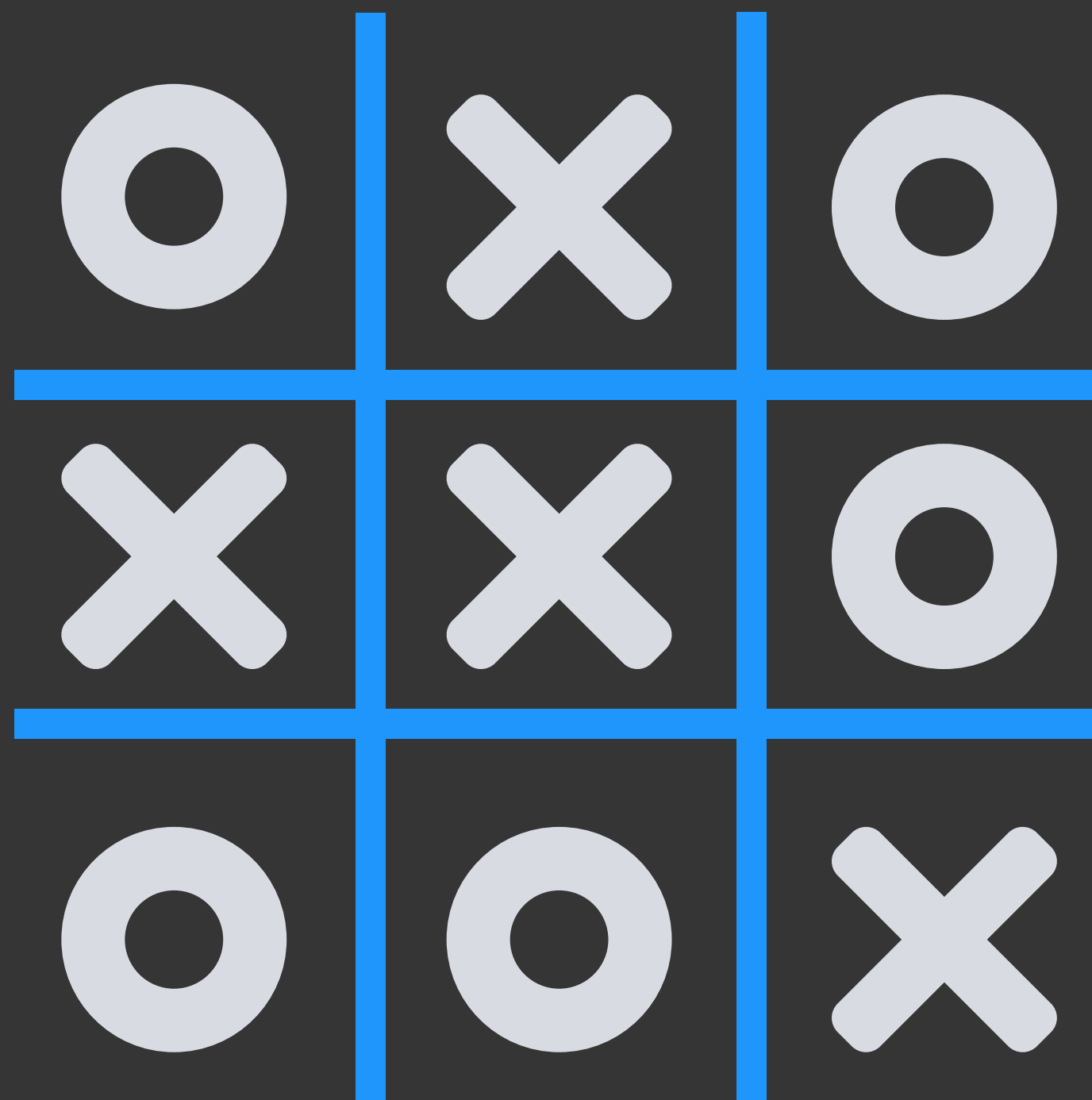




Points
0 | 0



Player One

Play again

Player Two