

Luis A. Ortega

Machine Learning Researcher (*Bayesian Deep Learning & Uncertainty Estimation*)

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Machine learning researcher specializing in uncertainty quantification and generalization. Published at top-tier venues (ICLR, ICML, NeurIPS). Developer of widely adopted open-source PyTorch libraries for scalable uncertainty estimation.

Experience

- 12/2021– **Research Scientist (PhD)**, Autonomous University of Madrid, Spain
Present
 - Conduct research on **Bayesian deep learning**, **uncertainty quantification**, and **PAC-Bayes generalization bounds** for modern deep networks.
 - Developed and released **Variational Linearized Laplace** and **post-hoc uncertainty estimation** methods in **PyTorch**, adopted by 5+ academic research groups.
 - Collaborated with the **University of Cambridge** (LLM uncertainty quantification) and **Aalborg University** (PAC-Bayes/Chernoff bounds).
 - Published 3 first-author papers at **ICLR**, **ICML** and **AISTATS**; and 2 second-author papers at **NeurIPS** and **JAIR** (with oral talk at **ECAI** 2025).
 - Taught **Python Programming** (BSc) and **Bayesian Methods** (MSc) courses.
 - Tracked experiments with **MLFlow** and deployed **Docker** images using **Google Cloud & AWS**.
- 09/2023– **Visiting Researcher**, University of Cambridge (CBL Lab), UK
- 12/2023 **Visiting Researcher**, University of Cambridge (CBL Lab), UK
- 12/2023
 - Investigated **Uncertainty Estimation in Large Language Models** using the Linearized Laplace Approximation.
 - Built benchmarking pipelines for **uncertainty metrics** and **confidence-based model evaluation** in **vision transformers**.
 - Deployed scalable inference and evaluation code on GPU clusters using **PyTorch** and **SLURM**.
- 02/2021– **Research Assistant**, University of Almería, Spain
- 12/2021 **Visiting Researcher**, University of Cambridge (CBL Lab), UK
- 12/2021
 - Conducted experiments on **ensemble diversity** and **generalization** in neural networks using **TensorFlow** and **Uncertainty Baselines** from Google.
 - Contributed analysis and experimental results for an **AISTATS 2022** publication.

Selected Publications

AISTATS'22	Diversity and Generalization in Neural Network Ensembles	[PDF]
	Luis A. Ortega, Rafael Cabañas and Andrés R. Masegosa	
ICLR'23	Deep Variational Implicit Processes	[PDF]
	Luis A. Ortega, Simón Rodríguez-Santana and Daniel Hernández-Lobato	
ICML/AABI'24	Variational Linearized Laplace Approximation for Bayesian Deep Learning	[PDF]
	Luis A. Ortega, Simón Rodríguez-Santana and Daniel Hernández-Lobato	
NeurIPS'24	PAC-Bayes-Chernoff Bounds for Unbounded Losses	[PDF]
	Ioar Casado, Luis A. Ortega, Aritz Pérez and Andrés R. Masegosa	
TMLR'24	The Cold Posterior Effect Indicates Underfitting	[PDF]
	Yijie Zhang, Yi-Shan Wu, Luis A. Ortega and Andrés R. Masegosa	
JAIR/ECAI'25	PAC-Chernoff Bounds: Understanding Generalization in Interpolators	[PDF]
	Andrés R. Masegosa and Luis A. Ortega	
ICML'22	Correcting Model Bias with Sparse Implicit Processes	[PDF]
Workshop	Simón Rodríguez Santana, Luis A. Ortega, Daniel Hernández-Lobato, Bryan Zaldívar	

Projects & Open Source Contributions

- Laplace A Bayesian deep learning uncertainty library ([GitHub](#)). Implemented Functional (GP) Laplace; working on Variational & Nyström extensions.
- BayesiPy A probabilistic ML library for **post-hoc uncertainty estimation** in neural networks. Bayesian uncertainty estimation in pre-trained networks with no performance degradation. ([GitHub](#)). See 1D playground made with **Docker** and **FastAPI** at <https://ludvins.github.io/BayesiPy/>.
- Variational-LLA **Variational** implementation of the Linearized Laplace Approximation for scalable uncertainty quantification ([GitHub](#)).
- AI-Generated Image Detector Designed, implemented, and deployed a complete **MLOps Pipeline on AWS** to detect **AI-generated images** using a custom-trained ResNet18 model, **SageMaker**, **Docker**, **AWS Lambda** and **Terraform**. ([GitHub](#)).

Education

- 2021–2025 **Ph.D. in Computer Science**, Autonomous University of Madrid
Thesis: Uncertainty Estimation and Generalization Bounds for Modern Deep Learning.
Deposited, awaiting defense. Expected date: Feb. 2026.
- 2020–2022 **M.S. in Data Science**, Autonomous University of Madrid
- 2015–2020 **B.S. in Computer Science**, University of Granada
- 2015–2020 **B.S. in Mathematics**, University of Granada

Certificates, Honors & Awards

- 2025 **Building RAG Agents with LLMs** – Developed Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) agents using NVIDIA's LLM frameworks ([certificate url](#)).
- 2024 **Speaker at Royal Academy of Science** – Seminar on Variational inference in function space for Machine Learning.
- 2023 **Santander-UAM Scholarship** – Research stay at the University of Cambridge (CBL Lab).
- 2021 **FPI-UAM Predoctoral Contract** – Competitive Spanish national research fellowship.
- 2020 **Research Collaboration Scholarship** – Competitive Spanish national research scholarship with the Autonomous University of Madrid during my MSc.

Skills

- Programming Python (**expert**), C++, Rust, Bash, SQL
- ML/Probabilistic Bayesian Deep Learning, Gaussian Processes, PAC-Bayes Bounds, Variational Inference. Modeling
- Frameworks & Tools PyTorch (**advanced**), JAX (intermediate), TensorFlow, Git, Docker, SLURM, LaTeX, FastAPI, MLFlow, Google Cloud, AWS, AWS Lambda, Sagemaker, ECR, Terraform