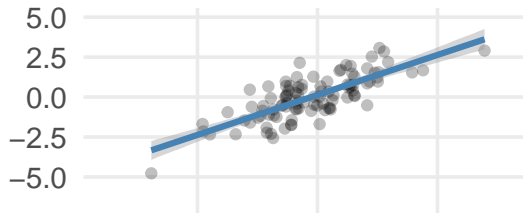
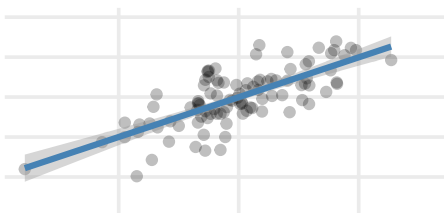


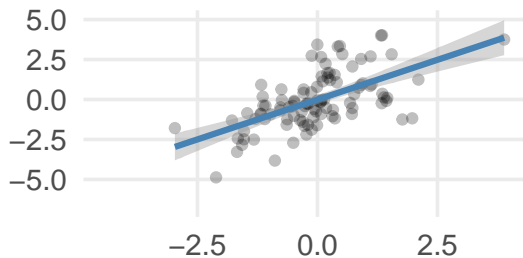
(1) Collider



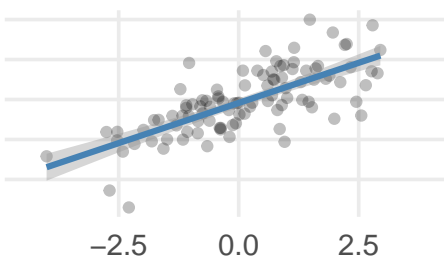
(2) Confounder



(3) Mediator



(4) M-Bias



outcome

exposure