

Grandezas, unidades e dimensões

1. $2,0 \times 10^4 \text{ cm/s}$

2. $1,61 \text{ km}$

3. $v' = \sqrt{2}v$

4. 10^{-12} m

5. a) MT^{-2} ; b) $1 \text{ kg s}^{-2} = 10^3 \text{ g s}^{-2}$

6. a) unidade SI de c_1 e c_2 : m

b) " " " c_1 : ms^{-2}

c) " " " c_1 : ms^{-2}

7. a) $[G] = \text{L}^3 \text{T}^{-2} \text{M}^{-1}$; unidade SI de G : $\text{m}^3 \text{s}^{-2} \text{kg}^{-1}$

b) α é adimensional

8. $[mc^2] = \text{ML}^2 \text{T}^{-2}$

9. a) 10^7 erg ; b) 980 J ; c) $5 \times 10^8 \text{ erg/s}$; d) $7,20 \times 10^8 \text{ J}$

10. a) 10800° ; $188,5 \text{ rad}$

b) $45 \text{ rpm} = 4,71 \text{ rad/s}$; $33 \text{ rpm} = 3,46 \text{ rad/s}$

11. 25 km

12. a) $\vec{A} + \vec{B} = 2\hat{i} \text{ (cm)}$; b) $\vec{A} - \vec{B} = 2\sqrt{3}\hat{j} \text{ (cm)}$

13. a) $|\vec{A}| = 5 \text{ cm}$; 4º quadrante, ângulo de $53,1^\circ$ c/ eixo x

b) $|\vec{A}| = 13 \text{ cm}$; 3º quadrante, ângulo de $67,4^\circ$ c/ eixo x

14. a) $\vec{a} = \frac{5}{2}\hat{i} + \frac{5}{2}\sqrt{3}\hat{j}$; b) $\vec{a} - \vec{b} = \frac{1}{2}\hat{i} + \frac{5}{2}(\sqrt{3} + 2)\hat{j}$; $|\vec{a} - \vec{b}| = 9,3$

15. a) $|\vec{A}| = \sqrt{29}$; $|\vec{B}| = \sqrt{14}$; b) $\vec{A} + \vec{B} = 3\hat{i} + \hat{j} + 7\hat{k}$ c) $\sqrt{59}$

d) $\vec{A} - \vec{B} = \hat{i} + 5\hat{j} + \hat{k}$; e) $|\vec{A} - \vec{B}| = |\vec{B} - \vec{A}| = \sqrt{27}$

16. a) $\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = 8$; b) $\vec{A} \times \vec{B} = 17\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} - 7\hat{k}$; $|\vec{A} \times \vec{B}| = \sqrt{342}$

$$17. a) -\vec{B} = -\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + 3\hat{k} ; |\vec{B}| = \sqrt{14}$$

$$2\vec{B} = 2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} - 6\hat{k} ; |2\vec{B}| = 2\sqrt{14}$$

$$b) \vec{A} - \vec{B} = 2\hat{i} - 4\hat{j} + 2\hat{k} ; |\vec{A} - \vec{B}| = \sqrt{24}$$

$$\vec{A} + \vec{B} = 4\hat{i} - 4\hat{k} ; |\vec{A} + \vec{B}| = \sqrt{32}$$

$$|\vec{A}| - |\vec{B}| = 0 ; |\vec{A}| + |\vec{B}| = 2\sqrt{14}$$

$$c) \hat{A} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{i} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{j} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{k} ; \hat{B} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{i} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{j} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}}\hat{k} ;$$

$$\text{se } \vec{C} = \vec{A} - \vec{B}, \quad \hat{C} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{24}}(2\hat{i} - 4\hat{j} + 2\hat{k})$$

$$d) \vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = 2 ; \vec{A} \cdot (2\vec{B}) = 4 ; \Theta_{AB} = 81,8^\circ$$

$$e) |\vec{B}| \cos \Theta \cdot \hat{A} = \frac{1}{7}(3\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} - \hat{k})$$

$$|\vec{A}| \cos \Theta \cdot \hat{B} = \frac{1}{7}(\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 3\hat{k})$$

$$f) \vec{A} \times \vec{B} = 8\hat{i} + 8\hat{j} + 8\hat{k} ; \vec{B} \times \vec{A} = -\vec{A} \times \vec{B}$$

$$18. \sqrt{116}$$

$$19. v_x = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ m/s} ; v_y = 2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$20. \vec{A} = 4\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + 12\hat{k} ; \Theta_x = 72,1^\circ, \Theta_y = 76,7^\circ, \Theta_z = 22,6^\circ$$