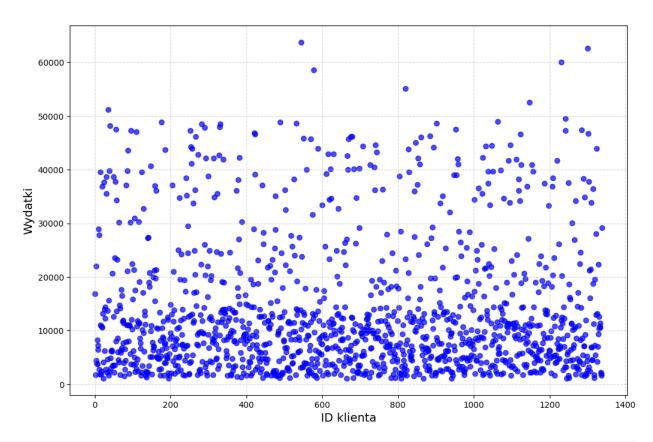
```
# Importowanie potrzebnych bibliotek
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import scipy.stats as stats
from scipy.stats import gaussian_kde
from scipy.stats import kstest, anderson
from scipy.stats import skew, kurtosis
from scipy.stats import gamma, lognorm, pareto
```

## 1 Plik

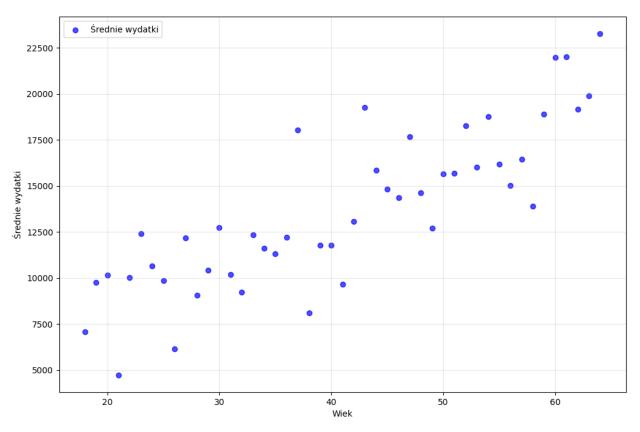
```
# Ścieżka do pliku CSV
file_path = "C:/Users/Lukasz/Desktop/studia/Semestr 7/insurance.csv"
# Wczytywanie danych z pliku CSV
try:
   data = pd.read csv(file path)
   print("Dane zostały pomyślnie wczytane.")
   print(data.head())
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("Plik nie został znaleziony. Sprawdź ścieżkę.")
except pd.errors.EmptyDataError:
    print("Plik jest pusty.")
except Exception as e:
   print(f"Wystąpił błąd: {e}")
Dane zostały pomyślnie wczytane.
                                         region expenses
   age
          sex
               bmi children smoker
   19
      female 27.9
                                 yes southwest 16884.92
0
                            0
1
   18
         male 33.8
                            1
                                 no southeast
                                                 1725.55
2
         male 33.0
   28
                            3
                                  no southeast 4449.46
3
                            0
   33
         male 22.7
                                  no northwest 21984.47
                            0
4
   32
         male 28.9
                                  no northwest 3866.86
data.isna().sum()
           0
age
           0
sex
           0
bmi
children
           0
           0
smoker
           0
region
expenses
dtype: int64
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1338 entries, 0 to 1337
Data columns (total 7 columns):
               Non-Null Count Dtype
     Column
0
               1338 non-null
                                int64
     age
1
               1338 non-null
                                object
     sex
 2
               1338 non-null
                                float64
     bmi
 3
     children 1338 non-null
                                int64
 4
     smoker
               1338 non-null
                                object
5
     region
               1338 non-null
                                object
 6
     expenses 1338 non-null
                                float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(3)
memory usage: 73.3+ KB
data.describe()
               age
                             bmi
                                     children
                                                   expenses
       1338.000000
                    1338.000000
                                  1338.000000
                                                1338.000000
count
         39.207025
                      30.665471
                                     1.094918
                                               13270.422414
mean
         14.049960
                       6.098382
                                     1.205493
                                               12110.011240
std
min
         18.000000
                      16.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                1121.870000
25%
         27.000000
                      26.300000
                                     0.000000
                                                4740.287500
                                                9382.030000
50%
         39.000000
                      30.400000
                                     1.000000
75%
                      34.700000
                                               16639.915000
         51.000000
                                     2.000000
         64.000000
                      53.100000
                                     5.000000
                                               63770.430000
# Dodanie kolumny z ID klienta na początku tabeli
data.insert(0, 'ID', range(1, len(data) + 1))
print(data.head())
   ID
                     bmi
                           children smoker
       age
               sex
                                               region
                                                       expenses
                                                       16884.92
    1
            female 27.9
0
        19
                                  0
                                            southwest
                                       yes
1
    2
        18
              male 33.8
                                  1
                                        no
                                            southeast
                                                         1725.55
2
    3
        28
              male 33.0
                                  3
                                                        4449.46
                                        no
                                            southeast
3
    4
        33
              male 22.7
                                  0
                                        no
                                            northwest 21984.47
4
    5
        32
              male 28.9
                                  0
                                        no
                                            northwest
                                                         3866.86
# Tworzenie wykresu punktowego wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.scatter(data['ID'], data['expenses'], color='blue', alpha=0.7)
#plt.title('Wykres punktowy wydatków', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('ID klienta', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Wydatki', fontsize=14)
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.show()
```

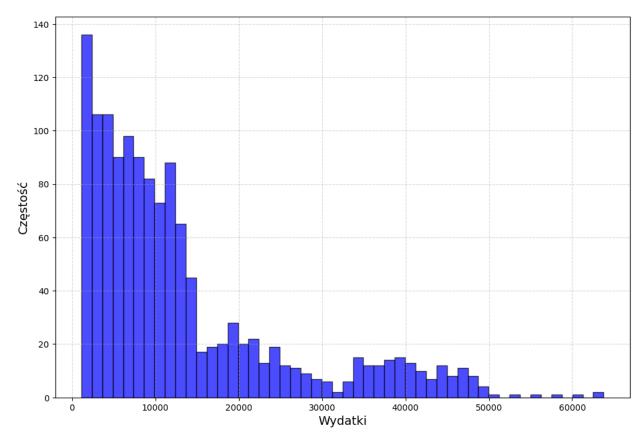


```
# Obliczenie średnich wydatków dla każdego wieku
srednie_wydatki = data.groupby('age')['expenses'].mean()

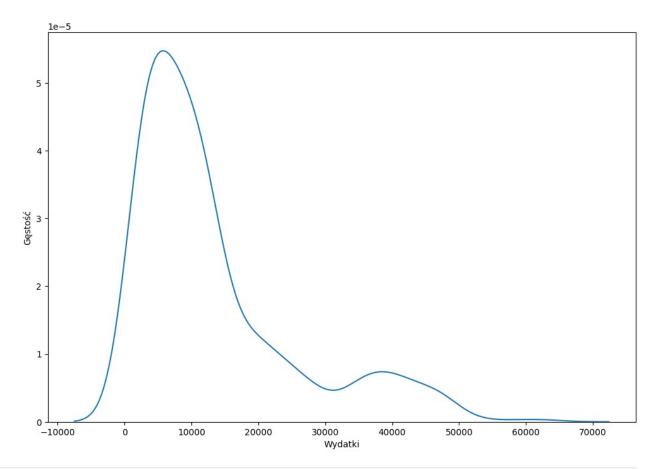
# Rysowanie wykresu punktowego
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.scatter(srednie_wydatki.index, srednie_wydatki.values,
color='blue', alpha=0.7, label='Średnie wydatki')
#plt.title('Średnie wydatki na ubezpieczenia zależności od wieku')
plt.xlabel('Wiek')
plt.ylabel('Średnie wydatki')
plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



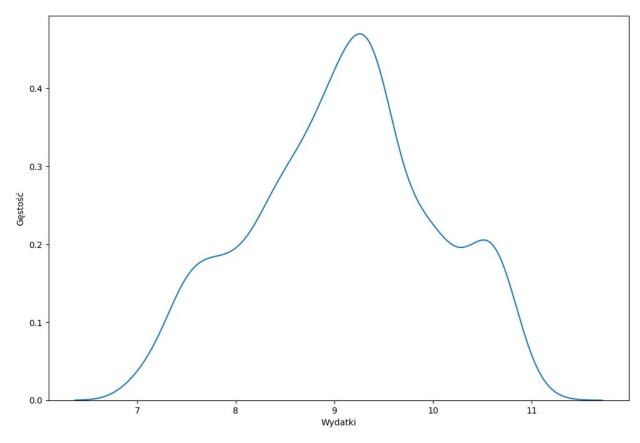
```
# Tworzenie histogramu wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(data['expenses'], bins=50, color='blue', edgecolor='black',
alpha=0.7)
#plt.title('Histogram wydatków', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Wydatki', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Częstość', fontsize=14)
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.show()
```



```
# Wykres gęstości wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.kdeplot(data['expenses'])
#plt.title("Wykres gęstości wydatków")
plt.xlabel("Wydatki")
plt.ylabel("Gęstość")
plt.show()
```

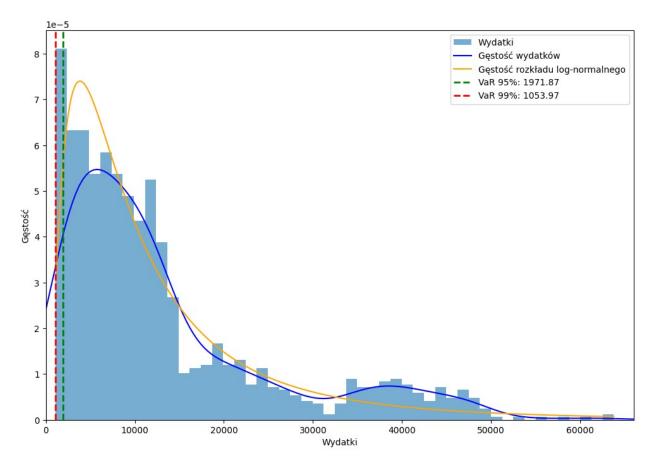


```
# Wykres gestości wydatków po zlogarytmowanie danych
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.kdeplot(np.log(data['expenses']))
#plt.title("Wykres gestości wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu danych")
plt.xlabel("Wydatki")
plt.ylabel("Gestość")
plt.show()
```



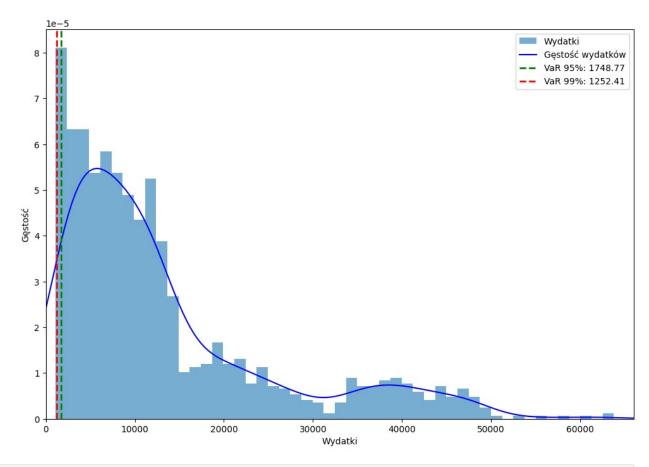
```
wydatki=data["expenses"]
# Poziomy ufności
confidence level 95 = 0.95
confidence level 99 = 0.99
mu = np.mean(wydatki)
print("Średnia wydatków: ", mu)
sigma = np.std(wydatki)
print("Odchylenie standardowe: ", sigma)
# Metoda wariancji-kowariancji dla rozkładu logarytmiczno-normalnego
log data = np.log(wydatki) # Logarytmowanie danych
mu = np.mean(log data)
print("Średnia wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu: ", mu)
sigma = np.std(log data)
print("Odchylenie standardowe po zlogarytmowaniu: ", sigma)
VaR cov 95 = np.exp(mu - stats.norm.ppf(confidence level 95) * sigma)
VaR cov 99 = np.exp(mu - stats.norm.ppf(confidence level 99) * sigma)
# Wyświetlenie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda wariancji-kowariancji:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR cov 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR cov 99:.2f}")
```

```
# Tworzenie wvkresu
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(wydatki, bins=50, alpha=0.6, label="Wydatki", density=True)
x = np.linspace(min(wydatki), max(wydatki), 1000)
pdf = stats.lognorm.pdf(x, s=sigma, scale=np.exp(mu))
sns.kdeplot(data['expenses'], color='blue', label="Gestość wydatków")
plt.plot(x, pdf, 'orange', label="Gestość rozkładu log-normalnego")
plt.axvline(VaR_cov_95, color='green', linestyle='dashed',
linewidth=2, label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR cov 95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR cov 99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR cov 99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 66000)
#plt.title("Value at Risk metoda wariancji-kowariacji dla rozkładu
logarytmiczno normalnego")
plt.xlabel("Wydatki")
plt.ylabel("Gestość")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Średnia wydatków: 13270.422414050823
Odchylenie standardowe: 12105.484978572953
Srednia wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu: 9.098658755216183
Odchylenie standardowe po zlogarytmowaniu: 0.9191834027815341
Value at risk metoda wariancji-kowariancji:
  VaR 95%: 1971.87
  VaR 99%: 1053.97
```



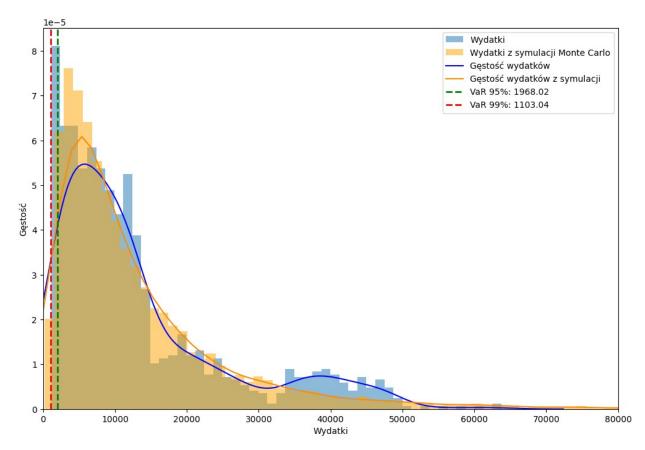
```
skewness = skew(wydatki)
kurtosis value = kurtosis(wydatki)
print(skewness)
print(kurtosis value)
1.5141797167430497
1.5958213684180036
gamma params = gamma.fit(wydatki)
lognorm params = lognorm.fit(wydatki)
# Test dla gamma
ks gamma = kstest(wydatki, "gamma", args=gamma params)
print(ks gamma)
# Test dla log-normalnego
ks lognorm = kstest(wydatki, "lognorm", args=lognorm params)
print(ks_lognorm)
KstestResult(statistic=0.06018338547487834,
pvalue=0.00011788509097231956, statistic location=14478.33,
statistic sign=1)
KstestResult(statistic=0.038368057655881416,
```

```
pvalue=0.0379136806908239, statistic location=8211.1, statistic sign=-
1)
# Poziomy ufności
confidence level 95 = 0.95
confidence level 99 = 0.99
# Metoda historyczna
sorted data = np.sort(wydatki)
VaR hist 95 = sorted data[int((1 - confidence level 95) *
len(sorted data))]
VaR hist 9\overline{9} = sorted data[int((1 - confidence level 99) *
len(sorted data))]
# Wyświetlanie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda historyczna:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR hist 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR hist 99:.2f}")
# Tworzenie wykresu
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(wydatki, bins=50, alpha=0.6, label="Wydatki", density=True)
sns.kdeplot(data['expenses'], color="blue", label="Gestość wydatków")
plt.axvline(VaR hist 95, color='green', linestyle='dashed',
linewidth=2, label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR hist 95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR hist 99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR hist 99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 66000)
#plt.title("Value at Risk metoda historyczna")
plt.xlabel("Wydatki")
plt.ylabel("Gestość")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Value at risk metodą historyczną:
  VaR 95%: 1748.77
  VaR 99%: 1252.41
```



```
# Poziomy ufności
confidence level 95 = 0.95
confidence level 99 = 0.99
# Symulacja Monte Carlo
log data = np.log(wydatki) # Logarytmowanie danych
mu = np.mean(log data)
sigma = np.std(log data)
n \text{ simulations} = 10000
simulated data = np.random.lognormal(mu, sigma, n simulations)
VaR_mc_95 = np.percentile(simulated_data, (1 - confidence_level_95) *
100)
VaR mc 99 = np.percentile(simulated data, (1 - confidence level 99) *
100)
# Wyświetlenie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda symulacji Monte Carlo:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR mc 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR mc 99:.2f}")
# Wizualizacja danych historycznych i Monte Carlo
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(wydatki, bins=50, alpha=0.5, label="Wydatki", density=True)
```

```
plt.hist(simulated data, bins=200, color="orange", alpha=0.5,
label="Wydatki z symulacji Monte Carlo", density=True)
sns.kdeplot(data['expenses'], color="blue", label="Gestość wydatków")
sns.kdeplot(simulated data, color="darkorange", label="Gestość
wydatków z symulacji")
plt.axvline(VaR_mc_95, color='green', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR mc 95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR_mc_99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR mc 99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 80000)
#plt.title("Value at risk metoda symulacji Monte Carlo")
plt.xlabel("Wydatki")
plt.ylabel("Gestość")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Value at risk metodą symulacji Monte Carlo:
  VaR 95%: 1968.02
  VaR 99%: 1103.04
```



## 2 Plik

```
# Ścieżka do pliku CSV
file path = "C:/Users/Lukasz/Desktop/studia/Semestr
7/Motor insurance.csv"
# Wczytywanie danych z pliku CSV
try:
    dane = pd.read_csv(file_path, delimiter=';')
    print("Dane zostały pomyślnie wczytane.")
    #print(data.head())
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("Plik nie został znaleziony. Sprawdź ścieżkę.")
except pd.errors.EmptyDataError:
    print("Plik jest pusty.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Wystąpił błąd: {e}")
Dane zostały pomyślnie wczytane.
# Transpozycja danych
dane transposed = dane.transpose()
print(dane transposed)
                           0
                                                   2
3
        /
ID
                                1
                                                                     1
                                                         1
                      05/11/2015
                                   05/11/2015
                                               05/11/2015
                                                            05/11/2015
Date start contract
Date last renewal
                      05/11/2015
                                   05/11/2016
                                               05/11/2017
                                                            05/11/2018
Date next renewal
                      05/11/2016
                                   05/11/2017
                                               05/11/2018
                                                            05/11/2019
                      15/04/1956
Date birth
                                   15/04/1956
                                               15/04/1956
                                                            15/04/1956
Date driving licence
                                   20/03/1976
                                               20/03/1976
                                                            20/03/1976
                      20/03/1976
Distribution channel
                                0
                                            0
                                                         0
                                                                     0
Seniority
                                                                     4
                                                                     2
Policies in force
                                1
                                            1
                                                         2
                                2
                                                                     2
Max policies
                                                                     1
Max products
                                1
                                0
                                            0
                                                                     0
Lapse
Date lapse
                              NaN
                                          NaN
                                                       NaN
                                                                   NaN
```

Payment	0	0	0	0
Premium	222.52	213.78	214.84	216.99
Cost_claims_year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N_claims_year	0	0	0	Θ
N_claims_history	0	0	0	Θ
R_Claims_history	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type_risk	1	1	1	1
Area	Θ	Θ	Θ	0
Second_driver	Θ	Θ	Θ	0
Year_matriculation	2004	2004	2004	2004
Power	80	80	80	80
Cylinder_capacity	599	599	599	599
Value_vehicle	7068.0	7068.0	7068.0	7068.0
N_doors	Θ	Θ	Θ	0
Type_fuel	Р	Р	Р	Р
Length	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
Weight	190	190	190	190
7 \ ID	4 2	5 2	6	3
Date_start_contract	26/09/2017	26/09/2017	29/11/2013	29/11/2013
Date_last_renewal	26/09/2017	26/09/2018	29/11/2015	29/11/2016
Date_next_renewal	26/09/2018	26/09/2019	29/11/2016	29/11/2017
Date_birth	15/04/1956	15/04/1956	18/03/1975	18/03/1975
Date_driving_licence	20/03/1976	20/03/1976	10/07/1995	10/07/1995
Distribution_channel	0	0	0	0

Seniority	4	4	15	15
Policies_in_force	2	2	1	1
Max_policies	2	2	2	2
Max_products	1	1	1	1
Lapse	Θ	0	0	0
Date_lapse	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
Payment	1	1	0	0
Premium	213.7	215.83	380.2	393.5
Cost_claims_year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N_claims_year	0	0	0	0
N_claims_history	0	0	0	0
R_Claims_history	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type_risk	1	1	3	3
Area	0	0	0	0
Second_driver	0	0	0	0
Year_matriculation	2004	2004	2013	2013
Power	80	80	85	85
Cylinder_capacity	599	599	1229	1229
Value_vehicle	7068.0	7068.0	16030.0	16030.0
N_doors	0	0	5	5
Type_fuel	Р	Р	Р	Р
Length	NaN	NaN	3.999	3.999
Weight	190	190	1105	1105
	8	9	1055	45
105546 \ ID 53494	3	3	534	

Date_start_contract	29/11/2013	29/11/2013		26/10/2018
02/07/2018 Date_last_renewal	29/11/2017	29/11/2018		26/10/2018
02/07/2018 Date next renewal	29/11/2018	29/11/2019		26/10/2019
02/07/2019 Date birth	18/03/1975	18/03/1975		24/07/1977
$02/1\overline{1}/1955$				
Date_driving_licence 04/01/1974	10/07/1995	10/07/1995		27/05/2015
Distribution_channel 0	0	0		1
Seniority	15	15		1
<pre>1 Policies_in_force</pre>	1	1		1
1 Max policies	2	2		1
1	1	1		1
Max_products 1		1		
Lapse 0	0	0		0
Date_lapse NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN
Payment	0	0		0
0 Premium	393.5	395.47		191.15
430.08 Cost claims year	0.0	0.0		0.0
0.0			•••	
N_claims_year 0	0	0		0
N_claims_history 0	0	0		0
R_Claims_history	0.0	0.0		0.0
0.0 Type_risk	3	3		1
3 Area	0	0		1
0 Second driver	0	0		0
1			• • •	
Year_matriculation 2018	2013	2013		2017
Power 100	85	85		32
Cylinder_capacity	1229	1229		395
1390 Value_vehicle	16030.0	16030.0		6999.0
_				

17920.0 N doors	5	5		0
5				
Type_fuel P	Р	Р		Р
Length 4.209	3.999	3.999		NaN
Weight 1165	1105	1105		213
105550	105547	105548	105549	
105550 \ ID	53495	53496	53497	53498
Date_start_contract	06/07/2018	11/09/2018	10/11/2018	30/07/2018
Date_last_renewal	06/07/2018	11/09/2018	10/11/2018	30/07/2018
Date_next_renewal	06/07/2019	11/09/2019	10/11/2019	30/07/2019
Date_birth	29/12/1992	26/07/1984	29/06/1961	25/07/1981
Date_driving_licence	23/10/2014	28/04/2017	28/12/1990	14/02/2007
Distribution_channel	0	0	0	0
Seniority	1	1	1	1
Policies_in_force	1	1	1	1
Max_policies	1	1	1	1
Max_products	1	1	1	1
Lapse	0	0	0	0
Date_lapse	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
Payment	1	0	0	0
Premium	370.3	253.94	233.22	263.79
Cost_claims_year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N_claims_year	0	0	0	0
N_claims_history	0	0	0	0
R_Claims_history	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type_risk	3	3	2	3

Date_last_renewal         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2019         21/11/2019         21/11/2019         01           Date_birth         08/12/1976         01/04/1974         15/09/1946         09           Date_driving_licence         29/11/2017         05/10/2011         02/02/1982         30           Distribution_channel         0         0         0         0           Seniority         1         1         1         1           Policies_in_force         1         1         1         1           Max_policies         1         1         1         1           Max_products         1         1         1         1           Lapse         0         0         0         0           Date_lapse         NaN         NaN         NaN         NaN           Payment         0         1         0         0           Premium         418.97         571.91         339.66           Cost_claims_year         0         0         0         0           N_claims_history         0         0         0         0           R_Claims_history<					
Year_matriculation 1998 1998 2017  Power 83 11 75  Cylinder_capacity 1998 505 1968  Value_vehicle 18613.34 10217.21 21761.85  N_doors 5 3 5  Type_fuel D P D  Length 4.245 NaN 4.408  Weight 1470 400 1564   **Meight 1470 400 1564  **Meight 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_start_contract 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_last_renewal 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_birth 08/12/1976 01/04/1974 15/09/1946 09  Date_driving_licence 29/11/2017 05/10/2011 02/02/1982 30  Distribution_channel Seniority 1 1 1 1  Max_policies 1 1 1 1  Max_products 1 1 1 1  Lapse 0 0 0 0  Date_lapse NaN NaN NaN NaN Payment 0 1 0  Premium 418.97 571.91 339.66  Cost_claims_year 0 0 0 0  R_claims_history 0 0 0 0  R_claims_history 0 0 0 0  R_claims_history 0 0 0 0 0  R_claims_history 0 0 0 0 0  R_claims_history 0 0 0 0 0	Area	Θ	0	0	0
Power 83 11 75  Cylinder_capacity 1998 505 1968  Value_vehicle 18613.34 10217.21 21761.85  N_doors 5 3 5  Type_fuel D P D  Length 4.245 NaN 4.408  Weight 1470 400 1564   **Meight 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_start_contract 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_last_renewal 16/08/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 01  Date_next_renewal 16/08/2019 21/11/2019 21/11/2019 01  Date_birth 08/12/1976 01/04/1974 15/09/1946 09  Date_driving_licence 29/11/2017 05/10/2011 02/02/1982 30  Distribution_channel 0 0 0  Seniority 1 1 1 1  Policies_in_force 1 1 1 1  Max_products 1 1 1 1  Lapse 0 0 0 0  Date_lapse NaN NaN NaN NaN Payment 0 1 0  Premium 418.97 571.91 339.66  Cost_claims_year 0 0 0 0  N_claims_pyear 0 0 0  N_claims_history 0 0 0  R_Claims_history 0 0 0  R_Claims_history 0 0 0  R_Claims_history 0 0 0  R_Claims_history 0 0 0 0	Second_driver	0	0	0	0
Cylinder_capacity         1998         505         1968           Value_vehicle         18613.34         10217.21         21761.85           N_doors         5         3         5           Type_fuel         D         P         D           Length         4.245         NaN         4.408           Weight         1470         400         1564           ID         53499         53500         53591           Date_start_contract         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_start_cenewal         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_last_renewal         16/08/2019         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2019         21/11/2019         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2019         21/11/2019         21/11/2019         01           Date_driving_licence         29/11/2017         05/10/2011         02/02/1982         30           Distribution_channel         0         0         0         0           Seniority         1         1         1         1           Policies_in_force	Year_matriculation	1998	1998	2017	2000
Value_vehicle         18613.34         10217.21         21761.85           N_doors         5         3         5           Type_fuel         D         P         D           Length         4.245         NaN         4.408           Weight         1470         400         1564           Date_start_contract         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2018         21/11/2019         21/11/2019         01/11/2019         01           Date_driving_licence         29/11/2076         01/04/1974         15/09/1946         09           Date_driving_licence         29/11/2017         05/10/2011         02/02/1982         30           Distribution_channel         0         0         0         0           Seniority	Power	83	11	75	110
N_doors	Cylinder_capacity	1998	505	1968	1997
Type_fuel D P D  Length 4.245 NaN 4.408  Weight 1470 400 1564     105551 105552 105553   1055	Value_vehicle	18613.34	10217.21	21761.85	24320.0
Length 4.245 NaN 4.408  Weight 1470 400 1564  Length 1564  Length 1470 400 1564  Length 1670 1675 Length 1670 1570 1570 1570 1570 1570 1570 1570 15	N_doors	5	3	5	5
Weight         1470         400         1564           ID         105551         105552         105553           ID         53499         53500         53501           Date_start_contract         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_last_renewal         16/08/2018         21/11/2018         21/11/2018         01           Date_next_renewal         16/08/2019         21/11/2019         21/11/2019         01           Date_birth         08/12/1976         01/04/1974         15/09/1946         09           Date_driving_licence         29/11/2017         05/10/2011         02/02/1982         30           Distribution_channel         0         0         0         0           Seniority         1         1         1         1           Policies_in_force         1         1         1         1           Max_policies         1         1         1         1           Max_products         1         1         1         1           Lapse         0         0         0         0           Date_lapse         NaN         NaN         NaN         NaN           Payment <td< td=""><td>Type_fuel</td><td>D</td><td>Р</td><td>D</td><td>D</td></td<>	Type_fuel	D	Р	D	D
105551	Length	4.245	NaN	4.408	4.74
ID       53499       53500       53501         Date_start_contract       16/08/2018       21/11/2018       21/11/2018       01         Date_last_renewal       16/08/2018       21/11/2018       21/11/2018       01         Date_next_renewal       16/08/2019       21/11/2019       21/11/2019       01         Date_birth       08/12/1976       01/04/1974       15/09/1946       09         Date_driving_licence       29/11/2017       05/10/2011       02/02/1982       30         Distribution_channel       0       0       0       0         Seniority       1       1       1       1         Policies_in_force       1       1       1       1         Max_policies       1       1       1       1         Max_products       1       1       1       1         Lapse       0       0       0       0         Date_lapse       NaN       NaN       NaN       NaN         Payment       0       1       0       0         Premium       418.97       571.91       339.66         Cost_claims_year       0       0       0       0         N_claims_history	Weight	1470	400	1564	1480
Area 0 0 0 0 Second_driver 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Date_start_contract Date_last_renewal Date_next_renewal Date_birth Date_driving_licence Distribution_channel Seniority Policies_in_force Max_policies Max_products Lapse Date_lapse Payment Premium Cost_claims_year N_claims_history R_Claims_history Type_risk Area Second_driver Year_matriculation Power Cylinder_capacity	53499 16/08/2018 16/08/2018 16/08/2019 08/12/1976 29/11/2017  0 1 1 1 0 NaN 0 418.97 0.0 0 0.0 3 0 0.0 2013 129 1998	53500 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2019 01/04/1974 05/10/2011  0 11 1 1 0 NaN 1 571.91 0.0 0 0.0 3 0 0 1999 55 999	53501 21/11/2018 21/11/2018 21/11/2019 15/09/1946 02/02/1982  0 1 1 1 0 NaN 0 339.66 0.0 0 0 0.0 2 0 2004 90 1753	105554 53502 01/10/2018 01/10/2019 09/05/1973 30/09/1991 1 1 1 1 0 NaN 0 447.12 0.0 0 0 0 0.0 3 0 0 2010 140 1968 33400.0

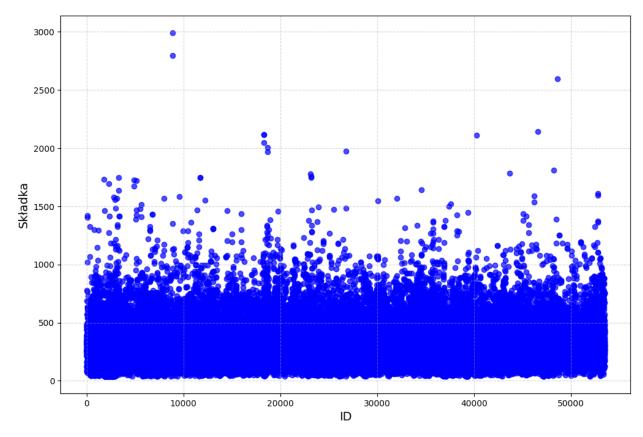
Length Weight	4.65 1440	3.495 830	4.555 1399	4.854 1699
[30 rows x 105555 col	umns]			
<pre>dane.describe()</pre>				
ID .	Distribution_c	hannel	Seniority	
Policies_in_force \ count 105555.000000	105555.	000000 10	5555.000000	
105555.000000 mean 26271.286789	0	451310	6.696604	
1.455649 std 15388.309324	0	497626	6.263911	
0.928427 min 1.000000		000000	1.000000	
1.000000				
25% 12925.000000 1.000000	Θ.	000000	3.000000	
50% 26082.000000 1.000000	0.	000000	4.000000	
75% 39754.000000 2.000000	1.	000000	9.000000	
max 53502.000000 17.000000	1.	000000	40.000000	
Max_policies count 105555.000000 mean 1.837232 std 1.155536 min 1.000000 25% 1.000000 50% 2.000000 75% 2.000000 max 17.000000	Max_products 105555.000000 1.065842 0.267807 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 4.000000	105555.00 0.22 0.46 0.00 0.00 0.00	0000 105555.0 1837 0.3 4858 0.4 0000 0.0 0000 0.0 0000 1.0	ayment \ 0000000 319180 466161 000000 000000 000000
Premium	Cost_claims_ye	ar	Type_risk	
Area \ count 105555.000000 105555.000000	105555.0000	00 1	05555.000000	
mean 315.892557 0.273895	153.5573	95	2.721804	
std 140.927969	1477.1123	62	0.614835	
0.445958 min 40.140000	0.0000	99	1.000000	
0.000000 25% 241.610000	0.0000	90	3.000000	
0.000000 50% 292.280000 0.000000	0.0000	90	3.000000	

75% 1.000000	361.640000	0.0000	90	3.00000	0
	993.340000	260853.2400	90	4.00000	0
Cylinder_c		_		Power	
count 105 105555.000	000	105555.00		555.000000	
mean 1617.75936		2004.72		92.682611	
std 604.697382	0.329250	6.76	7037	37.012645	
min 49.000000	0.000000	1950.00	9000	0.000000	
25% 1390.00000	0.000000	2001.00	9000	75.000000	
50% 1598.00000	0.000000	2005.00	0000	90.000000	
75%	0.000000	2008.00	0000	110.000000	
1910.00000 max 7480.00000	1.000000	2018.00	0000	580.000000	
count 105 mean 18 std 9 min 25% 13 50% 17 75% 22	ue_vehicle 555.000000 413.657243 135.074235 270.460000 127.210000 608.770000 595.000000 675.800000		95226.00 4.25 0.39 1.97 3.99 4.23 4.44	2007     1191       3220     458       8000     43       9000     1043       0000     1205       3000     1388	Weight .000000 .262422 .081834 .000000 .000000 .000000
	23 columns]				
dane.isna(	).sum()				
ID Date_start Date_last_ Date_next_ Date_birth Date_drivi Distributi Seniority Policies_i Max_polici Max_produc Lapse	renewal renewal ng_licence on_channel n_force es	0 0 0 0 0 0 0			

```
Date lapse
                           70408
Payment
                               0
Premium
                               0
Cost claims year
                               0
                               0
N claims year
N claims history
                               0
                               0
R Claims history
                               0
Type risk
                               0
Area
Second driver
                               0
                               0
Year matriculation
                               0
Power
                               0
Cylinder capacity
                               0
Value vehicle
N doors
                               0
                            1764
Type fuel
Length
                           10329
Weight
                               0
dtype: int64
dane.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 105555 entries, 0 to 105554
Data columns (total 30 columns):
 #
     Column
                              Non-Null Count
     _ _ _ _ _ _
- - -
                              _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
```

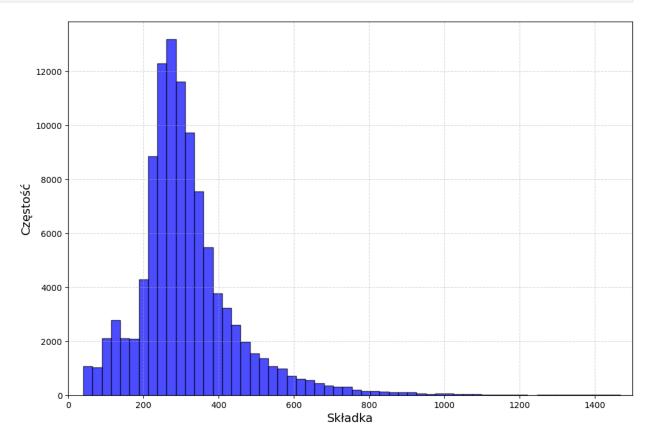
Dtype 0 ID 105555 non-null int64 1 Date start contract 105555 non-null object 2 Date last renewal 105555 non-null object 3 Date next renewal 105555 non-null object 4 Date birth 105555 non-null object 5 Date driving licence 105555 non-null object Distribution channel 6 105555 non-null int64 7 int64 Seniority 105555 non-null 8 105555 non-null Policies\_in\_force int64 9 Max\_policies 105555 non-null int64 10 Max\_products 105555 non-null int64 11 105555 non-null int64 Lapse 12 Date lapse 35147 non-null object 13 Payment 105555 non-null int64 14 Premium 105555 non-null float64 15 Cost claims year 105555 non-null float64 16 N claims year 105555 non-null int64 17 int64 N claims history 105555 non-null 18 R Claims history 105555 non-null float64 19 105555 non-null Type risk int64 20 Area 105555 non-null int64 105555 non-null 21 Second driver int64 22 Year matriculation 105555 non-null int64

```
23 Power
                           105555 non-null
                                           int64
 24 Cylinder capacity
                           105555 non-null
                                           int64
25 Value vehicle
                           105555 non-null
                                           float64
26 N doors
                           105555 non-null
                                           int64
27 Type fuel
                           103791 non-null object
    Length
28
                           95226 non-null
                                            float64
29 Weight
                           105555 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(18), object(7)
memory usage: 24.2+ MB
# Tworzenie wykresu punktowego wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.scatter(dane['ID'], dane['Premium'], color='blue', alpha=0.7)
#plt.title('Wykres punktowy wydatków', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('ID', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Składka', fontsize=14)
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.show()
```

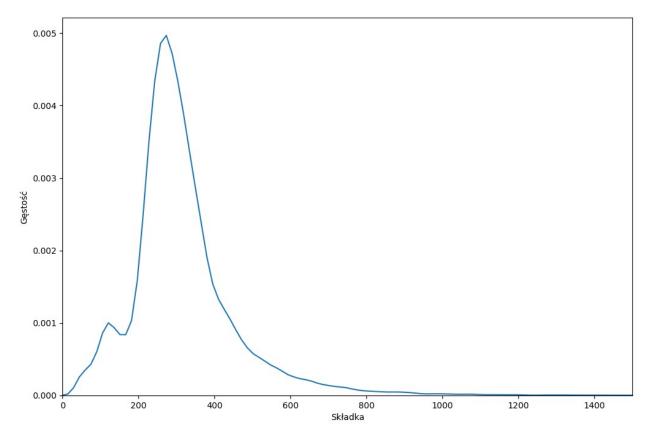


```
# Tworzenie histogramu wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(dane['Premium'], bins=120, color='blue', edgecolor='black',
alpha=0.7)
#plt.title('Histogram wydatków', fontsize=16)
```

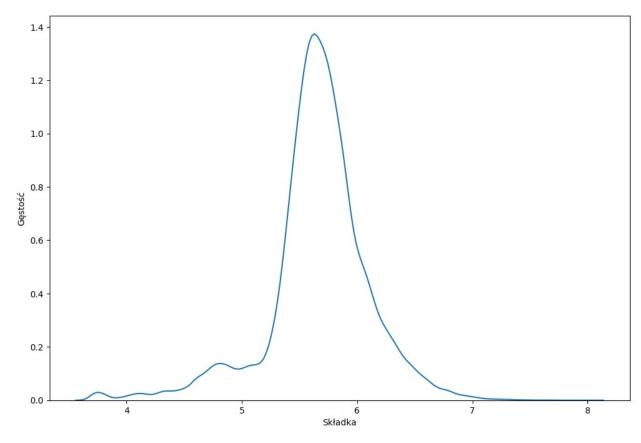
```
plt.xlabel('Składka', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Częstość', fontsize=14)
plt.xlim(0, 1500)
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.show()
```



```
# Wykres gęstości wydatków
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.kdeplot(dane['Premium'])
#plt.title("Wykres gęstości wydatków")
plt.xlim(0, 1500)
plt.xlabel("Składka")
plt.ylabel("Gęstość")
plt.show()
```



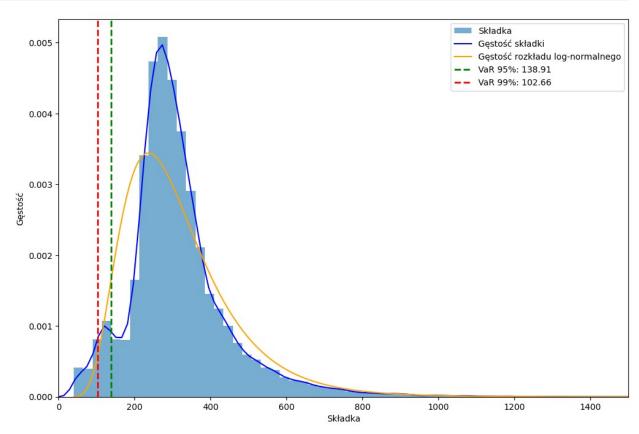
```
# Wykres gęstości wydatków po zlogarytmowanie danych
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.kdeplot(np.log(dane['Premium']))
#plt.title("Wykres gęstości wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu danych")
plt.xlabel("Składka")
plt.ylabel("Gęstość")
plt.show()
```



```
skewness = skew(dane["Premium"])
kurtosis value = kurtosis(dane["Premium"])
print(skewness)
print(kurtosis value)
2.2178373668773097
13.00130872114035
gamma params = gamma.fit(dane["Premium"])
lognorm params = lognorm.fit(dane["Premium"])
# Test dla gamma
ks gamma = kstest(dane["Premium"], "gamma", args=gamma params)
print(ks gamma)
# Test dla log-normalnego
ks lognorm = kstest(dane["Premium"], "lognorm", args=lognorm params)
print(ks lognorm)
KstestResult(statistic=0.9946231717176501, pvalue=0.0,
statistic_location=49.39, statistic sign=-1)
KstestResult(statistic=0.07714862799054975, pvalue=0.0,
statistic location=220.49, statistic sign=-1)
```

```
premium=dane["Premium"]
# Poziomy ufności
confidence level 95 = 0.95
confidence level 99 = 0.99
mu = np.mean(premium)
print("Średnia wydatków: ", mu)
sigma = np.std(premium)
print("Odchylenie standardowe: ", sigma)
# Metoda wariancji-kowariancji dla rozkładu logarytmiczno-normalnego
log dane = np.log(premium) # Logarytmowanie danych
mu = np.mean(log dane)
print("Średnia wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu: ", mu)
sigma = np.std(log dane)
print("Odchylenie standardowe po zlogarytmowaniu: ", sigma)
VaR cov 95 = np.exp(mu - stats.norm.ppf(confidence level 95) * sigma)
VaR cov 99 = np.exp(mu - stats.norm.ppf(confidence level 99) * sigma)
# Wyświetlenie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda wariancji-kowariancji:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR cov 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR cov 99:.2f}")
# Tworzenie wykresu
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(premium, bins=120, alpha=0.6, label="Składka", density=True)
x = np.linspace(min(premium), max(premium), 1000)
pdf = stats.lognorm.pdf(x, s=sigma, scale=np.exp(mu))
sns.kdeplot(dane['Premium'], color='blue', label="Gestość składki")
plt.plot(x, pdf, 'orange', label="Gestość rozkładu log-normalnego")
plt.axvline(VaR_cov_95, color='green', linestyle='dashed',
linewidth=2, label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR cov 95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR cov 99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR cov 99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 1500)
#plt.title("Value at Risk metoda wariancji-kowariacji dla rozkładu
logarytmiczno normalnego")
plt.xlabel("Składka")
plt.ylabel("Gestość")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Średnia wydatków: 315.8925572450381
Odchylenie standardowe: 140.92730136619994
Średnia wydatków po zlogarytmowaniu: 5.663791981345274
Odchylenie standardowe po zlogarytmowaniu: 0.4437915110313584
Value at risk metoda wariancji-kowariancji:
```

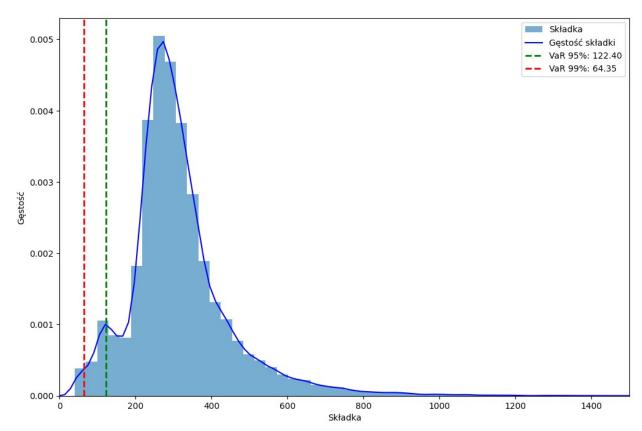
VaR 95%: 138.91 VaR 99%: 102.66



```
# Poziomy ufności
confidence level 95 = 0.95
confidence level 99 = 0.99
# Metoda historyczna
sorted dane = np.sort(premium)
VaR_hist_95 = sorted_dane[int((1 - confidence_level_95) *
len(sorted dane))]
VaR hist 9\overline{9} = sorted dane[int((1 - confidence_level_99) *
len(sorted dane))]
# Wyświetlanie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda historyczna:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR hist 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR hist 99:.2f}")
# Tworzenie wykresu
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(premium, bins=100, alpha=0.6, label="Składka", density=True)
sns.kdeplot(dane['Premium'], color="blue", label="Gestość składki")
plt.axvline(VaR_hist_95, color='green', linestyle='dashed',
```

```
linewidth=2, label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR_hist_95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR_hist_99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR_hist_99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 1500)
#plt.title("Value at Risk metoda historyczna")
plt.xlabel("Składka")
plt.ylabel("Gęstość")
plt.legend()
plt.show()

Value at risk metoda historyczna:
    VaR 95%: 122.40
    VaR 99%: 64.35
```



```
# Poziomy ufności
confidence_level_95 = 0.95
confidence_level_99 = 0.99

# Symulacja Monte Carlo
log_dane = np.log(premium) # Logarytmowanie danych
mu = np.mean(log_dane)
sigma = np.std(log_dane)
n_simulations = 10000
simulated_dane = np.random.lognormal(mu, sigma, n_simulations)
```

```
VaR mc 95 = np.percentile(simulated dane, (1 - confidence level 95) *
100)
VaR mc 99 = np.percentile(simulated dane, (1 - confidence level 99) *
100)
# Wyświetlenie wyników
print(f"Value at risk metoda symulacji Monte Carlo:")
print(f" VaR 95%: {VaR mc 95:.2f}")
print(f" VaR 99%: {VaR mc 99:.2f}")
# Wizualizacja danych historycznych i Monte Carlo
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.hist(premium, bins=100, alpha=0.5, label="Składka", density=True)
plt.hist(simulated dane, bins=50, color="orange", alpha=0.5,
label="Składki z symulacji Monte Carlo", density=True)
sns.kdeplot(dane['Premium'], color="blue", label="Gestość składek")
sns.kdeplot(simulated dane, color="darkorange", label="Gestość składek")
z symulacji")
plt.axvline(VaR_mc_95, color='green', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 95%: {VaR mc 95:.2f}")
plt.axvline(VaR mc 99, color='red', linestyle='dashed', linewidth=2,
label=f"VaR 99%: {VaR mc 99:.2f}")
plt.xlim(0, 1500)
#plt.title("Value at risk metoda symulacji Monte Carlo")
plt.xlabel("Składki")
plt.ylabel("Gestosc")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Value at risk metoda symulacji Monte Carlo:
 VaR 95%: 140.14
  VaR 99%: 103.93
```

