Sammanfata linjär regression (allmån linjär tegression)

Gradient descent, maximum likelihood

Reguljürisering

Korsvalidering

Allman linjal regression

y = f(x)

 $\left(\left(\times, \mathcal{Y} \right) = \right) \\
 \left(\mathcal{Y}, \mathcal{F}(x) \right)$

Vi sober linjara approximation givet ett stickprov (traningredata)

(local regression, Kap 7)

 $\frac{y}{0}$

1 Xo XI 1 Xa 1 Xa 1 Xa 1

Po, B, stall bestämmas

Min
$$(B) = \sum_{i \ge 1} (Y_i - P_o - P_i X_i)^2 = \sum_{i \ge 1} (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2$$

Hur fun bar dut?

(op-linering) $\approx \sum_{i \ge 1} (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2$

Derivata \Rightarrow saft till $0 \Rightarrow$ analys

 $\in \mathbb{Z}$ star levar i högerledet, dus vi optimerar mot lag

E[Y/X] = XB

Lutning pa plan = gradient

$$(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}) = \Delta F(x_1, x_2)$$

gradienten pebar alltid i den ribtning der forandringshastigheten år størst

Feature - expansion for att lamna striba linjard forhallanda

$$Y = P_0 + B_1 \times_1 + B_2 \times_2 + B_3 \times_1 \times_2$$

Generall Additiv Modell (bap 7 i boben) $Y = f_0(X_0) + f_1(X_1) + \dots + f_d(X_d) \quad (+ \epsilon)$ \Rightarrow $\int_{0}^{\infty} x_{o} f_{o}(x_{o}) \Rightarrow$ $X_{a} \in (X)$ LLX3=M

l'ante funtation son linjar reg. . M

MSE = Bias + Various + brus (illeducibel) reguljatisering minstear varians, men tonderner alt oba bias. under fit: (For enbel model) lag varians, hogt bias (høy procision, låg høggranhet) overfit: (for bomplicerad) høy various, lagt bias (lig precision, hôg noggranhet)

Reguljaviseving min $C(B) = RSS + \lambda S B^2$ le-norm - Ridge Regression min C(B) = 255 + 151- Lasso regression L- norm min $C(B) = 2x + \lambda \left(\frac{1-\alpha \lambda^2}{2} + \alpha \frac{\lambda^2}{2} \right)$

- Elasticnet regression