# Luise Eisfeld

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Born: 5 Oct 1992 Citizenship: German

Research Interests Primary: Empirical Industrial Organization; Economics of Digitization

Secondary: Applied Microeconomics; Competition Policy

References Bruno Jullien Timothy Simcoe

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Daniel Ershov Alexandre de Cornière

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**Education** Toulouse School of Economics

Ph.D. in Economics 2018-2023
- Thesis Title: "Essays in Empirical Industrial Organization" (expected)
M.Res. Economics 2017-18
M.Sc. Economic Theory and Econometrics 2015-17

**University of Mannheim** 

B.Sc. Economics 2012-15

Academic Visits Boston University: Technology and Policy Research Initiative Jan-Jun 2022

& Questrom School of Business (6 months)

Yale School of Management (1 week) Apr 2022

Hong Kong University of Science and Technology Sep-Dec 2014

(4 months, undergrad)

**Working Papers** [1] Entry and Acquisitions in Software Markets

Job Market Paper

- Schumpeter Prize for Best Student Paper in Antitrust, 2022.
- Finalist, Lear Competition Festival Award, 2021.

**Abstract:** How do acquisitions of young, innovative, venture capital funded firms (startups) affect entry incentives of new firms? I create a new dataset by merging web-scraped product-level data on enterprise software with data on firms' entry and acquisition decisions. The data produce new facts on software acquisitions, highlighting the heterogeneous motives of acquirers. I build and estimate a dynamic model that endogenizes startups' entry decisions in the face of these acquisitions. In the model, acquisitions can affect returns to entry (1) via market structure, and (2) by providing an entry-for-buyout incentive to potential entrants. I find that, whereas overall

startup acquisitions can incentivize new firms to enter, certain types of acquisitions – those conducted by established industry players and targeting more mature startups – tend to be followed by less entry. Preliminary results from counterfactual simulations suggest that if competition authorities were to block all startup acquisitions, entry would fall in some markets. A case-by-case merger analysis may thus be favorable for sustained startup entry.

#### [2] How Do Online Product Rankings Influence Sellers' Pricing Behavior?

**Abstract:** Products that are displayed more prominently on e-commerce platforms are more likely to be found and purchased by consumers. The algorithms ranking these products, however, may condition a product's position in a listings page on its price. Using web-scraped data from hotels displayed on Expedia and an instrumental variable identification strategy, I find that the ranking algorithm tends to display hotels at *less* favorable positions at times at which they are priced *higher*. I provide a framework that employs these estimates jointly with demand parameters obtained from a sequential search model. I simulate a counterfactual scenario, and reveal that Expedia's ranking algorithm tends to intensify price competition between sellers compared to a random ranking. This increases consumer welfare, but reduces seller profits. My finding has consequences for two-sided platforms' optimal design of ranking algorithms: in order to foster adoption, platforms should carefully trade off benefits arising to the two sides, and consider equilibrium effects.

#### **Work in Progress**

# Pass-through of Prices on E-Commerce Platforms

(with Jun Yan and Li Yu)

#### First Mover Advantage and Imitation in Product Innovation

(with Vatsala Shreeti)

# **Presentations** \* scheduled

‡ cancelled

2022: Boston University Econ (Empirical IO Reading Group)

Questrom School of Business (Strategy & Innovation Brown Bag) Technology and Policy Research Initiative (Boston University)

Trans-Atlantic Doctoral Conference (online)

EARIE (Vienna)

Jornadas de Economía Industrial (Las Palmas de Gran Canaria)

APPAM\* (Washington D.C.)

**2021:** LED Young Economist Seminar (Université Catholique de Louvain)

Lear Competition Festival (online)

**2020:** Workshop on Platforms, E-Commerce and Digital Economics<sup>‡</sup> (CREST Paris)

Trans-Atlantic Doctoral Conference<sup>‡</sup> (London Business School)

EBE Summer Meeting<sup>‡</sup> (LMU Munich)

2019: Competition and Innovation Summer School (Montenegro)

EARIE (Barcelona)

(Not listed: multiple workshop presentations at TSE in every year.)

# Invited Workshops

CEPR Paris Winter Symposium 2021 (postponed due to Covid-19)

NBER Economics of Digitization: Tutorial (online, 2021)

Digital Economics Research Network (DERN) Workshop (Brussels, 2019) NBER Economics of Artificial Intelligence: Graduate Workshop (Toronto, 2019)

# Teaching Assistantships

Competition Policy Workshop (M.Sc.), TSE Intermediate Econometrics (M.Sc.), TSE Intermediate Econometrics (M.Sc.), TSE Applied Econometrics (M.Sc.), TSE Spring 2020-Fall 2021 Fall 2020 Fall 2019 Spring 2019

Research Assistantships	University of Mannheim: Collaborative Research Center "Political Economy of Reforms"; 12 months	2012-13
Assistantiships	Mannheim Center for European Social Research (MZES); 3 months	2011-12
Internships	UNIDO, Vienna (Austria); 4 months	2016
	Landesbank Hessen-Thüringen, Frankfurt (Germany); 2 months	2014
Scholarships &	ADRES Conference Travel Grant	2022
Grants	UT1 Mobility Grant: Academic Visit to Boston University	2022
	EUR TSE Mobility Grant: Academic Visit to Boston University	2022
	Fondation Jean Jacques Laffont Scholarship	2021-22
	Toulouse School of Economics PhD Scholarship	2017-21
	Alfred P. Sloan Foundation: NBER Conference Sponsorship	2019
	PROMOS Scholarship, German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)	2014
Awards	Schumpeter Prize, Best Student Paper on Antitrust (\$2,000) Finalist, Lear Young Talent Competition Award Dean's List, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology	2022 2021 2014
Referee Service	Journal of Asian Economics	
Professional Service	Mentoring and Organization, Women in Economics at TSE Coordinator, Applied Micro Workshop, TSE	2020-2022 Fall 2018
Technical Skills	Proficient:R, Python, MATLAB, IATEXIntermediate:STATABeginner:HTML, Mathematica, SAS, Git	
Languages	German (native), English (fluent), French (fluent), Mandarin (very basic)	