Типовой расчет «Обобщенные ряды Фурье»

Задание 9

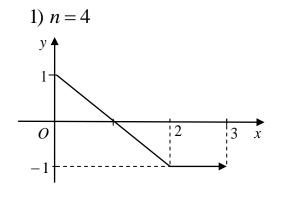
Функция f(x) задана графически.

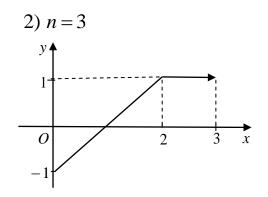
- **1.** Постройте разложение функции f(x) в тригонометрический ряд Фурье, полагая, что функция определена:
- **а)** на полном периоде; **б)** на полупериоде и является четной; **в)** на полупериоде и является нечетной.

В каждом из случаев **а)-в)** постройте графики функции и суммы ряда Фурье.

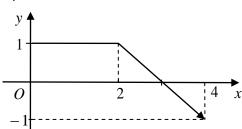
2. используя полученное в **1. а)** разложение функции в действительный ряд Фурье, найдите комплексную форму ряда Фурье. Убедитесь в правильности нахождения полученного разложения, записав тригонометрический ряд Фурье в комплексной форме непосредственным образом.

Варианты

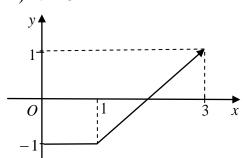




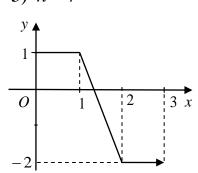
3)
$$n = 5$$



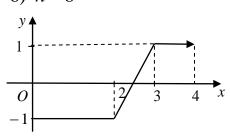
4)
$$n = 6$$



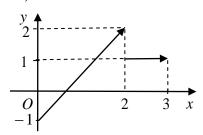
5)
$$n = 7$$



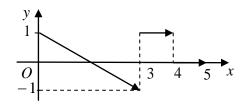
6)
$$n = 8$$



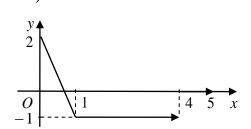
7)
$$n = 9$$



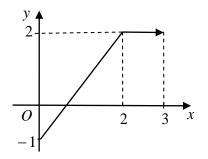
8)
$$n = 3$$



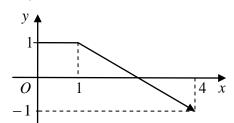
9)
$$n = 4$$



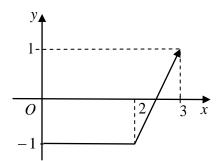
10) n = 5



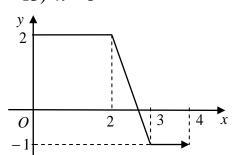
11)
$$n = 6$$



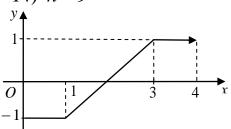
12)
$$n = 7$$



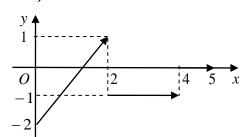
13)
$$n = 8$$



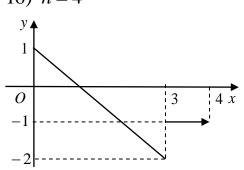
14)
$$n = 9$$



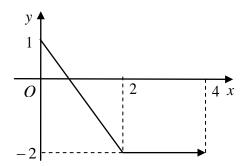
15)
$$n = 3$$



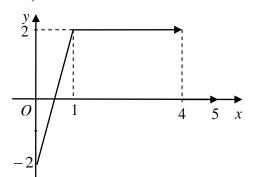
16)
$$n = 4$$



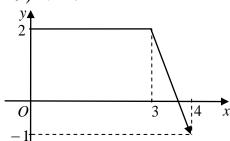
17)
$$n = 5$$



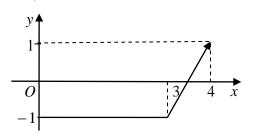
18)
$$n = 6$$



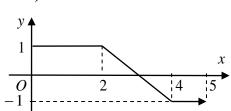
19)
$$n = 7$$



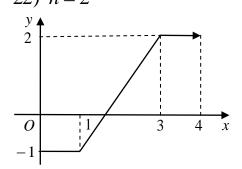
20)
$$n = 8$$

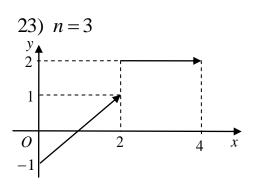


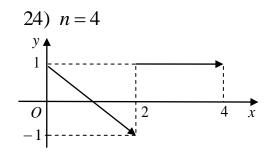
21)
$$n = 9$$

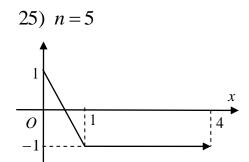


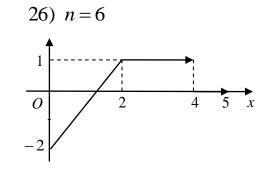
22)
$$n = 2$$

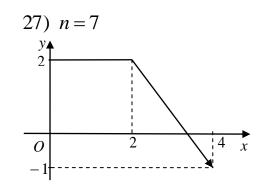


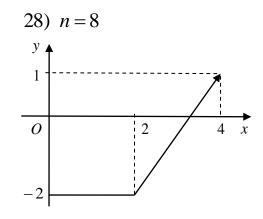


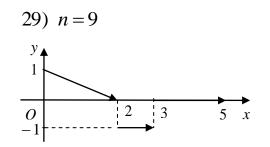


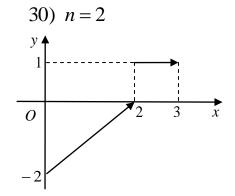












Задание 2

Дана функция f(x).

- 1. Представьте функцию f(x) интегралом Фурье.
- 2. Найдите прямое преобразование Фурье F(z) функции f(x).

2.1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x, |x| < \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.2.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-2|x|}, & x \ge 0, \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

2.3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{2}, |x| \le 1, \\ \frac{1}{2}, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.4.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-|x|}, & x \ge 0, \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

2.5.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, |x| \le 1, \\ 1, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.6.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{|x|}{2}}, |x| < 4, \\ 0, |x| > 4. \end{cases}$$

2.7.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos 2x, |x| < \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.8.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - 2|x|, |x| \le \frac{1}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{1}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.9.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{|x|}{3}}, & x \ge 0, \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

2.10.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin 2x, |x| < \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.11.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x, |x| \le \pi, \\ 0, |x| > \pi. \end{cases}$$

2.12.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-3|x|}, |x| \le \frac{1}{3}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{1}{3}. \end{cases}$$

2.13.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} |x|, |x| \le 1, \\ 1, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.14.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-4|x|}, |x| \le \frac{1}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{1}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.15.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{2}, |x| \le 1, \\ \frac{1}{2}, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.16.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{|x|}{4}}, & x \ge 0, \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

2.17.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos \frac{x}{2}, |x| < 2\pi, \\ 0, |x| > 2\pi. \end{cases}$$

2.18.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 - |x|, |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.19.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{|x|}{5}}, |x| \le 5, \\ 0, |x| > 5. \end{cases}$$

2.20.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{2}, |x| < \pi, \\ 0, |x| > \pi. \end{cases}$$

2.21.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos \frac{x}{3}, |x| \le \frac{3\pi}{2}, \\ 0, |x| > \frac{3\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

2.22.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-2x}, & 0 < x < 2, \\ -e^{2x}, & -2 < x < 0, \\ 0, & |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.23.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 - |x|, |x| \le 1, \\ 1, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.24.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{x}{2}}, & 0 < x < 2, \\ -e^{\frac{x}{2}}, & -2 < x < 0, \\ 0, & |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.25.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{2}, |x| \le 1, \\ \frac{1}{2}, 1 < |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.26.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{x}{4}}, & 0 < x < 4, \\ -e^{\frac{x}{4}}, & -4 < x < 0, \\ 0, & |x| > 4. \end{cases}$$

2.27.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos \frac{x}{4}, |x| \le 4\pi, \\ 0, |x| > 4\pi. \end{cases}$$

2.28.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 - |x|, |x| \le 2, \\ 0, |x| > 2. \end{cases}$$

2.29.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{x}{5}}, & 0 < x < 5, \\ -e^{\frac{x}{5}}, & -5 < x < 0, \\ 0, & |x| > 5. \end{cases}$$

2.30.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{2}, |x| < \pi, \\ 0, |x| > \pi. \end{cases}$$

Задание 3

Найдите косинус-преобразование Фурье и синус-преобразование Фурье функции f(x).

3.1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x - 3, & 0 \le x \le \frac{3}{2}, \\ 0, & \frac{3}{2} < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.2.
$$f(x) = 2^{-x}$$
, $x \ge 0$.

3.3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x, & 0 \le x \le \pi, \\ 0, & x > \pi. \end{cases}$$

3.4.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 < x < 1, \\ 2 - x, & 1 < x < 2, \\ 0, & x > 2. \end{cases}$$

3.5.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 4x - 1, & 0 \le x \le \frac{1}{4}, \\ 0, & \frac{1}{4} < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.6.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin 2x, & 0 \le x \le \pi, \\ 0, & x > \pi. \end{cases}$$

3.7.
$$f(x) = e^{-x}, x \ge 0.$$

3.8.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos x, & 0 \le x \le \pi, \\ 0, & x > \pi. \end{cases}$$

3.9.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{2}, & 0 < x < 1, \\ 1 - \frac{x}{2}, & 1 < x < 2, \\ 0, & x > 2. \end{cases}$$

3.10.
$$f(x) = e^{-2x}$$
, $x \ge 0$.

3.11.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x-1, & 0 \le x \le 2, \\ 3-x, & 2 < x \le 3, \\ 0, & 3 < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.12.
$$f(x) = 2^{-3|x|}, x \ge 0.$$

3.13.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x, & 0 \le x \le \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, & x > \frac{\pi}{2}. \end{cases}$$

3.14.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -x, & 0 < x < 1, \\ x - 2, & 1 < x < 2, \\ 0, & x > 2. \end{cases}$$

3.15.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 2, & 0 \le x \le \frac{2}{3}, \\ 0, & \frac{2}{3} < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.16.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{3}, & 0 \le x \le 3\pi, \\ 0, & x > 3\pi. \end{cases}$$

3.17.
$$f(x) = e^{-\frac{x}{3}}, \quad x \ge 0.$$

3.18.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos 2x, & 0 \le x \le \frac{\pi}{2}, \\ 0, & x > \pi. \end{cases}$$

3.19.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{2}, & 0 < x < 2, \\ 3 - x, & 2 < x < 3, \\ 0, & x > 3. \end{cases}$$

3.20.
$$f(x) = e^{-3x}, x \ge 0.$$

3.21.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & 0 \le x \le 1, \\ 4-2x, & 1 \le x \le 2, \\ 0, & 2 < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.22.
$$f(x) = 3^{-x}, x \ge 0.$$

3.23.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{4}, & 0 \le x \le 2\pi, \\ 0, & x > 2\pi. \end{cases}$$

3.24.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \le x \le 1, \\ \frac{3}{2} - \frac{x}{2}, & 1 < x \le 3, \\ 0, & x > 3. \end{cases}$$

3.25.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 4x - 3, & 0 \le x \le \frac{3}{4}, \\ 0, & \frac{3}{4} < x < +\infty. \end{cases}$$

3.26.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{5}, & 0 \le x \le 5\pi, \\ 0, & x > 5\pi. \end{cases}$$

3.27.
$$f(x) = e^{-\frac{x}{5}}, \quad x \ge 0.$$

3.28.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos 3x, & 0 \le x \le \frac{\pi}{3}, \\ 0, & x > \frac{\pi}{3}. \end{cases}$$

3.29.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{3x}{2} - 2, & 0 \le x \le 2, \\ 3 - x, & 2 < x \le 3, \\ 0, & x > 3. \end{cases}$$

3.30.
$$f(x) = 4^{-x}$$
, $x \ge 0$.

Задание 4

Разложите в ряд Фурье по многочленам Лежандра функцию $f(x), x \in [-1;1]$. Выполните проверку.

4.1.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + x^2 - x + 3$$
.

4.2.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + x^2 - 3x + 1$$
.

4.3.
$$f(x) = x^3 - x + 2x - 3$$
.

4.4.
$$f(x) = 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + 1$$
.

4.5.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + 4x^2 - 3x + 2$$
.

4.6.
$$f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + x + 3$$
.

4.7.
$$f(x) = -4x^3 + x^2 - 2x + 1$$
.

4.8.
$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 5$$
.

4.9.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 5x^2 - x + 6$$
.

4.10.
$$f(x) = -5x^3 + 4x^2 - 3x + 2$$
.

4.11.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + 3x^2 - 6x - 7$$
.

4.12.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 5x^2 - x + 3$$
.

4.13.
$$f(x) = 5x^3 - 3x + 2x - 1$$
.

4.14.
$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 5$$
.

4.15.
$$f(x) = -x^3 - 4x^2 + 5x - 1$$
.

4.16.
$$f(x) = x^3 + 5x^2 - 3x + 9$$
.

4.17.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 3x^2 - x + 5$$
.

4.18.
$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 5$$
.

4.19.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 5x + 1$$
.

4.20.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + x^2 - x + 4$$
.

4.21.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 5$$
.

4.22.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 - x^2 + 4x + 2$$
.

4.23.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + 3x - x + 4$$
.

4.24.
$$f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 6x - 2$$
.

4.25.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + x^2 - 3x + 5$$
.

4.26.
$$f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 3$$
.

4.27.
$$f(x) = -x^3 - 4x^2 + 2x - 6$$
.

4.28.
$$f(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 - x + 8$$

4.29.
$$f(x) = -2x^3 + 8x^2 - x + 4$$
.

4.30.
$$f(x) = -x^3 + x^2 - 8x + 3$$
.