

# Luis A. Ortega

Machine Learning Researcher (Bayesian Deep Learning & Uncertainty Estimation)

✉ [luisortegaandres@gmail.com](mailto:luisortegaandres@gmail.com)  
🌐 [ludvins.github.io](https://ludvins.github.io)  
🐙 [ludvins](#)  
in [ludvins](#)  
🔍 [Google Scholar](#)

Machine learning researcher specializing in uncertainty quantification and generalization. Published at top-tier venues (ICLR, ICML, NeurIPS). Developer of widely adopted open-source PyTorch libraries for scalable uncertainty estimation.

## Experience

- 12/2021–  
Present **Research Scientist (PhD)**, *Autonomous University of Madrid*, Spain
- Conduct research on **Bayesian deep learning**, **uncertainty quantification**, and **PAC-Bayes generalization bounds** for modern deep networks.
  - Developed and released **Variational Linearized Laplace** and **post-hoc uncertainty estimation** methods in **PyTorch**, adopted by 5+ academic research groups.
  - Collaborated with the **University of Cambridge** (LLM uncertainty quantification) and **Aalborg University** (PAC-Bayes/Chernoff bounds).
  - Published 3 first-author papers at **ICLR**, **ICML** and **AISTATS**; and 2 second-author papers at **NeurIPS** and **JAIR** (with oral talk at **ECAI 2025**).
  - Taught **Python Programming** (BSc) and **Bayesian Methods** (MSc) courses.
  - Tracked experiments with **MLFlow** and deployed **Docker** images using **Google Cloud & AWS**.
- 09/2023–  
12/2023 **Visiting Researcher**, *University of Cambridge (CBL Lab)*, UK
- Investigated **Uncertainty Estimation in Large Language Models** using the Linearized Laplace Approximation.
  - Built benchmarking pipelines for **uncertainty metrics** and **confidence-based model evaluation** in **vision transformers**.
  - Deployed scalable inference and evaluation code on GPU clusters using **PyTorch** and **SLURM**.
- 02/2021–  
12/2021 **Research Assistant**, *University of Almería*, Spain
- Conducted experiments on **ensemble diversity** and **generalization** in neural networks using **TensorFlow** and **Uncertainty Baselines** from Google.
  - Contributed analysis and experimental results for an **AISTATS 2022** publication.

## Selected Publications

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|---------------------|---|-----------------------|
| AISTATS'22          | <b>Diversity and Generalization in Neural Network Ensembles</b><br>Luis A. Ortega, Rafael Cabañas and Andrés R. Masegosa                              | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| ICLR'23             | <b>Deep Variational Implicit Processes</b><br>Luis A. Ortega, Simón Rodríguez-Santana and Daniel Hernández-Lobato                                     | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| ICML/AABI'24        | <b>Variational Linearized Laplace Approximation for Bayesian Deep Learning</b><br>Luis A. Ortega, Simón Rodríguez-Santana and Daniel Hernández-Lobato | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| NeurIPS'24          | <b>PAC-Bayes-Chernoff Bounds for Unbounded Losses</b><br>Ioar Casado, Luis A. Ortega, Aritz Pérez and Andrés R. Masegosa                              | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| TMLR'24             | <b>The Cold Posterior Effect Indicates Underfitting</b><br>Yijie Zhang, Yi-Shan Wu, Luis A. Ortega and Andrés R. Masegosa                             | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| JAIR/ECAI'25        | <b>PAC-Chernoff Bounds: Understanding Generalization in Interpolators</b><br>Andrés R. Masegosa and Luis A. Ortega                                    | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |
| ICML'22<br>Workshop | <b>Correcting Model Bias with Sparse Implicit Processes</b><br>Simón Rodríguez Santana, Luis A. Ortega, Daniel Hernández-Lobato, Bryan Zaldívar       | <a href="#">[PDF]</a> |

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## Projects & Open Source Contributions

- Laplace A Bayesian deep learning uncertainty library ([GitHub](#)). Implemented Functional (GP) Laplace; working on Variational & Nyström extensions.
- BayesiPy A probabilistic ML library for **post-hoc uncertainty estimation** in neural networks. Bayesian uncertainty estimation in pre-trained networks with no performance degradation. ([GitHub](#)). See 1D playground made with **Docker** and **FastAPI** at <https://ludvins.github.io/BayesiPy/>.
- Variational-LLA **Variational** implementation of the Linearized Laplace Approximation for scalable uncertainty quantification ([GitHub](#)).
- AI-Generated Image Detector Designed, implemented, and deployed a complete **MLOps Pipeline on AWS** to detect **AI-generated images** using a custom-trained ResNet18 model, **SageMaker**, **Docker**, **AWS Lambda** and **Terraform**. ([GitHub](#)).

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## Education

- 2021–2025 **Ph.D. in Computer Science**, *Autonomous University of Madrid*  
*Thesis*: Uncertainty Estimation and Generalization Bounds for Modern Deep Learning.  
**Deposited, awaiting defense. Expected date: Feb. 2026.**
- 2020–2022 **M.S. in Data Science**, *Autonomous University of Madrid*
- 2015–2020 **B.S. in Computer Science**, *University of Granada*
- 2015–2020 **B.S. in Mathematics**, *University of Granada*

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## Certificates, Honors & Awards

- 2025 **Building RAG Agents with LLMs** – Developed Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) agents using NVIDIA's LLM frameworks ([certificate url](#)).
- 2024 **Speaker at Royal Academy of Science** – Seminar on Variational inference in function space for Machine Learning.
- 2023 **Santander-UAM Scholarship** – Research stay at the University of Cambridge (CBL Lab).
- 2021 **FPI-UAM Predoctoral Contract** – Competitive Spanish national research fellowship.
- 2020 **Research Collaboration Scholarship** – Competitive Spanish national research scholarship with the Autonomous University of Madrid during my MSc.

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## Skills

- Programming Python (**expert**), C++, Rust, Bash, SQL
- ML/Probabilistic Modeling Bayesian Deep Learning, Gaussian Processes, PAC-Bayes Bounds, Variational Inference.
- Frameworks & Tools PyTorch (**advanced**), JAX (intermediate), TensorFlow, Git, Docker, SLURM, LaTeX, FastAPI, MLFlow, Google Cloud, AWS, AWS Lambda, Sagemaker, ECR, Terraform