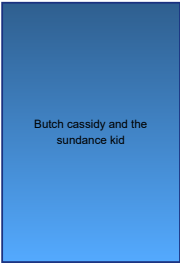
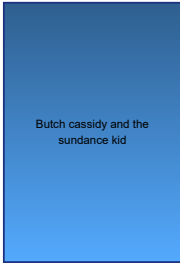
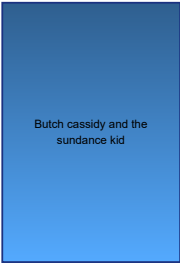
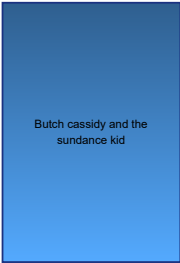
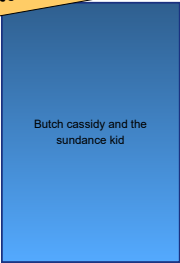
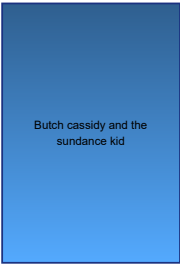
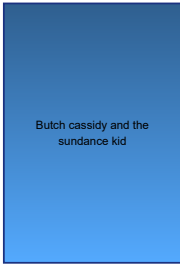
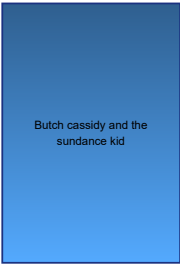
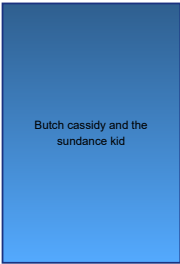
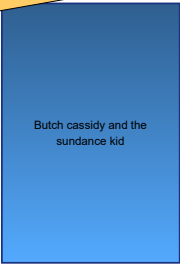


# RECOMENDACIONES

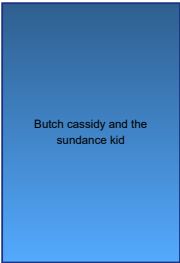
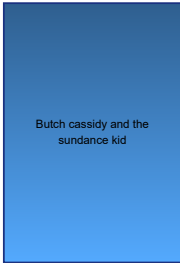
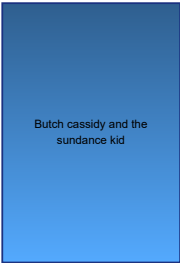
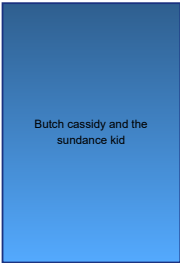
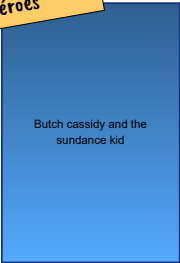
Acción



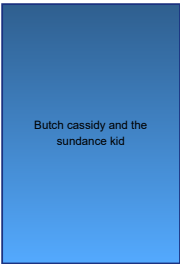
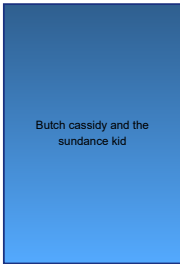
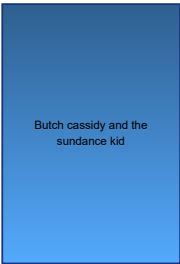
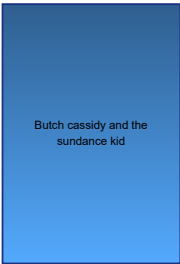
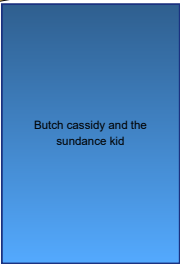
Fantasia



Héroes



Romance



Comedia

