropertyWrapperInitializerInfoRequest{mutableThis},
6164         PropertyWrapperInitializerInfo());
6165 }
```

```
6166
6167 Optional<PropertyWrapperMutability>
6168 VarDecl::getPropertyWrapperMutability() const {
6169     auto &ctx = getASTContext();
6170     auto mutableThis = const_cast<VarDecl *>(this);
6171     return evaluateOrDefault(
6172         ctx.evaluator,
6173         PropertyWrapperMutabilityRequest{mutableThis},
6174         return true;
6175     }
6176 }
6177 }
6178 return false;
6179 }
```

Gregor, 2 years ago •

ackingInitializer);

nitFromProjectedValue);

Resources

- <https://nshipster.com/propertywrapper/>
- SE-0258
- SE-0293



@wongzigii



@wongzigii