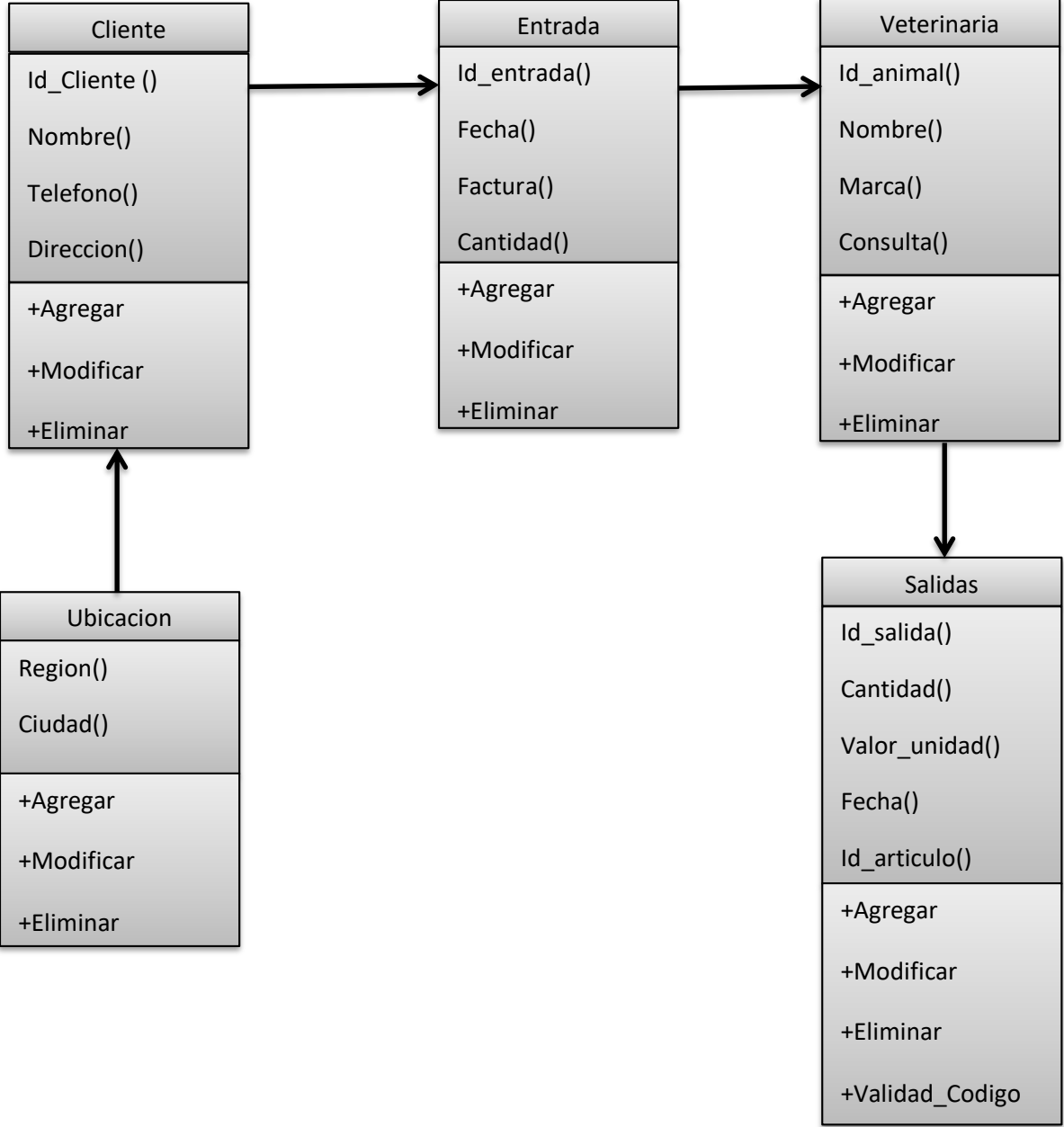
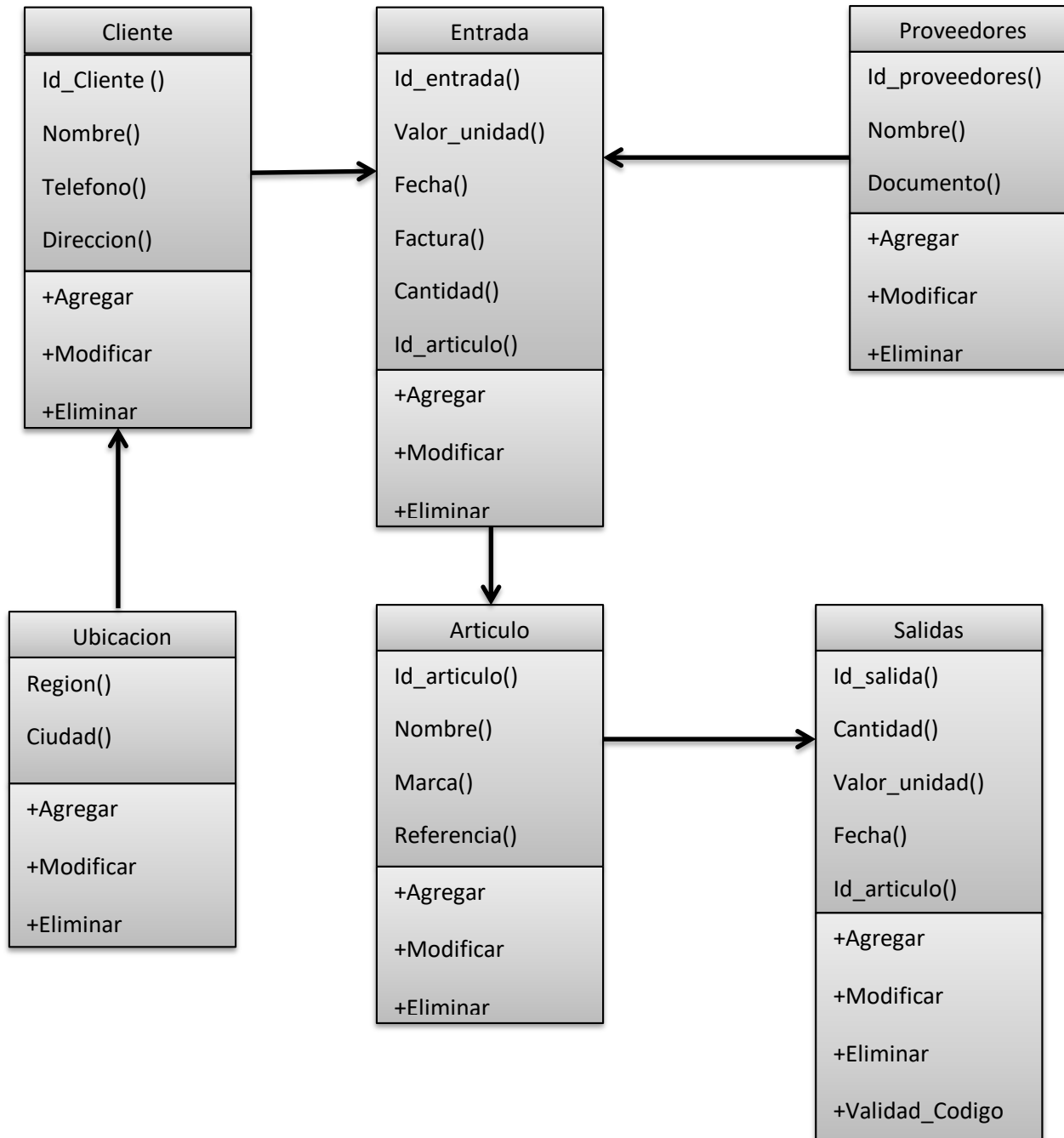


Veterinaria





Tienda para el cultivo o campo