

a) $X_t = 3W_{t-3} + W_t$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_0 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2} + W_0, 3W_{-2} + W_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2}, 3W_{-2} + W_0) + \text{cov}(W_0, 3W_{-2} + W_0) \\ &= 9 + 1 = 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-3} + W_0, 3W_{-2} + W_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-3}, 3W_{-2} + W_1) + \text{cov}(W_0, 3W_{-2} + W_1) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_2 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_2) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-3} + W_0, 3W_{-1} + W_2) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_3 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_3) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-3} + W_0, 3W_0 + W_3) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-3}, 3W_0 + W_3) + \text{cov}(W_0, 3W_0 + W_3) \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

b) $X_t = -\frac{1}{2}W_{t-1} + W_t$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_0 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(-\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(-\frac{1}{2}W_{-1}, -\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0) + \text{cov}(W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} + 1 = \frac{5}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(-\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_0 + W_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_0) = -\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_2 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_2) \\ &= \text{cov}(-\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_1 + W_2) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_3 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_3) \\ &= \text{cov}(-\frac{1}{2}W_{-1} + W_0, -\frac{1}{2}W_2 + W_3) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

c) $X_t = 3W_{t-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{t-1} + W_t$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_0 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0, 3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2}, 3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0) + \text{cov}(\frac{1}{3}W_{-1}, 3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0) + \text{cov}(W_0, 3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0) \\ &= 9 + \frac{1}{9} + 1 = 10.\overline{11} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_1 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0, 3W_{-1} + \frac{1}{3}W_0 + W_1) \\ &= \text{cov}(\frac{1}{3}W_{-1}, 3W_{-1}) + \text{cov}(W_0, \frac{1}{3}W_0) \\ &= 1 + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{10}{9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_2 &= \text{cov}(X_0, X_2) \\ &= \text{cov}(3W_{-2} + \frac{1}{3}W_{-1} + W_0, 3W_0 + \frac{1}{3}W_1 + W_2) \\ &= \text{cov}(W_0, 3W_0) = 3 \end{aligned}$$

d) $X_t = X_{t-1} - \frac{1}{2}X_{t-2} + \frac{1}{2}W_{t-1} + W_t$

$$Ab^t = Ab^{t-1} - \frac{1}{2}Ab^{t-2}$$

$$1 = b^{-1} - \frac{1}{2}b^{-2}$$

$$b^2 - b + \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 - 4(\frac{1}{2})}}{2} = \frac{1 \pm i}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \approx 0.71$$

↑
Estacionario

e) $\frac{3}{2}X_{t-1} - X_{t-2} + \frac{3}{2}W_{t-3} - \frac{1}{2}W_{t-1} + W_t$

$$Ab^t = \frac{3}{2}Ab^{t-1} - Ab^{t-2}$$

$$b^2 - \frac{3}{2}b + 1 = 0$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{9}{4} - 4}}{2} = \frac{\frac{3}{2} \pm \sqrt{-\frac{7}{4}}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{3}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}i}{2}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}\right)^2} = 2$$

No estacionario