Scansione delle vulnerabilità con Nmap

Si richiede allo studente di effettuare delle scansioni di vulnerabilità sul target Metasploitable (target e attaccante su stessa rete o su reti diverse), tramite gli script:

- Vulners
- Vuln

Analizzare 3 vulnerabilità identificate a scelta. Spiegare le differenze tra i due script.

Vulners:

```
:\home\kali> nmap —script vulners 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-17 08:06
Wmap scan report for 192.168.50.101
Host is up (0.020s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
25/tcp open smtp
53/tcp open domain
30/tcp open http
l11/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
5000/tcp open X11
5667/tcp open irc
3180/tcp open unknown
map done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.53 seconds
```

Vuln:

```
Chome\kali> nmap — script vuln 192.168.50.101
carting Nmap 7.945WN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-17 08:06 EDT
re-scan script results:
broadcast-avahi-dos:
Discovered hosts:
    224.0.0.251
After NULL UDP avahi packet Dos (CVE-2011-1002).
Hosts are all up (not vulnerable)
                   224.0.0.251
After NULL UDP avahi packet DoS (CVE-2011-1002).
Hosts are all up (not vulnerable).
ats: 0:00:42 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan E Timing; About 81.97% done; ETC: 08:07 (0:00:02 remaining)
ats: 0:01:37 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan E Timing: About 85.61% done; ETC: 08:08 (0:00:11 remaining)
ats: 0:03:20 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan E Timing: About 96.72% done; ETC: 08:10 (0:00:06 remaining)
ats: 0:03:21 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan E Timing: About 96.72% done; ETC: 08:10 (0:00:06 remaining)
ats: 0:03:21 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan E Timing: About 96.72% done; ETC: 08:10 (0:00:06 remaining)
ap scan report for 192.168.50.101
st is up (0.0041s latency).
shown: 978 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
RT STATE SERVICE
/tcp open ftp
ttp-vsftpd-backdoor:
VULNERABLE:
vsFTPd version 2.3.4 backdoor
State: VULNERABLE (Exploitable)
IDs: CVE:CVE-2011-2523 BID:A8539
vsFTPd version 2.3.4 backdoor, this was reported on 2011-07-04.
Disclosure date: 2011-07-03
Exploit results:
Shell command: id
Results: uid-0(root) gid-0(root)
References:
bttps://cve.mitre.org/cgi-hin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-2523
                                                  References:
https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-2523
https://www.securityfocus.com/bid/48539
https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/blob/master/modules/exploits/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor.rb
http://scarybeastsecurity.blogspot.com/2011/07/alert-vsftpd-download-backdoored.html
                                                                     SMTP server is not Exim: NOT VULNERABLE
Couldn't find a file-type field.

http-sql-injection:

Possible sqli for queries:
  http://192.168.50.101:80/dav/?c=M%3B0%3DA%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/dav/?c=D%3B0%3DA%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/dav/?c=D%3B0%3DA%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/dav/?c=D%3B0%3DA%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/dav/?c=D%3B0%3DA%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=dns-lookup.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=framing.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=captured-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=set-background-color.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=set-background-color.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=text-file-viewer.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=text-file-viewer.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.168.50.101:80/mutillidae/index.php?page=septure-data.php%27%200R%20sqlspider
  http://192.1
```

3 vulnerabilità che si possono identioficare da quest'ultimo screen sono:

VSFTPD version 2.3.4 backdoor (CVE-2011-2523):

Presente nel servizio FTP in esecuzione sulla porta 21/tcp, questa versione contiene una backdoor che consente a un utente malintenzionato di ottenere accesso root al sistema dopo aver stabilito una connessione FTP. Sono evidenziati anche vari link che indicano exploit pubblici per sfruttare questa vulnerabilità

HTTP - SQL Injection (porta 80/tcp):

Viene rilevata una potenziale vulnerabilità di **SQL Injection** in vari URL, un attaccante potrebbe eseguire query non autorizzate sul database, potenzialmente estraendo, modificando o cancellando dati.

Sono elencate molteplici pagine vulnerabili, inclusi script PHP presenti nel contesto di **Mutillidae**, una web app deliberatamente vulnerabile.

HTTP TRACE Abilitato (porta 80/tcp):

La scansione segnala che la funzione TRACE è abilitata sul server HTTP.

Potrebbe esporre il server a vulnerabilità di tipo Cross-Site Tracing (XST), che può essere utilizzato in combinazione con altre vulnerabilità per rubare dati dell'utente o sessioni di autenticazione.

Differenza tra i due script:

La scansione **Vulners** è più veloce e non comporta traffico extra per il target, mostra solo le porte aperte potenzialmente vulnerabili e non tenta di verificare o sfruttare alcuna vulnerabilità, mentre la scansione **Vuln** invece tenta di scoprire la presenza di vulnerabilità particolari testando direttamente il servizio scoperto, ha un alto grado di fiducia e nessun falso positivo