

**Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios
Superiores de Monterrey**



Propuesta Inicial de Compilador: Light Language

**Diseño de Compiladores
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Equipo #15**

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
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1. Visión y Propósito del Proyecto

La visión a largo plazo de este proyecto es ayudar a las escuelas en México a tener una herramienta de uso fácil para poder poner a la programación como un curso esencial dentro de las primarias y secundarias. Asimismo, al tener el compilador buena documentación, proveer a la comunidad desarrolladora un buen ejemplo de como realizar su propio lenguaje gráfico y como contribuir al nuestro para su mejoramiento.

2. Objetivo del Lenguaje

Este lenguaje tiene como uno de sus objetivos principales el proveer a audiencias de todas las edades que sean ajenas a la programación y tecnología una manera fácil de aprender estos conceptos básicos a través de un lenguaje de programación con sintaxis descriptiva y utilizando retroalimentación de las salidas de la ejecución de este mediante una interfaz gráfica.

3. Requerimientos del Proyecto

3.1 Componentes Léxicos del Lenguaje

| Palabras Reservadas | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|----------|
| for | in | for_each | var | and | or | watch |
| when | default | while | is | true | false | function |
| boolean | integer | int | decimal | string | end | returns |
| return | | program | do | loop | mod | if |
| unless | line | point | circle | square | rectangle | triangle |
| | polygon | main | star | light | draw | |

| Tipo de Constante | Expresión Regular |
|-------------------|--|
| id | <code>[a-zA-Z](_(?[a-zA-Z] [0-9]))*</code> |
| constante entera | <code>" ^ (\r \n ") * "</code> |
| constante decimal | <code>[0-9]+</code> |

| | |
|------------------|---------------|
| constante string | [0-9]+.[0-9]+ |
|------------------|---------------|

3.2 Diagramas de Sintaxis

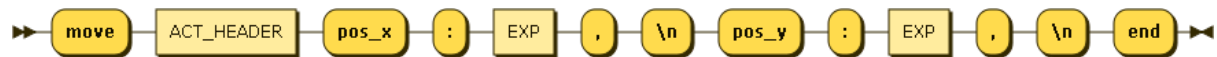
NOTA

Entrar a este sitio para poder ver los diagramas de forma dinámica
http://bit.do/light_compiler

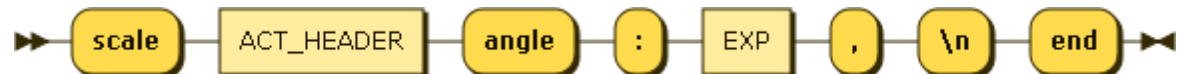
ACT_HEADER



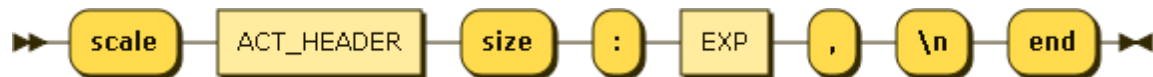
ACT_MOVE



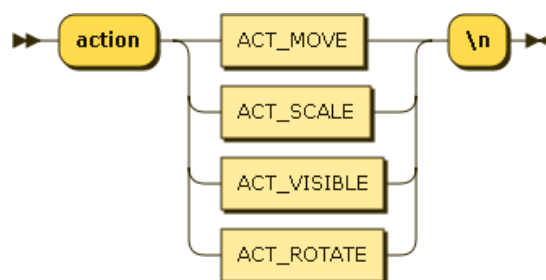
ACT_ROTATE



ACT_SCALE



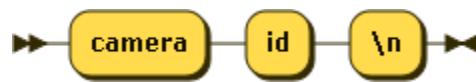
ACTION



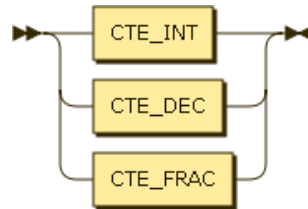
ASSIGNMENT



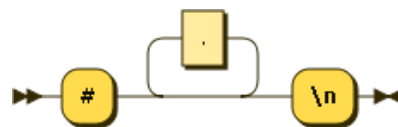
CAMERA



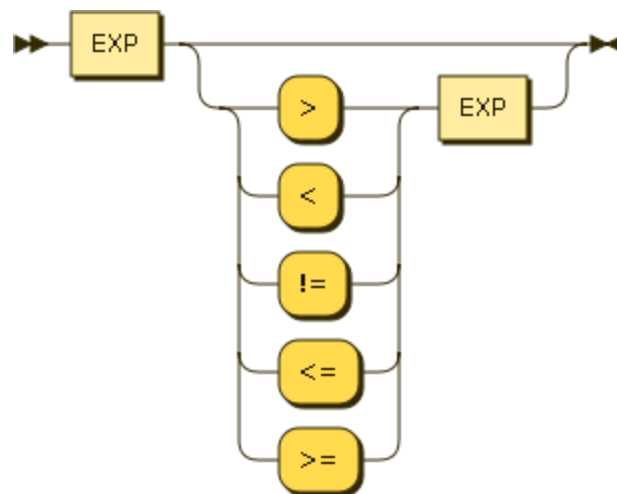
CNT_PRIM



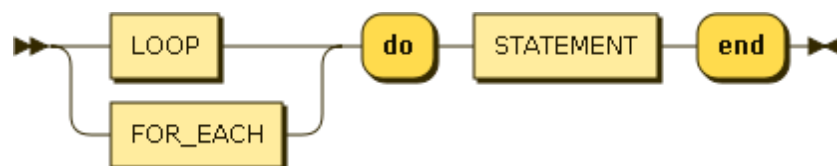
COMMENTS



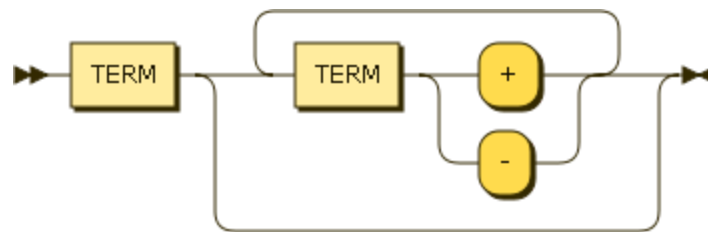
CONDITION



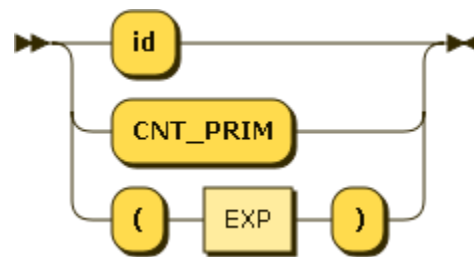
CYCLE



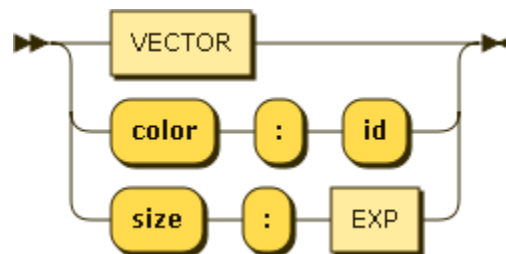
EXP



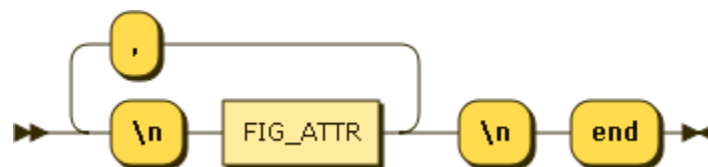
FACTOR



FIG_ATTR



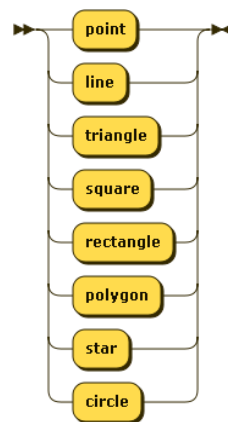
FIG_CREATE_BLOCK



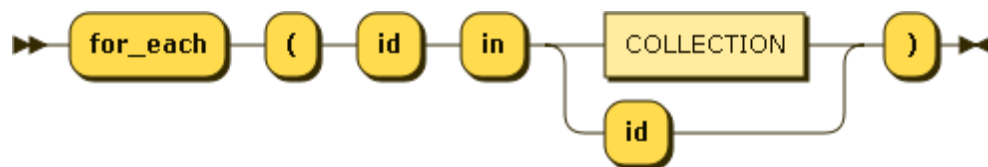
FIGURE_CREATIONS



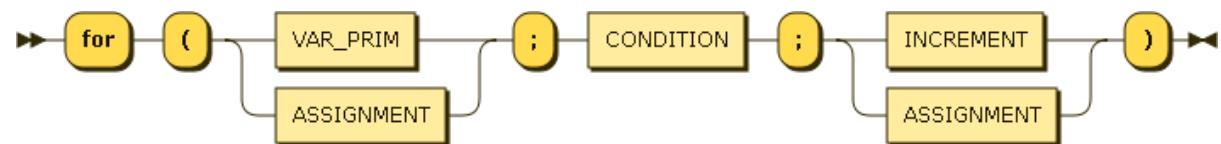
FIGURE



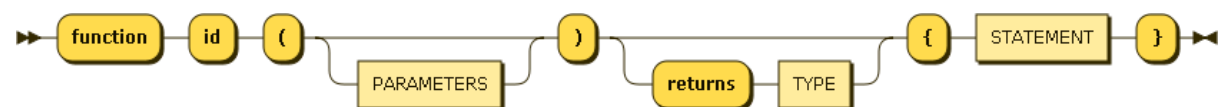
FOR_EACH



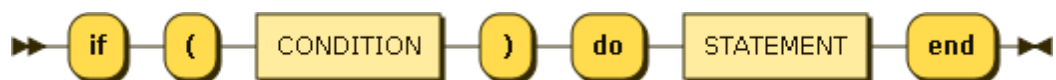
FOR



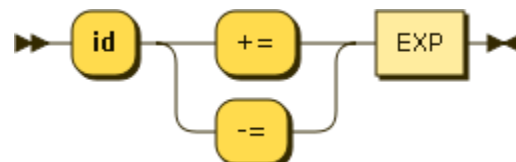
FUNCTION



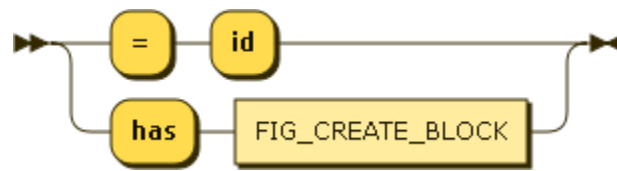
IF



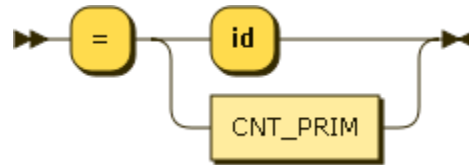
INCREMENT



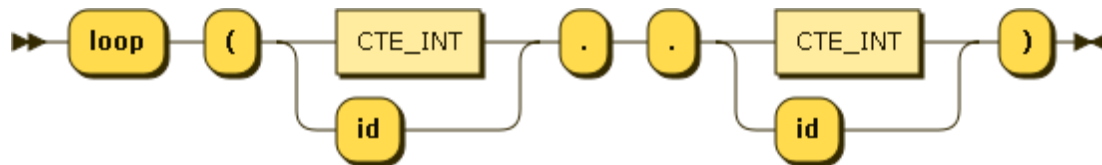
INIT_FIG



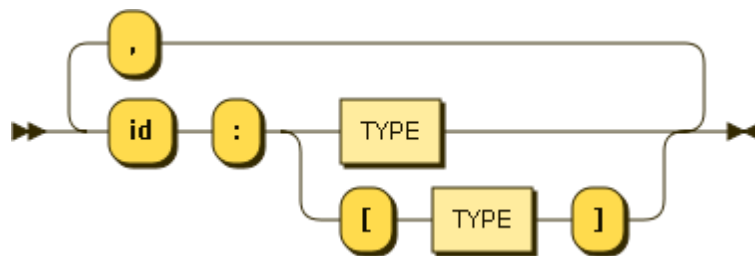
INIT_PRIM



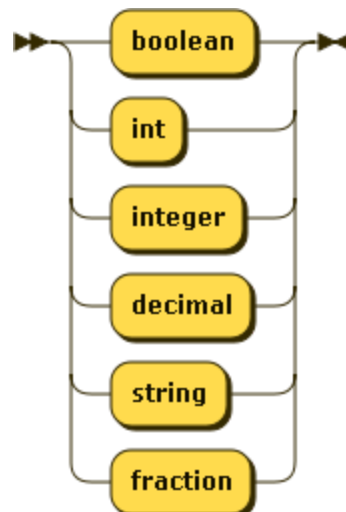
LOOP



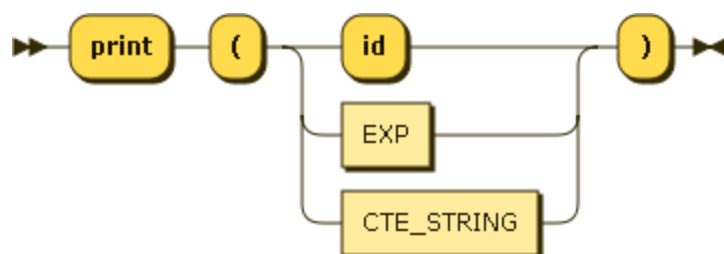
PARAMETERS



PRIMITIVE



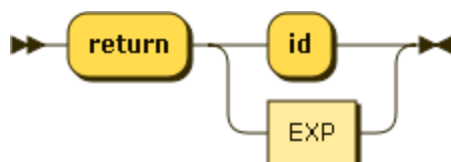
PRINT



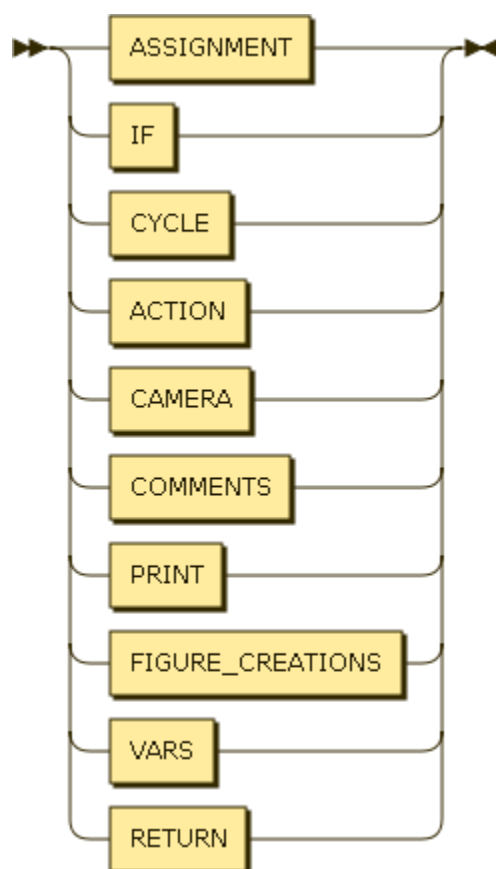
PROGRAM



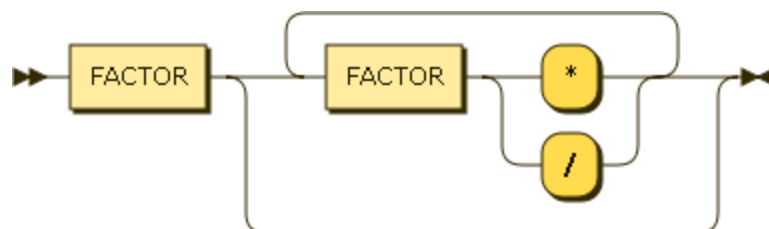
RETURN



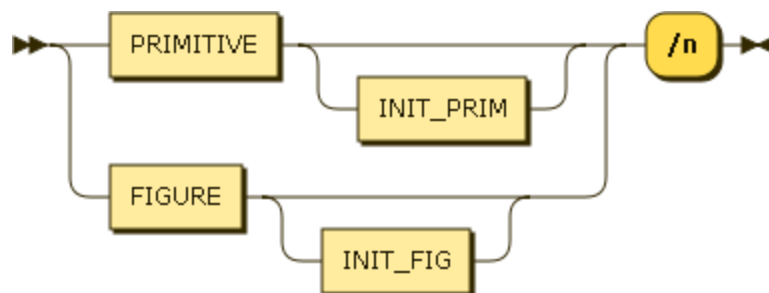
STATEMENT



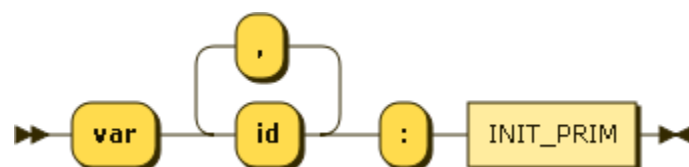
TERM



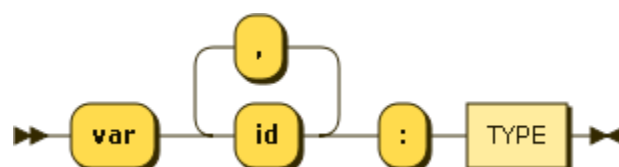
TYPE



VARS_PRIM



VARS



VECTOR



Expresiones Regulares

```

PROGRAM ::= 'programa' 'id' '{' '\n' (VARS?)+ FUNCTION '}'
TYPE ::= (PRIMITIVE (INIT_PRIM)? | FIGURE (INIT_FIG?)) '/'\n'
PRIMITIVE ::= ('boolean' | 'int' | 'integer' | 'decimal' | 'string' | 'fraction' )
FIGURE ::= ( 'point' | 'line' | 'triangle' | 'square' | 'rectangle' | 'polygon' | 'star' |
'circle')
FUNCTION ::= 'function' 'id' '(' (PARAMETERS)? ')' ('returns' TYPE )? '{' STATEMENT '}'
PARAMETERS ::= ( ('id' ':' ((TYPE)|([' TYPE '])) ) ( ',' 'id' ':' ((TYPE)|([' TYPE '])) )*)
ASSIGNMENT ::= 'id' '=' EXP '\n'
CYCLE ::= (LOOP | FOR_EACH) 'do' STATEMENT 'end'
LOOP ::= 'loop' '(' ( CTE_INT | 'id' ) '.' '.' ( CTE_INT | 'id' ) ')'
FOR_EACH ::= 'for_each' '(' 'id' 'in' ( COLLECTION | 'id' ) ')'
FOR ::= 'for' '(' ( VAR_PRIM | ASSIGNMENT) ';' CONDITION ';' (INCREMENT | ASSIGNMENT) ')'
ACTION ::= 'action' (ACT_MOVE | ACT_SCALE | ACT_VISIBLE | ACT_ROTATE) '\n'
ACT_HEADER ::= 'id' 'do' '\n' ('begins' ':' EXP ',' '\n') ('ends' ':' EXP ',' '\n')
ACT_MOVE ::= 'move' ACT_HEADER ('pos_x' ':' EXP ',' '\n') ('pos_y' ':' EXP ',' '\n') 'end'
ACT_SCALE ::= 'scale' ACT_HEADER ('size' ':' EXP ',' '\n') 'end'
ACT_ROTATE ::= 'scale' ACT_HEADER ('angle' ':' EXP ',' '\n') 'end'
ACT_VISIBLE ::= ('hide' | 'show') ACT_HEADER 'end'
CAMERA ::= 'camera' 'id' '\n'
CONDITION ::= EXP (('>' | '<' | '!=' | '<=' | '>=') EXP )?
EXP ::= (TERM) (TERM ('+' | '-'))*
TERM ::= (FACTOR) (FACTOR ('*' | '/'))*
FACTOR ::= ('id' | 'CNT_PRIM' | ((' EXP ')))
INCREMENT ::= 'id' ( '+=' | '-=' ) EXP
IF ::= 'if' '(' CONDITION ')' 'do' STATEMENT 'end'
STATEMENT ::= ( ASSIGNMENT | IF | CYCLE | ACTION | CAMERA | COMMENTS | PRINT | FIGURE_CREATIONS |
VARS | RETURN)
VARS ::= 'var' (('id') (',' 'id')*) ':' TYPE
VARS_PRIM ::= 'var' (('id') (',' 'id')*) ':' INIT_PRIM
INIT_PRIM ::= '=' ('id' | CNT_PRIM)
INIT_FIG ::= ( '=' 'id' ) | ( 'has' FIG_CREATE_BLOCK )
FIG_CREATE_BLOCK ::= ( ('\n' FIG_ATTR) ( ',' '\n' FIG_ATTR)* ) '\n' 'end'
FIG_ATTR ::= (VECTOR | ('color' ':' 'id') | ('size' ':' EXP))
VECTOR ::= 'v' CTE_INT ':' '(' EXP ',' EXP ')'
CNT_PRIM ::= ( CTE_INT | CTE_DEC | CTE_FRAC )

```

```

RETURN ::= 'return' ( 'id' | EXP )

COMMENTS ::= '#' (.)* '\n'

PRINT ::= 'print' '(' ( 'id' | EXP | CTE_STRING ) ')'

FIGURE_CREATIONS ::= 'var' 'id' ':' FIGURE 'has' FIGURE_CREATE_BLOCK

```

3.3 Principales Características Semánticas

| Conversión en Suma (+) | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | boolean | int | decimal | fraction | string |
| boolean | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR |
| int | | int | decimal | fraction | string |
| decimal | | | decimal | decimal | string |
| fraction | | | | fraction | string |
| string | | | | | string |

| Conversión en Resta, Multiplicación, y División (-, *, /) | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| | boolean | int | decimal | fraction | string |
| boolean | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR | ERROR |
| int | | int | decimal | fraction | ERROR |
| decimal | | | decimal | decimal | ERROR |
| fraction | | | | fraction | ERROR |
| string | | | | | ERROR |

3.4 Funciones Especiales

| Nombre | Explicación |
|-------------------|---|
| camera | Dibuja los objetos en pantalla. |
| light | Es nuestra 'main' function. |
| action <act_name> | Las declaraciones de acciones de figuras podrían ser consideradas funciones especiales para el lenguaje. Estas hacen que las figuras se muevan de acuerdo a los atributos de la acción. |

3.5 Tipos de Datos y Limitantes

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Primitivos: | boolean | int | decimal | fraction | string |
| Figuras: | point | line | triangle | square | rectangle |
| | polygon | star | circle | | |

3.6 Código Ejemplo

```

program miDibujo {

    var global:int = 0

    function light() {

        sayText(text: "hello")
        var numberOne:int = addOne(number: 25)

        /*
            Comentario de bloque
        */
        *#
        # printArray
        var numArray:[int] = {1,2,3,4}
        printArray(numbers: numArray)

        # sumTimes
        print(sumTimes(first:10, last:20))

        # sumNumbers
        print(sumNumbers(first:10, last:20))

        # camera
        window_size(width: 1000, height: 1000)
        coordinates(x: 100, y: 100)

        var xpos:int = 0
        var ypos:int = 0

        var points:[point] = [5]

        for_each (var i in [1..5]) do
            points[i] has
                v1: (xpos, ypos),
                color: green,
                size: 10
            end

            if(xpos > 3) do
                xpos = 0
            end
        end
    }
}

```

```

        xpos++
        ypos++
    end

    camera points

    var t0:triangle

    t0 has
        v1: (0,0),
        v2: (2,0),
        v3: (4,2),
        color: green
    end

    camera t0

    var t1:triangle has
        v1: (1,2),
        v2: (2,4),
        v3: (4,5),
        color: green
    end

    camera(t1)
    var c1:circle has
        size: 5,
        color: red
    end

    camera c1

    #action
    action move t1 do
        begins: 2
        ends: 5
        pos_x: 5
        pos_y: 6
    end
    action move c1 do
        begins: 5
        ends: 9
        pos_x: 9
        pos_y:10
    end
    action scale do
        begins: 1
        ends: 2
        size: 5
    end
    action hide t1 do
        begins: 10
        ends: 15
    end
    action show t1 do
        begins: 16

```

```

        ends: 17
    end

}
function sayText(text: string){
    print(text)
}
function addOne(number: int) returns int {
    return int + 1
}
{
function printArray(numbers: [int]){
    for_each (element in numbers) do
        print(element)
    end
}
function sumTimes(first: int, last: int) returns int{

    var sum:int = 0
    loop (first..last) do
        sum++
    end

    return sum
}
function sumNumbers(first: int, last: int) returns int{

    var sum:int = 0
    for (var index:int = first; index<last; index++) do
        sum = sum + index
    end

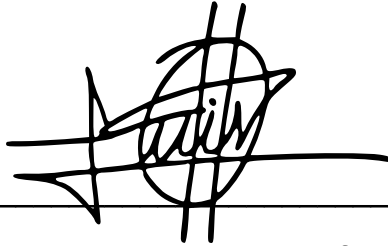
    return sum
}
}

```

4. Plataforma de Desarrollo

- Utilizaremos la el analizador de PLY en el lenguaje PYTHON.
- Para procesar y desplegar los gráficos de “Light” © utilizaremos la librería de OpenGL para Python.
- Utilizaremos la herramienta de control de versiones Git

5. Firmas

A stylized, abstract handwritten signature in black ink, featuring a large circular loop and several intersecting lines.

Luis Alberto Lamadrid Tafich

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, sweeping loop followed by a series of smaller, more defined strokes.

Enrique Octavio Hernández Chávez

Ma. Elda Quiroga

6. Bibliografía

<http://www.bottlecaps.de/>

<http://www.dabeaz.com/ply/ply.html>

<http://pyopengl.sourceforge.net/>