

PRE II

SIMPLE PRESENT

AUXILIARIES DO AND DOES

① PRONOUNS	② VERBS	④ AUX. PRESENT
HE SHE IT	's', 'es', '-ies' in affirmative statements	1. Does...? (question) 2. doesn't (negative)
I WE YOU THEY	③ NO CHANGE IS MADE TO THE MAIN VERB	⑤ 1. Do...? (question) 2. don't (negative)

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* Cuando usamos el Auxiliar '**does**', debemos usar el verbo principal en su forma base, sin modificaciones.

1. When the verb ends in: **ay, ey, oy, uy, e** or **consonant**, add **'s'** to the verb.

Examples:

• play + S = plays • cut + S = cuts

2. When the verb ends in: **zz, s, ch, sh, x, o** add **'es'** to the verb.

Examples:

• teach + ES = teaches

• go +

ES = goes

3. When the verb ends in: **consonant + y**, change the **'y'** for **'i'** and add **'es'**.

Examples:

• study + S = studies • carry + S = carries

4. Use **'has'** instead of **'have'** for she - he - it.

SIMPLE PAST

AUXILIARY DID

PRONOUNS	VERBS	AUX. PAST
HE } SHE } IT }	1. + 'd' 2. + 'ed' 3. + 'ied'	1. Did...? (question)
I } WE } YOU } THEY }	in negative/ interrogative forms no change in the main verb	2. didn't (negative)

In affirmative statements; verbs change into past (irregular and regular)

NOTA: Cuando usamos el auxiliar '**did**' debemos usar el verbo en su forma básica, sin modificaciones.

Example:

Affirmative : Charly and Jesus wore a tie yesterday. (irregular verb in past)

Negative : They didn't wear a tie.

Answer : Did they wear a tie? (irregular verb in base form - present)

Short answer : Yes, they did.

No, they didn't.

SIMPLE PRESENT AND
AUXILIARIES IN PRESENT

I. Circle the correct option.

1. Daniel (is / walks / walk) around the park.
2. They (study / studies / go) English every day.
3. We (went / go / are) to the movies once a week.
4. Maria and Martha (are / were / visit) their grandmother on Sundays.
5. What (are / do / does) he think he's doing?
6. (Do / does / is) she (has / have / are) to go to the movies with us?
7. The dogs (isn't / doesn't / don't) want to drink any water.

REMEMBER: When you make a question with an auxiliary, the verb goes in its natural form.



II. Complete the sentences:

1. _____ they clean the house?
Yes, they _____ the house.
2. _____ he go to the library every day?
Yes, he _____ to the library every day.
3. _____ you live in San Borja?
No, I _____ live in San Borja. I _____ in Surco.
4. _____ it sleep in the little red house?
Yes, it _____ in the little red house.

III. Fill in the blanks using the auxiliaries 'do', 'does' and 'did', and the correct form of the verbs.

1. _____ you work?
No, _____ don't.
2. _____ he study English?
Yes, he _____.
3. _____ she watch T.V. yesterday?
Yes, _____.
4. _____ they _____ a car last year?
No, _____.
5. _____ I cook "Lomo Saltado" last Saturday?
Yes, _____.
6. _____ live in San Borja?
Yes, she _____.
7. _____ go to Cusco in 1990?
No, we, _____.
8. _____ they run everyday?
No, _____.
9. _____ it play at the backyard?
Yes, _____.
10. _____ you _____ in the swimming-pool last weekend?
Yes, _____.

IRREGULAR VERBS LIST

PRESENT	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
Be, (Am, Is, Are)	Was, Were	Been	Ser o estar
Become	Became	Become	Pasar a, volverse
Begin	Began	Begun	Comenzar
Bite	Bit	Bitten	Morder
Bleed	Bled	Bled	Sangrar
Break	Broke	Broken	Romper o quebrar
Bring	Brought	Brought	Traer
Build	Built	Built	Construir
Burn	Burnt, Burned	Burnt, Burned	Quemar
Buy	Bought	Bought	Comprar
Catch	Caught	Caught	Atrapar, agarrar
Come	Came	Come	Venir
Cost	Cost	Cost	Costar
Do	Did	Done	Hacer
Draw	Drew	Drawn	Dibujar
Dream	Dreamt, Dreamed	Dreamt, Dreamed	Soñar
Drink	Drank	Drunk	Beber
Drive	Drove	Driven	Conducir
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Comer
Fall	Fell	Fallen	Caer
Fight	Fought	Fought	Pelear
Find	Found	Found	Encontrar
Fly	Flew	Flown	Volar
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten, Forgot	Olvidar
Get	Got	Gotten, Got	Obtener, Conseguir
Give	Gave	Given	Dar, Entregar
Go	Went	Gone	Ir
Have	Had	Had	Tener
Know	Knew	Known	Saber
Learn	Learned	Learnt	Aprender
Let	Let	Let	Conceder, permitir
Make	Made	Made	Elaborar, hacer
Meet	Met	Met	Conocer a alguien
Mistake	Mistook	Mistaken	Equivocarse, confundir
Pay	Paid	Paid	Pagar
Run	Ran	Run	Correr
Say	Said	Said	Decir
Sell	Sold	Sold	Vender
Sing	Sang	Sung	Cantar
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Dormir
Smell	Smelled, Smelt	Smelled, Smelt	Olfatear, percibir
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	Hablar
Swim	Swam	Swum	Nadar
Take	Took	Taken	Tomar
Teach	Taught	Taught	Enseñar
Tell	Told	Told	Decir
Think	Thought	Thought	Pensar
Understand	Understood	Understood	Comprender
Wear	Wore	Worn	Usar, vestir
Win	Won	Won	Ganar
write	Wrote	Written	Escribir