






# Lukas Schäfer

 Lukas\_Schaeferg    lukas-schaefer    LukasSchaefer  
 lukaschaefer.de/profile    luki.schaeferg6@gmail.com    +44 7925 103212

## SKILLS

### Programming

Competent

Python • C++ • SML

Familiar

C • Java • Rust • HTML • CSS • Matlab • Bash

### Technologies and Tools

PyTorch • TensorFlow • Keras • NumPy • UNIX • Git

### Languages

Native in German • Fluent in English • Intermediate in French • Beginner in Chinese • Beginner in Japanese

## EDUCATION

### PhD Data Science & Artificial Intelligence

12/2019 -- Present

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

EDINBURGH, UNITED KINGDOM

- ▶ Principal supervisor: Dr. Stefano V. Albrecht (Autonomous Agents Research Group)
- ▶ Project: Collaborative Exploration in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning using Intrinsic Curiosity
- ▶ Research: Reinforcement Learning, Multi-Agent Systems, Exploration, Intrinsic Rewards

### M.Sc. Informatics

09/2018 -- 08/2019

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

EDINBURGH, UNITED KINGDOM

- ▶ Degree classification: Distinction (77.28%)
- ▶ MSc thesis: Dissertation: Curiosity in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning (74%)
- ▶ DAAD (German Academic Exchange Service) graduate scholarship
- ▶ Modules include: Reinforcement Learning, Algorithmic Game Theory and its Applications, Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition, Probabilistic Modelling and Reasoning, Decision Making in Robots and Autonomous Agents

### B.Sc. Computer Science, minor subject Japanese

10/2015 -- 09/2018

SAARLAND UNIVERSITY

SAARBRÜCKEN, GERMANY

- ▶ Degree classification: grade of 1.2 (German scale) equivalent to UK 1<sup>st</sup> class honours
- ▶ BSc thesis: Domain-Dependent Policy Learning using Neural Networks in Classical Planning (1.0)
- ▶ Modules include: Automated Planning, Admissible Search Enhancements, Neural Networks: Implementation and Application, Information Retrieval and Data Mining, Software Engineering, Modern Imperative Programming Languages

### Abitur - Secondary School

08/2008 -- 06/2015

WARNDTGYMNASIUM GEISLAUTERN, VÖLKLINGEN

GEISLAUTERN, GERMANY

- ▶ Graduated Abitur 1.0; school year's best student award, computer science and mathematics award of Saarland University

## WORK EXPERIENCE

### Team Advisor, University of Edinburgh

09/2019 -- 08/2020

HYPED -- UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH HYPERLOOP TEAM

- ▶ Consulting the HYPED software team especially regarding navigation and sensor filtering to achieve a reliable prototype

### Navigation Software Engineer, University of Edinburgh

09/2018 -- 08/2019

HYPED -- UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH HYPERLOOP TEAM

- ▶ Developing navigation system of "The Flying Podsman" Hyperloop prototype using sensor filtering, processing and control techniques to estimate location, orientation and speed of the pod
- ▶ Finalist for the SpaceX 2019 Hyperloop competition in California in Summer 2019

## PROJECT EXPERIENCE

### M.Sc. Dissertation, University of Edinburgh

05/2019 -- 08/2019

AUTONOMOUS AGENTS RESEARCH GROUP

- › Applied curiosity as intrinsically computed exploration bonuses for multi-agent reinforcement learning (MARL)
- › Implemented count- and prediction-based curiosities for value-based and policy-gradient MARL methods using PyTorch
- › Evaluated the influence of curiosity on cooperative and competitive MARL under partial observability and sparse rewards in a multi-agent particle environment
- › Applied curiosity led to improved stability and convergence of policy-gradient MARL trained with sparse reward signals

### Reinforcement Learning for Soccer Playing, University of Edinburgh

02/2019 -- 03/2019

PROJECT FOR REINFORCEMENT LEARNING LECTURE

- › Implemented several foundational RL methods including value iteration, Q-learning, first-visit Monte Carlo and SARSA for simple control tasks and the half-field-offense (HFO) 2D environment
- › Implemented asynchronous 1-step Q-learning with deep Q-networks (DQNs)
- › Implemented multi-agent RL methods independent Q-learning, joint action learning and WoLF-PHC controlling two cooperating agents in the HFO environment

### Autonomous Robot Localisation, University of Edinburgh

09/2018 -- 12/2018

GROUP PROJECT FOR ROBOTICS: SCIENCE AND SYSTEMS LECTURE

- › Constructed a four-wheel differential steering mobile robot as group of three for autonomous localisation in a known environment using LEGO aside of technical components including a Raspberry Pi computer
- › Implemented particle-filter localisation and obstacle avoidance based on IR and sonar sensors
- › Robot successfully managed to navigate through the constructed arena, detect and communicate points of interest using light sensors and return back to its deployment location

### B.Sc. Dissertation, Saarland University

04/2018 -- 07/2018

FOUNDATIONS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (FAI) GROUP

- › Transferred domain-dependent policy learning Action-Schema Networks to classical automated planning
- › Implemented the network using Keras, slightly adjusted its training for classical planning and extended the FastDownward planning framework
- › Extensive evaluation and analysis was conducted on IPC domains of varying complexity identifying limitations in generalisation and scalability

### Plagiarism Detection Tool, Saarland University

04/2017 -- 07/2017

GROUP PROJECT FOR SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LECTURE

- › Researched, planned and built a reliable similarity detection for text & code in Python with language-specific analysis for Python and C as a group of five
- › Designed and implemented a web-based output creation, highlighting similar submissions and plagiarism
- › Our software is now successfully used in our customer's lectures to detect plagiarism cases on Python code



## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Teaching Assistant, University of Edinburgh

10/2019 -- Present

REINFORCEMENT LEARNING, SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS

- › Designing reinforcement learning (RL) project covering wide range of topics including dynamic programming, single- and multi-agent RL as well as deep RL
- › Marking project and exam for reinforcement learning course
- › Advising students on various challenges regarding lecture material and content

### Teaching Assistant, Saarland University

10/2016 -- 03/2017

PROGRAMMING 1, DEPENDABLE SYSTEMS AND SOFTWARE GROUP

- › Taught first-year students fundamental concepts of functional programming, basic complexity theory and inductive correctness proofs in weekly tutorials and office hours
- › Marked weekly tests as well as mid- and endterm exams
- › Collectively created learning materials and discussed student progress as part of the whole teaching team