

1(a) True. If LP is infeasible, then we add a new constraint to make it IP, feasible region of IP is subset of LP, must be infeasible.

(b) False. Max $x+y$

$$\text{s.t. } 0 \leq x \leq 2 \quad 0 \leq y \leq 2$$

For LP ~~solt~~ Unbounded

$$\text{IP sol (1,1) value = 2}$$

(c) True. LP provides best possible objective value if it corresponds to IP when a new constraint is added, no better integer solution exist.

(d) False.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{maximize } & 8x_1 + 5x_2 \\ \text{s.t. } & 9x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 43 \\ & x_1 + x_2 \leq 6 \\ & x_1 \geq 4 \\ & x_1, x_2 \in \mathbb{Z} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \in 1 \quad S_1 \\ x_2 \in 2 \quad S_2 \\ \text{opt. val} = 40.5 \\ \text{infeasible} \end{array}$$

Meet the requirement

But Branch TWICE.

$$3.(a) \bar{z} = 61.5 \text{ It must be no larger than the current opt. val 61.5}$$

$$(b) \bar{z} = 64.5 \text{ It must be no smaller than the current possible opt. val 64.5}$$

is smaller than solved optimal value, no need to explore.

(c) H I

H: It's infeasible, adding new constraints will still be infeasible. I: already find IP in this case.

For FG, current upper bound

$$(d) \text{ For D } x_4 = 0 \quad \text{For E, } x_4 \geq 1$$

3. Optimal solution on relaxed LP is $(x_1, y) = \left(\frac{5}{3}, \frac{40}{3}\right)$ opt. val = $\frac{205}{3}$.

So optimal for IP ≤ 68 . Branch on $x=1.66$; $S_1: x_1 \leq 1 \quad S_2: x_1 > 2$.

For S_1 , sol on relaxed LP is $(x, y) = (1, 4)$ opt. val = 65

For S_2 , sol on relaxed LP is $(x, y) = (2, \frac{31}{3})$ opt. val = 65

opt. val for IP ≤ 65 , Branch on y . $S_3: y \leq 2 \quad S_4: y > 2$.

For S_3 , sol on relaxed LP is $(2.6, 2)$ opt. val = 68.2.

For S_4 , infeasible.

Branch on $x = 2.6 \quad S_5: x \leq 2 \quad S_6: x > 2$

For S_5 , sol = $(2, 2)$ opt. val = 58 < 65 .

For S_6 sol = $(3, \frac{10}{3})$ opt. val = $\frac{47}{7}$

Branch on $y = \frac{10}{3} \quad S_7: y \leq 1 \quad S_8: y > 2$

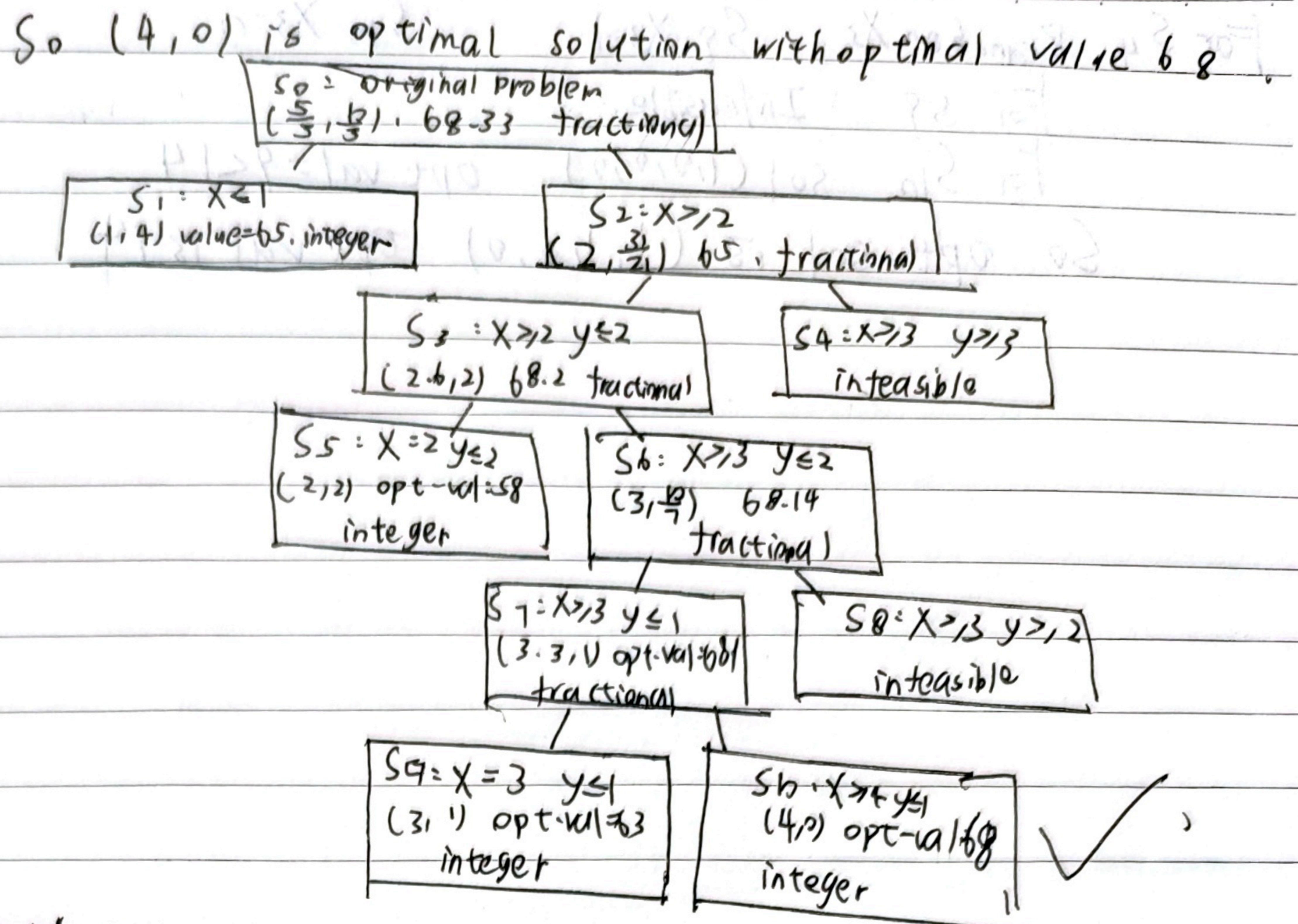
For S_7 sol = $(3.3, 1)$ opt. val = 68.1

For S_8 , infeasible.

Branch on $x = 3.3 \quad S_9: x \geq 3 \quad S_{10}: x > 4$

For S_9 sol = $(3, 1)$ opt. val = 63 < 65

For S_{10} sol = $(4, 0)$ opt. val = $68 \geq 65$.



$$x_3 + x_4 \leq 1:$$

4. (a) The company can at most build one warehouse.

$x_3 - x_1 \leq 0$. If the company plan to build warehouse x_3 , factory x_1 must be built. $x_4 - x_2 \leq 0$ If the company plan to build warehouse x_4 , factory x_2 must be built.

$$(0.833, 1, 0, 1)$$

(b) Optimal solution on relaxed LP is $(1, 0.8, 0, 0.8)$ opt.val = 6.5

Branch on x_1 . $S_1: x_{1A}=1 \quad S_2: x_{1A}=0$

For S_1 Sol $(1, 0.8, 0, 0.8)$ opt.val 6.2

For S_2 Sol $(0, 1, 0, 0.8, 0)$ opt.val 9 integer

Branch on x_2 $S_3: x_{2A}=1 \quad S_4: x_{2A}=0$

For S_3 Sol $(1, 1, 0, 0.5)$ opt.val = 6

For S_4 Sol $(1, 0, 0.8, 0)$ opt.val = 13.8

For S_3 Branch on x_4 $S_5: x_{4A}=1 \quad S_6: x_{4A}=0$

For S_5 Sol (Infeasible)

For S_6 Sol $(1, 0.8, 0, 0.2)$ opt.val 15.2

Branch on x_3 $S_7: x_{3A}=1 \quad S_8: x_{3A}=0$

For S_7 Infeasible

For S_8 Sol $(1, 0, 0, 0)$ opt.val 9 integer 14 > 9

For S_4 Branch on X_3 $S_9 X_3=1$ $S_{10} X_3=0$

For S_9 Infeasible.

For S_{10} Sol $(1, 0, 0, 0)$ Opt val = 9 < 14

So opt. sol is $(1, 1, 0, 0)$ Opt val is 14

So orig. $(0.833, 1, 0, 1)$ Opt-val = 16.3

$$S_1: X_1 \geq 0$$

$$(0, 1, 0, 1)$$

$$\text{Opt. val} = 9$$

$$S_2: X_1 \geq 1 \quad (1, 0.8, 0, 0.8)$$

$$\text{Opt. val} = 16.2$$

$$S_4: X_1 \geq 1, X_2 = 0$$

$$(1, 0, 0.8, 0)$$

$$\text{Opt. val} = 13.8$$

$$S_9: X_1 \geq 1, X_2 \geq 1$$

$$(1, 1, 0, 0.5) \text{ Opt. val} = 16.$$

$$S_9: X_3 = 1 \quad S_{10}: X_3 = 0 \quad (1, 0, 0, 0)$$

Infeasible 9

$$S_5: X_1 \geq 1, X_2 \geq 1$$

$$X_4 = 0$$

$$(1, 1, 0, 2)$$

$$\text{Opt. val} = 15.2$$

$$S_8: X_1 \geq 1, X_2 \geq 1, X_3 \geq 1$$

$$X_4 \leq 0. \text{ Infeasible}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{opt. sol } (1, 1, 0, 0) \text{ Opt. val} = 14$$

Final answer (Infeasible) & 9. Infeasible no better than 14.75 (d)

$$S_1: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_2: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_3: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_4: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_5: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_6: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_7: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_8: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_9: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$

$$S_{10}: X_1 \geq 0, X_2 \geq 0, X_3 \geq 0, X_4 \geq 0$$