

## CET-4/6 常考、常用短语

a series of 一系列,一连串  
above all 首先,尤其是  
after all 毕竟,究竟  
ahead of 在...之前  
ahead of time 提前  
all at once 突然,同时  
all but 几乎;除了...都  
all of a sudden 突然  
all over 遍及  
all over again 再一次,重新  
all the time 一直,始终  
all the same 仍然,照样  
as regards 关于,至于  
anything but 根本不  
as a matter of fact 实际上  
apart from 除...外(有/无)  
as a rule 通常,照例  
as a result(of) 因此,由于  
as far as ...be concerned 就...而言  
as far as 远至,到...程度  
as for 至于,关于  
as follows 如下  
as if 好像,仿佛  
as good as 和...几乎一样  
as usual 像平常一样,照例  
as to 至于,关于  
all right 令人满意的;可以  
as well 同样,也,还  
as well as 除...外(也),即...又  
aside from 除...外(还有)  
at a loss 茫然,不知所措  
at a time 一次,每次  
at all 丝毫(不),一点也不  
at all costs 不惜一切代价  
at all event 不管怎样,无论如何  
at all times 随时,总是  
at any rate 无论如何,至少  
at best 充其量,至多  
at first 最初,起先  
at first sight 乍一看,初看起来  
at hand 在手边,在附近  
at heart 内心里,本质上  
at home 在家,在国内  
at intervals 不时,每隔...  
at large 大多数,未被捕获的  
at least 至少

at last 终于  
at length 最终,终于  
at most 至多,不超过  
at no time 从不,决不  
by accident 偶然  
at one time 曾经,一度;同时  
at present 目前,现在  
at sb's disposal 任...处理  
at the cost of 以...为代价  
at the mercy of 任凭...摆布  
at the moment 此刻,目前  
at this rate 照此速度  
at times 有时,间或  
back and forth 来回地,反复地  
back of 在...后面  
before long 不久以后  
beside point 离题的,不相干的  
beyond question 毫无疑问  
by air 通过航空途径  
by all means 尽一切办法,务必  
by and by 不久,迟早  
by chance 偶然,碰巧  
by far 最,...得多  
by hand 用手,用体力  
by itself 自动地,独自地  
by means of 用,依靠  
by mistake 错误地,无意地  
by no means 决不,并没有  
by oneself 单独地,独自地  
by reason of 由于  
by the way 顺便说说  
by virtue of 借助,由于  
by way of 经由,通过...方法  
due to 由于,因为  
each other 互相  
even if/though 即使,虽然  
ever so 非常,极其  
every now and then 时而,偶尔  
every other 每隔一个的  
except for 除了...外  
face to face 面对面地  
far from 远非,远离  
for ever 永远  
for good 永久地  
for the better 好转  
for the moment 暂时,目前  
for the present 暂时,目前  
for the sake of 为了,为了...的利益

for the time being 暂时,眼下  
from time to time 有时,不时  
hand in hand 手拉手,密切相关  
head on 迎面地,正面的  
heart and soul 全心全意地  
how about ...怎么样  
in a hurry 匆忙,急于  
in case of 假如,防备  
in a moment 立刻,一会儿  
in a sense 从某种意义上说  
in a way 在某种程度上  
in a word 简言之,总之  
in accordance with 与...一致,  
in addition 另外,加之  
in addition to 除...之外(还)  
in advance 预先,事先  
in all 总共,合计  
in any case 无论如何  
in any event 无论如何  
in brief 简单地说  
in charge of 负责,总管  
in common 共用的,共有的  
in consequence(of) 因此;由于  
in debt 欠债,欠情  
in detail 详细地  
in difficulty 处境困难  
in effect 实际上,事实上  
in general 一般来说,大体上  
in favour of 支持,赞成  
in front of 面对,在...前  
in half 成两半  
in hand 在进行中,待办理  
in honour of 为庆祝,为纪念  
in itself 本质上,就其本身而言  
in line with 与...一致  
in memory of 纪念  
in no case 决不  
in no time 立即,马上  
in no way 决不  
in order 按顺序,按次序  
in other words 换句话说  
in part 部分地  
in particular 特别,尤其  
in person 亲自,本人  
in place 在合适的位置  
in place of 代替,取代,交换  
in practice 在实践中,实际上  
in proportion to 与...成比例

in public 公开地,当众  
in quantity 大量  
in question 正在谈论的  
in regard to 关于,至于  
in relation to 关于,涉及  
in return 作为报答/回报/交换  
in return for 作为对...报答  
in short 简言之,总之  
in sight 被见到;在望  
in spite of 尽管  
in step 齐步,合拍  
in step with 与...一致/协调  
in tears 流着泪,在哭着  
in the course of 在...期间/过程  
in the distance 在远处  
in the end 最后,终于  
in the event of 如果...发生,万一  
in the face of 即使;在...面前  
in the first place 首先  
in the future 在未来  
in the least 丝毫,一点  
in (the)light of 鉴于,由于  
in the way 挡道  
in the world 究竟,到底  
in time 及时  
in touch 联系,接触  
in turn 依次,轮流;转而  
in vain 徒劳,白费  
instead of 代替,而不是  
just now 眼下;刚才  
little by little 逐渐地  
lots of 许多  
many a 许多  
more or less 或多或少,有点  
next door 隔壁的,在隔壁  
no doubt 无疑地  
no less than 不少于...;不亚于...  
no longer 不再  
no more 不再  
no more than 至多,同...一样不  
none other than 不是别的,正是  
on one's guard 警惕,提防  
nothing but 只有,只不过  
now and then 时而,偶尔  
off and on 断断续续,间歇地  
off duty 下班  
on a large/small scale 大/小规模地  
on account of 由于

on(an/the) average 平均,通常	on (the) one hand 一方面	out of control 失去控制	step by step 逐步地
on behalf of 代表	on the other hand 另一方面	out of date 过时的	such as 例如,诸如
on board 在船(车/飞机)上	on the point of 即将...的时刻	out of doors 在户外	thanks to 由于,多亏
on business 因公	on the road 在旅途中	out of order 出故障的	that is (to say) 就是说,即
on condition that 如果	on the side 作为兼职/副业	out of place 不适当的	to the point 切中要害,切题
on duty 上班,值班	on the spot 在场;马上	out of practice 久不练习,荒疏	under control 处于控制之下
on earth 究竟,到底	on the whole 总的来说,大体上	out of sight 看不见,在视野外	under the circumstance 情况下
on fire 起火着火	on time 准时	out of the question 毫无可能的	up to date 在进行中
on foot 步行,	once again 再一次	out of touch 不联系,不接触	up to 多达;直到;胜任;取决于
on guard 站岗,值班	once(and)for all 一劳永逸地	over and over(again) 一再地,	what if 切合目前情况的
on hand 在场,在手边	once in a while 偶尔	再三地	what about 怎么样
on occasion(s) 有时,间或	once more 再一次	prior to 在...之前	with respect to 如果...将怎么样
on one's own 独立,独自	once upon a time 从前	quite a few 相当多,不少	with regard to 关于,至于
on purpose 故意地	one another 相互	rather than 不是...(而是)	without question 关于,至于,
on sale 出售,廉价出售	or else 否则,要不然	regardless of 不顾,不惜	with the exception of 除...之外
on schedule 按时间表,准时	or so 大约,左右	right away 立即,马上	without question 毫无疑问
on second thoughts 经重新考虑	other than 非;除了	side by side 肩并肩,一起	word for word 逐字的
on the contrary 正相反	out of 从...中;由于;缺乏	so far 迄今为止	
on the grounds of 根据,以...为由	out of breath 喘不过气来	sooner or later 迟早,早晚	

## 二、动词词组和固定搭配

### 1. 动词+介词/副词

account for 说明...的原因,是...的原因	call off 取消	cut across 抄近路穿过,对直通过
allow for 考虑到,顾及,为...留出余地	call on / up 访问,拜访;号召,要求	cut back 削减,缩减;急忙返回
appeal to 诉诸,诉请裁决(或证实等)	call up 召集;使人想起;打电话(给)	cut down 削减,减少;杀死,砍倒
arrive at 达成,达成	care for 照顾,照料;喜欢	cut in 超车抢挡;插嘴,打断
ask after 探问,问起	carry off 夺走,拿走	cut off 切断,阻碍;使分离,使隔绝
ask for 请求,要求	carry on 继续,进行	cut out 删去,切去;戒除,停止
attach to 附属于,隶属于;使依恋,使喜爱	carry out 实行,执行;实现,完成	cut short 中断,打断
to begin with 首先,第一	catch at 试图抓住,拼命抓	deal with 处理,对付;论述,涉及
break down 损坏;(健康等)垮掉,崩溃	catch on 理解,懂得;流行起来	deep down 实际上,在心底
break in 非法闯入;打断,插嘴	check in (在旅馆、机场等)登记,报到	die down 逐渐消失,变弱
break into 非法闯入,强行进入	check out 结账后离开,办妥手续离去	die out 逐渐消失,灭绝
break off 中断,突然停止	check up (on) 检查,核实	do without 没有...也行,用不着,将就
break out 逃脱,逃走;突然出现,爆发	cheer up (使)高兴起来,(使)振作起来	draw in (火车、汽车)到站;(天)渐黑,(白昼)渐短
break through 突破,冲破;取得突破/成就	clear away 把...清除掉,收拾	draw up 起草,拟订;(使)停住
break up 印终止,结束;打碎,粉碎;散开,驱散	clear up 清理;澄清,解决;(天)放晴	dress up 穿上盛装,精心打扮;装饰,修饰
bring about 导致,引起	come off 脱落,分开;结果,表现	drop by / in 顺便(或偶然)访问
bring down 使落下,打倒;降低,减少	come on 快,走吧;开始,发生;进步,进展	drop off 下降,减少;睡着,入睡;让(...)
bring forth 产生,提出	come out 发表,出版;出现,显露;结果是	下车,把...放下
bring forward 提出,提议;提前	come round(around) 顺便来访;苏醒,复原	drop out 退出,退学
bring out 使显出;激起,引起;出版,推出	come through 经历...仍活着,安然度过	dry out (使)干透
bring to 使恢复知觉	come to 苏醒;涉及,谈到;总数为,结果是	dry up (使)干透,(使)干涸;(使)枯竭
bring up 教养,养育;提出	come up 走上前来;发生,出现	fall behind 落后,落在...的后面[/Post]
build up 逐渐积聚,集结;逐步建立;增进,增强	count on / upon 依靠,指望	fall through 落空,成为泡影
burn out 烧光,烧毁...的内部;熄灭	count up 共计,算出...的总数	fall in 填满;填写;(for)替代
burn up 烧掉,烧毁;烧起来,旺起来;(使)发怒	cover up 掩饰,掩盖;盖住,裹住	fall out 填写;长胖,变丰满
call for 叫(某人)来;要求,需要	cross off / out 划掉,勾销	find out 查明,找出,发现

get across (将...)清楚, (使)被了解  
get around / round 走动, 克服, 设法回避(问题等); (协)抽出时间来做(或考虑)  
get at 够得着, 触及; 意思是, 意指; 查明, 发现; 指责  
get away 逃脱; 走开, 离开; (with)做了(坏事)而逃脱责罚  
get by 通过; 过得去, (勉强)过活  
get down (从...)下来; 写下; 使沮丧; (to)开始认真做, 着手做  
get in 进入, 抵达; 收获(庄稼等); (证 th)对...亲近  
get into (使)进入; 卷入; 对...发生兴趣  
get off (从...)下来; 动身, 出发; 下班, 结束(工作); 逃脱惩罚  
get over 克服, 解决(问题等); (从疾病、失望等)中恢复过来  
get together 相聚, 聚集  
get through 度过(时间); (使)通过(考试), (使)(议案等)获得通过; (将...)讲清楚, 完成; 接通电话  
get up 起床; 起立  
give away 泄露; 赠送  
give back (归)还  
give in 交上, 呈上; 投降, 屈服, 认输  
give off 发出(光、声音等), 散发出(气味)  
give out 分发; 用完; 消耗尽; 发出(光、声音)  
give up 停止, 放弃; (oneself)自首  
go after 追求, 追赶  
go ahead 开始; 进行  
go by 遵守, 遵循, 依据; (时间)过去  
go down 下降, 减少; (船)沉没, (日)落; (with)生...病; (well 或 badly)(不)受欢迎, (不)被接受  
go for 袭击; 适用于; 选择, 想要获得; 喜爱  
go into 进入, 参加; 开始从事; 研究, 调查  
go off 爆炸, 开火, 突然响起; (电等)中断, 停止; 不再喜欢  
go over 仔细检查, 察看; 复习, 重做  
go out 外出(尤指参加社会活动); 过时; (潮)退, (灯)熄, 终止; 送出, 公布, 播出  
go round / around 足够分配; (with)常...与交往; 流传; 四处走动, 到处活动  
go through 经历, 遭受; 详细检查, 查找, 详细讨论; 获得通过, 被批准; (with)将...干到底  
go under 沉没; 失败; 破产 go up 上升, 上涨, 增长; 正在建设中; 烧毁, 炸毁

go with 跟...相配; 与...相伴; 附属于  
go without 没有  
hand down 把...传下去  
hand in 交上, 递交  
hand on 把...传下去  
hand out 分发, 散发  
hand over 交出, 移交  
hang about / around 闲荡, 闲呆着  
hang on 坚持, 抓紧, 不放; 等待片刻, (打电话时)不挂断; 有赖于; 取决于  
hang up 挂断(电话); 悬挂, 挂起  
have on 穿着, 戴着  
hold out 维持, 保持; 坚持(要求), 不屈服  
hold back 踌躇, 退缩; 阻止, 抑制; 隐瞒, 保守(秘密等)  
hold on 坚持住, 握住不放; (打电话时)不挂断, 等一会  
hold up 支持, 支撑, 延迟; 抢劫; 展示, 举出  
hurry up (使)赶陕, 匆匆完成  
improve on / upon 改进; 胜过  
keep back 阻止, 抑制; 隐瞒, 保留  
keep off (使)不接近, (使)让开  
keep to 遵守, 信守; 坚持  
keep up 保持, (使)继续下去; 使居高不下  
let down 放下, 降低; 使失望  
let off 宽恕, 放过; 开(枪), 放(炮、烟火等)州)放  
let out 放走, 释放; 泄露, 放出, 发出  
lie in (问题、事情等)在于  
line up (使)排队, (使)排成行  
live on 靠...生活, 以...为食物  
live through 度过, 经受住  
live up to 符合, 不辜负(期望); 遵守, 实践(诺言、原则等)  
look after 照管, 照料, 照料; 注意, 关心  
look at 看, 朝...看; 考虑, 研究; 看待  
look back (on) 回顾, 回忆; 回头看  
look for 寻找, 寻求; 惹来, 招来  
look in 顺便看望, 顺便访问  
look into 调查, 观察  
look on 旁观, 观看  
look out (for) 留神, 注意  
look over 把...看一遍, 把...过目; 察看, 参观  
look through 详尽核查; (从头至尾)浏览  
look up 好转; (在词典等中)查找; 看望, 拜访; (to)尊敬  
make for 走向, 朝...前进; 有助于, 促进  
make out 辨认出, 看出; 理解, 了解; 写出, 开出  
make up 印构成, 组成; (为...)化妆; 补充, 补足; 和解, 重归于好; 捏造, 临时

编造, 虚  
mix up 混淆, 弄混, 弄乱  
occur to 被想到, 被想起  
pass away 去世  
pass (as) 充作, 被看作, 被当作  
pass out 失去知觉, 昏倒  
pay back 偿还, 还钱给(某人); 向...报复, 回报  
pay up 全部付清  
pay off 还清(债); 付清工资解雇(某人); 向...行贿; 得到好结果, 取得成功  
pick out 选出, 挑出, 拣出; 辨认出, 分辨出  
pick up 拿起, 捡起; 取(给), 用车接载(人); 好转, 改进, 增加(速度); (使)重新开始, 继续; 获得, 学会  
pull down 拆毁  
pull in (车)停下, 车进站, 船(到岸)  
pull off 脱去, 扯下; (成功地)完成  
pull out 拔出, 抽出, 取出; (车、船)驶出; (使)摆脱困境  
pull together 齐心协力, 团结起来  
pull up (使)停下  
put across / over 解释清楚, 使被理解  
put aside 储存, 保留; 暂不考虑, 把...放在一边  
put away 放好, 收好  
put in 花费, 付出(时间、精力等); 申请, 正式提出  
put on 穿上, 戴上; 上演; 增加(体重)  
put out 熄灭, 关(灯); 出版, 发布; 生产; 伸出  
put up 建造, 支起, 搭起; 张贴; 进行(抵抗等); 提供, 提名, 提出; 提高(价格、速度); 为...提供食宿, 投宿  
refer to 参考, 查阅; 涉及, 提到; 指的是  
ring off 挂断电话  
run down 撞倒; 说...坏话, 贬低; 停止运转, 耗尽; 减少, 缩减; 查找出, 搜索到  
run into 偶然碰见; 遭遇(困难等); 共计, 达到...之多; 撞在...上  
run off 很快写出; 复印出, 印出; 跑掉, 逃掉  
run over 在...上驶过, (撞倒并)碾过; 把...很快地(或粗略地)过一遍  
see off 为...送行  
see through 看透, 识破  
see to 注意, 照料  
send for 派人去请, 召唤; 函购, 函索  
send in 呈报, 递送, 提交  
set aside 留出, 拨出(时间、金钱等); 把...置于一旁, 不理睬  
set back 推迟, 延缓, 阻碍; 使花费  
set down 记下, 写下  
set forth 阐明, 陈述

set off 出发, 启程; 引起, 激起  
set out 陈述, 阐明; 动身, 起程; 开始; 摆放  
set up 创立, 建立, 为...作准备; 竖立, 架起, 建造; 开业, 开始经商  
show off 炫耀, 卖弄  
show up 显露, 暴露; 露面, 来到  
shut out 把...排斥在外  
sit in on 列席(会议), 旁听  
sit up 不睡, 熬皮; 坐直  
speed up (使)加快速度  
stick to 坚持, 忠于, 信守; 紧随; 粘贴在...上  
stand by 站在...一边, 支持, 帮助; 袖手旁观; 坚持(决议等), 遵守(诺言等); 作好准备, 准备行动  
stand for 代替, 代表, 意味着, 主张, 支持; [用于否定、疑问句]容忍, 接受  
stand out 清晰地显出, 引人注目; 杰出, 出色  
stand up 站起来; (论点、证据等)站得住脚  
step up 提高, 加快, 加紧  
stick out (把...)坚持到底; 突出, 显眼  
take after (在外貌、性格等方面)与(父、母等)相像  
take away 减去  
take down 拆卸; 记下, 写下  
take...for 把...认为是, 把...看成是  
take in 接受, 吸收, 接纳; 理解, 领会; 欺骗; 包括  
take off 脱下; 起飞; 匆匆离开  
take on 开始雇用; 呈现, 具有; 同...较

量, 接受...的挑战; 承担, 从事  
take over 接受, 接管; 借用, 承袭  
take to 对...产生好感, 开始喜欢; 形成...的习惯, 开始从事  
take up with 与...成朋友  
take up 开始从事; 把...继续下去; 着手处理; 占去, 占据; (on)接受邀请  
think over 仔细考虑  
throw away 扔掉, 抛弃; 错过(机会), 浪费(金钱等)  
touch on / upon 谈到, 论及  
turn down 关小, 调低; 拒绝  
turn in 交还, 上交; 上床睡觉  
turn off 关掉; 拐弯, 离开...转入另一条路  
turn on 接通, 打开  
turn out 制造, 生产; 结果是; 驱逐; 关掉, 旋熄  
turn over 翻过来, 翻倒; 移交, 交; 仔细考虑  
turn to 查阅; 求助于, 求教于  
turn up 开大, 调大; 出现, 来到  
use up 用完, 用光  
warm up (使)暖起来; (使)活跃起来, (使)热情起来; (使)作准备活动, (使)热身  
wear off 逐渐消失; 渐渐减少  
wear out 穿破, 磨损, 用坏; (使)疲乏, (使)厌倦, (使)耗尽  
while away 消磨<时间>  
wipe out 擦净, 擦掉; 彻底摧毁, 消灭

work at/on 从事于, 努力做  
work out 解决; 算出; 弄懂, 理解; 想出, 制定出  
work up 激发, 激起; 制订出, 精心作出  
write off 取消, 勾销, 注销

## 2. 后接动名词的动词搭配(接上)

aim at 目的在于, 旨在; 瞄准; 企图  
accuse...Of... 控告; 谴责,  
depend on 取决于, 视...而定; 依靠, 依赖; 信赖, 相信  
devote to 将...奉献给; 把...专用(于)  
engage in 从事于, 参加  
feel like 想要  
go on (时间)过去; 灯亮; 开始运行; 继续, 接着; 进行, 发生  
cannot / couldn't help 禁不住; 不得不  
insist on 坚持, 强调, 坚决要求  
keep from 阻止, 抑制  
keep up 继续进行、继续下  
look forward 曲协盼望, 期待  
persist in 坚持不懈, 执着  
prevent from 预防, 防止  
put off 推迟, 推延; 阻止, 劝阻  
set about 开始, 着手  
succeed in 成功  
thank for 感谢  
think of 想起, 记得; 提出; 考虑, 关心

## 三、形容组和固定搭配

be able to (do) 能(做), 会(做)  
be about to (do) 即将, 正要  
be absent from 缺勤, 缺课  
be abundant in 丰富的, 富裕的  
be accustomed to 习惯于, 适应于  
be acquainted with 与...相识,  
be active in 积极于  
be afraid of 恐怕, 害怕, 担忧  
be alive to 注意到, 对...敏感  
be angry at 因某事生气  
be angry with 对...发怒  
be anxious about 担心, 为...担忧  
be anxious for 急切盼望, 渴望  
be anxious to(do) 渴望(做)  
be ashamed of 为...感到害臊  
be aware of 意识到  
be bad at 拙于, 不善于  
be based on 根据, 以...为基础  
be beside oneself 极度兴奋,  
对自己的感情失去控制

be better off 生活优裕起来,  
境况好起来  
be bound to(do)一定会, 不得不  
be careful to(do) 务必注意(做)  
be certain to(do) 一定(做), 必然(做)  
be capable of 能够  
be confident in 对...有信心  
be characterized by 以...为特征  
be clever at 擅长于  
be combined with 与...结合  
be composed of 由...组成  
be concerned about 关心, 挂念  
be curious to(do) 很想(做)  
be dependent on / upon 取决于, 依赖  
be determined to (do) 决心(做)  
be different from 与...不同  
be eager for 渴望  
be eager to (do) 急于要(做)  
be equal to 等于

be famous for 以...著名  
be fond of 喜欢, 爱好  
be free from 无...的, 摆脱了...的  
be friendly to 对...友好  
be glad to (do) 乐于(做), 对...感到高兴  
be good at (doing) 善于, 擅长  
be good for 适于, 在...期间有效  
be grateful to 感谢, 感激  
be independent of 脱离...而独立, 与...无关  
be indispensable for 对...必不可少  
be interested in 对...感兴趣  
be kinde enough to (do) 承...好意, 恳请  
be late for 迟到  
be likely to (do) 可能要, 像是要  
be mad about 迷恋  
be well off 生活富裕

be pleased to (do) 乐于  
be pleased with 对...感到满足  
be popular with 得人心的, 受...欢迎的  
be present at 出席  
be proud of 以...自豪, 因...感到满意  
be ready to (do) 装备好(做), 乐意做  
be ready for 为...准备好  
be rich in 富于  
be satisfied with 对...满意, 满足于  
be second to 次于  
be short for 是...的缩写(简称)  
be short of 短缺  
be sick for 渴望  
be sick in bed 病在床上  
be sick of 对...感到厌倦  
be sorry for 对...感到抱歉  
be strict with 对...要求严格  
be suited to 适合于

be supposed to (do) 应该，非...不可	be tired of 厌烦，对...厌倦	be useful to 对...有用	be worth (doing) 值得（做）
be sure of 坚信，确信	be tired out 疲倦极了	be well up in 精通，熟悉	be wrong with 有点毛病，有些不舒服
be surprised at 对...感到惊奇	be true to 适用于	be wild with joy 欣喜	
be though with 结束	be unconscious of 不知道...	be willing to (do) 乐意...	
be tired from 因...而厌倦	be unequal to 无法胜任...的	be worried about 为...而担心	
	be unfit for 不适合，不胜任	be worse off 处境较坏，情况恶化	

#### 四、其他词组和固定搭配

leave alone 让...独自呆着；不打扰，不干预	ever so 非常，极其	impose on 把...强加于
along with 和...一起，和...一道	or so 大约，左右	originate in / from 起源于，来自，产生
one after another 一个接一个，相继	that is(=i. e. ) 就是说，即	participate in 参与，参加
anything but 绝对不	as though 好像，仿佛	preside t / over 主持，主管
as for 至于，关于	up to 胜任...的，适于...的；密谋...的；是...义不容辞的，是...的职责；取决于...的，须由...决定的；(时间上)一直到；(数目上)一直到，多达	prevail over 获胜，占优势
as though 好像，仿佛	what if 如果...将会怎样	prevail on / upon 说服，劝说，诱使
as to 至于，关于	go wrong 发生故障，出毛病；出错，犯错误	reconcile to 使顺从(于)，使甘心(于)
back and forth 反复地，来回地	and yet 可是，然而	reign to 使顺从
(in) back of 在...后面，在...背后	at yet 至今	restrain from 抑制，制止
but for 倘没有，要不是	abide by 履行，遵守	sacrifice to 牺牲，献出，献祭，供奉
by far... 得多，最	adapt to 适应	scrape by / through 勉强通过
far from 远远不，完全不	adhere to 粘附胶着；坚持	specialize in 专攻，专门研究
so far 迄今为止；到某个程度	apologize(-ise)to, for 道歉，认错	testify to 表明，证明
if only 要是...多好	cling to 粘住；依附；坚持	flare up 突然燃烧起来；突然发怒
by itself 独自地，自动地	collide with 抵触，冲突；碰撞，互撞	queue up 排成队(等候)
in itself 本质上，就其本身而言	compensate for 补偿，赔偿	dissatisfaction with / at 不满
no less than 不少于，多达	comply with 依从，服从，遵从	exposure to 暴露，显露；曝光
as / so long as 只要，如果；既然，如果	conceive of 设想，构思出	objection to 反对，异议
many a 许多的	conform to 遵守，依照，符合，顺应	preference for / to 偏爱，喜爱；优惠；优先选择
more or less 差不多，几乎，大约	consult with 商量，商议	proficiency in 熟练，精通
make the most of 充分利用，尽量利用	cooperate with 合作，协作，相配合	requirement for / to 需要，需要的东西，要求
(every) now and then 时而，偶尔	cope with (成功地)应付，(妥善地)处理	thirst for /long for/ hunger for 渴望，热望
now (that) 既然，由于	deduce from 演绎，推断	by comparison 比较起来
off and on 断断续续地，间歇地，有时	derive from 起源，衍生	in sequence 依次，逐一
all at once 突然，忽然；同时，一起	deviate from 背离，偏离	at stake 在危急关头，在危险中
once (and) for all 一劳永逸地，永远地	dispose of 处理，解决；去掉，丢掉，除掉	in accordance with 与...一致，依照，根据
by oneself 独自地，单独地	dwelt on / upon 老是想着；详述，细想	on / in behalf of 代表，为了
every other 每隔一个的	hinder from 阻碍，妨碍	on the sly 偷偷地
other than 不同于，非；除了		in excess of 超过
over and over (again) 一再地，再三地		to and for 来来回回
ever since 从那时起，自那时以来		on schedule 按时间
表，及时，准时		

#### 五、历年大学英语四、六级考试中出现的超纲词组和固定搭配

put into use 使用，应用	agree on / upon 取得一致意见	lie up 躺着休息
be satisfied with 满足	may(might) as well 还是...好	beside the question 离题
be satisfied of 相信	argue about 争论	refresh one's memory 使人记起
hardly...when 刚...就...	take(make) a stand for 捍卫	bring to mind 使人想起
come to a conclusion 得出结论	take(make) a stand against 反对	compile dictionary 编字典
avoid doing sth. 避免干某事	come after 跟随	present sb. with sth. 送给某人某礼物
decline invitation 谢绝邀请	in support of 支持	indifferent to 不在乎

go on strike 罢工  
against one's will 违心地  
in one's will 在... 遗嘱中  
of one's free will 出于自愿  
with ease 容易, 不费力  
prepare for 准备  
get to 开始; 到达  
fall off 下降  
fall away 背离  
televised live 实况转播  
by the moment 到...时  
have intention of 有意, 打算  
no intention of 无意, 不打算  
have not the least idea of 不知道  
have no desire for 对...没有欲望  
have desire to do sth. 想做某事  
have sth. in stock 有现货  
be particular about 讲究  
the key to ...的答案(线索、办法)  
carry about 随身携带  
pass through 通过, 经过  
pass for 被认为(当作)  
be of little value 没什么价值  
cure sb. of 治好某人...  
pull back 撤退  
pull round 掉头, 转向; 康复  
pull along 沿...拉  
die off 死去, 凋谢  
drop down 落下  
do sth. for a living 靠做某事谋生  
make a name of oneself 出名, 扬名  
glimpse of 瞥见, 一瞥  
glance at 瞥见, 一瞥  
be on good terms with sb. 与某人友好  
entitle sb. (to do)sth. 给予某人(干)某事的权利  
beyond one's power 超出某人的能力  
take interest in 对...发生兴趣  
be answerable for 应对...  
hundreds of 数以百计的  
be lacking in 缺乏  
break into tears(cheers) 突然哭(欢呼)起来  
in correspondence with 与...联系(通信)  
be advantageous to 对...有利  
be beneficial to 对...有益  
in debt to sb. 欠某人的债  
be it that 即使  
assure sb. of sth. 委托某人某事  
put(set) right 使恢复正常, 纠正错误  
on the way 在途中

off the way 远离正道  
keep on with 坚持  
make an attempt 试图  
in the mood for sth. 对某事有心境  
escape doing sth. 躲避干某事  
set a limit to 限制  
within the limit of 在...范围内  
call at 访问  
so blank (头脑)变成空白  
so dim (大脑)浑沌  
so faint 晕过去  
be subjected to 遭受  
be attached to 附属于  
not on any account 决不  
take pains to do sth. 费尽心做某事  
a multitude of 大量(接复数名词)  
give rise to 导致  
give reason to 对...进行解释  
give suspicion to 对...怀疑  
make provision for 为...作准备  
be involved in 卷入, 陷入  
be assigned to 被分配给...  
be bored to death 烦死了  
step into 插入, 干涉  
adapt for 调整(以适应目标或需要)  
a close(narrow) shave 侥幸的脱险