Tarea 3

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November 2015

1 Problema I

Haga el juicio de tipo para la función fibonacci y el predicado empty?

```
l:list
 \Gamma \vdash l: list
 \Gamma \vdash (emptry?l) : boolean
                                                                                                                                                   \vdash 1: number \quad \vdash n: number \quad \vdash 2: number
                             \vdash n : number
 \Gamma(fib(number \rightarrow number)) \ \Gamma \vdash (-n1) : number \ \Gamma(fib(number \rightarrow number)) \ \Gamma \vdash (-n2) : number
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \Gamma \vdash n : number \ \Gamma \vdash 1 : number
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \Gamma \vdash (fib(-n1)) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (fib(-n2)) : number
 \Gamma \vdash n : number
\Gamma \vdash (zero?n) : boolean \ \Gamma \vdash 1 : number \ \Gamma \vdash (=n1) : boolean \ \Gamma \vdash 1 : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n1))(fib(-n2))) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2)) : number \ \Gamma \vdash (+(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(
 \Gamma[n \leftarrow number] \vdash (cond[(zero?n)1][(=n1)1][(+(fib(-n1))(fib(-n2)))]) : number
  \mathbf{bf}\Gamma[fib \leftarrow number] \vdash (lambda(n:number)): number \ (cond[(zero?n)1][(=n1)1][(+(fib(-n1))(fib(-n2)))]): number \rightarrow (cond[(zero?n)1][(=n1)1][(+(fib(-n1))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(fib(-n2))(
  number
```

Problema II

Considera el siguiente programa: ...

- $\{[1]\} = \{(+1 \text{ (first(cons true false))})\} = \{(+[2][3])\} = \text{number y } \{[2]\} = \{[3]\}$
- $\{[2]\}$ = number
- $\{[3]\} = \{(first(cons true empty))\} = number y \{[4]\} = list$
- $\{[4]\} = \{(cons true empty)\} = list y \{[true]\} = list, \{[empty]\} = list$
- {[5]} = {true}=boolean! La operación constiene dos argumentos y ambos deben de ser de tipo list, pero a la hora de hacer las restricciones vemos que true es de tipo boolean, lo cual debe mandar un error.

3 Problema III

Considera la siguiente expresióon con tipos: ...

4 Problema IV

no cambian, por que sirven para revisar que los tipos sean correctos en la funcion

5 Problema V

```
-ventajas explisito
reutilizacion de codigo, mantenimiento
-implícito
cambiar su tipo sin hacer un cast
```

El polimorfismo puede hacerse con referencias de superclases abstract, super-clases normales e interfaces.

-desventajas -explícito mucho codigo el tipo de la referencia (clase abstracta, clase base o interface) limita los métodos que se pueden utilizar y las variables miembro a las que se pueden acceder.
-implisito no saber que tipo es

6 Problema VI

```
general
-ventajas
bibliotecas
resuelve diferente tipos de problemas
-desventajas
el algunos problemas son lentos
difícil de abstraer
```

```
específico
```

```
-ventajas
es fácil de aprender (algunos)
rápido
seguridad
-desventajas
solo sirve para una cosa
```

sql

fue creado para tener datos en tablas y regresa tablas regresa la tabla nombres en una columna y su calificacion

```
SELECT nombre, calificación FROM estudiante
```

css creado solo para la parte visual de una página

```
/*CSS sobre selector de identificador*/\\
#header {
       background-color: #ff0000;
       color: #ffffff;
       font-size: 26px;
}
para dar la solo estructura a la página web
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"</pre>
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1" />
<title>Ejemplo documento</title>
</head>
<body>
Un párrafo de texto.
</body>
</html>
```