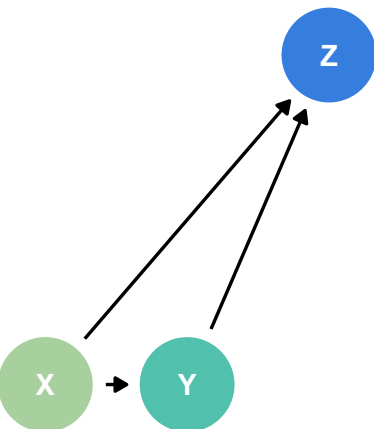
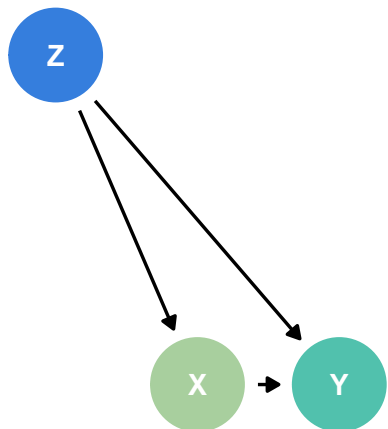


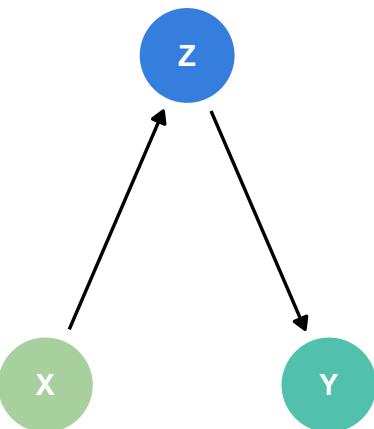
(1) Collider



(2) Confounder



(3) Mediator



(4) M-bias

