



**TECNOLOGICO NACIONAL DE MEXICO**  
**INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE CIUDAD MADERO**

**Carrera: Sistemas Computacionales.**

**Materia: Matemáticas Discretas**

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**Escuela de procedencia: Dirección General De Bachillerato | Centro De  
Estudios De Bachillerato 6/15**

**Grupo: 1504D**

**Hora: 3:00-4:00**

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**Foto**



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## Examen Unidad 2 (Parte 2). Relaciones.

Sean  $A=B=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$  y  $R=\{(1,1), (1,3), (1,5), (2,2), (2,4), (3,1), (3,3), (3,5), (4,2), (4,4), (5,1), (5,3), (5,5)\}$ .

Determine utilizando matrices si la relación es reflexiva, simétrica o transitiva.

$$M_R = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

La diagonal principal de la matriz contiene solamente 1s, por lo tanto si es reflexiva.

La relación es reflexiva ya que  $aRa \forall a \in A$  se cumple  
La relación es transitiva ya que se cumple  $aRb$  entonces  $bRa$

$$(1,1) \rightarrow (1,1)$$

$$(1,3) \rightarrow (3,1)$$

$$(1,5) \rightarrow (5,1)$$

$$(2,2) \rightarrow (2,2)$$

$$(2,4) \rightarrow (4,2)$$

$$(3,3) \rightarrow (3,3)$$

$$(3,5) \rightarrow (5,3)$$

$$(4,4) \rightarrow (4,4)$$

$$(5,5) \rightarrow (5,5)$$

Si se cumple  $aRb$  entonces  $bRa$

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$$M_R = \begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

Si es transitiva porque se cumple  $aRb$  y  $bRc$  entonces  $aRc$

$$(1,1), (1,3) \Rightarrow (1,3) \quad (5,1), (1,3) \Rightarrow (5,3)$$

$$(1,1), (1,5) \Rightarrow (1,5) \quad (5,1), (1,5) \Rightarrow (5,5)$$

$$(1,3), (3,1) \Rightarrow (1,1) \quad (5,3), (3,1) \Rightarrow (5,1)$$

$$(1,3), (3,3) \Rightarrow (1,3) \quad (5,3), (3,3) \Rightarrow (5,3)$$

$$(1,3), (3,5) \Rightarrow (1,5) \quad (5,3), (3,5) \Rightarrow (5,5)$$

$$(1,5), (5,1) \Rightarrow (1,1) \quad (5,5), (5,1) \Rightarrow (5,1)$$

$$(1,5), (5,3) \Rightarrow (1,3) \quad (5,5), (5,3) \Rightarrow (5,3)$$

$$(1,5), (5,5) \Rightarrow (1,5)$$

$$(2,2), (2,4) \Rightarrow (2,4)$$

$$(2,4), (4,2) \Rightarrow (2,2)$$

$$(2,4), (4,4) \Rightarrow (2,4)$$

$$(3,1), (1,1) \Rightarrow (3,1)$$

$$(3,1), (1,3) \Rightarrow (3,3)$$

$$(3,1), (1,5) \Rightarrow (3,5)$$

$$(3,3), (3,1) \Rightarrow (3,1)$$

$$(3,3), (3,5) \Rightarrow (3,5)$$

$$(3,5), (5,1) \Rightarrow (3,1)$$

$$(3,5), (5,5) \Rightarrow (3,5)$$

$$(3,5), (5,3) \Rightarrow (3,3)$$

$$(4,2), (2,2) \Rightarrow (4,2)$$

$$(4,2), (2,4) \Rightarrow (4,4)$$

$$(4,4), (4,2) \Rightarrow (4,2)$$

$$(5,1), (1,1) \Rightarrow (5,1)$$



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$$M_R = M_{R^2} + M_R$$

|           | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1         | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2         | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| $M_{R^2}$ | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|           | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |   | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|           | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |   | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

fila x columna

fila 1 de  $M_{R^2}$

fila x columna 1

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

fila 1 x columna 2

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

fila 1 x columna 3

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

fila 1 x columna 4

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

fila 1 x columna 5

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

fila 2 de  $M_{R^2}$

fila 2 x columna 1

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

fila 2 x columna 2

$$(0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) = 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 = 1$$

fila 2 x columna 3

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

fila 2 x columna 4

$$(0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) = 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 = 1$$

fila 2 x columna 5

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

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Fila 3 de  $MR^2$

Fila 3 x columna 1

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

Fila 3 x columna 2

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 3 x columna 3

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

Fila 3 x columna 4

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 3 x columna 5

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

Fila 4 de  $MR^2$

Fila 4 x columna 1

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 4 x columna 2

$$(0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) = 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 = 1$$

Fila 4 x columna 3

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 4 x columna 4

$$(0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) = 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 = 1$$

Fila 4 x columna 5

$$(0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 5 de  $MR^2$

Fila 5 x columna 1

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

Fila 5 x columna 2

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Fila 5 x columna 3

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

Fila 5 x columna 4

$$(1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) + (0)(1) + (1)(0) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$$

Norma



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Fila 5 x columna 5

$$(1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) + (0)(0) + (1)(1) = 1 + 0 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

|   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

|   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

$$M_R = M_R + M_{R^2}$$

| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

∴ es una relación transitiva.