PRE II

SIMPLE PRESENT

AUXILIARIES DO AND DOES

① PROHOUNS	② VERBS	4 AUX. PRESENT
HE SHE	`S', `eS', `-ieS' in affirmative statements	1. Does? (question) 2. doesn't (negative)
WE YOU THEY	③ NO CHANGE IS MADE TO THE MAIN VERB	(question) 2. don't (negative)

- * Cuando usamos el Auxiliar **'does'**, debemos usar el verbo principal en su forma base, sin modificaciones.
- 1. When the verb ends in: **ay, ey, oy, uy, e** or **consonant**, add <u>'s'</u> to the verb. Examples:

•
$$play + 5 = plays$$
 • $cut + 5 = cuts$

2. When the verb ends in: **zz, s, ch, sh, x, o** add <u>'es'</u> to the verb.

Examples:

3. When the verb ends in: **consonant** + **y**, change the 'y' for 'i' and add 'es'. Examples:

•
$$study + S = studies$$
 • $carry + S = carries$

4. Use 'has' instead of 'have' for she - he - it.



SIMPLE PAST

AUXILIARY DID

PRONOUNS	VERBS	AUX. PAST	
HE			
SHE }	1. + 'd'	1. Did?	
IT)	2. + 'ed' 3. + 'ied'	(question)	
	in negative/		
WE	interrogative forms	2. didn't	
YOU	no change in	(negative)	
THEY /	the main verb		

In affirmative statements; verbs change into past (irregular and regular)

NOTA: Cuando usamos el auxiliar 'did' debemos usar el verbo en su forma básica, sin modificaciones.

Example:

Affirmative : Charly and Jesus wore a tie yesterday. (irregular verb in past)

Negative: They didn't wear a tie.

Answer : Did they <u>wear</u> a tie? (irregular verb in base form - present)

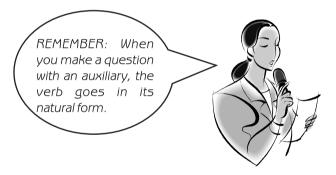
Short answer : Yes, they did.

No, they didn't.

SIMPLE PRESENT AND

AUXILIARIES IN PRESENT

- I. Circle the correct option.
- 1. Daniel (is/walks/walk) around the park.
- 2. They (study/studies/go) English every day.
- 3. We (went/go/are) to the movies once a week.
- 4. Maria and Martha (are / were / visit) their grandmother on Sundays.
- 5. What (are / do / does) he think he's doing?
- 6. (Do/does/is) she (has/have/are) to go to the movies with us?
- 7. The dogs (isn't/doesn't/don't) want to drink any water.



II. Complete the sentences:

1.		_they clean the house?	
	Yes, they _	the house.	
2.		he go to the library every day?	
	Yes, he	to the library every day.	
3.		_you live in San Borja?	
	No, I	live In San Borja. I	_ in Surco.
4.		it sleep in the little red house?	
	Yes, it	in the little red house.	

۱.		ne blanks using the auxiliaries 'do', 'does' and 'did' form of the verbs.	, and
		_you work?	
	Νо,	don't.	
		_he study English?	
	Yes, he_		.•
		_she watch T.V. yesterday?	
	Yes,		
		_they a car last year?	
	No,		
		_l cook "Lomo Saltado" last Saturday?	
	Yes,	<u>.</u>	
		live in San Borja?	
	Yes, she		. :
		go to Cusco in 1990?	
	No, we, _		<u>-</u> ·
		they run everyday?	
	, Ori		
		it play at the backyard?	
	Yes,	<u> </u>	
).		_youin the swimming-pool last weeker	nd?

>>> Pre III

IRREGULAR VERBS LIST

PRESENT	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PASTICIPLE	TRANSLATION			
Be, (Am, Is, Are)	Was, Were	Been	Ser o estar			
Become	Became	Become	Pasar a, volverse			
Begin	Began	Begun	Comenzar			
Bite	Bit	Bitten	Morder			
Bleed	Bled	Bled	Sangrar			
Break	Broke	Broken	Romper o quebrar			
Bring	Brought	Brought	Traer			
Build	Built	Built	Construir			
Burn	Burnt, Burned	Burnt, Burned	Quemar			
Buy	Bought	Brought	Comprar			
Catch	Caught	Caught	Atrapar, agarrar			
Come	Came	Come	Venir			
Cost	Cost	Cost	Costar			
Do	Did	Done	Hacer			
Draw	Drew	Drawn	Dibujar			
Dream	Dreamt, Dreamed	Dreamt, Dreamed	Soñar			
Drink	Drank	Drunk	Beber			
Drive	Drove	Driven	Conducir			
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Comer			
Fall	Fell	Fallen	Caer			
Fight	Fought	Fought	Pelear			
Find	Found	Found	Encontrar			
Fly	Flew	Flown	Volar			
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten, Forgot	Olvidar			
Get	Got	Gotten, Got	Obtener, Conseguir			
Give	Gave	Given	Dar, Entregar			
Go	Went	Gone	lr Ir			
Have	Had	Had	Tener			
Know	Knew	Known	Saber			
Learn	Learned	Learnt	Aprender			
Let	Let	Let	Conceder, permitir			
Make	Made	Made	Elaborar, hacer			
Meet	Met	Met	Conocer a alguien			
Mistake	Mistook	Mistaken	Equivocarse, confundir			
Pay	Paid	Paid	Pagar			
Run	Ran	Run	Correr			
Say	Said	Said	Decir			
Sell	Sold	Sold	Vender			
Sing	Sang	Sung	Cantar			
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Dormir			
Smell	Smelled, Smelt	Smelled, Smelt	Olfatear, percibir			
	Spoke		Hablar			
Speak	'	Spoken				
Swim	Swam	Swum	Nadar			
Take	Took	Taken	Tomar			
Teach	Taught	Taught	Enseñar			
Tell	Told	Told	Decir			
Think	Thought	Thought	Pensar			
Understand	Understood	Understood	Comprender			
Wear	Wore	Worn	Usar, vestir			
Win	Won	Won	Ganar			
write	Wrote	Written	Escribir			