Redução de Dimensionalidade e

Métodos de Variáveis Latentes em

Aprendizado de Máquina

5.1 PCA: Uma Introdução

## Introdução aos Desafios de Dimensionalidade

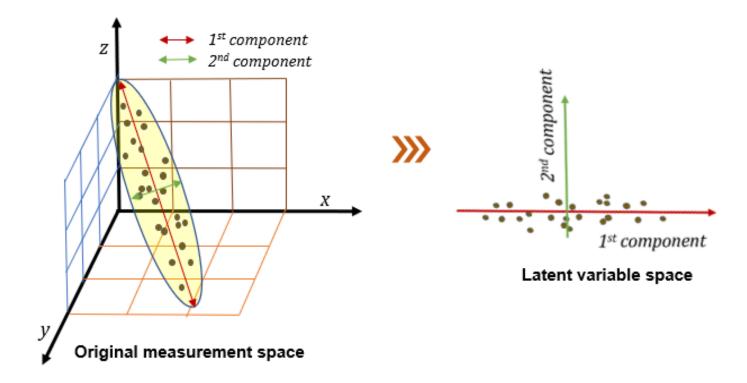
- Dados de alta dimensão apresentam desafios únicos:
- Questões algorítmicas devido à colinearidade
- Dificuldades de visualização
- Altos custos computacionais
- Treinamento lento do modelo
- Conhecido como "maldição da dimensionalidade"

### Compreendendo Variáveis Latentes

- Variáveis de processo frequentemente mostram correlações devido a:
  - Leis de conservação de massa
  - Restrições termodinâmicas
  - Especificações do produto
  - Restrições operacionais
- Essas correlações sugerem variáveis ocultas (latentes)
- Métodos de variáveis latentes reduzem dimensionalidade preservando informação

# Análise de Componentes Principais (PCA): Fundamentos

- Transforma variáveis correlacionadas de alta dimensão em variáveis não correlacionadas de baixa dimensão
- Preserva o máximo de informação possível
- Cria novas variáveis chamadas Componentes Principais (CPs)
- CP1 corresponde à direção de máxima variância
- CPs subsequentes s\(\tilde{a}\) ortogonais aos anteriores



# Fundamento Matemático do PCA

Perguntamos a cinco pessoas quantas horas de celular elas usam por semana

$$x_1 = 5$$
,  $x_2 = 7$ ,  $x_3 = 3$ ,  $x_4 = 38$ ,  $x_5 = 7$ 

Média: 
$$\overline{x} = \frac{\text{Sum of Data}}{n} = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \cdots + x_n}{n}$$

$$=\frac{5+7+3+38+7}{5}=\frac{60}{5}=12 \ Hours$$

# Fundamento Matemático do PCA

Mediana: 3 5 (7) 7 38

Desvio Padrão: 
$$S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})^2$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{(3-12)^2 + (5-12)^2 + (7-12)^2 + (7-12)^2 + (38-12)^2}{5-1}} = \sqrt{214} = 14.63$$

# Fundamento Matemático do PCA

Covariância: 
$$Cov(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(x-\overline{x})(y-\overline{y})}{n-1}$$

Negative Covariance

Conjunto de dados tridimensionais usando as dimensões x , y e z. A matriz de covariância tem 3 linhas e 3 colunas, e os valores são:

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} cov(x,x) & cov(x,y) & cov(x,z) \\ cov(y,x) & cov(y,y) & cov(y,z) \\ cov(z,x) & cov(z,y) & cov(z,z) \end{pmatrix}$$

Para este caso de uso de análise exploratória de dados de PCA, vamos usar o conjunto de dados de intenção de compra de compradores online do repositório de aprendizado de máquina da UCI

Administrative_Duration	Informational	Informational_Duration	ProductRelated	ProductRelated_Duration	BounceRates	Exititates	PageValues	SpecialDay	Month	OperatingSystems	Browser	Region	TrafficType	VisitorType	Weekend	Revenue
	0	0	1	0	0.2	0.2	0	0	Feb			1	1	Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	2	64	0	0.1	0	0	Feb			2	1 .	Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	1	0	0.2	0.2			Feb			1	9	B Returning Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	2	2.66666667	0.05	0.14	0		Feb	1	l .	2	2 .	Returning Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	10	627.5	0.02	0.05	0		Feb	1	l .	3	1 .	Returning Visitor	TRUE	FALSE
	0	0	19	154.2166667	0.01578947	0.0245614	0		feb			2	1 1	B Returning Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	1	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.4	feb			4	3	B Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0		0	0.2	0.2	0		Feb	1		2	1 5	Returning_Visitor	TRUE	FALSE
	0	0	2	37		0.1	0	0.8	feb			2	2	Beturning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	3	738		0.02222222	0	0.4	feb			4	1 2	Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	3	395		0.06666667	0		Feb	1		1	3	B Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	16	407.75	0.01875	0.02583333	0	0.4	Feb	1		1	4 :	8 Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
(	0	0		280.5		0.02857143	0		Feb	1		1	1 :	Beturning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
(	0	0	6	98		0.06666667	0		Feb	1	2	5	1 :	Beturning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
	0	0	2	68		0.1	0		Feb	1	3	2	3 3	8 Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE
5	3 0	0	23	1668.285119	0.00833333	0.01631264	0		Feb	1		1	9	8 Returning_Visitor	FALSE	FALSE

### **Etapa 1: padronizar o conjunto de dados**

Padronização ou Z-Score é o processo de padronização de todos os valores em um conjunto de dados de forma que a média de todos os valores seja 0 e o Desvio Padrão (DP) seja 1.

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from statsmodels.multivariate.pca import PCA
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

# Load dataset

# Remove unwanted columns

dataset = pd.read\_csv('online\_shoppers\_intention.csv')

'Informational', 'Informational\_Duration'], axis=1)

dataset = dataset.drop(['Administrative','Administrative\_Duration',

8

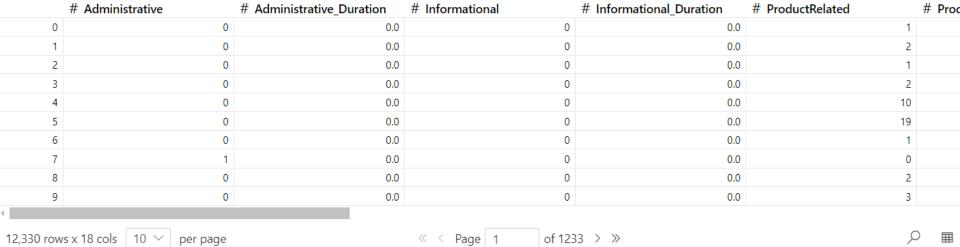
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```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 12330 entries, 0 to 12329
Data columns (total 18 columns):
    Column
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
    Administrative
                           12330 non-null int64
    Administrative Duration 12330 non-null float64
    Informational
                           12330 non-null int64
    Informational Duration 12330 non-null float64
    ProductRelated
                           12330 non-null int64
    ProductRelated Duration 12330 non-null float64
    BounceRates
                           12330 non-null float64
    ExitRates
                           12330 non-null float64
   PageValues
                           12330 non-null float64
    SpecialDay
                           12330 non-null float64
10 Month
                           12330 non-null object
11 OperatingSystems
                           12330 non-null int64
                           12330 non-null int64
12 Browser
13 Region
                           12330 non-null int64
14 TrafficType
                           12330 non-null int64
15 VisitorType
                           12330 non-null object
16 Weekend
                           12330 non-null bool
                           12330 non-null bool
17 Revenue
dtypes: bool(2), float64(7), int64(7), object(2)
memory usage: 1.5+ MB
```

```
# Remove unwanted columns
dataset = dataset.drop(['Administrative', 'Administrative Duration',
'Informational', 'Informational Duration', 'Month', 'VisitorType'], axis=1)
dataset
             <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
             RangeIndex: 12330 entries, 0 to 12329
             Data columns (total 12 columns):
                Column
                                     Non-Null Count Dtype
                ProductRelated 12330 non-null int64
                 ProductRelated Duration 12330 non-null float64
                 BounceRates 12330 non-null float64
                ExitRates 12330 non-null float64
                PageValues 12330 non-null float64
                 SpecialDay 12330 non-null float64
                 OperatingSystems 12330 non-null int64
                 Browser 12330 non-null int64
```

TrafficType 12330 non-null int64

12330 non-null int64

12330 non-null bool

12330 non-null bool

Region

memory usage: 987.5 KB

dtypes: bool(2), float64(5), int64(5)

10 Weekend 11 Revenue

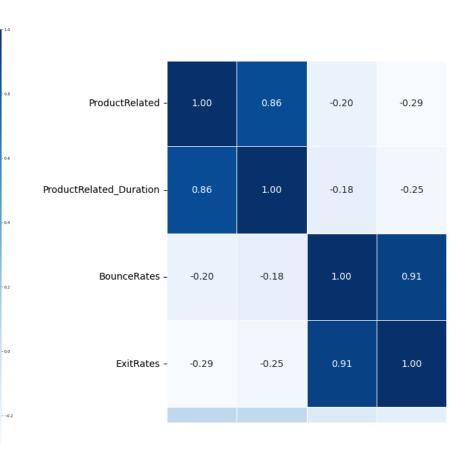
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```
pca = PCA(dataset, standardize=True, method='eig')
  normalized dataset = pca.transformed data
✓ 0.0s
 # Covariance Matrix
  covariance df = pd.DataFrame(data=np.cov(normalized dataset, bias=True, rowvar=False),
  columns=dataset.columns)
  0.0s
 # Plot Covariance Matrix
```

```
# Plot Covariance Matrix
plt.subplots(figsize=(20, 20))
sns.heatmap(covariance_df, cmap='Blues', linewidths=.7, annot=True, fmt='.2f',
yticklabels=dataset.columns)
plt.show()

    0.4s
```

ProductRelated -	1.00	0.86	-0.20	-0.29	0.06	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.02	0.16
ProductRelated_Duration -	0.86	1.00	-0.18	-0.25	0.05	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0.01	0.15
BounceRates -	-0.20	-0.18	1.00	0.91	-0.12	0.07	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.08	-0.05	-0.15
ExitRates -	-0.29	-0.25	0.91	1.00	-0.17	0.10	0.01	-0.00	-0.01	0.08	-0.06	-0.21
PageValues -	0.06	0.05	-0.12	-0.17	1.00	-0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.49
SpecialDay -	-0.02	-0.04	0.07	0.10	-0.06	1.00	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.05	-0.02	-0.08
OperatingSystems -	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.00	0.22	0.08	0.19	0.00	-0.01
Browser -	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	1.00	0.10	0.11	-0.04	0.02
Region -	-0.04	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.08	0.10	1.00	0.05	-0.00	-0.01
TrafficType -	-0.04	-0.04	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.05	1.00	-0.00	-0.01
Weekend -	0.02	0.01	-0.05	-0.06	0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.00	-0.00	1.00	0.03
Revenue -	0.16	0.15	-0.15	-0.21	0.49	-0.08	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	1.00
	ProductRelated -	tRelated_Duration -	BounceRates -	ExitRates -	PageValues -	SpecialDay -	OperatingSystems -	Browser -	- Region -	TrafficType -	Weekend -	- Bevenue



```
components df = pca.factors
     combined df = pd.concat([dataset, components df], axis=1)
 3
     correlation = combined df.corr()
     # This matrix will have the correlation between:
     # We're removing part of the output to keep only the correlation between features and principal (
     correlation_plot_data = correlation[:-len(components_df.columns)].loc[:, 'comp_00':]
     # plot correlation matrix
 8
     fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20, 7))
     sns.heatmap(correlation_plot_data, cmap='YlGnBu', linewidths=.7, annot=True, fmt='.2f')
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     plt.show()
```

# correlation matrix

_												
ProductRelated -	0.70	-0.61	-0.25	-0.06	0.01	0.05	-0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.26	0.04
ProductRelated_Duration -	0.68	-0.62	-0.26	-0.08	0.02	0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.26	-0.03
BounceRates -	-0.74	-0.34	-0.29	-0.43	0.01	0.13	-0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	-0.19
ExitRates -	-0.81	-0.31	-0.24	-0.37	0.02	0.10	-0.02	0.05	0.01	-0.00	0.04	0.20
PageValues -	0.35	0.49	-0.23	-0.58	-0.02	-0.09	-0.09	0.02	-0.06	0.49	0.00	0.01
SpecialDay -	-0.16	-0.16	-0.08	0.11	-0.35	-0.69	-0.55	0.18	-0.05	-0.02	0.00	-0.01
OperatingSystems -	-0.03	0.14	-0.62	0.32	-0.10	0.02	0.23	0.12	-0.64	-0.03	0.00	0.00
Browser -	-0.00	0.22	-0.55	0.28	0.18	-0.01	0.09	0.54	0.49	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
Region -	-0.03	0.18	-0.25	0.24	0.26	0.45	-0.73	-0.19	-0.04	-0.01	-0.00	0.00
TrafficType -	-0.12	0.11	-0.53	0.16	-0.30	-0.15	0.16	-0.67	0.30	0.00	-0.00	0.00
Weekend -	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.01	-0.83	0.50	-0.06	0.20	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00
Revenue -	0.45	0.37	-0.21	-0.60	-0.03	-0.05	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	-0.51	0.00	0.01
	comp_00	comp_01	comp_02	comp_03	comp_04	comp_05	comp_06	comp_07	comp_08	comp_09	comp_10	comp_11

```
pca = PCA(dataset, standardize=True, method='eig')
        eigen values = pd.DataFrame(data=pca.eigenvals.values, columns=['eigenvalue'])
        print(eigen values)
[37]
     ✓ 0.0s 關 Open 'eigen_values' in Data Wrangler
           eigenvalue
        31240.652358
        18353.544889
        17445.149119
        15949.459728
        12378.968807
        12282.187981
```

. . .

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9 10

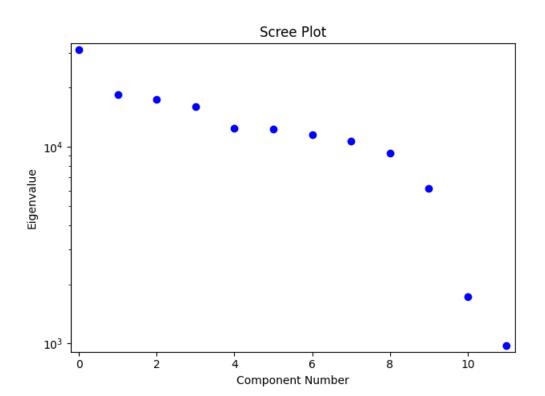
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11564.604285 10640.461155 9262.959522

6139.765529

1729.047207

973.199421



## Etapas de Implementação do PCA

- Normalizar dados (média zero, variância unitária)
- Calcular matriz de covariância
- Realizar decomposição de autovalores
- Selecionar número de componentes a reter
- Transformar dados para espaço CP
- Reconstruir dados se necessário

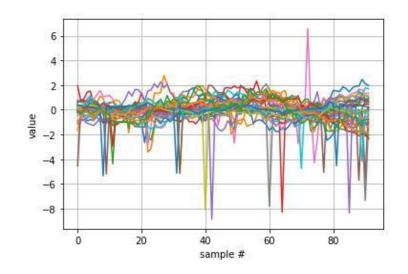
## Aplicações do PCA

- Monitoramento de processo
- Detecção de falhas
- Visualização de dados
- Redução de dimensionalidade
- Regressão por Componentes Principais (PCR)
- Reconhecimento de padrões em dados de processo

Redução de dimensionalidade para

processo de fabricação de polímeros

Dados de uma fábrica de polímeros. O conjunto de dados contém 33 variáveis e 92 amostras horárias. da planta).



O processo começou a se comportar de forma anormal por volta da amostra 70 e, eventualmente, teve que ser encerrado.

Portanto, usamos as amostras 1 a 69 para treinar o modelo de ACP usando o código abaixo.

O restante dos dados será utilizado para ilustrar o monitoramento do processo posteriormente.

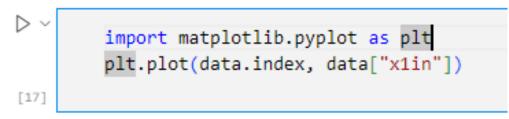
```
# import requisite libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
import seaborn as sns
# fetch data and separate training data
```

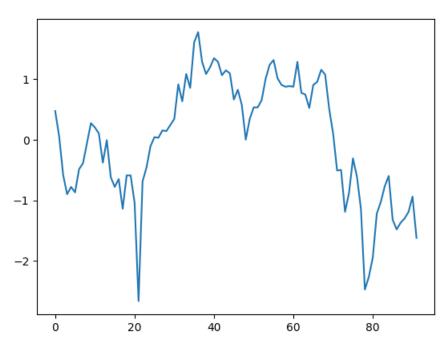
data = pd.read excel('proc1a.xls', skiprows = 1, usecols = 'C:AI')

data\_train = data.iloc[0:69,]

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 92 entries, 0 to 91
Data columns (total 33 columns):
     Column Non-Null Count Dtype
     x1in
             92 non-null
                             float64
     x2in
             92 non-null
                             float64
             92 non-null
     x3in
                            float64
     x4in
             92 non-null
                             float64
             92 non-null
                            float64
     x5in
             92 non-null
                             float64
     x6in
     x7in
             92 non-null
                            float64
 6
     у1
             92 non-null
                             float64
             92 non-null
 8
     y2
                             float64
                             float64
 9
     уЗ
             92 non-null
 10
    y4
             92 non-null
                             float64
 11
    у5
             92 non-null
                             float64
 12
    у6
             92 non-null
                            float64
 13
    у7
             92 non-null
                             float64
 14
    у8
             92 non-null
                             float64
 15
    x8md
             92 non-null
                             float64
 16
     x9md
             92 non-null
                             float64
 17
     xamd
             92 non-null
                             float64
 18
     xbmd
             92 non-null
                             float64
 19
    xcmd
             92 non-null
                             float64
. . .
             92 non-null
                             float64
 31
     xoen
 32
    xpen
             92 non-null
                             float64
```





```
# normalize data
scaler = StandardScaler()
data_train_normal = scaler.fit_transform(data_train)
```

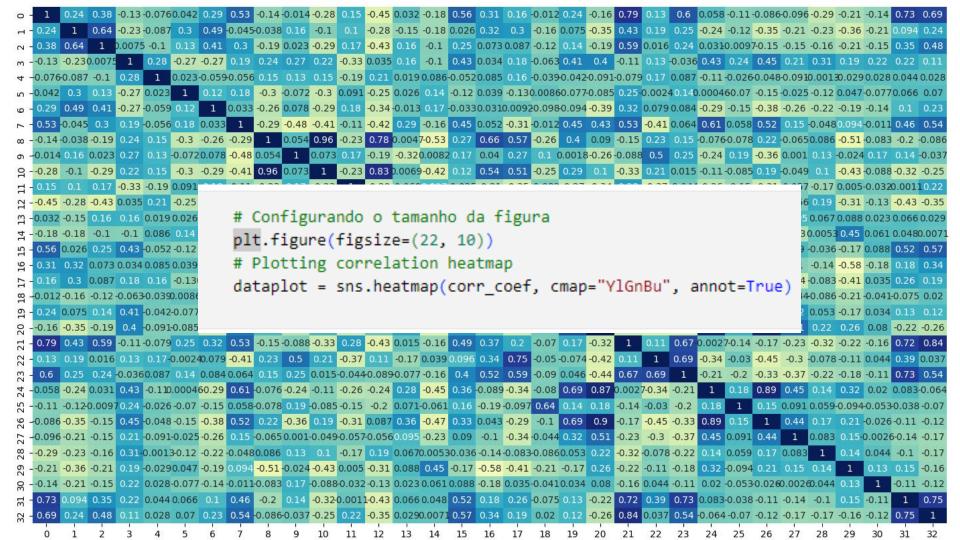
```
# confirm correlation
corr_coef = np.corrcoef(data_train_normal, rowvar = False)
print('Correlation matrix: \n', corr_coef[0:3,0:3]) # printing only a portion
```

```
Correlation matrix:

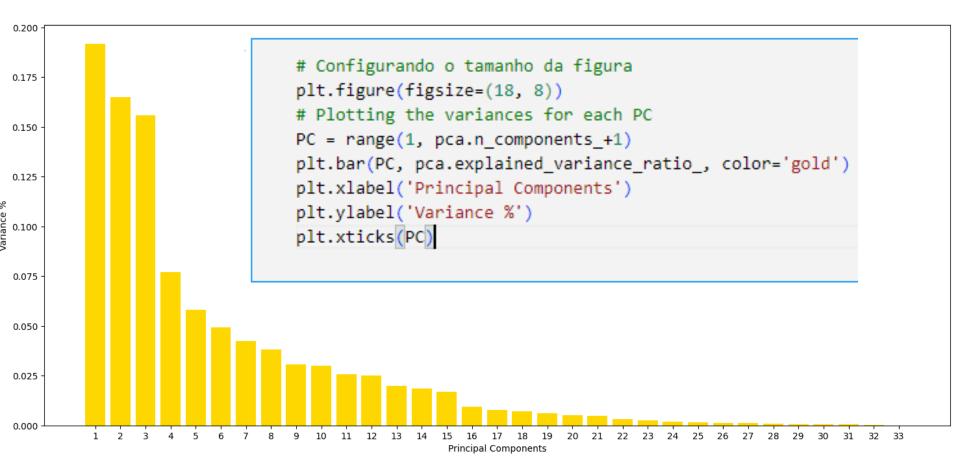
[[1. 0.23697456 0.38232242]

[0.23697456 1. 0.64229595]

[0.38232242 0.64229595 1. ]]
```



```
# PCA
    pca = PCA()
    score train = pca.fit transform(data train normal)
    print(score train)
    #print(pca.explained variance ratio )
[[-3.13567818e+00 6.98524669e-01 4.21512436e+00 ... 6.55633603e-03
 -1.63656288e-02 -4.44619796e-04]
[-2.41859631e+00 2.03755715e-01 3.19052028e+00 ... 2.19162255e-01
 -6.65076407e-02 2.42339528e-03]
[-1.84872816e+00 3.21696864e-01 3.74358250e+00 ... 1.21199952e-01
  9.14625408e-02 -2.85745514e-03]
 [ 2.11264293e+00 -2.37124334e+00 -8.24050777e-02 ... -1.14989382e-01
  9.33187839e-02 2.70253860e-03]
[ 1.98584160e+00 -2.27975777e+00 2.24309407e-01 ... 7.81995031e-02
  1.05277838e-01 -2.85030836e-04]
[ 1.52808935e+00 -2.93512763e+00 8.17495002e-02 ... -2.47544074e-02
 -1.46165630e-02 -8.51068689e-04]]
```



```
# confirm no correlation
corr_coef = np.corrcoef(score_train, rowvar = False)
print('Correlation matrix: \n', corr_coef[0:3,0:3]) # printing only a portion

# Configurando o tamanho da figura
plt.figure(figsize=(22, 10))
# Plotting correlation heatmap
dataplot = sns.heatmap(corr_coef, cmap="YlGnBu", annot=True)
```

### Correlation matrix:

```
[[ 1.00000000e+00 3.71544006e-16 -1.93566117e-16]
[ 3.71544006e-16 1.00000000e+00 -1.63473731e-17]
[-1.93566117e-16 -1.63473731e-17 1.00000000e+00]]
```

```
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                                                                                                                             .66-1173e-125.5e-15.3e-155.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3e-156.3
                                                                                                                                                                  1.9e-1261e-1266e-126.8e-127.6e-127.8e-177.2e-1288e-1264e-177.2e-148.4e-177.8e-148.5e-127.4e-1285e-127.1e-127.3e-127.4e-171e-174.6e-19.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3e-127.3
                     -1.9e-1166e-1
                      4.8e-17.3e-16.9e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                            1,9e-128.5e-146.6e-146.7e-137.4e-128.3e-147.3e-147.4e-178.8e-176.9e-147.6e-178.5e-146.6e-137.4e-127.1e-147.5e-127.5e-149.9e-148.e-177.4e-175.e-176.e-1178e-178.8e-177.7e-148.7e-1178e-174.6e-177.4e-178.9e-148.7e-147.8e-178.9e-148.7e-147.8e-178.9e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-148.7e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        $.6e-185.9e-127.8e-1-15.2e-1169e-164e-163.3e-1-27.5e-1-47.1e-157.3e-1-17.6e-1-25.3e-1-17.8e-1-27.4e-1-15.6e-187.7e-1-27.9e-1-17.7e-1261e-1-17.2e-1-169e-1-16.e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-18.2e-1-17.8e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.7e-1-17.9e-1-17.2e-1-169e-1-17.2e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-18.2e-1-17.8e-1-17.8e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.7e-1-17.9e-1-17.2e-1-17.2e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-17.6e-1-17.3e-1-17.8e-1-17.8e-1-17.8e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e-1-17.9e
   -3e-165.3e-1166e-126.5e-186.6e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  4.9e-15.3e-15.8e-1476e-186.9e-15.7e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            2.2e-1165e-146.3e-147e-171.1e-146.3e-144.4e-146.1e-127.3e-116.9e-1161e-146.6e-137.3e-1171e-146.6e-177.8e-137.4e-157.7e-187.3e-117.6e-116.4e-116.7e-167.7e-187.3e-117.6e-116.4e-116.7e-167.3e-117.6e-116.4e-116.7e-167.3e-117.6e-116.4e-116.7e-167.3e-117.6e-116.4e-116.6e-117.8e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-116.6e-117.6e-116.6e-117.8e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-117.6e-1
   m 1.2e-1-6.4e-1-6.8e-1374e-1-8.2e-1-6.1e-1165e-1-6.1e-11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        $.5e-18.4e-18.4e-128.2e-126.5e-1-6.3e-1177e-186.8e-17.1e-163.9e-172e-172.1e-126.6e-196.6e-197.7e-1-87.1e-196.8e-171.e-1-62.9e-117.1e-196.7e-1-172e-18-5e-18
 on -2e-10.4e-17.2e-183e-17.9e-16.9e-16.3e-16.6e-165e-16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1 3.9e-16.9e-16.9e-16.9e-16.7e-16.7e-16.3e-16.3e-17.3e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8e-18.8
 9.4.3e-1263e-117.8e-146.3e-174e-162.6e-167e-172.7e-146.4e-1269e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               __1___.2e-1-7.6e-166e-166e-164.5e-1381e-1-38.7e-117.3e-1-66.3e-1-74.7e-1-18.8e-1166e-1-18.3e-1164e-1-15.2e-117.5e-116.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e-1-15.2e
 - 1.9e-17.6e-19/4e-14/4e-13/3e-12/9e-17/1e-12/3e-16/4e-16/9e-11/62e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              B.2e-1368e-1363e-1368e-136.3e-149e-137.6e-1461e-136.9e-1362e-126.5e-136.8e-138.1e-136.5e-137.5e-137.5e-137.6e-1
 N 3.2e-16.4e-1162e-188e-16.5e-1478e-176.3e-127.1e-1262e-16.8e-1266e-155.2e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          6e-165.4e-165.3e-167.4e-167.2e-177.3e-177.2e-177.2e-177.6e-177.3e-177.6e-177.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e-187.3e
 9.3.3e-163e-16.4e-179e-14.1e-17.1e-1464e-15.9e-17.5e-15.9e-166e-16.8e-16e-16.8e-16.e-16.4e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e
   ▼ -2e-14.7e-178e-14.6e-173e-178.1e-174.1e-178e-14.1e-178e-14.1e-178e-14.1e-178e-16.1e-17.6e-16.3e-17.7e-16e-16.3e-17.6e-17.1e-17.6e-17.1e-16.6e-17.1e-17.6e-17.1e-17.8e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-18.1e-17.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e-18.1e
   9 -4e-17.7e-18.5e-17e-171.6e-1161e-18.3e-166e-17.7e-1163e-14.5e-118.8e-116.3e-126.5e-17.1e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1 3.9e-142.2e-16e-179.3e-17.2e-146.7e-147.5e-177.5e-156.1e-1464e-146.2e-136.4e-157.2e-127.1e-146.4e-177.7e-1967e-18
   9-8.3e-17.4e-136.4e-1365e-1561e-14.9e-146.9e-1167e-1568e-1-37.3e-1371e-1-37.3e-1264e-1364e-1362e-1569e-1661
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.4e-136.2e-136.1e-136.7e-1363e-174e-183.5e-177.4e-186.3e-166.2e-177.8e-1-37.7e-136.6e-136.3e-1367e-147.4e-17
 ► 4.1e-1474e-17.5e-16.6e-17.3e-17.1e-161e-161e-171e-164.3e-18.7e-179e-17-2e-17-2e-17.1e-16.2e-16.4e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        -1e-1@.3e-1-6.5e-1@e-1-75.1e-1-6.2e-1779e-17.5e-126.1e-127.8e-1-6:e-1-67.5e-1-87.7e-1-886e-1-16.9e-1-6
 ∞ -2e-178.8e-140.1e-187.4e-178.8e-187.6e-176.6e-1765e-173.9e-157.8e-177.3e-176.6e-1763e-174.4e-1761e-1766e-173.2e-161e-16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .3e-115.1e-125.6e-135.6e-125.1e-1-18.9e-147.6e-117.1e-115.5e-125.1e-116.2e-147.4e-197.7e-117.6e-16
 Ф. 1,2e-1-7,9e-1-7,3e-1-7,1e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-1-7,4e-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  5.3e-1163e-1-16.3e-1761e-175.8e-176.1e-176.9e-177.8e-177.3e-177.4e-176.4e-1765e-176.6e-1
 9 7.5e-18.4e-1364e-136.5e-137.6e-137.1e-1371e-146.1e-1261e-126.8e-146.4e-146.9e-1262e-1287e-137.4e-146.2e-146.7e-146.5e-1161e-146.3e-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1.1e-16.2e-17.6e-163e-161.2e-116.3e-1261e-157.4e-147.3e-117.5e-1368e-137.5e-18
 □ 5.7e-18.8e-17le-172.5e-18.7e-17l.6e-14.6e-17l.4e-1266e-18.2e-16le-17l.2e-16l.3e-16.5e-18.5e-176.7e-19l3e-172.6e-17l2.6e-16.3e-1261e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          B.1e-1165e-126.1e-136.9e-1462e-146.9e-127.4e-1268e-127.3e-146.9e-127.3e-16
 N 1.5e-17.6e-16.6e-19.9e-18.9e-17.1e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.8e-17.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6e-18.6
 <u>ო</u> 4.3e-1268e-146.3e-176e-176.5e-176.9e-1384e-17.6e-1368e-147.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.8e-177.
 ▼ 3.3e-17.4e-15.3e-17.4e-15.3e-17.7e-14.3e-15.7e-14.1e-17.7e-15.3e-17.6e-17.6e-17.6e-18.8e-118.e-12.e-16.2e-15.1e-15.4e-15.9e-17.9e-16.e-16.1e-16.8e-15.7e-15.5e-17.4e-17.3e-15.4e-17.3e-15.4e-17.3e-15.8e-15.8e-15.8e-15.8e-15.8e-15.2e-16.6e-16.2e-16.9e-17.9e-16.9e-17.8e-16.8e-15.8e-15.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.8e-15.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-16.8e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.3e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e-17.4e
 9. -4e-172e-188.3e-175e-17.1e-17.4e-1859e-17.8e-178.1e-165e-17.3e-18.1e-165e-17.3e-18.1e-164e-17.4e-18.7e-17.4e-18.3e-17.1e-162e-18.9e-162e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.1e-16.1e-168e-17.4e-17.5e-17.1e-16.1e-168e-17.4e-18.7e-17.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-16.1e-
 9.5.5e-17.4e-16.3e-14.6e-17.2e-17.4e-18.6e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e-17.5e
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 □ 1.2e-164e-176.6e-177.8e-165.9e-1463e-177.4e-1269e-171e-162e-165.2e-137.5e-171e-177.6e-177.7e-186.4e-1778e-177.8e-165.5e-186.8e-1871e-177.9e-1377e-139.1e-177.4e-1181e-1265.2e-137.5e-167.6e-177.7e-186.4e-177.8e-167.5e-187.8e-187.1e-177.9e-1377e-139.1e-177.4e-1181e-1265.2e-137.5e-147.4e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-1381e-138
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1.0

- 0.8

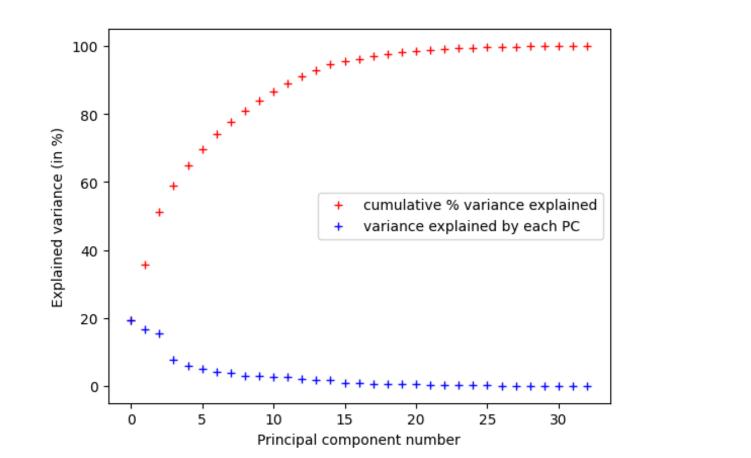
- 0.6

- 0.4

- 0.2

- 0 0

```
# visualize explained variance
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
explained_variance = 100*pca.explained_variance_ratio_ # in percentage
cum_explained_variance = np.cumsum(explained_variance) # cumulative % variance explained
plt.figure()
plt.plot(cum_explained_variance, 'r+', label = 'cumulative % variance explained')
plt.plot(explained_variance, 'b+', label = 'variance explained by each PC')
plt.ylabel('Explained variance (in %)'), plt.xlabel('Principal component number'), plt.legend()
```



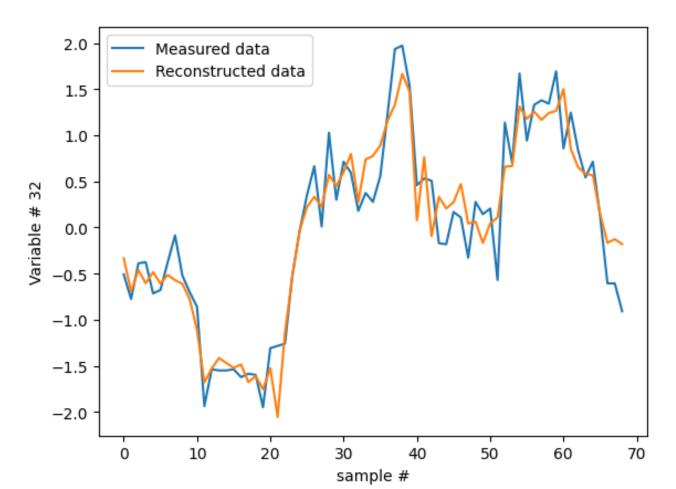
```
# decide # of PCs to retain and compute reduced data in PC space
n_comp = np.argmax(cum_explained_variance >= 90) + 1
score_train_reduced = score_train[:,0:n_comp]
print('Number of PCs cumulatively explaining atleast 90% variance: ', n_comp)
```

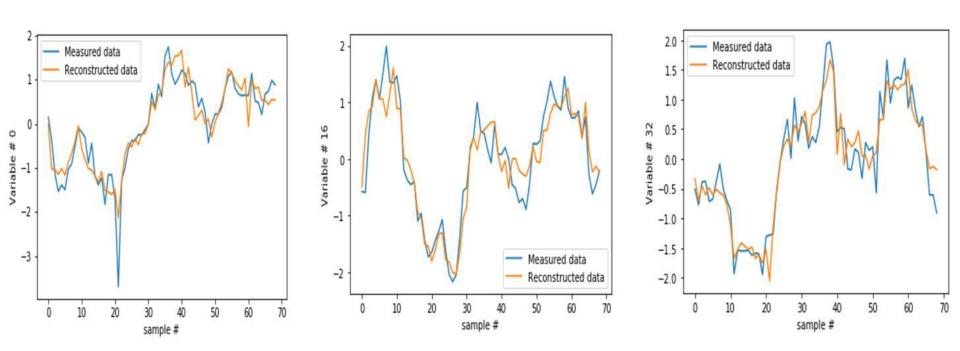
Number of PCs cumulatively explaining atleast 90% variance: 13

```
# confirm that only about 10% of original information is lost
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
V_matrix = pca.components_.T
P_matrix = V_matrix[:,0:n_comp]
data_train_normal_reconstruct = np.dot(score_train_reduced, P_matrix.T)
R2_score = r2_score(data_train_normal, data_train_normal_reconstruct)
print('% information lost = ', 100*(1-R2_score))
```

% information lost = 9.046972754471994

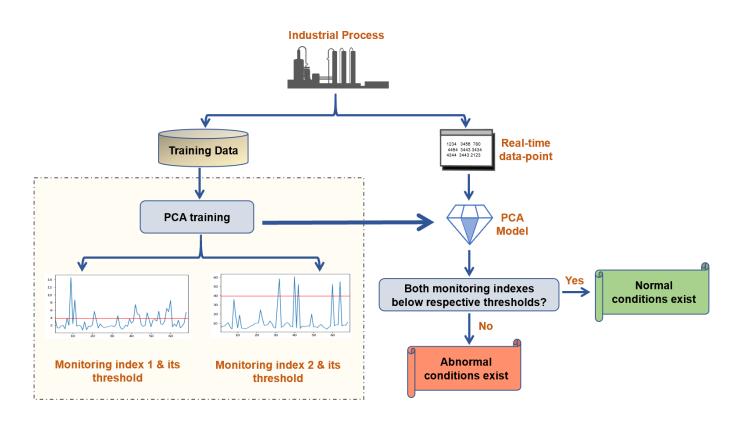
```
# plot to compare original and reconstructed variables
var = 32
plt.figure()
plt.plot(data_train_normal[:,var],label = 'Measured data')
plt.plot(data train normal reconstruct[:,var],label = 'Reconstructed data')
plt.ylabel('Variable # '+ str(var))
plt.xlabel('sample #')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```





# 5.2 Monitoramento de Processo via PCA para Processo de Fabricação de Polímeros

#### Monitoramento de Processo de Fabricação de Polimero via PCA



#### Monitoramento de Processo via PCA

- Dois índices principais de monitoramento:
  - Estatística T<sup>2</sup> de Hotelling
  - Estatística SPE (Q) (Erro de predição quadrática)
- Limiares estatísticos determinam condições anormais
- Ambos índices necessários para monitoramento abrangente

$$T^{2} = \sum_{j=1}^{k} \frac{t_{i,j}^{2}}{\lambda_{j}} = \boldsymbol{t}_{i} \boldsymbol{\Lambda}_{k}^{-1} \boldsymbol{t}_{i}^{T}$$
 eq. 5
$$\boldsymbol{\Lambda}_{k} = diag\{\lambda_{1}, \lambda_{2}, \dots, \lambda_{k}\}.$$

$$Q = \sum_{j=1}^m e_{i,j}^2$$

$$T^{2} = \sum_{j=1}^{k} \frac{t_{i,j}^{2}}{\lambda_{i}} = t_{i} \Lambda_{k}^{-1} t_{i}^{T}$$
 eq. 5

#### # calculate T<sup>2</sup> for training data

 $lambda\_k = np.diag(pca.explained\_variance\_[0:n\_comp]) \ \# \ eigenvalue = explained \ variance \\ lambda\_k\_inv = np.linalg.inv(lambda\_k)$ 

T2\_train = np.zeros((data\_train\_normal.shape[0],))
for i in range(data\_train\_normal.shape[0]):
 T2\_train[i] = np.dot(np.dot(score\_train\_reduced[i,:],lambda\_k\_inv),score\_train\_reduced[i,:].T)

#### # calculate Q for training data

error\_train = data\_train\_normal - data\_train\_normal\_reconstruct Q\_train = np.sum(error\_train\*error\_train, axis = 1)

$$Q = \sum_{j=1}^{m} e_{i,j}^2$$

$$\Lambda_k = \text{diag}\{\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_k\}.$$

$$T_{CL}^2 = \frac{k(N^2-1)}{N(N-k)} F_{k,N-k}(\alpha)$$

$$F_{k,N-k}(\alpha)$$
 Percentil de distribuição F

$$T^2 \le T_{CL}^2$$
 Limite das fronteira de uma elipsoide

T2 CL = k\*(N\*\*2-1)\*scipy.stats.f.ppf(1-alpha,k,N-k)/(N\*(N-k))|

#T2 control limit

$$Q_{CL} = \theta_1 \left( \frac{z_{\alpha} \sqrt{2\theta_2 h_0^2}}{\theta_1} + 1 + \frac{\theta_2 h_0 (1 - h_0)}{\theta_1^2} \right)^2$$

$$h_0 = 1 - \frac{2\theta_1 \theta_3}{3\theta_2^2} \text{ and } \theta_r = \sum_{j=k+1}^m \lambda_j^r \quad ; r = 1,2,3$$

```
eig_vals = pca.explained_variance_
m = data_train_normal.shape[1]

theta1 = np.sum(eig_vals[k:])
theta2 = np.sum([eig_vals[j]**2 for j in range(k,m)])
theta3 = np.sum([eig_vals[j]**3 for j in range(k,m)])
```

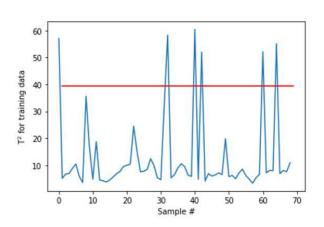
h0 = 1-2\*theta1\*theta3/(3\*theta2\*\*2)

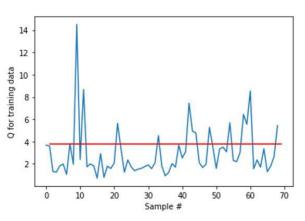
# Q control limit

 $z_{alpha} = scipy.stats.norm.ppf(1-alpha)$  $Q_{CL} = theta1*(z_{alpha}np.sqrt(2*theta2*h0**2)/theta1+ 1 + theta2*h0*(1-h0)/theta1**2)**2$ 

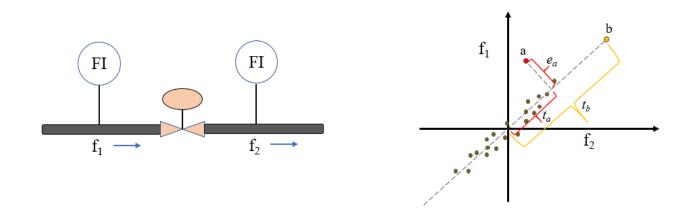
```
# Q_train plot with CL
plt.figure()
plt.plot(Q_train)
plt.plot([1,len(Q_train)],[Q_CL,Q_CL], color='red')
plt.xlabel('Sample #'), plt.ylabel('Q for training data')
```

# # T2\_train plot with CL plt.figure() plt.plot(T2\_train) plt.plot([1,len(T2\_train)],[T2\_CL,T2\_CL], color='red') plt.xlabel('Sample #'), plt.ylabel('T\$^2\$ for training data')





# Importancia das estatísticas 72 e Q



- T<sup>2</sup> Mede a distancia dos dados em relação ao espaço PC
- Q Mede a quantidade de dados que não são explicados pelo PC

#### Detecção de falhas

Verificar se nossos gráficos T2 e Q podem nos ajudar a detectar a presença de anormalidades de processo

Em dados de teste (amostras 70 em diante).

Para isso, calcularemos as estatísticas de monitoramento para os dados de teste.

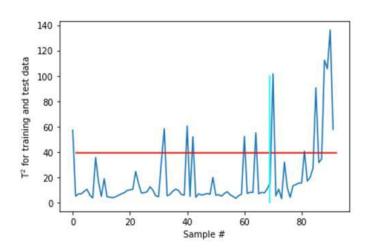
```
# get test data, normalize it
data_test = data.iloc[69:,]
data_test_normal = scaler.transform(data_test) # using scaling parameters from training data
# compute scores and reconstruct
score_test = pca.transform(data_test_normal)
score_test_reduced = score_test[:,0:n_comp]
data_test_normal_reconstruct = np.dot(score_test_reduced, P_matrix.T)
```

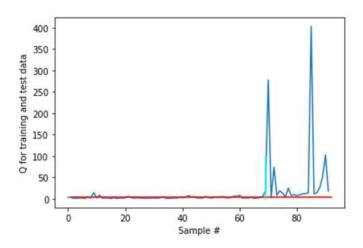
#### # calculate T2 test

T2\_test = np.zeros((data\_test\_normal.shape[0],))
for i in range(data\_test\_normal.shape[0]): # eigenvalues from training data are used
 T2\_test[i] = np.dot(np.dot(score\_test\_reduced[i,:],lambda\_k\_inv),score\_test\_reduced[i,:].T)

#### # calculate Q\_test

error\_test = data\_test\_normal\_reconstruct - data\_test\_normal
Q\_test = np.sum(error\_test\*error\_test, axis = 1)





# Diagnóstico de falhas

```
T^2 contribution of variable j = j^{th} element of (D^{1/2}x)^2
                D = P \Lambda_k^{-1} P^T
# T<sup>2</sup> contribution
sample = 85 - 69
data point = np.transpose(data test normal[sample-1,])
D = np.dot(np.dot(P matrix,lambda k inv),P matrix.T)
T2 contri = np.dot(scipy.linalg.sqrtm(D),data point)**2 # vector of contributions
plt.figure()
plt.plot(T2 contri), plt.ylabel('T$^2$ contribution plot')
```

# Diagnóstico de falhas

$$SPE = \sum_{j=1}^{m} e_j^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{m} SPE_j$$

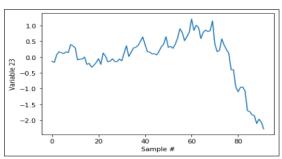
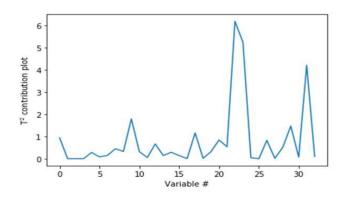


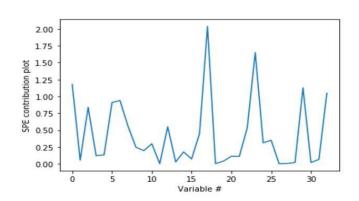
Figure 5.10: Temporal evolution of variable # 23

#### # SPE contribution

error\_test\_sample = error\_test[sample-1,]
SPE contri = error test sample\*error test sample # vector of contributions

plt.figure()
plt.plot(SPE contri), plt.ylabel('SPE contribution plot')

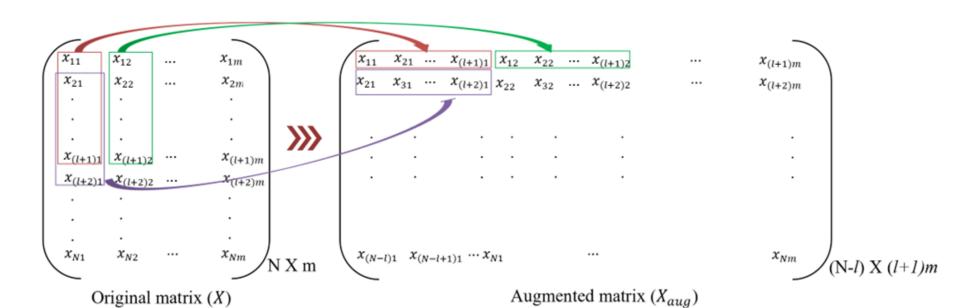




5.3 Variantes da PCA Clássica

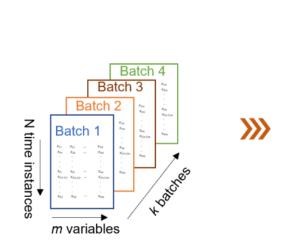
#### PCA Dinâmico (DPCA)

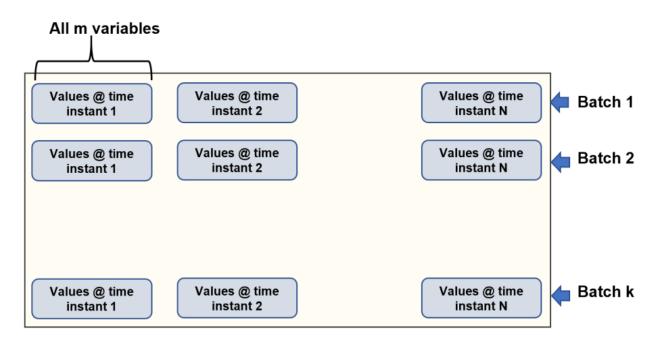
- Lida com dados autocorrelacionados
- Incorpora relações de séries temporais
- Aumenta matriz de dados com valores defasados
- Mais adequado para dados sequenciais temporais
- Captura relações dinâmicas no processo



# PCA Multiway

- Projetado para processos em lote
- Lida com dados tridimensionais
- Desdobra dados para duas dimensões
- Captura variabilidade entre lotes
- Útil em aplicações de manufatura





#### PCA Kernel

- Lida com relações não lineares
- Mapeia dados para espaço de maior dimensão
- Torna relações não lineares em lineares
- Usa truque do kernel para computação
- Efetivo para relações complexas de processo

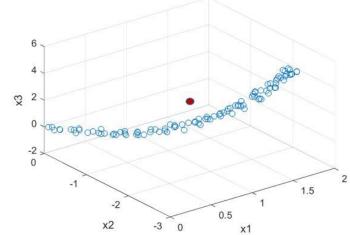
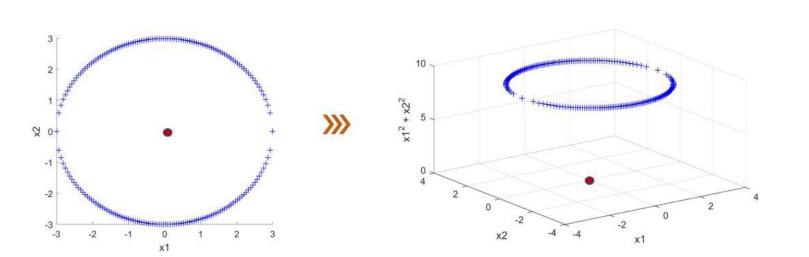


Figura 5.12: Dados não linearmente relacionados com um ponto de dados anormal (vermelho)



# Aplicações do PLS na Indústria

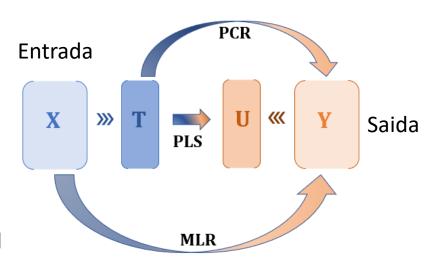
- Sensoriamento virtual
- Monitoramento de processo em tempo real
- Classificação de falhas
- Previsão de qualidade
- Controle de processo
- Otimização de desempenho

PLS: Minimo quadrado parcial

PCR: Regressão de componente principal

MLR: Regressão linear multivariavel

PCR: Colinearidade, Alta correlação Ruidos de medição Dataset reduzido



PCR: Variaveis latentes computadas Independentes da saida

#### PLS Dinâmico

- Incorpora valores defasados no tempo
- Duas abordagens principais:
  - FIR (Resposta ao Impulso Finito)
  - ARX (Autoregressivo com variáveis Exógenas)
- Melhor para processos dependentes do tempo

#### Manutenção do Modelo

- Modelos degradam com o tempo devido a:
  - Envelhecimento do equipamento
  - Mudança nas condições do processo
- Duas abordagens de atualização:
  - Atualização recursiva
  - Atualização por janela móvel

# Mínimos Quadrados Parciais (PLS): Introdução

- Técnica de regressão supervisionada
- Estima relações lineares entre:
  - Variáveis de entrada (X)
  - Variáveis de saída (Y)
- Transforma X e Y em componentes latentes
- Maximiza covariância entre entrada e saída

O PLS realiza 3 tarefas simultâneas:

- Captura a máxima variabilidade em X
- > Captura a máxima variabilidade em Y
- ➤ Maximiza a correlação entre X e Y

Considere a matriz de dados:  $X \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times m}$ 

N observações de m variáveis de entrada

também tem uma matriz de dados de saída:  $Y \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times p}$  $p \ (\geq 1)$ 

Assume-se que cada coluna é normalizada para média zero e variância unitária em ambas as matrizes

As primeiras pontuações dos componentes latentes são dadas por

$$t_1 = \mathbf{X} w_1$$
 and  $u_1 = \mathbf{Y} c_1$ 

Os vetores w1 e c1, denominados vetores de peso, são calculados de forma que a covariância entre t1 e u1 seja maximizada

$$Cov(\mathbf{t}_1, \mathbf{u}_1) = Correlation(\mathbf{t}_1, \mathbf{u}_1) * \sqrt{Var(\mathbf{t}_1)} * \sqrt{Var(\mathbf{u}_1)}$$

Na próxima etapa, os vetores de carga, p1 e q1, são encontrados

$$X = t_1 p_1^T + E_1$$
 and  $Y = u_1 q_1^T + F_1$ 

E e F são chamadas matrizes residuais e representam a parte de X e Y que ainda não foi capturada

Para encontrar as próximas pontuações dos componentes, as três etapas acima são repetidas com as matrizes *E1* e *F1* substituindo *X* e *Y*.

A decomposição final do PLS se parece com o seguinte

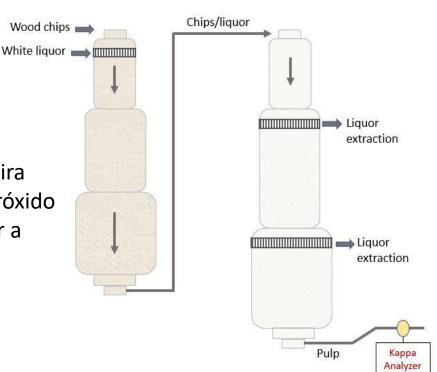
$$X = \mathbf{TP}^T + \mathbf{E} = \sum_{i=1}^k \mathbf{t}_i \mathbf{p}_i^T + \mathbf{E}$$

$$Y = UQ^T + F = \sum_{i=1}^k u_i q_i^T + F$$

# Soft Sensor via PLS para processo de fabricação de celulose e papel

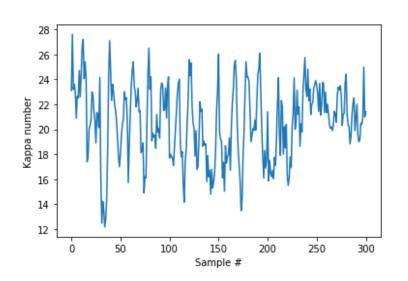
O conjunto de dados contém 301 amostras horárias de 21 variáveis de processo de um digestor Kamyr

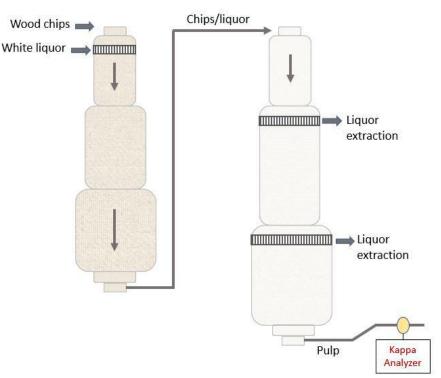
um reator tubular onde cavacos de madeira reagem com licor branco (solução de hidróxido de sódio e sulfeto de sódio) para remover a lignina das fibras de celulose



# Soft Sensor via PLS para processo de fabricação de celulose e papel

O número kappa é a variável crítica de qualidade (fornecida no conjunto de dados) neste processo e quantifica o teor de lignina na polpa.





# PLS vs Outros Métodos de Regressão

- Regressão Linear Multivariada (MLR)
  - Ajuste direto por mínimos quadrados
- Regressão por Componentes Principais (PCR)
  - PCA seguido de regressão
- Vantagens do PLS:
  - Lida com colinearidade
  - Considera X e Y na transformação

#### Estrutura Matemática do PLS

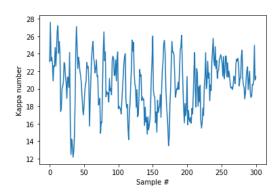
- Calcula matrizes de score T e U
- Maximiza covariância entre T e U
- Realiza três tarefas simultâneas:
  - Maximizar captura de variância X
  - Maximizar captura de variância Y
  - Maximizar correlação X-Y

#### Seleção do Número de Componentes

- Métodos incluem:
  - Limiar de variância explicada (90-95%)
  - Validação cruzada
  - Testes scree
  - Critério AIC
- Equilíbrio entre complexidade e precisão

# Soft Sensing via PLS para processo de fabricação de celulose e papel

- Conjunto de dados 'Kamyr digester' de um processo de fabricação de celulose e papel.
- Cavacos de madeira são processados em celulose cuja qualidade é quantificada pelo número Kappa.
- No conjunto de dados, 301 amostras horárias do número Kappa e 21 outras variáveis de processo são fornecidas.



```
# import required packages
import numpy as np, pandas as pd
from sklearn.cross decomposition import PLSRegression
# fetch data
data = pd.read csv('kamyr-digester.csv', usecols = range(1,23))
# find the # of nan entries in each column
na counts = data.isna().sum(axis = 0)
# remove columns that have a lot of nan entries
data_cleaned = data.drop(columns = ['AAWhiteSt-4 ','SulphidityL-4 '])
```

y = data\_cleaned.iloc[:,0].values[:, np.newaxis] # StandardScaler requires 2D array

```
# remove any row that have any nan entry data_cleaned = data_cleaned.dropna(axis = 0)
```

```
X = data_cleaned.iloc[:,1:].values
```

# separate X, y

print('Number of samples left: ', X.shape[0])

#### # separate training and test data

from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size = 0.2, random\_state = 100)

#### # scale data

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

X scaler = StandardScaler()

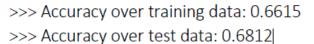
X\_train\_normal, X\_test\_normal = X\_scaler.fit\_transform(X\_train), X\_scaler.transform(X\_test)

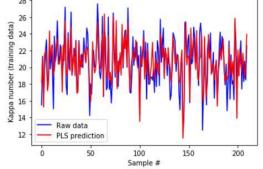
y\_scaler = StandardScaler()

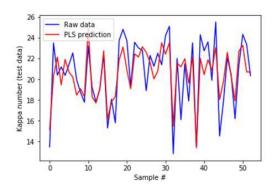
y\_train\_normal, y\_test\_normal = y\_scaler.fit\_transform(y\_train), y\_scaler.transform(y\_test)

# # PLS model pls = PLSRegression(n\_components = 9) pls.fit(X\_train\_normal, y\_train\_normal) # Training vs Test accuracy y\_train\_normal\_predict = pls.predict(X\_train\_normal) y\_test\_normal\_predict = pls.predict(X\_test\_normal)

print('Accuracy over training data: ', pls.score(X\_train\_normal, y\_train\_normal))
print('Accuracy over test data: ', pls.score(X\_test\_normal, y\_test\_normal))







#### Numero de variáveis latentes

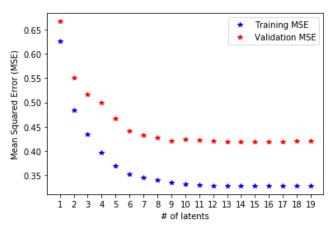
Usamos 9 componentes latentes em nosso modelo PLS.

Isso foi determinado por meio do procedimento de validação cruzada K-fold.

```
kfold = KFold(n splits = 10, shuffle = True, random state = 100)
                           for fit index, validate index in kfold.split(y train):
# import required packas
                             X_fit_normal = scaler.fit_transform(X_train[fit_index])
from sklearn.model sele
                             X validate normal = scaler.transform(X train[validate index])
from sklearn.metrics imp
                             y fit normal = scaler.fit transform(y train[fit index])
scaler = StandardScaler()
                             y validate normal = scaler.transform(y train[validate index])
fit MSE = []
validate MSE = []
                             pls = PLSRegression(n components = n comp)
                             pls.fit(X fit normal, y fit normal)
                             local_fit_MSE.append(mean_squared_error(y_fit_normal, pls.predict(X_fit_normal)))
                             local validate MSE.append(mean squared error(y validate normal,
                                                                                   pls.predict(X validate normal)))
```

```
kfold = KFold(n splits = 10, shuffle = True, random state = 100)
for fit index, validate index in kfold.split(y train):
  X fit normal = scaler.fit transform(X train[fit index])
  X validate normal = scaler.transform(X train[validate index])
  y fit normal = scaler.fit transform(y train[fit index])
  y validate normal = scaler.transform(y train[validate index])
  pls = PLSRegression(n components = n comp)
  pls.fit(X fit normal, y fit normal)
  local fit MSE.append(mean squared error(y fit normal, pls.predict(X fit normal)))
```

local validate MSE.append(mean squared error(y validate normal,



pls.predict(X validate normal)))

```
fit_MSE.append(np.mean(local_fit_MSE)) validate MSE.append(np.mean(local_validate MSE))
```

#### Considerações de Implementação

- Requisitos de pré-processamento de dados
- Tratamento de valores ausentes
- Detecção de outliers
- Escalonamento e normalização
- Abordagens de validação do modelo

#### Melhores Práticas e Diretrizes

- Escolher modelo mais simples efetivo
- Atualizar modelos regularmente
- Validar suposições
- Monitorar desempenho do modelo
- Considerar conhecimento do processo
- Documentar parâmetros do modelo

#### Resumo e Direções Futuras

- Ferramentas poderosas para monitoramento de processo
- Essencial para dados de alta dimensão
- Desenvolvimentos contínuos em:
  - Métodos não lineares
  - Aplicações dinâmicas
  - Monitoramento em tempo real
  - Algoritmos adaptativos