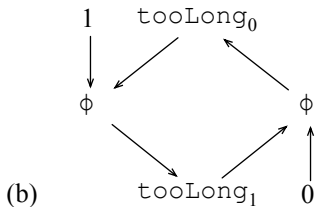


```

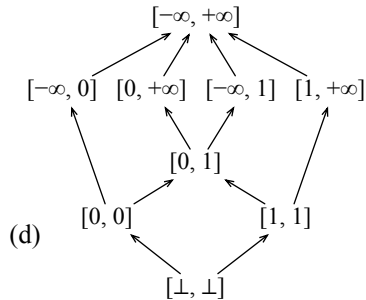
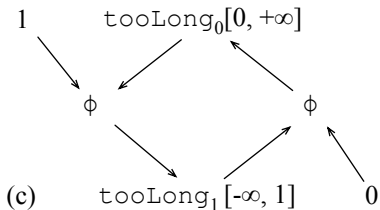
int main(int N) {
    int i = 0;
    while (1) {
        int tooLong = 0;
        while (i <= N) {
            if (i == N) {
                tooLong = 1;
            }
        }
        if (tooLong) {
            break;
        }
    }
    return i;
}

```

(a)



(c)



(e)

