#### Atividade - Filtragem Espacial

Código com a implementação utilizando a biblioteca openCV

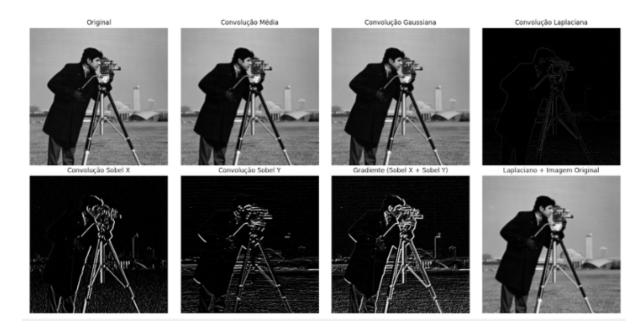
```
import cv2
import numpy as np
from scipy.signal import convolve2d
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Carregar a imagem de exemplo
image = cv2.imread('cameraman.tif', cv2.IMREAD GRAYSCALE)
# Definir as máscaras
media_mask = np.ones((3, 3), dtype=np.float32) / 9.0
gaussian mask = np.array([[1, 2, 1],
                          [2, 4, 2],
                          [1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32) / 16.0
laplacian_mask = np.array([[0, 1, 0],
                           [1, -4, 1],
                           [0, 1, 0]], dtype=np.float32)
sobel x mask = np.array([[-1, 0, 1],
                         [-2, 0, 2],
                         [-1, 0, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
sobel_y_mask = np.array([[-1, -2, -1],
                         [0, 0, 0],
                         [1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
# Aplicar convolução com OpenCV
conv media = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, media mask)
conv gaussian = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, gaussian mask)
conv_laplacian = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, laplacian_mask)
conv sobel x = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, sobel_x_mask)
conv_sobel_y = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, sobel_y_mask)
# Sobel Y
sobel y mask = np.array([[-1, -2, -1],
                         [0, 0, 0],
                         [1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
conv_sobel_y = cv2.filter2D(image, -1, sobel_y_mask)
# Gradiente (Sobel X + Sobel Y)
gradient = cv2.add(conv sobel x, conv sobel y)
```

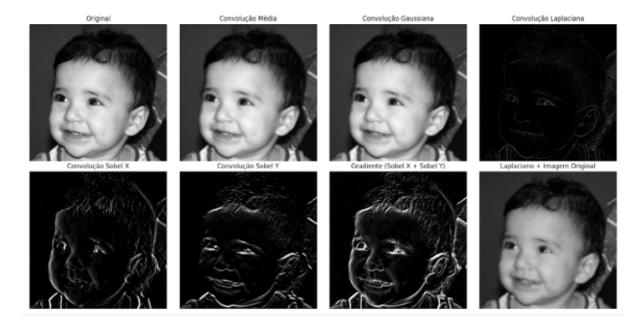
```
# Laplaciano somado à imagem original
laplacian result = cv2.add(image, cv2.filter2D(image, -1,
laplacian mask))
# Configurar a exibição lado a lado
fig, axs = plt.subplots(2, 4, figsize=(16, 8))
# Exibir imagens
axs[0, 0].imshow(image, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 0].set title('Original')
axs[0, 1].imshow(conv media, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 1].set title('Convolução Média')
axs[0, 2].imshow(conv gaussian, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 2].set title('Convolução Gaussiana')
axs[0, 3].imshow(conv_laplacian, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 3].set_title('Convolução Laplaciana')
axs[1, 0].imshow(conv_sobel_x, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 0].set title('Convolução Sobel X')
axs[1, 1].imshow(conv sobel y, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 1].set_title('Convolução Sobel Y')
axs[1, 2].imshow(gradient, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 2].set title('Gradiente (Sobel X + Sobel Y)')
axs[1, 3].imshow(laplacian_result, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 3].set_title('Laplaciano + Imagem Original')
# Remover ticks dos eixos
for ax in axs.flat:
    ax.axis('off')
# Exibir as imagens lado a lado
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

#### Lena



# Cameraman





### Código com a implementação manual

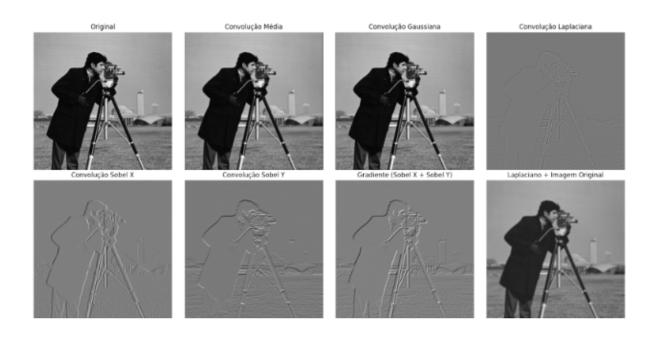
```
imagem desejada)
image = cv2.imread('cameraman.tif', cv2.IMREAD GRAYSCALE)
media mask = np.ones((3, 3), dtype=np.float32) / 9.0
gaussian_mask = np.array([[1, 2, 1],
                          [2, 4, 2],
                          [1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32) / 16.0
laplacian mask = np.array([[0, 1, 0],
                           [0, 1, 0]], dtype=np.float32)
sobel_x_mask = np.array([[-1, 0, 1],
                         [-2, 0, 2],
                         [-1, 0, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
sobel y mask = np.array([[-1, -2, -1],
                         [1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
conv media = convolution manual(image, media mask)
conv gaussian = convolution manual(image, gaussian mask)
conv laplacian = convolution manual(image, laplacian mask)
conv sobel x = convolution manual(image, sobel x mask)
conv sobel y = convolution manual(image, sobel y mask)
# Gradiente (Sobel X + Sobel Y)
gradient = conv_sobel_x + conv_sobel_y
# Laplaciano somado à imagem original
laplacian result = image + conv laplacian
fig, axs = plt.subplots(2, 4, figsize=(16, 8))
axs[0, 0].imshow(image, cmap='gray')
```

```
axs[0, 0].set_title('Original')
axs[0, 1].imshow(conv media, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 1].set title('Convolução Média')
axs[0, 2].imshow(conv gaussian, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 2].set title('Convolução Gaussiana')
axs[0, 3].imshow(conv laplacian, cmap='gray')
axs[0, 3].set title('Convolução Laplaciana')
axs[1, 0].imshow(conv sobel x, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 0].set title('Convolução Sobel X')
axs[1, 1].imshow(conv sobel y, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 1].set title('Convolução Sobel Y')
axs[1, 2].imshow(gradient, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 2].set title('Gradiente (Sobel X + Sobel Y)')
axs[1, 3].imshow(laplacian result, cmap='gray')
axs[1, 3].set_title('Laplaciano + Imagem Original')
for ax in axs.flat:
   ax.axis('off')
# Exibir as imagens lado a lado
plt.tight layout()
plt.show()
```

# Lena



# Cameraman



# Biel

