

## Robustness analyses with alternative scoring methods

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 1, producibility

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest1 ~ relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -75.1

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.73308	-0.36381	0.06264	0.48909	2.28743

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.04380	0.2093
	Residual	0.01657	0.1287

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	5.690e-01	2.076e-02	2.533e+02	27.411	<2e-16 ***
relrepTRUE	1.657e-03	2.487e-02	2.561e+02	0.067	0.947

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)
relrepTRUE	-0.558

### **[0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 1, effectiveness**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: efftest1 ~ relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -83.1

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.65648	-0.42403	0.07548	0.34573	2.76695

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02957	0.1720
	Residual	0.02176	0.1475

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.33164	0.01950	243.87162	17.005	<2e-16 ***
relrepTRUE	0.01592	0.02531	290.70240	0.629	0.53

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)
relrepTRUE	-0.603

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 2a, producibility

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest1 ~ OSFlvsAP + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -115.3

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.9626	-0.4131	0.1330	0.3801	2.6521

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02979	0.1726
	Residual	0.01326	0.1151

Number of obs: 222, groups: paper, 143

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.45672	0.02858	166.91699	15.979	< 2e-16 ***
OSFlvsAP	0.25883	0.03295	156.84888	7.855	5.94e-13 ***
relrepTRUE	0.00460	0.02502	193.73446	0.184	0.854

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlAP
OSFlvsAP	-0.686	
relrepTRUE	-0.446	0.025

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 2a, effectiveness

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: efftest1 ~ OSFlvsAP + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -74.4

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.70226	-0.50421	-0.07879	0.44359	2.97253

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02727	0.1651
	Residual	0.01987	0.1410

Number of obs: 222, groups: paper, 143

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.25108	0.02995	158.80626	8.382	2.62e-14 ***
OSFlvsAP	0.17527	0.03432	147.61110	5.107	9.97e-07 ***
relrepTRUE	0.02531	0.02807	212.33125	0.902	0.368

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlAP
OSFlvsAP	-0.676	
relrepTRUE	-0.471	0.020

### **[0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 2b, producibility**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest1 ~ OSFlvsSP + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -51.7

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.3963	-0.3120	0.1341	0.4243	1.8169

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.03059	0.1749
	Residual	0.01300	0.1140

Number of obs: 133, groups: paper, 100

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.537846	0.054934	95.900882	9.791	4.23e-16 ***
OSFlvsSP	0.181456	0.059345	95.671676	3.058	0.00289 **
relrepTRUE	-0.001957	0.030823	86.980335	-0.063	0.94953

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlSP
OSFlvsSP		-0.894
relrepTRUE	-0.124	-0.138

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 2b, effectiveness

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[ 'lmerModLmerTest' ]

Formula: efftest1 ~ OSFlvsSP + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -15.6

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.9287	-0.6805	-0.1226	0.4911	1.9906

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02654	0.1629
	Residual	0.02554	0.1598

Number of obs: 133, groups: paper, 100

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	2.714e-01	5.898e-02	9.369e+01	4.601	1.32e-05 ***
OSFlvsSP	1.686e-01	6.365e-02	9.225e+01	2.648	0.00952 **
relrepTRUE	2.108e-03	3.765e-02	1.128e+02	0.056	0.95546

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlSP
OSFlvsSP		-0.885
relrepTRUE	-0.145	-0.150

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 3, producibility

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[ 'lmerModLmerTest' ]

Formula: strobtest1 ~ months + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -63.4

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.72959	-0.36387	0.06249	0.48667	2.28306

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.04397	0.2097
	Residual	0.01661	0.1289

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	5.678e-01	4.895e-02	2.934e+02	11.601	<2e-16 ***
months	3.075e-05	1.175e-03	2.945e+02	0.026	0.979
relrepTRUE	1.606e-03	2.498e-02	2.577e+02	0.064	0.949

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr) months
months	-0.905
relrepTRUE	-0.172 -0.072

### [0,0,1] instead of [0,1,2] - Hypothesis 3, effectiveness

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: efftest1 ~ months + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -72.1

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.64111	-0.43292	0.08035	0.34625	2.78210

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02965	0.1722
	Residual	0.02176	0.1475

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.366574	0.047188	274.314298	7.768	1.6e-13 ***
months	-0.000921	0.001133	272.092348	-0.813	0.417
relrepTRUE	0.017004	0.025361	290.421306	0.670	0.503

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr) months
months	-0.910
relrepTRUE	-0.202 -0.052





### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 1, producibility**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest2 ~ relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -225.6

Scaled residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-2.80649	-0.22777	0.05878	0.32125	2.49368

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.031055	0.17623
	Residual	0.008461	0.09199

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	7.748e-01	1.654e-02	2.572e+02	46.839	<2e-16 ***
relrepTRUE	-8.676e-04	1.877e-02	2.351e+02	-0.046	0.963

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)
relrepTRUE	-0.529

### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 1, effectiveness**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: efftest2 ~ relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -59.7

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.2547	-0.5439	-0.1376	0.4095	2.3769

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02660	0.1631
	Residual	0.02641	0.1625

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.46642	0.01986	234.40030	23.480	<2e-16 ***
relrepTRUE	0.01126	0.02645	296.78527	0.426	0.671

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)
relrepTRUE	-0.617

### [0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 2a, producibility

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[`lmerModLmerTest`]

Formula: `strobtest2 ~ OSFlvsAP + relrep + (1 | paper)`

REML criterion at convergence: -258.3

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-3.1545	-0.2570	0.1320	0.3357	2.4848

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.019065	0.1381
	Residual	0.005625	0.0750

Number of obs: 222, groups: paper, 143

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	7.012e-01	2.145e-02	1.785e+02	32.693	< 2e-16 ***
OSFlvsAP	1.834e-01	2.484e-02	1.725e+02	7.385	6.25e-12 ***
relrepTRUE	4.864e-03	1.747e-02	1.765e+02	0.278	0.781

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr) OSFlAP
OSFlvsAP	-0.694
relrepTRUE	-0.421 0.031

### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 2a, effectiveness**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[`lmerModLmerTest`]

Formula: `efftest2 ~ OSFlvsAP + relrep + (1 | paper)`

REML criterion at convergence: -56.3

Scaled residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-2.43527	-0.53911	-0.03526	0.53438	2.32149

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02328	0.1526
	Residual	0.02502	0.1582

Number of obs: 222, groups: paper, 143

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.41596	0.03014	149.00011	13.802	< 2e-16 ***
OSFlvsAP	0.12781	0.03438	138.27202	3.717	0.000292 ***
relrepTRUE	0.02086	0.02944	218.35114	0.709	0.479367

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlAP
OSFlvsAP	-0.668	
relrepTRUE	-0.489	0.020

### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 2b, producibility**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest2 ~ OSFlvsSP + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -162.3

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-3.3090	-0.3764	0.1973	0.4604	1.8293

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.01212	0.11007
	Residual	0.00606	0.07785

Number of obs: 133, groups: paper, 100

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.766094	0.035373	95.584356	21.658	< 2e-16 ***
OSFlvsSP	0.121796	0.038210	95.172367	3.188	0.00194 **
relrepTRUE	0.004602	0.020473	92.705486	0.225	0.82264

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlSP
OSFlvsSP		-0.892
relrepTRUE	-0.129	-0.141

### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 2b, effectiveness**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[`lmerModLmerTest`]

Formula: `efftest2 ~ OSFlvsSP + relrep + (1 | paper)`

REML criterion at convergence: -2.9

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.2391	-0.5328	0.0572	0.8043	1.8830

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02115	0.1454
	Residual	0.03406	0.1845

Number of obs: 133, groups: paper, 100

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	3.829e-01	5.977e-02	9.194e+01	6.406	6.27e-09 ***
OSFlvsSP	1.709e-01	6.443e-02	8.945e+01	2.653	0.00944 **
relrepTRUE	5.569e-03	4.023e-02	1.229e+02	0.138	0.89014

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	OSFlSP
OSFlvsSP		-0.881
relrepTRUE	-0.157	-0.152

### **[0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 3, producibility**

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: strobtest2 ~ months + relrep + (1 | paper)

REML criterion at convergence: -213.8

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.81267	-0.23065	0.05349	0.35903	2.55182

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.030967	0.17598
	Residual	0.008521	0.09231

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	7.515e-01	3.814e-02	2.969e+02	19.704	<2e-16 ***
months	6.197e-04	9.136e-04	2.968e+02	0.678	0.498
relrepTRUE	-1.969e-03	1.887e-02	2.382e+02	-0.104	0.917

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr) months
months	-0.901
relrepTRUE	-0.154 -0.083



### [0,1,1] instead of [0,1,2] – Hypothesis 3, effectiveness

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method  
[`lmerModLmerTest`]

Formula: `efftest1 ~ months + relrep + (1 | paper)`

REML criterion at convergence: -72.1

Scaled residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-2.64111	-0.43292	0.08035	0.34625	2.78210

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
paper	(Intercept)	0.02965	0.1722
	Residual	0.02176	0.1475

Number of obs: 300, groups: paper, 192

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.366574	0.047188	274.314298	7.768	1.6e-13 ***
months	-0.000921	0.001133	272.092348	-0.813	0.417
relrepTRUE	0.017004	0.025361	290.421306	0.670	0.503

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

	(Intr)	months
months		-0.910
relrepTRUE	-0.202	-0.052