

$$\begin{cases} I: S_1: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4z = 0 \\ II: S_2: x^2 + y^2 + 2y = 0 \end{cases}$$

a)

$$I: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4z + 4 - 4 = 0$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + (z-2)^2 = 4$$

$$\text{Esfera: } (x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2 + (z-z_0)^2 = R^2$$

$$\text{Centro: } C = (0, 0, 2)$$

$$\text{Raio: } R = 2$$

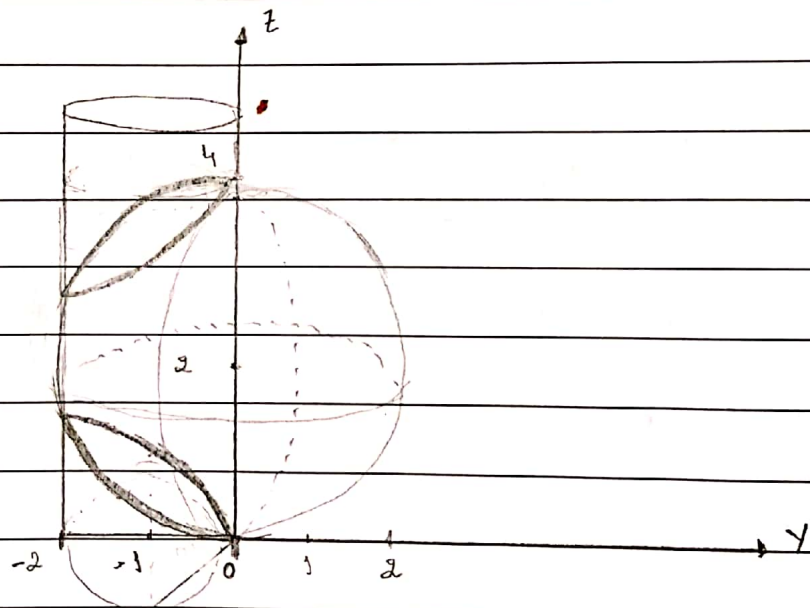
$$II: x^2 + y^2 + 2y + 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$x^2 + (y+1)^2 = 1$$

$$\text{Cilindro: } (x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2 = R^2$$

$$\text{Centro: } C = (0, -1)$$

$$\text{Raio: } 1$$



b) I:  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 4z = 0$  II:  $x^2 + y^2 + 2y = 0$

$$z^2 - 4z = 2y$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2y = 0$$

$$(z-2)^2 - 4 = 2y$$

$$x^2 = -y^2 - 2y$$

$$\sqrt{(z-2)^2} = \sqrt{2y+4}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{-y^2 - 2y}$$

$$z-2 = \sqrt{2y+4}$$

$$z = \pm \sqrt{2y+4} + 2$$

Ansatz:

$$\begin{cases} x(t) = \pm \sqrt{-t^2 - 2t} \\ y(t) = t \\ z(t) = \pm \sqrt{2t+4} + 2 \end{cases} \quad -2 \leq t \leq 0$$

$$y(t) = t$$

$$-2 \leq t \leq 0$$

$$z(t) = \pm \sqrt{2t+4} + 2$$

c)

$$\vec{r}(t) = \pm (\sqrt{-t^2 - 2t}) \hat{i} + (t) \hat{j} \pm (\sqrt{2t+4} + 2) \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{r}'(t) = (x'(t)) \hat{i} + (y'(t)) \hat{j} + (z'(t)) \hat{k}$$

$$x'(t) = (-t^2 - 2t)^{1/2}$$

$$y'(t) = 1$$

$$z'(t) = (2t+4)^{1/2} + 2$$

$$x'(t) = \frac{1}{2} (-t^2 - 2t)^{1/2-1} \cdot (-2t-2)$$

$$z'(t) = \frac{1}{2} (2t+4)^{-1/2} \cdot (2) + 0$$

$$x'(t) = \frac{-2t-2}{2\sqrt{-t^2-2t}}$$

$$z'(t) = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{2t+4}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2t+4}}$$

$$x'(t) = \pm \left( \frac{-t-1}{\sqrt{-t^2-2t}} \right)$$

$$z'(t) = \pm \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2t+4}} \right)$$

$$\therefore \vec{r}'(t) = \pm \left( \frac{-t-1}{\sqrt{-t^2-2t}} \right) \hat{i} + \hat{j} \pm \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2t+4}} \right) \hat{k}$$