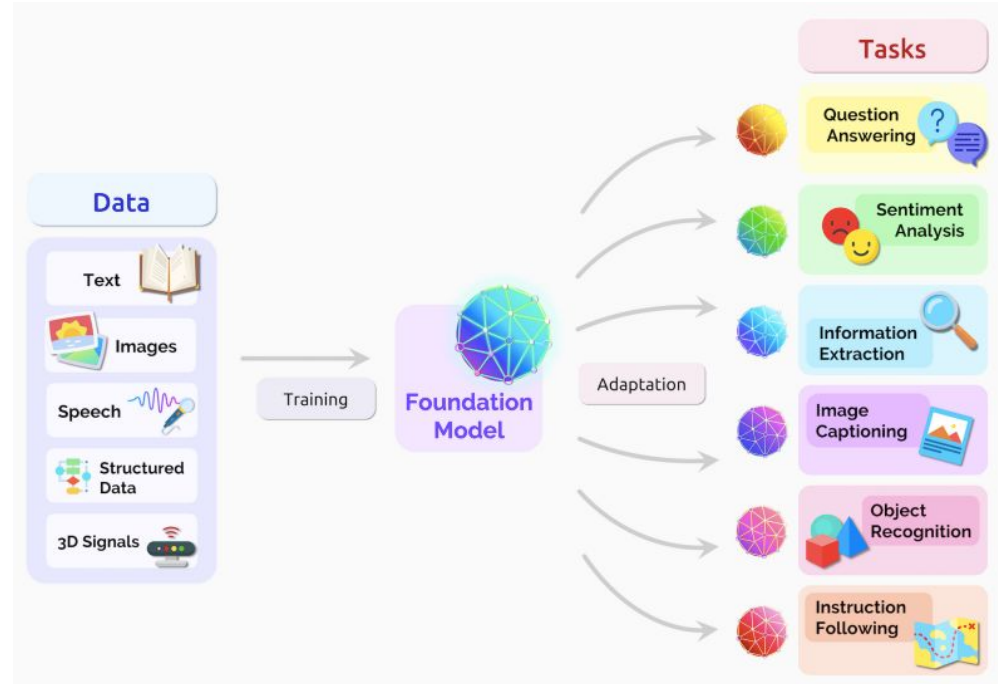


# Foundation models and Segmentation

Luis Cossio

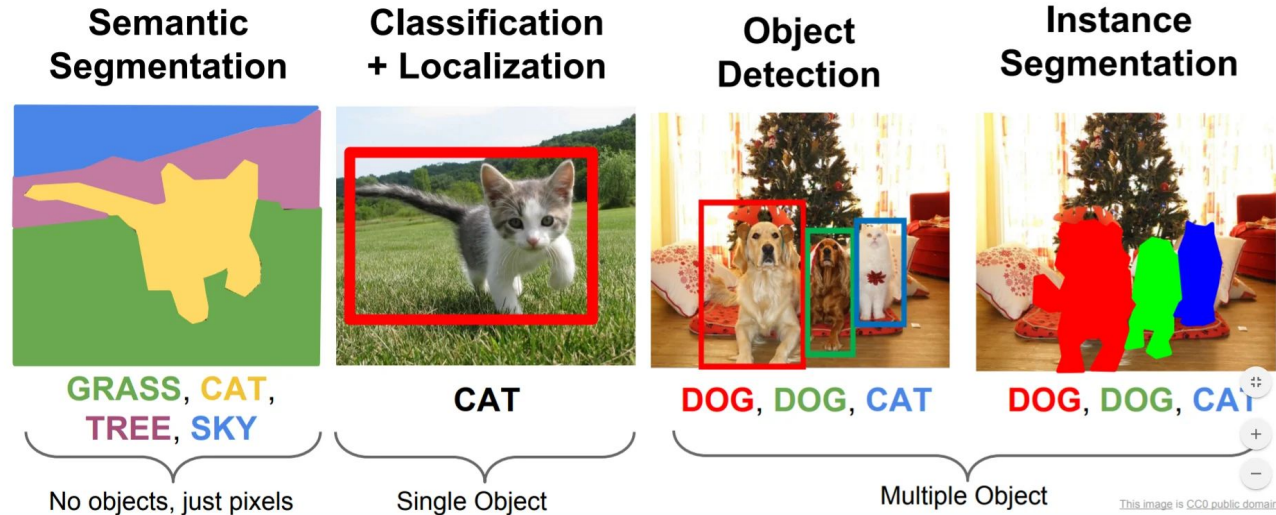
Master in Engineering sciences, mention  
in Electrical Engineering

luis.cossio@uoh.cl



# Segmentación de objetos

- Different type of tasks in image processing:
  - Object detection
  - Instance Segmentation
  - Semantic Segmentation



# Segmentación de objetos

- Different type of tasks in image processing:
  - Object detection
  - Instance Segmentation
  - Semantic Segmentation
- Segmentation
  - Define in a pixel wise manner the class of instances or regiones



# Segmentación de objetos

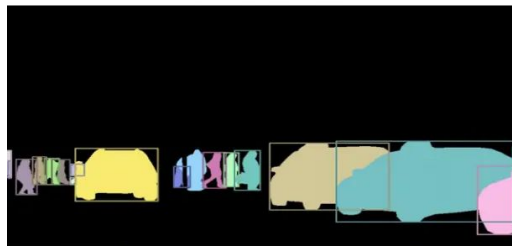
- Different type of tasks in image processing:
  - Object detection
  - Instance Segmentation
  - Semantic Segmentation
- Segmentation
  - Define in a pixel wise manner the class of instances or regions



(a) image



(b) semantic segmentation



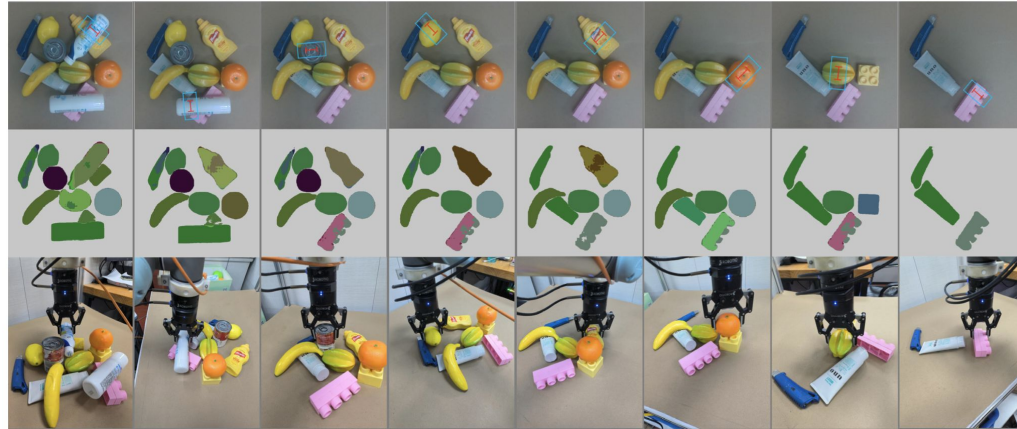
(c) instance segmentation



(d) panoptic segmentation

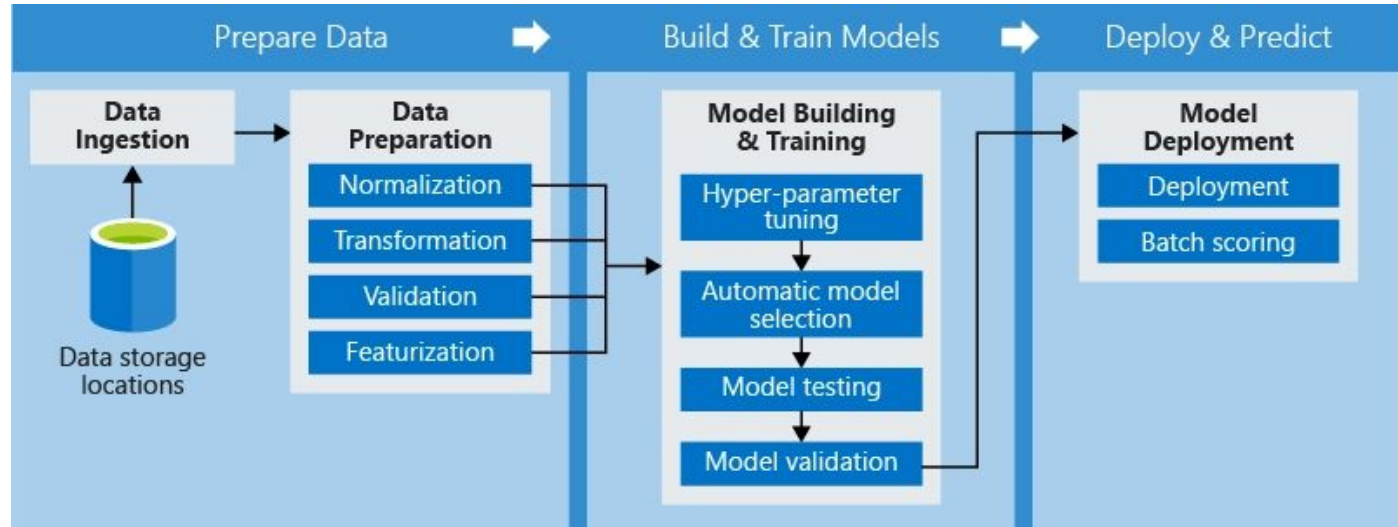
# Segmentación de objetos

- Different type of tasks in image processing:
  - Object detection
  - Instance Segmentation
  - Semantic Segmentation
- Segmentation
  - Define in a pixel wise manner the class of instances or regiones
  - Detail information useful for several applications



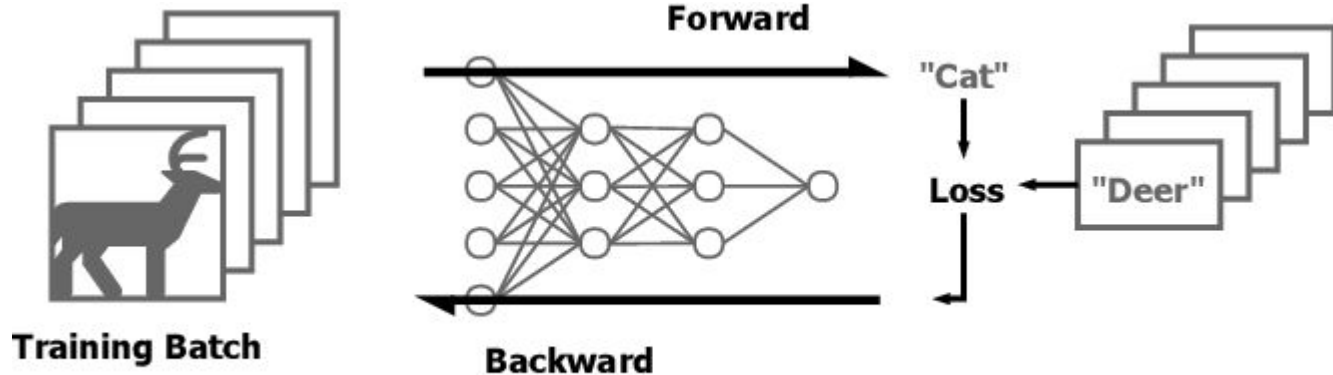
# Pre-training

- Pipeline of DNN models
  - Data collection
  - Training
  - Deployment

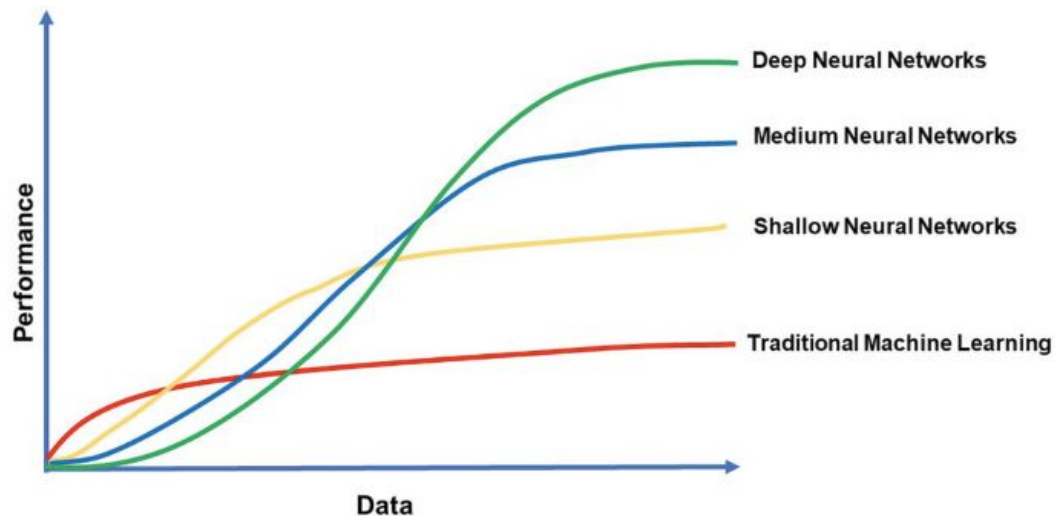


# Pre-training

- Pipeline of DNN models
  - Data collection
  - Training
  - Deployment
- Training
  - Iterative process of improvement



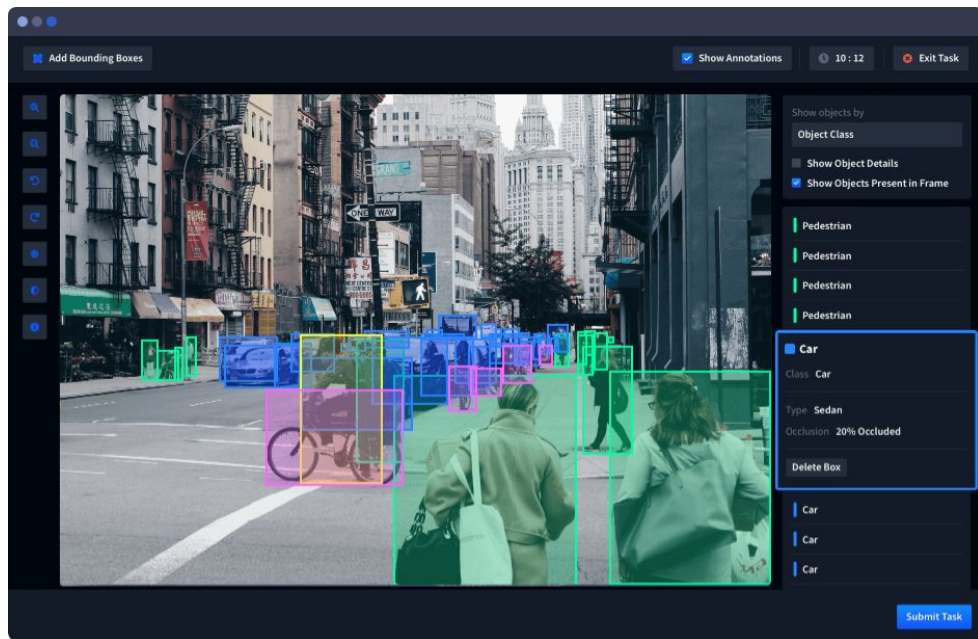
- Pipeline of DNN models
  - Data collection
  - Training
  - Deployment
- Training
  - Iterative process of improvement
  - Models perform better with more data





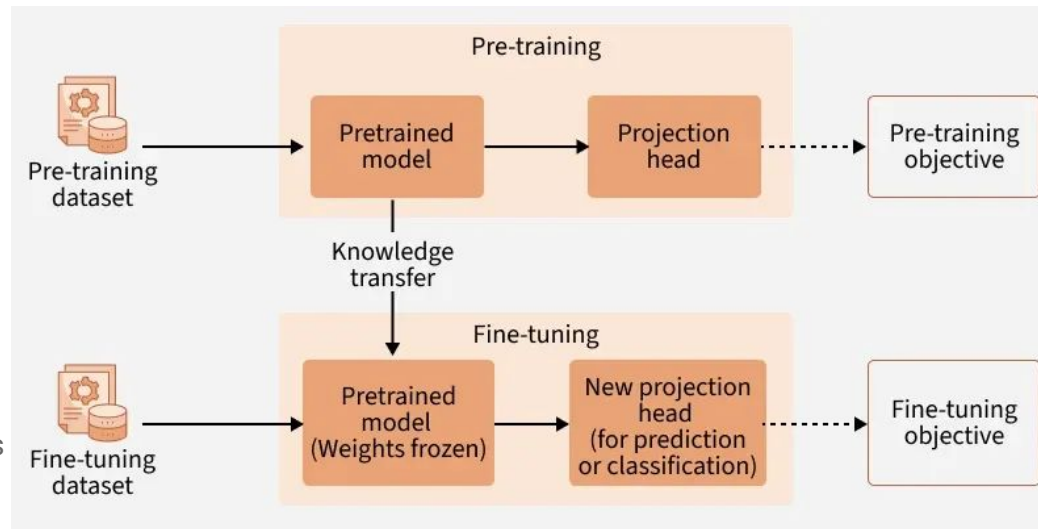
# Pre-training

- Pipeline of DNN models
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  - Training
  - Deployment
- Training
  - Iterative process of improvement
  - Models perform better with more data
  - Labeling is complicated
    - Several minutes per image (3-100)

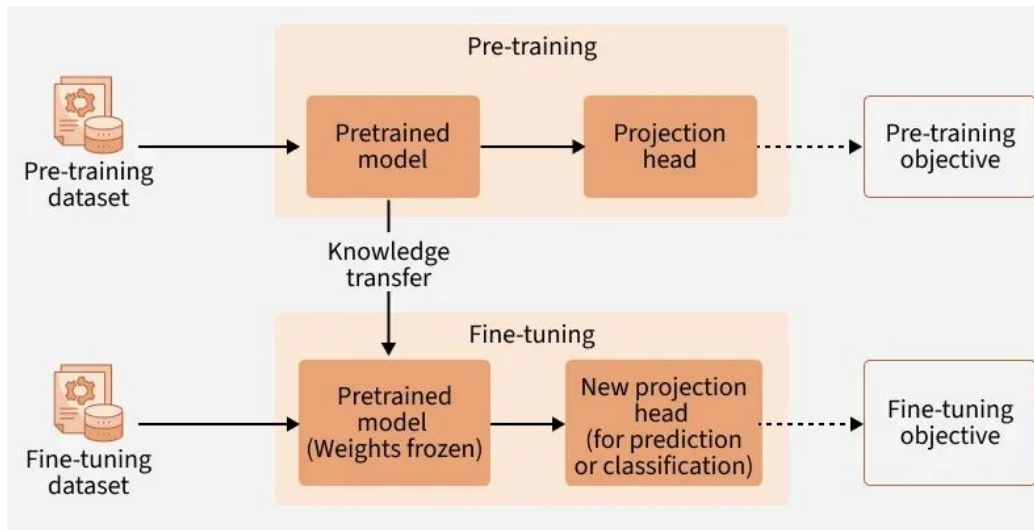


# Pre-training

- Pipeline of DNN models
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  - Training
  - Deployment
- Training
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  - Models perform better with more data
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    - Several minutes per image (3-100)
- Pre-training
  - Uso de modelos con pesos pre-entrenados para una tarea similar.
  - Entrenamiento secundario con una base de datos para una tarea específica

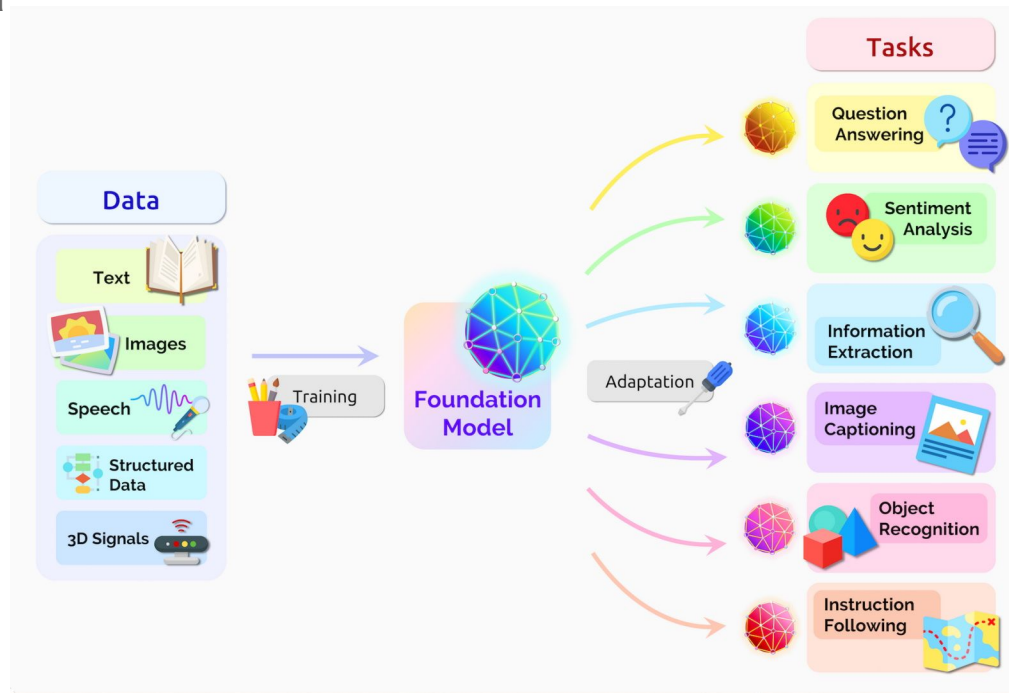


- Pipeline of DNN models
  - Data collection
  - Training
  - Deployment
- Training
  - Iterative process of improvement
  - Models perform better with more data
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    - Several minutes per image (3-100)
- Pre-training
  - Uso de modelos con pesos pre-entrenados para una tarea similar.
  - Entrenamiento secundario con una base de datos para una tarea específica
  - Diferencia de tamaño relevante entre bases de datos
    - ImageNet 1.000.000
    - Fine tuned dataset: 1.000



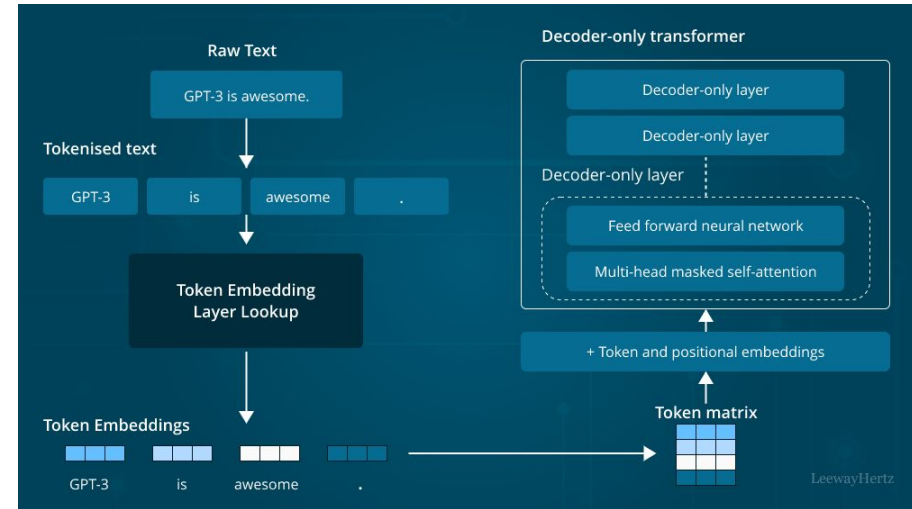
# Foundation Models

- Models pre-trained in massive amounts of data
  - Not necessarily labeled data



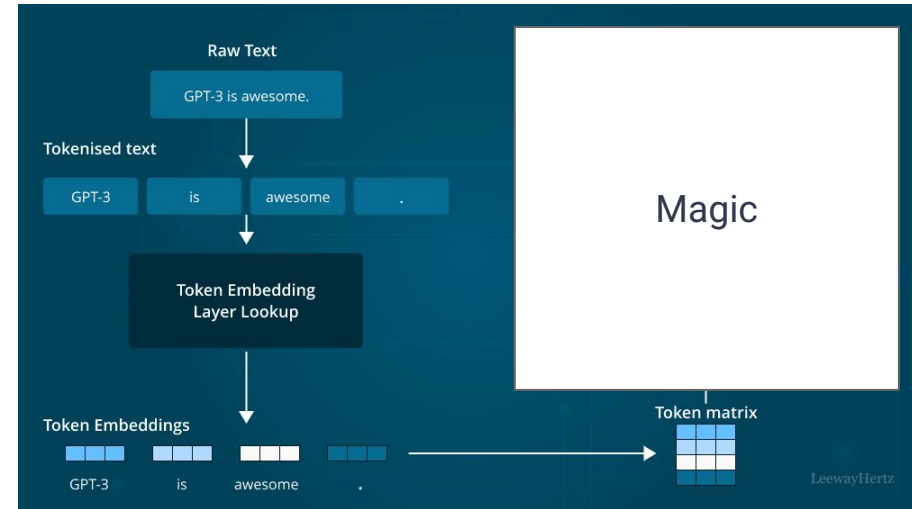
# Foundation Models

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- Trained models contained massive amounts of pattern recognition capabilities for each type of data



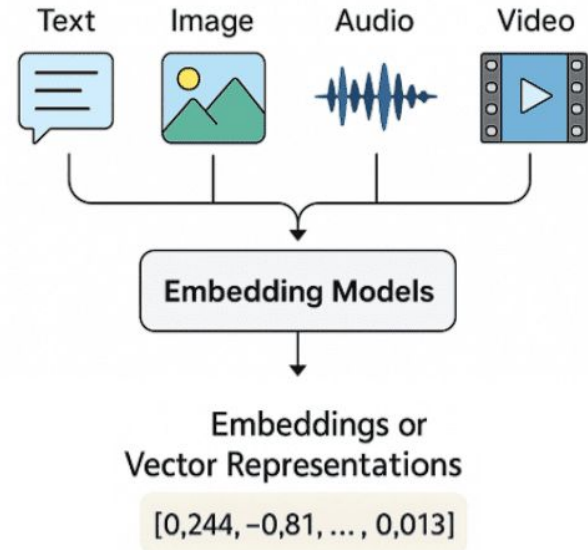
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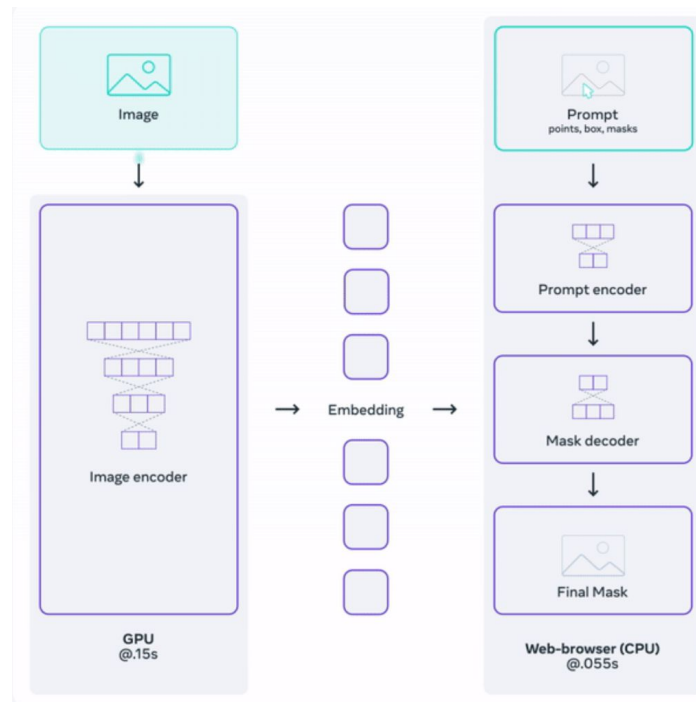


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## Embedding Models

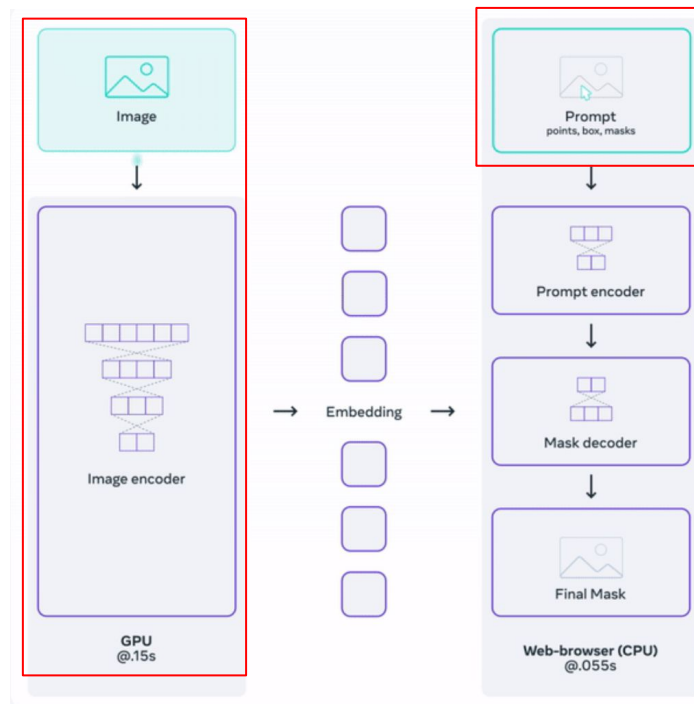


- Segment Anything model





- Segment Anything model
  - Combina la información de una imagen y algun prompt



- Segment Anything model
  - Combina la información de una imagen y algun prompt
  - Prompts validos
    - Puntos
    - Bounding boxes
    - Segmentos
    - Texto
  - Foundation model entrenado con miles de millones de datos
- Paper
  - <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2304.02643>

