

3)

$$D = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

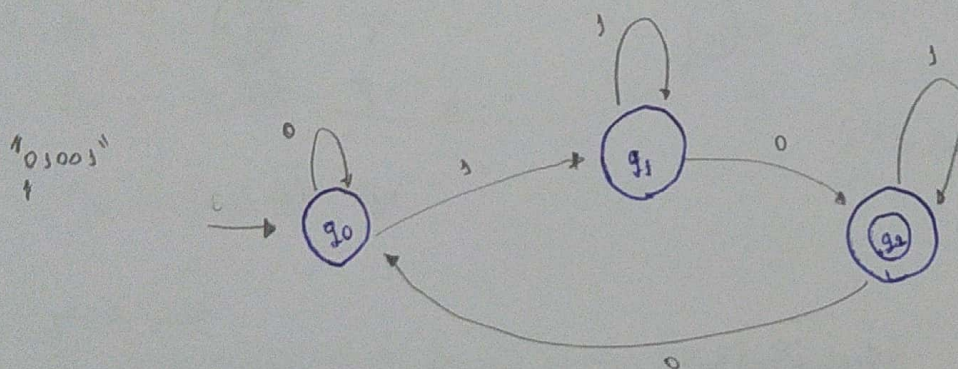
$$\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

$$F = \{q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = q_0; \delta(q_0, 1) = q_1; \delta(q_1, 0) = q_2; \delta(q_1, 1) = q_1; \delta(q_2, 0) = q_0; \delta(q_2, 1) = q_2$$

δ	0	1
q_0	q_0	q_1
q_1	q_2	q_1
q_2	q_0	q_2



$$\delta(q_0, \epsilon) = q_0 \rightarrow \text{inicial}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = q_0$$

$$\delta(q_0, 1) = q_1$$

$$\delta(q_1, 0) = q_2$$

$$\delta(q_2, 0) = q_0$$

$$\delta(q_2, 1) = q_2 \rightarrow \text{final}$$

A string é aceita se $\delta^*(q_0, w) \in F$; se a string leva do estado inicial de um estado de aceitação. $F = \{q_2\}$.

Logo, "01001" não é reconhecida por este autômato.

2)

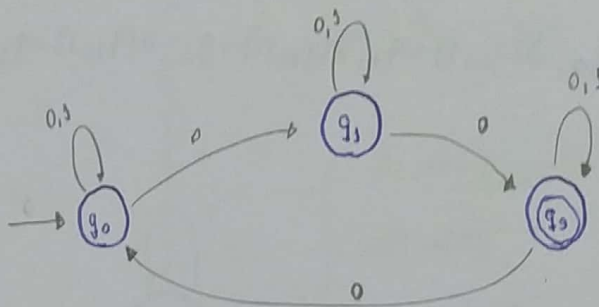
$$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$P(Q) = \{\emptyset, \{q_0\}, \{q_1\}, \{q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1\}, \{q_0, q_2\}, \{q_1, q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}\} : 2^3 = 8$$

$$F = \{q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}, \delta(q_0, 1) = \{q_0\}, \delta(q_1, 0) = \{q_1, q_2\}, \delta(q_1, 1) = \{q_1\}, \delta(q_2, 0) = \{q_0, q_2\}, \delta(q_2, 1) = \{q_2\}$$

δ	0	1
q_0	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	q_0
q_1	$\{q_1, q_2\}$	q_1
q_2	$\{q_0, q_2\}$	q_2



$$\delta(q_0, \epsilon) = \{q_0\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 01) = \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 1) \cup \delta(\{q_1\}, 1)$$

$$\{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\}$$

$$\{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 010) = \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) \cup \delta(\{q_1\}, 0)$$

$$= \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\}$$

$$= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0100) = \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) \cup \delta(\{q_1, q_2\}, 0) \cup \delta(\{q_2\}, 0)$$

$$= \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \cup \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 01001) = \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 1) \cup \delta(\{q_1, q_2\}, 1) \cup \delta(\{q_2\}, 1)$$

$$= \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\} \cup \{q_2\}$$

$$= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

Lo Conjunto aceita contém pelo menos EF um elemento de F. A string é aceita.

3)

$$N = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

$$F = \{q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}; \delta(q_0, 1) = q_0; \delta(q_1, 0) = \{q_1, q_2\}; \delta(q_1, 1) = q_1; \delta(q_2, 0) = \{q_0, q_2\}; \delta(q_2, 1) = q_2$$

"01001"

Tabela Não Determinista

δ	0	1
q_0	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	q_0
q_1	$\{q_1, q_2\}$	q_1
q_2	$\{q_0, q_2\}$	q_2

$$\delta(q_0, \epsilon) = \{q_0\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 1) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 01) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 011) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, 0111) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

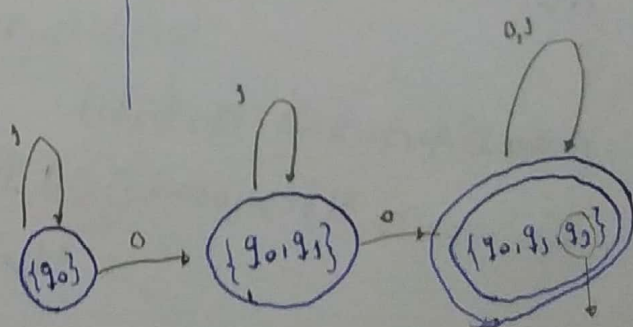
L_0 é recorrente.

$2^3 = 8$ estados

$$M_0 \neq \emptyset, \{q_0\}, \{q_1\}, \{q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1\}, \{q_0, q_2\}, \{q_1, q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

Atual, δ	0	1
s_0 $\{q_0\}$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0\}$
s_1 $\{q_1\}$	$\{q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_1\}$
s_2 $\{q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_2\}$	$\{q_2\}$
s_3 $\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$
s_4 $\{q_0, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_2\}$
s_5 $\{q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_1, q_2\}$
s_6 $\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$
s_7 \emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

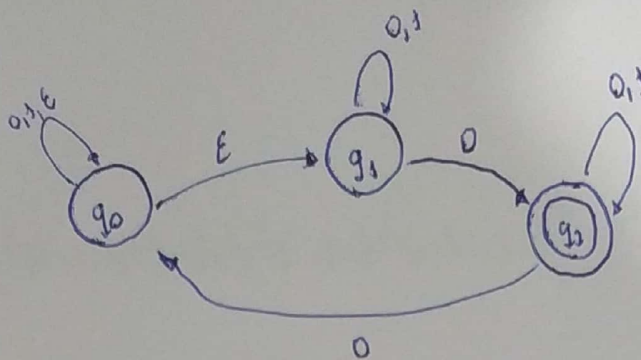
δ	0	1
$\{q_0\}$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0\}$
$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$
$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$



- Eliminar os estados irrelevantes.
- Que não possuem saída e não são finais

Isa está presente no resultado, logo ele é reconhecido pelo autômato.

4)



$$\begin{aligned}
 1 - \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) &= \{q_0, q_1\} \\
 &= \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1\}) \\
 &= \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_1\}) \\
 &= \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1\} = \{q_0, q_1\}
 \end{aligned}$$

em ϵ

$$\begin{aligned}
 2 - \hat{\delta}(q_0, \epsilon) &= \{q_0, q_1\} \\
 &= \hat{\delta}(q_0, 0) = \hat{\delta}(\hat{\delta}(q_0, \epsilon), 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(q_0, 0) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_1, 0) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} \\
 &\Rightarrow \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_1\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_2\}) \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \cup \{q_2\} = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

Para $\hat{\delta}$:

$$\hat{\delta}(q_0, 01) = \hat{\delta}(\hat{\delta}(q_0, 0), 1) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(q_0, 1) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_1, 1) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_2, 1) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\} \cup \{q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\hat{\delta}(q_0, 010) = \hat{\delta}(\hat{\delta}(q_0, 01), 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(q_0, 0) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_1, 0) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_2, 0) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \cup \{q_2\} = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{\delta}(q_0, 0100) &= \hat{\delta}(\hat{\delta}(q_0, 010), 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(q_0, 0) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_1, 0) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_2, 0) \Rightarrow \\
 &= \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \cup \{q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

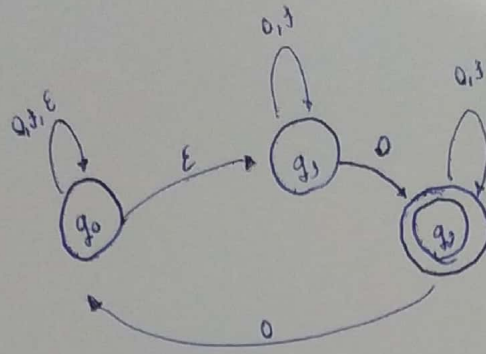
$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{\delta}(q_0, 01001) &= \hat{\delta}(\hat{\delta}(q_0, 0100), 1) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) \Rightarrow \hat{\delta}(q_0, 1) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_1, 1) \cup \hat{\delta}(q_2, 1) \\
 &= \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\} \cup \{q_2\} = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

Logo, a string é aceita pelo autômato.

5)



Aplicando ϵ -closure

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) = \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1\})$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) = \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_1\})$$

$$\Rightarrow \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) = \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

Assim:

$$\hat{\delta}(q_0, \epsilon) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\hat{\delta}(q_0, 0) = \delta(\hat{\delta}(q_0, \epsilon), 0) \Rightarrow \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) \Rightarrow \delta(q_0, 0) \cup \delta(q_1, 0) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1, q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_1\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_2\}) \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1\} \cup \{q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\hat{\delta}(q_0, 1) = \delta(\hat{\delta}(q_0, \epsilon), 1) \Rightarrow \delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 1) \Rightarrow \delta(q_0, 1) \cup \delta(q_1, 1) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1\}) = \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0\}) \cup \epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_1\}) \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1\} \cup \{q_1\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \delta(q_0, 0) \cup \delta(q_1, 0) \cup \delta(q_2, 0)$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) = \delta(q_0, 1) \cup \delta(q_1, 1) \cup \delta(q_2, 1) \Rightarrow \{q_0\} \cup \{q_1\} \cup \{q_2\} \Rightarrow \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

DFA equivalente

