

Lista09 – IA

01)

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OPTIONS
attributeNamePrefix -- Prefix for the created attribute names. (default: "")

stopwordsHandler -- The stopwords handler to use (Null means no stopwords are used).

wordsToKeep -- The number of words (per class if there is a class attribute assigned) to attempt to keep.

debug -- If set to true, filter may output additional info to the console.

outputWordCounts -- Output word counts rather than boolean 0 or 1(indicating presence or absence of a word).

lowerCaseTokens -- If set then all the word tokens are converted to lower case before being added to the dictionary.

tokenizer -- The tokenizing algorithm to use on the strings.

doNotCheckCapabilities -- If set, the filter's capabilities are not checked before it is built. (Use with caution to reduce runtime.)

doNotOperateOnPerClassBasis -- If this is set, the maximum number of words and the minimum term frequency is not enforced on a per-class basis but based on the documents in all the classes (even if a class attribute is set).

attributeIndices -- Specify range of attributes to act on. This is a comma separated list of attribute indices, with "first" and "last" valid values. Specify an inclusive range with "-". E.g: "first-3,5,6-10,last".

normalizeDocLength -- Sets whether if the word frequencies for a document (instance) should be normalized or not.

saveDictionaryInBinaryForm -- Save the dictionary as a binary serialized java object instead of in plain text form.

invertSelection -- Set attribute selection mode. If false, only selected attributes in the range will be worked on; if true, only non-selected attributes will be processed.

minTermFreq -- Sets the minimum term frequency. This is enforced on a per-class basis.

TFTransform -- Sets whether if the word frequencies should be transformed into  $\log(1+f_{ij})$  where  $f_{ij}$  is the frequency of word  $i$  in document (instance)  $j$ .

periodicPruning -- Specify the rate (x% of the input dataset) at which to periodically prune the dictionary. wordsToKeep prunes after creating a full dictionary. You may not have enough memory for this approach.

stemmer -- The stemming algorithm to use on the words.

dictionaryFileToSaveTo -- The path to save the dictionary file to - an empty path or a path '-- set me --' means do not save the dictionary.

IDFTransform -- Sets whether if the word frequencies in a document should be transformed into:
     $f_{ij} \cdot \log(\text{num of Docs}/\text{num of Docs with word } i)$ 
    where  $f_{ij}$  is the frequency of word  $i$  in document (instance)  $j$ .
    
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02)

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D1) = 1/5 = 0,2$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D2) = 1/4 = 0,25 \quad \text{IDF}(\text{"Este"}) = \log(3/3) = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D3) = 1/6 = 0,17$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D1) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"Este"}) = 0,2 \times 0 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D2) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"Este"}) = 0,25 \times 0 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"Este"}, D3) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"Este"}) = 0,17 \times 0 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D1) = 0/5 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D2) = 0/4 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D3) = 1/6 = 0,17$$

$$\text{IDF}(\text{"outro"}) = \log(3/1) = 0,48$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D1) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"outro"}) = 0 \times 0,48 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D2) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"outro"}) = 0 \times 0,48 = 0$$

$$\text{TF}(\text{"outro"}, D3) \times \text{IDF}(\text{"outro"}) = 0,17 \times 0,48 = 0,08$$

$$TF("A", D1) = 1/5 = 0,2$$

$$TF("A", D2) = 0/4 = 0$$

$$TF("A", D3) = 2/6 = 0,33$$

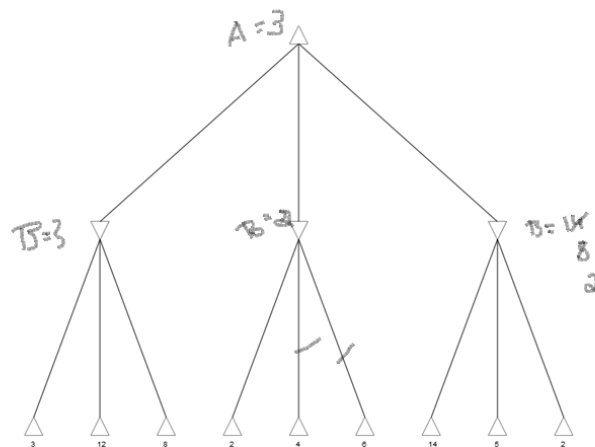
$$IDF("A") = \log(3/2) = 0,18$$

$$TF("A", D1) \times IDF("A") = 0,2 \times 0,18 = 0,036$$

$$TF("A", D2) \times IDF("A") = 0 \times 0,18 = 0$$

$$TF("A", D3) \times IDF("A") = 0,33 \times 0,18 = 0,06$$

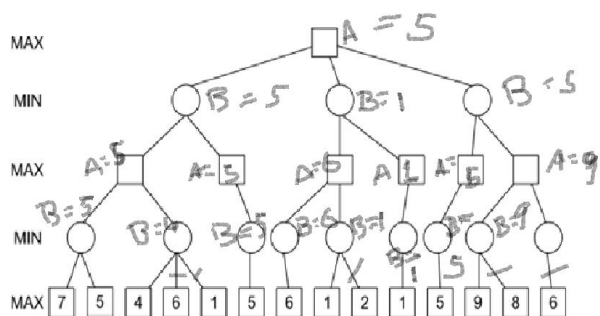
03)



04)

Haverá corte nos nós 4 e 6.

05)



06)

Q- $A \wedge B$

W- $A \rightarrow B$

X- $B \rightarrow A$

Aa- $(A \rightarrow B) \wedge A \rightarrow B$

Bb- $((A \rightarrow B) \wedge \sim B) \rightarrow \sim A$

Cc- $((\sim A \wedge B) \wedge \sim B) \rightarrow A$

Dd- $(\sim A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \vee B)$

Ee- $((A \rightarrow B) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$

Ff- $(A \leftrightarrow (B \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$

Gg- $((A \leftrightarrow (B \vee C)) \wedge \sim A) \rightarrow (\sim B \vee \sim C)$

Hh- $((A \leftrightarrow B \vee C) \wedge \sim B) \rightarrow \sim A$

Ii- $(A \wedge (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow B$

Jj- $((\sim A \vee \sim B) \wedge (\sim A \rightarrow C) \wedge (\sim B \rightarrow D)) \rightarrow C \vee D$

Oo- $A \vee B$

Qq- P

Ss- P

07)

1- A

4- E

5- A

7- A

8- B

9- E

13- C

16- D

17- E

19- B

20- B

21- C

23- B

24- C

26- D

27- C

28- A

31- E

32- A

08) D

09) E

10) C

11) B

12) B

13)

1- P

2- P

3- P

4- $P \wedge Q \rightarrow A$

5- $P \wedge Q$

6- $P \rightarrow M$

14)

A- A

B- B

C- C

D- D

E- $E \vee F$

F- G

G- $\sim G \rightarrow H$

H- I

15)

A- A

B- B

C- C

D- D

E- V->E

F- F

G- G

H- H -> ~M

I- M

16)

1- A

2- B

3- C

4- D^E

5- F