Almin linjar regression Finn et hyperplan i p dimensioner 1 = B + B, X, + . . + B p X p som optimizar en k-stradsfurbtion C(B) Vi kan betrakta distributionen for X: (om X ~ N (gaussian) "vanlig" linjar regression on X- Bin (binomial) logististe regression lepitodds 7/4/1-4) om x ~ Poission (röbrar forokomster) T' (gamma) (undintagl neg-biromial (tidsperioder, accumulation) 14 (inverse gaussian) (51 umproblerse)

Kostnads functionerna per oss regressionsmutoder: C(B) = MSE + E B? Ridge 12 C(B) = MST + E | | lasso 0 - Kernel trick - similiraty AH gora en regression ~ 0 (n3) Vanligast metoden às SVD single value decomposition O(np²) -> n =1 stickprovs-storlee p 31 antalet features

mycket vil kan vara i cre-linjora i Y Y=BX or linjar, men X lean ba met fler features on parametral. Tex paynom expansion: f(n+n) = f(n)+f(n) f(x, x2) -> 1 vi garans 4 - x, + x2 + x, + x2 + x, >2 fum features $M = (x_1, x_2)$ $q(x_1, x_2) = x_1x_2$ $V_1 = (a_1/b)$ q(u1) = 1/2 q(v) = ab q(u+v) = (x+a)(x2+b) ≠ (<,*1 (x,+5) XIXL + ab

notera at vira parametrar, sig(x,,x2)

(ockham's Razol). Dus reageray bothe pa about data.
Undviker overfit.

Litan feature-mange generalisery bothre

Dimensions, eduction

- MINSka antalet features

· Loyword Selection

Bolin med entellinjil led, på varje b

voli den som ger bost et/MsE.

Läng tin fler tills R7/MSF inte forbätlas.

· Backwards Elimination

Boija med alla pparametrar. Fài varje p-1 parametrav, testa Rº/MSE tag bort param. till R2/MSE blir somre

PCA Principal Component Analysis

Dota- on alys (dimensionspeducering)

- automatisk feature engineering

- oovervaled intarning

Hita en bas till X

skriv om X till Z

Z, =
$$\phi_{11} \times_1 + \phi_{21} \times_2 + \dots + \phi_{p1} \times_p$$
 $\sum_{l=1}^{p} \phi_{12}^2 = 1$

7, = PIZ X, 1 + PPZ Xp

notera, VIVIE plincipal LomponeNt $\max_{i=1} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} \phi_{ij} X_{ij} \right)^{2}$ efter un forsta fortrajay mindre och mindre au variansen; datan, optimerings problemet gay oss maximal variation over Z. Vorie Z; of en principal komponent Oovervalead internity Y=BX normalt hilfa grupperingar $\beta x = \overline{\Phi} X$ della fall genereling vi har ingen responsabler! (semi-supervised learning) inga lablar! inga rätta svar!

Klustring k-means algoritm klustrar vorden i kgroper. k-mean's minimeral intraklustervarationen (dus austandet (Ck) = antalet punter: kluster k.

Vaulist forfugande Governatord in gining 1). k-mouns -> lin poducor 21. K-NN · K-means Kun se samband po ·PCA "lange austand" Skalning? +>x,
Standard skalning (centlering) inget Y, alltsu ingen tost/train split Sjölvinlörning