

$V_{GS}$  controls Resistance between drain and source

$V_{GS}$   $V_{DS}$

3.3V Raspberry pi No relation between  $V_{GS}$  and  $V_{DS}$

We are free to choose  $V_{DS}$  and  $V_{GS}$  controlled by this

$$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2.5-5N}}$$

$V_{DS}$  4.5-12V

Power source : Specification:  
power current

power supply provides current at 6V  
Up to maximum current

$V_{GS}$  is for controlling the power  
 $V_{DS}$  is for power

5V from Raspberry pi  $V_{GS}$

12V

$$1452$$

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R^2}$$

$$P = VI$$

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$P = \frac{12^2}{14}$$

10W

$$P = V \cdot I$$

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R} = \frac{1.5W}{10}$$

Requirement for the power source?

Digital Logic

2.5-5V

DC Voltage

Motor 4.5V

12V

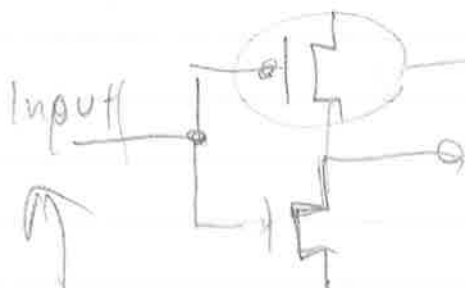
Input

Output?

Op Amp  
Buffer

Digital Logic  
Buffer a switch? No

Motor connection

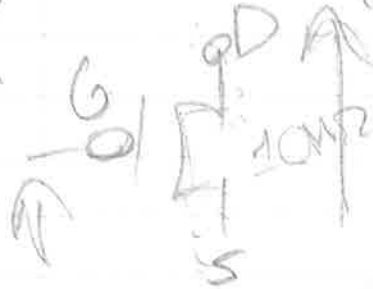


MOSFET

Controlled by voltage  
2.5-5V — 1 — ON



0 — OFF  
V=0



Input of MOSFET

MOSFET

0 1 2

0 1 2

1  
V↑

V=IR

0  
1

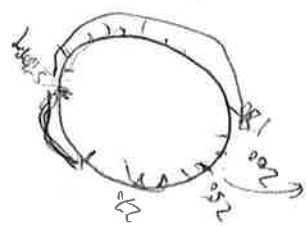


BJT

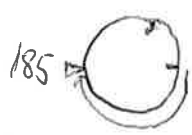
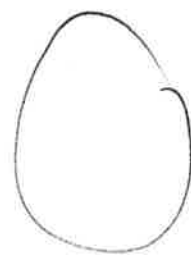
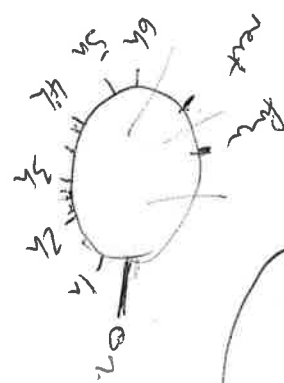
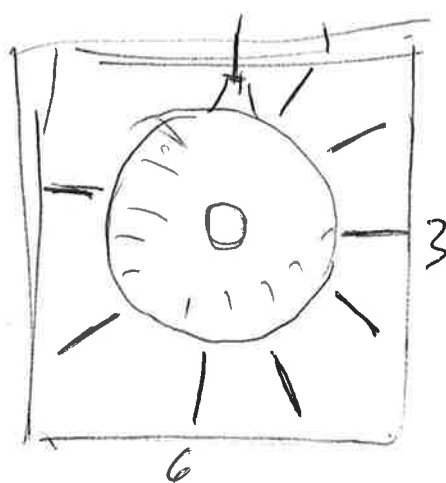
$I_{DC}$  V

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

always the same



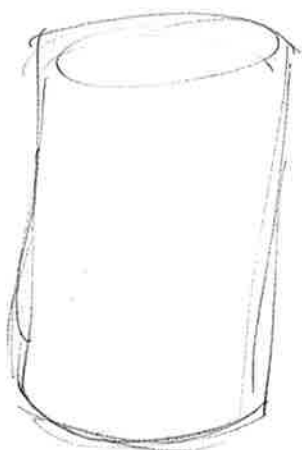
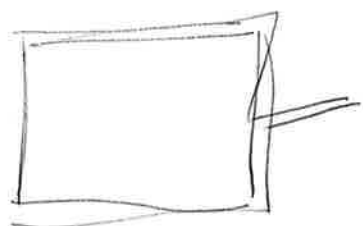
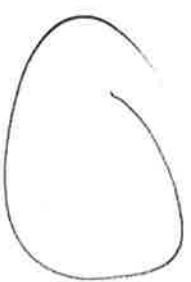
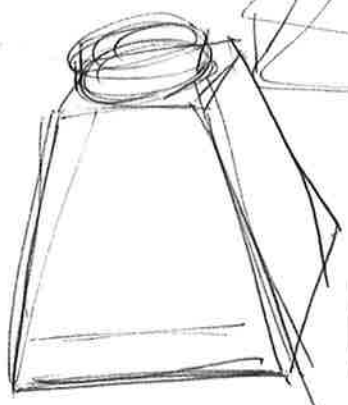
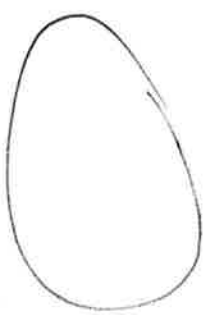
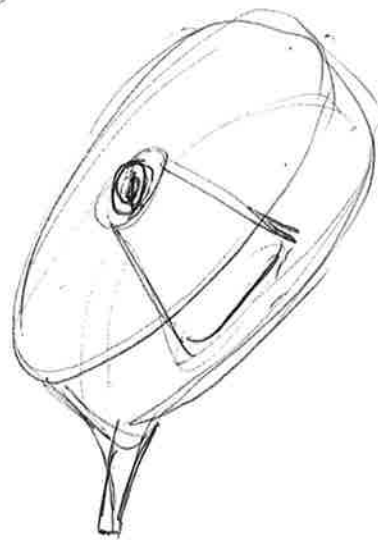
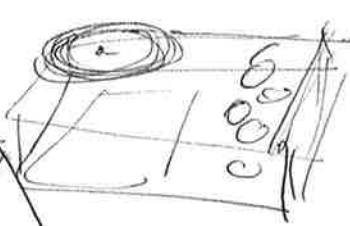
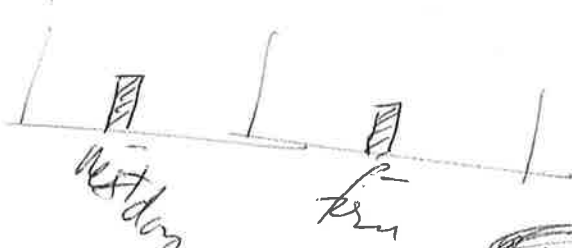
sig alarm



18 hrs passing



10.70.55.131



tick motor → new angle

10 o'clock

new-angle  $\neq$  10.01 hours

adc-value = 2300

current-angle-required = 2250 ← new time reading

2270 +200  
2250

2290 +200

if current-angle > adc-value

tick ( )

new-adc-value

adc-value = new-adc-value

2290 +200  
2310

while true

0.2° - 0.3°

2° per rotation

Q - 2500

current-required-angle

if time > new-angle

tick motor  
new-angle =

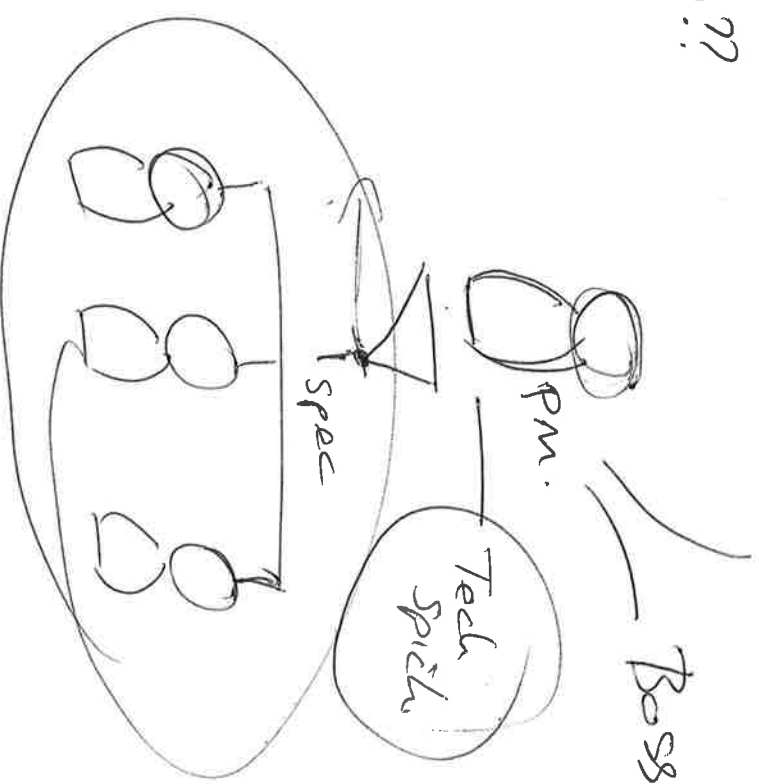
# Specifics Board

- Overall aim
  - build a tangible device.
  - more than one in house (save some solids) mining
  - Pure sphere system. data collection
  - delete data from sphere data collector.
  - talk to sphere by wireline.

## System Design

- rotate controller to select phase.
- press buttons to delete
- know time
- Building power / power switch
- Raspberry Pi Zero controller
- ADC
- rotate controller to select gear
- motor = gear to turn.
- POT
- Functionality & minutes.

Raspberry Pi??

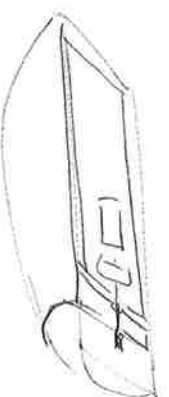
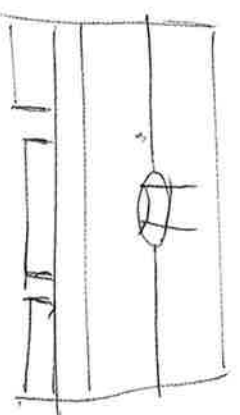
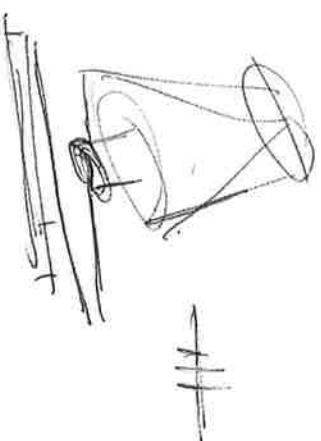
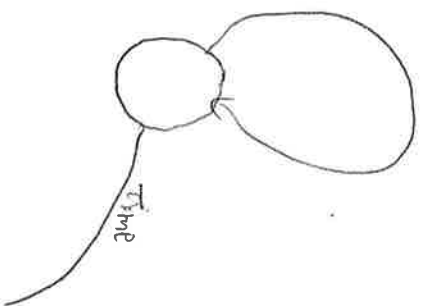


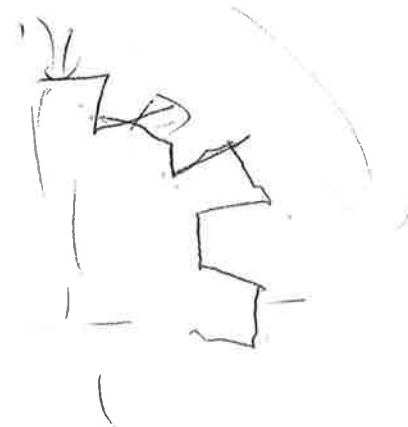
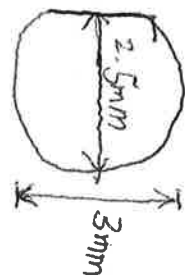
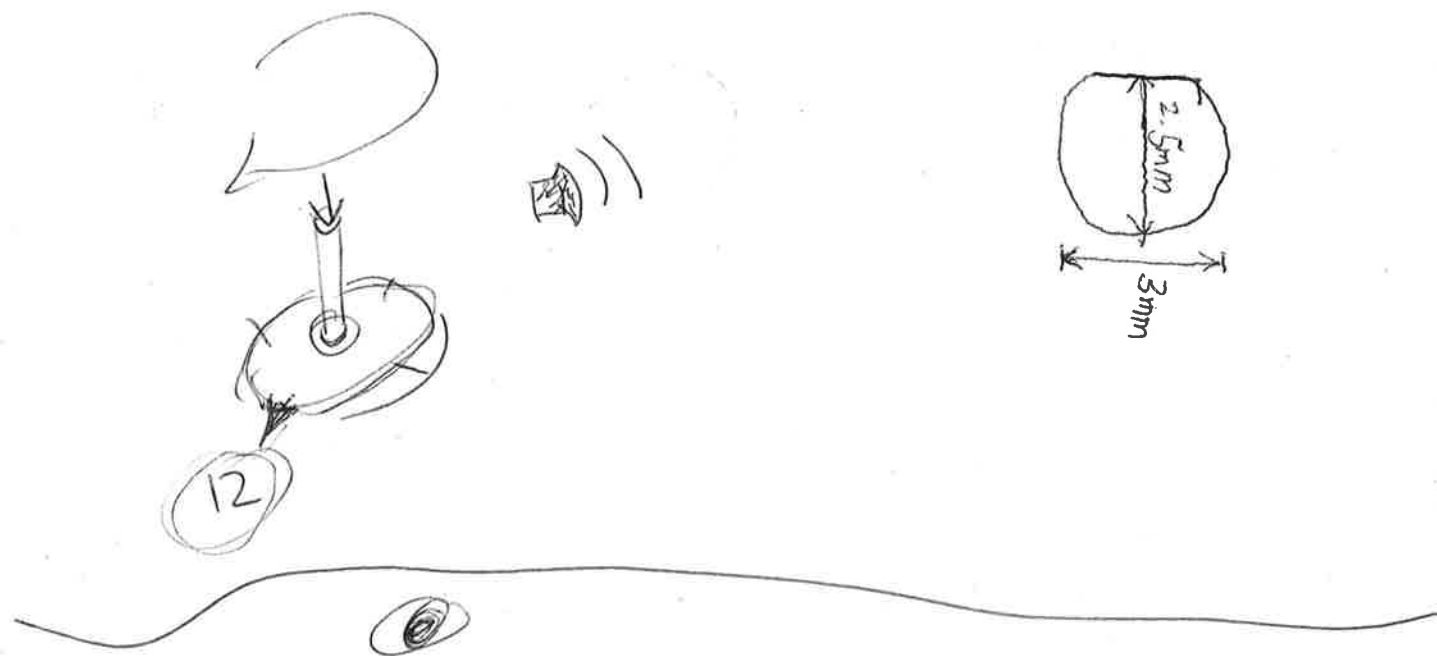
Chet.

A 11m 11m  
B 11m 11m

time interval ✓  
motor speed ✓

59





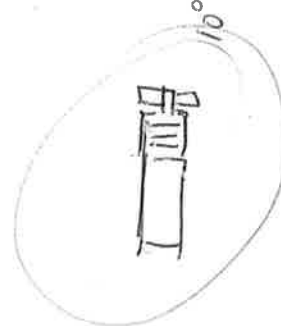
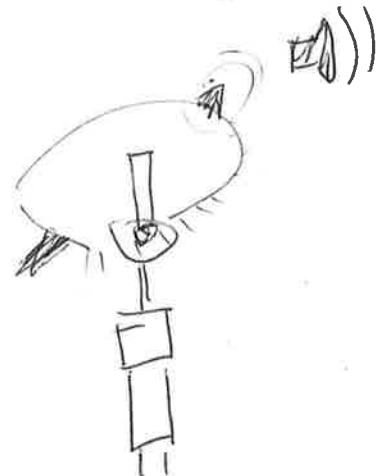
2

1

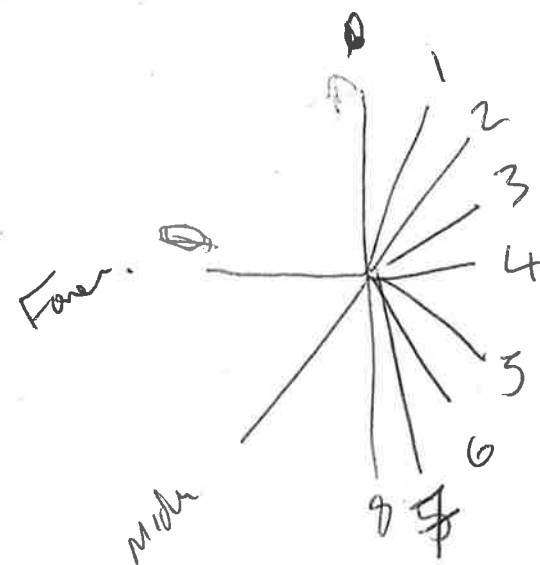
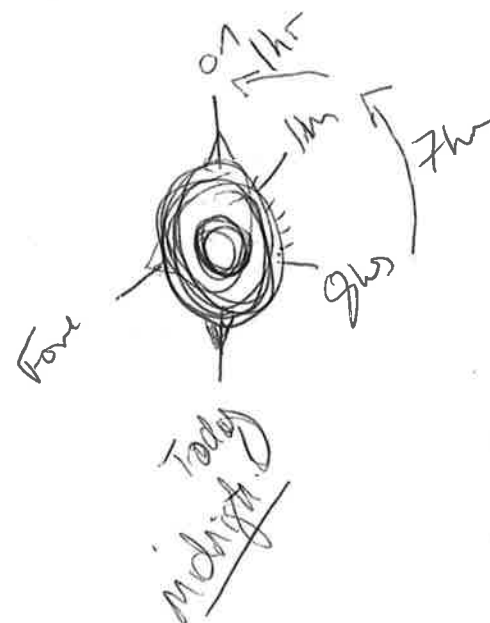
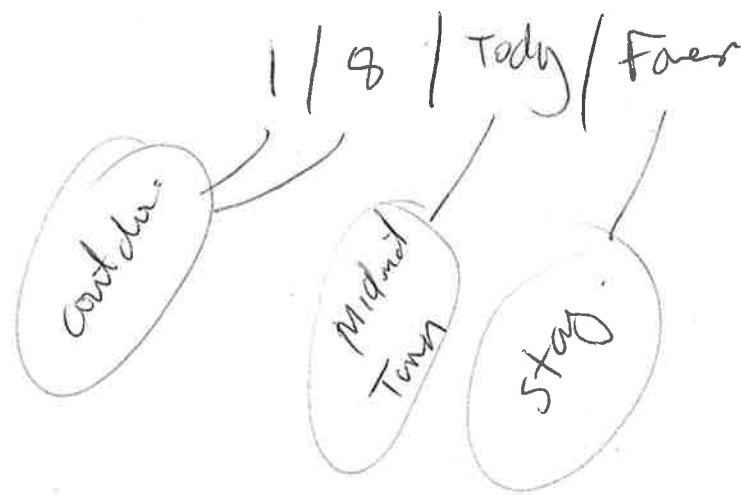
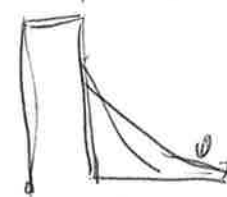
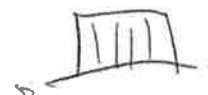
0

1

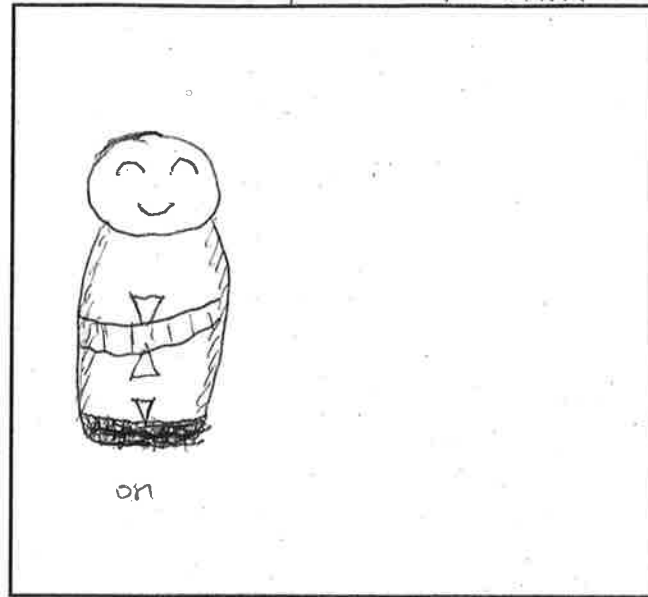
0



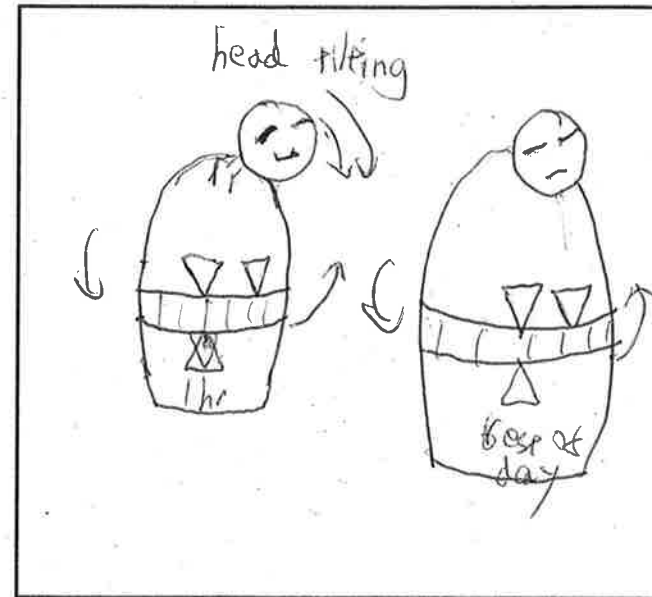
- ① know angle
- ② control motor



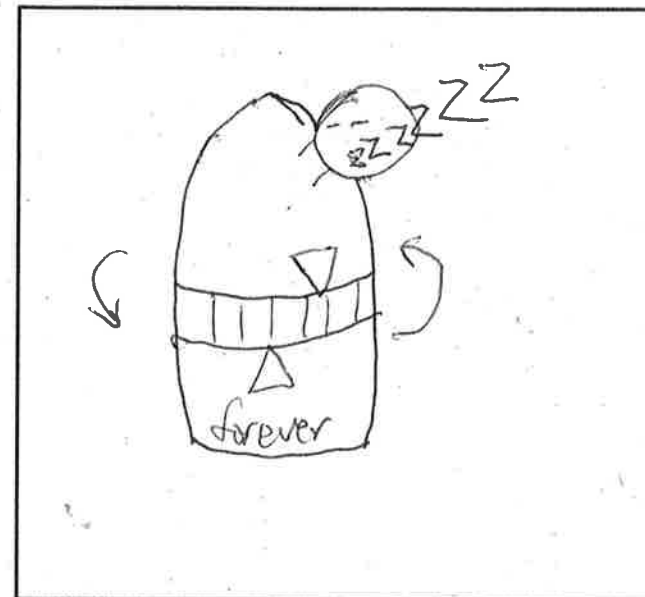
# Doll. pause function



no interaction



Pause for 1 hr  
rest of the day

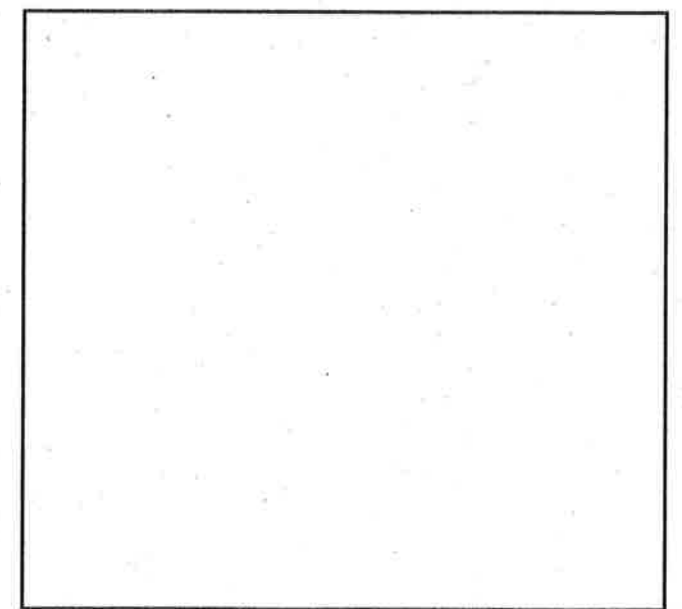
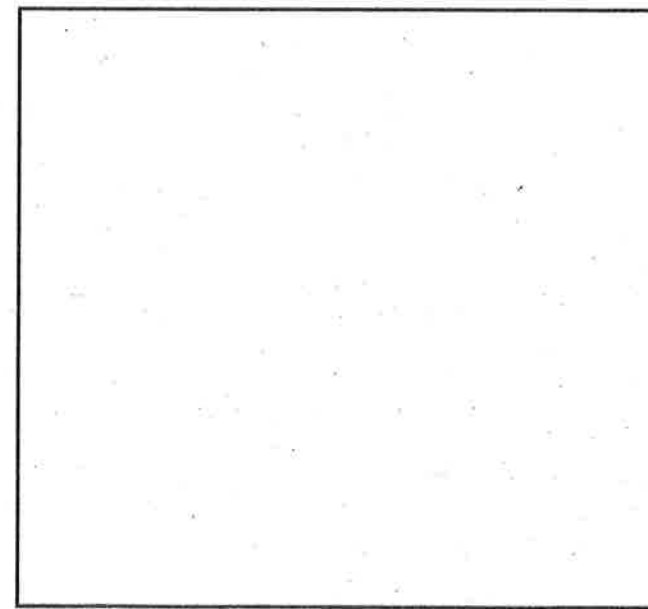
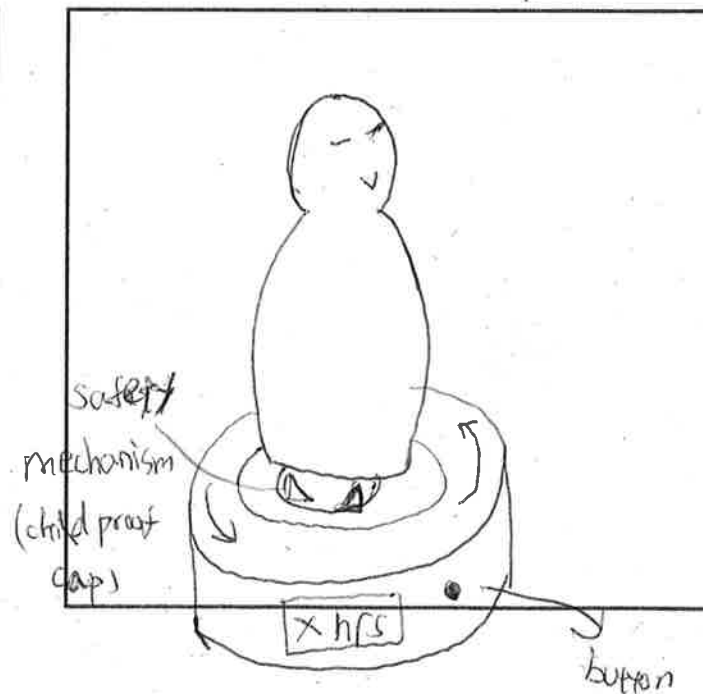
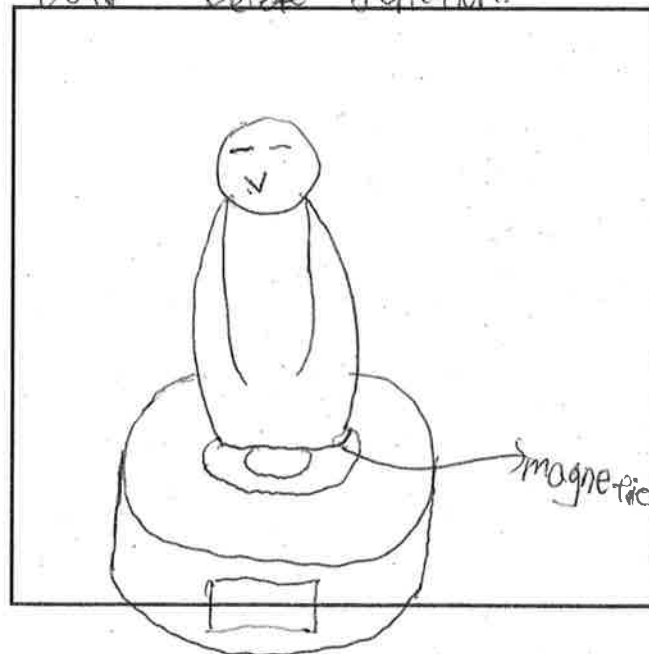


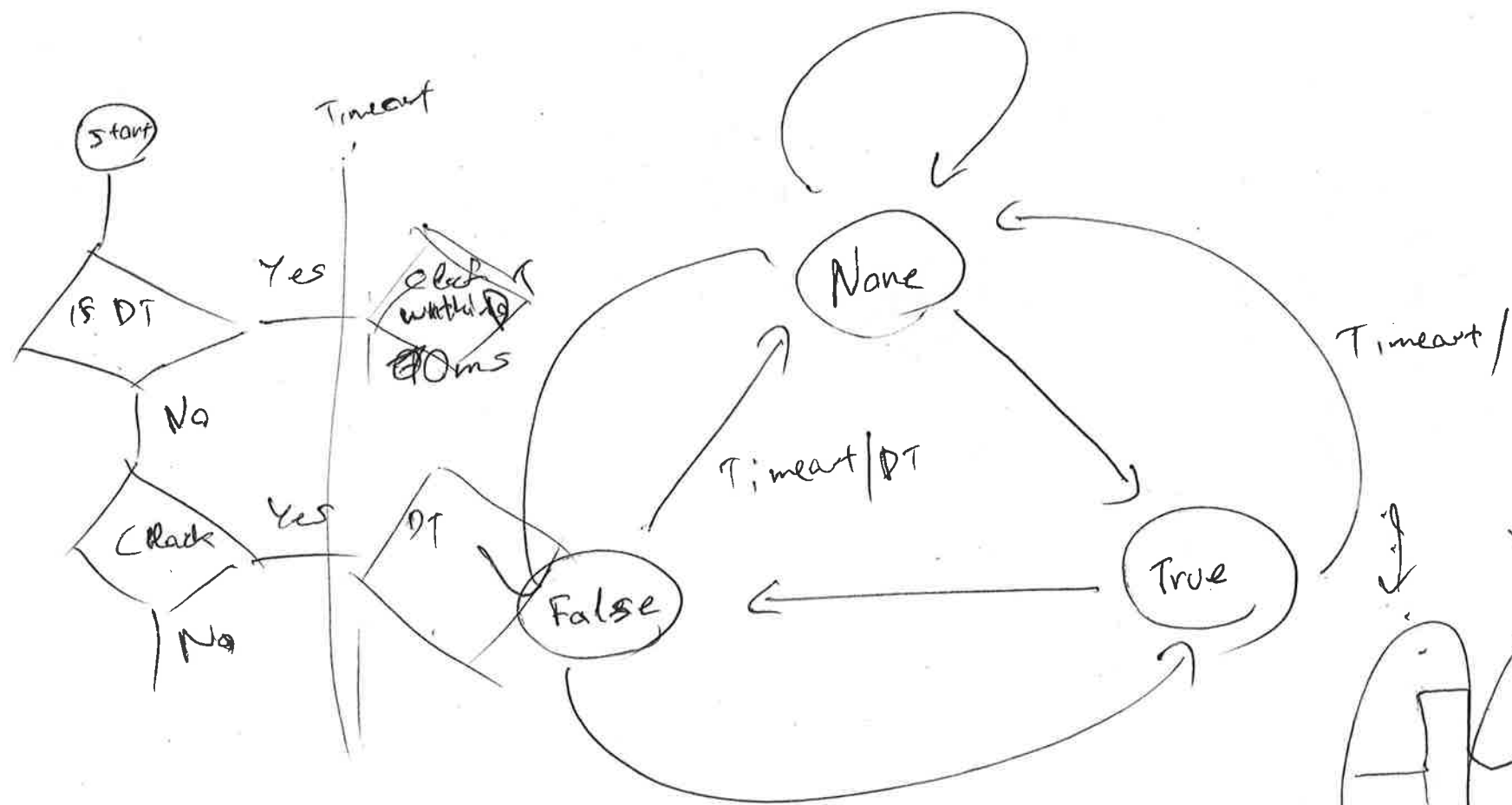
Pause forever



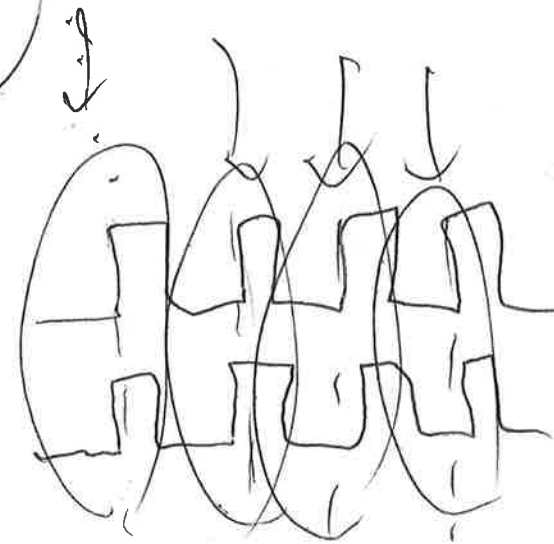
On/off  
LEDs notification.

## Doll Deleat function.



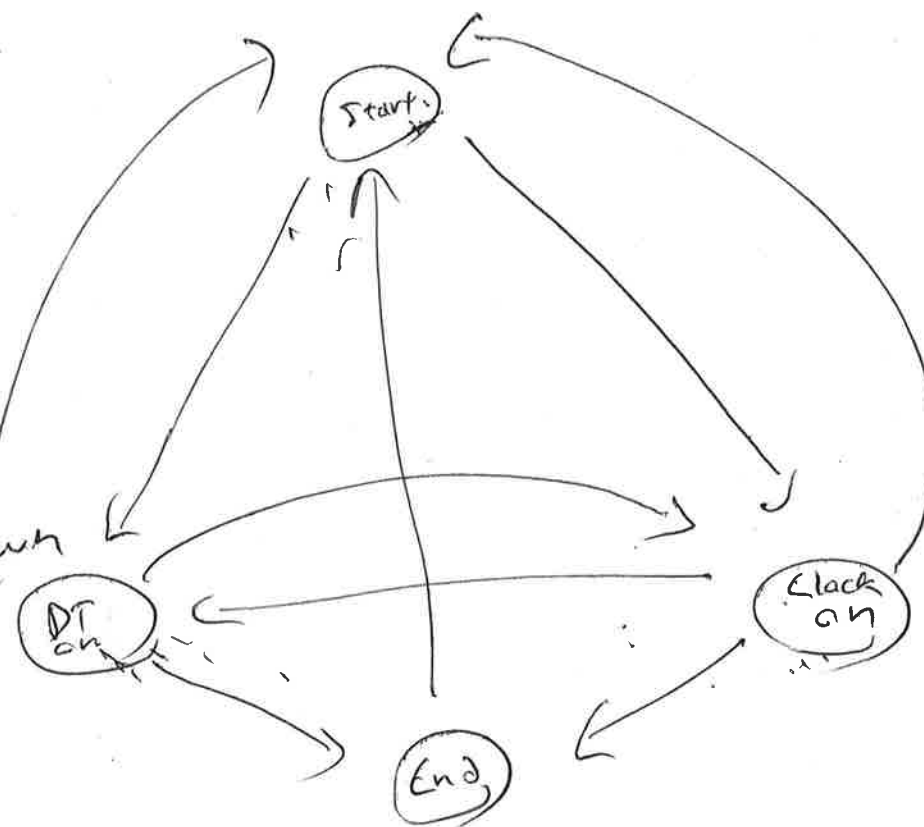


State	DT	CLOCK	TIMEOUT	
<del>State</del> NONE	0	0	0	N
	0	0	1	N
	0	1	0	T
	0	1	1	
	1	0	0	
	1	0	1	
	1	1	0	
	1	1	1	

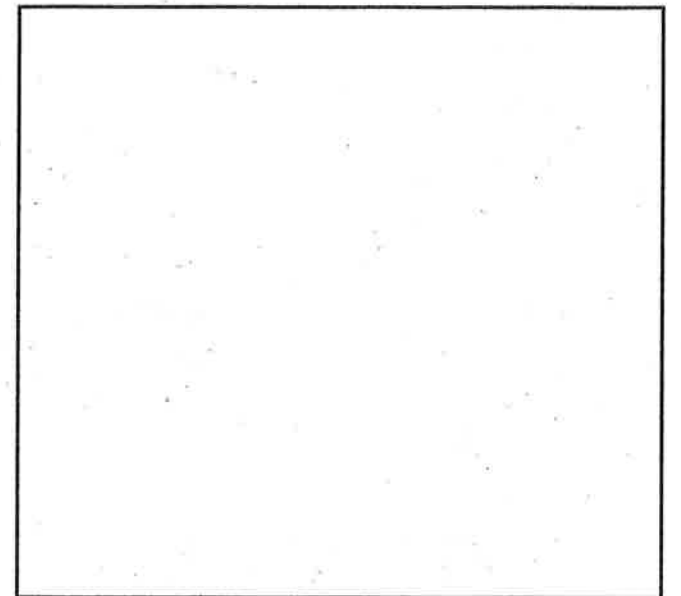
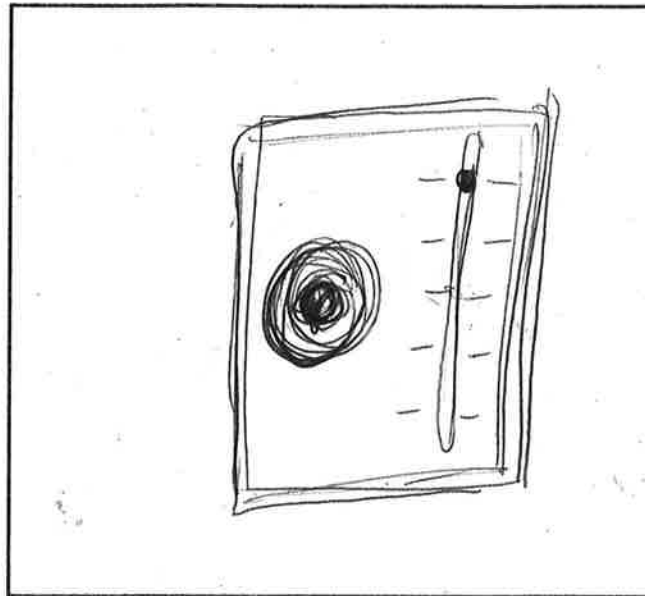
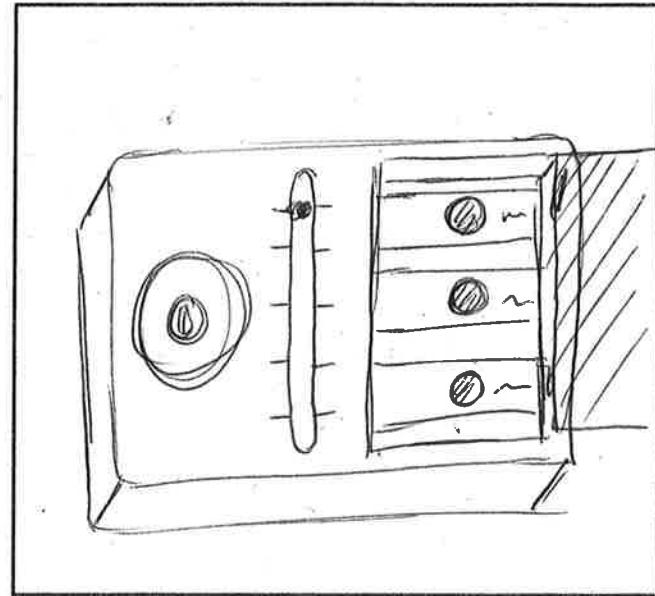
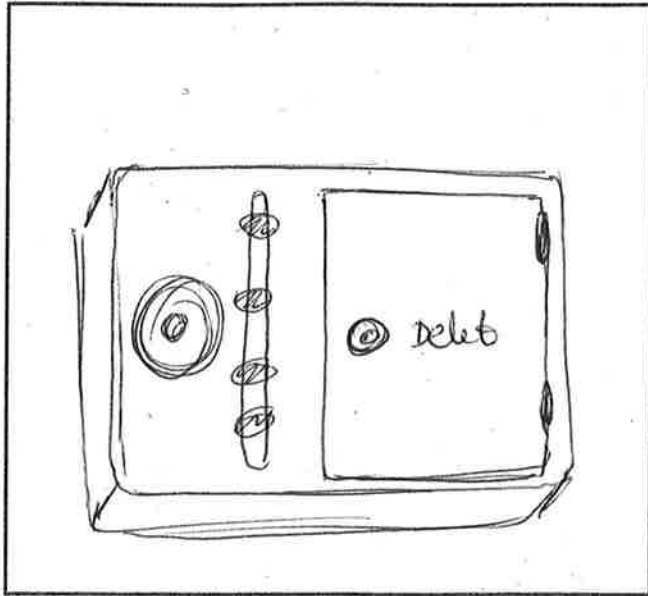


State	DT	CLOCK	TIMEOUT	Next State
<del>State</del> None	0	0	0	None
	1	X	X	False
	X	1	X	True
	X	X	1	None
False	1	X	X	None

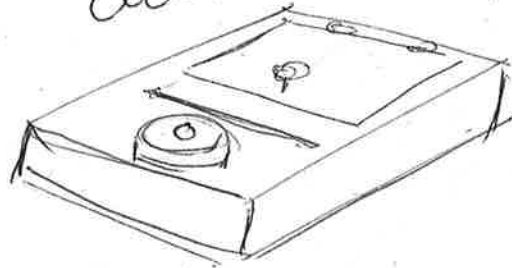
then  
DT → Clock within 70ms → count up  
then  
CLK → DT → count down



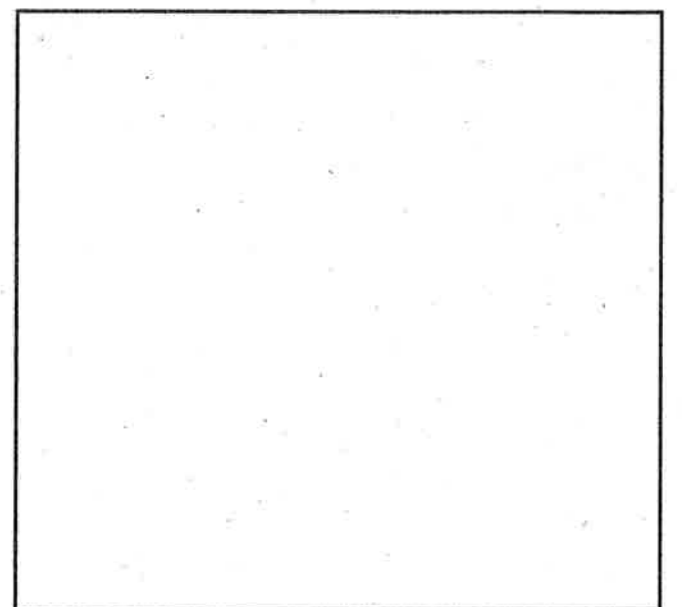
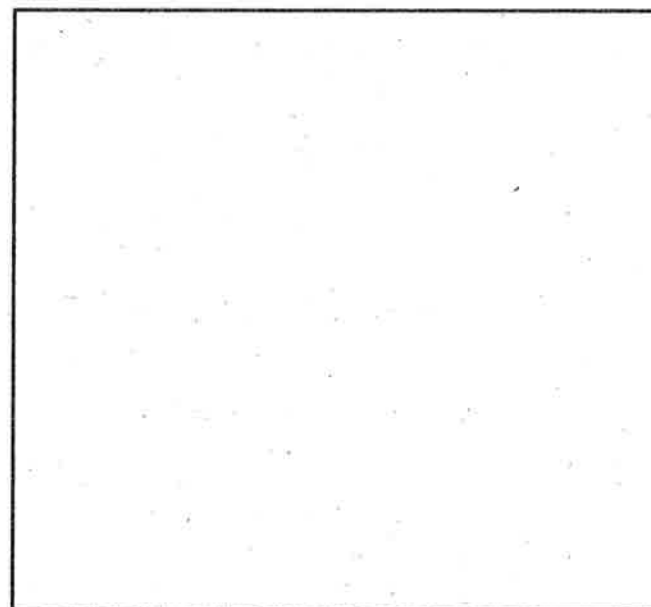
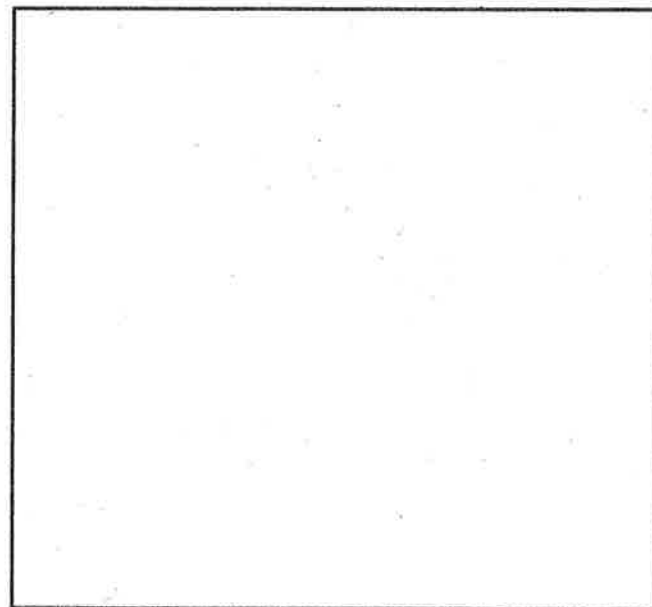
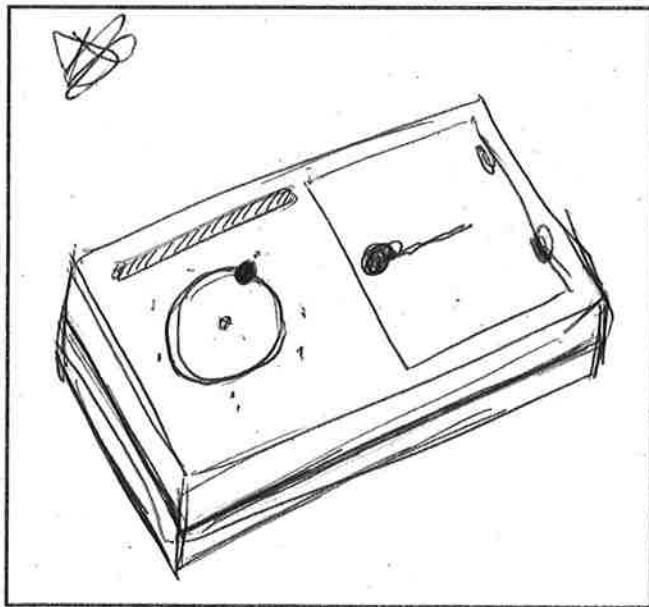
radio with delete



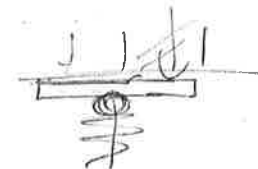
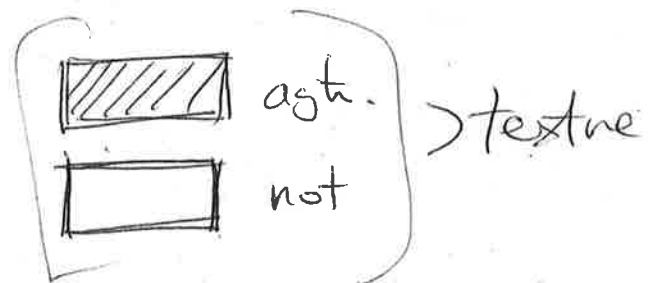
down star version.



upstar version.

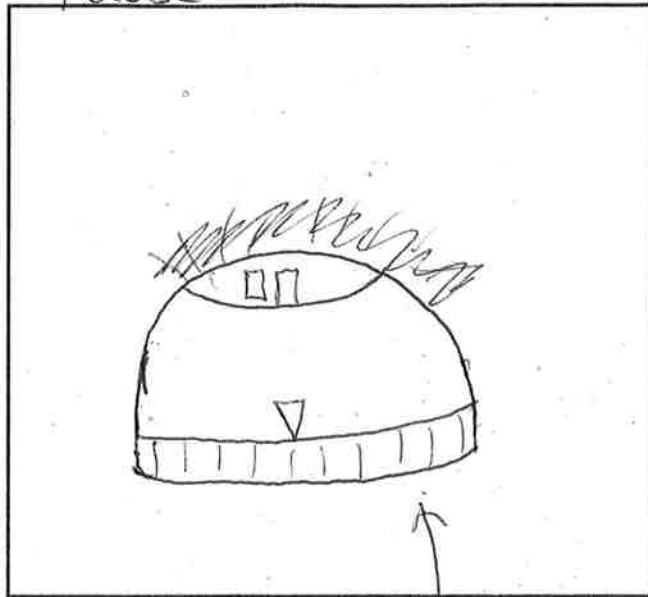


Adcoo - speaker/vibrator  
- several audio for each button.



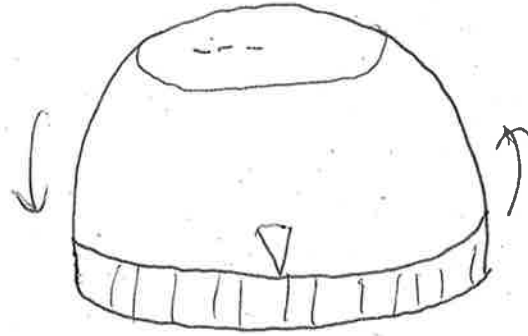


Pause

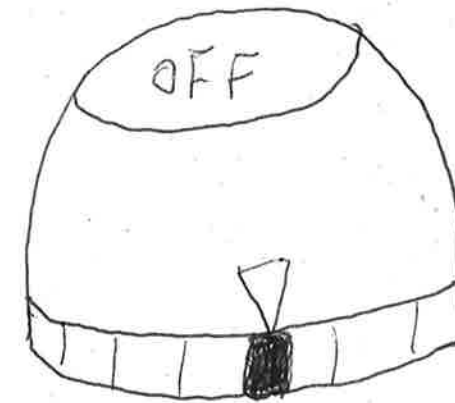


~~Active~~

Rotate to choose num of hrs

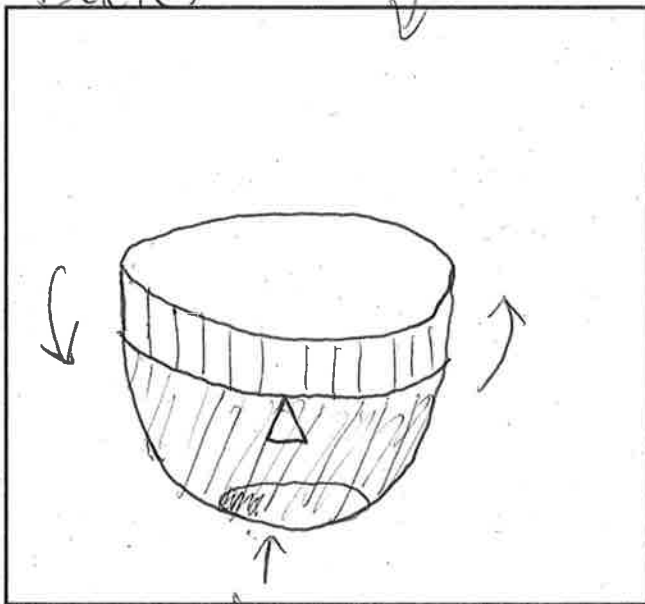


Pause ~~hrs~~

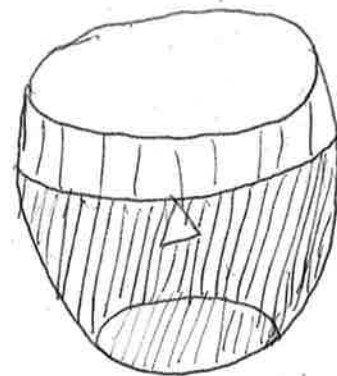


Pause forever.

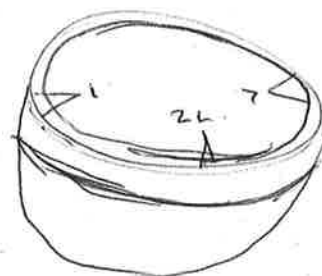
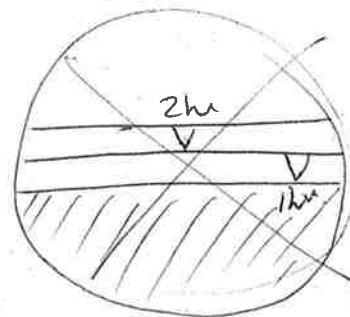
Delete



button (press to delete)



→ File shredding notification & haptic feedback.





RPM = 0      VCMF = 0



switch  
off the motor

12V  
6V

exceed power rating by 20 times

5 times  
the rating  
1/2 times  
the rating

1.5W  
44.5V  
3V

it can last ~ 5 seconds (maybe 3s)



100  
motor turns off

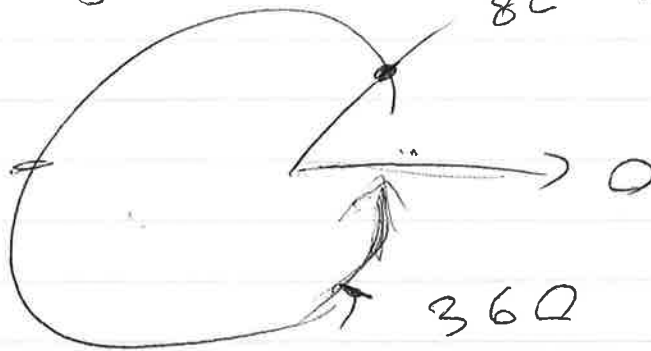
White (ADC values > 10)  
+ 5 ADC  
turn on (motor)  
turn off motor



1cm  
3kg

$10 = 31 + 68.74$   
 angle - degrees = minimum + <sup>80</sup> ~~ratio~~

ratio 
 maximum - min  
~~24779~~  
 360



$$\begin{array}{r}
 24779 - 31 \\
 \hline
 360 \\
 68.74 \text{ per } ^\circ
 \end{array}$$

value

0 - 360

$33$   
~~5x~~ =  $5x = 0.5$

31

24779

~~80~~

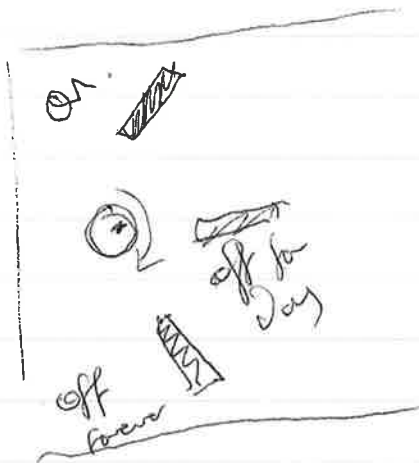
$x = 0.1$

$\frac{10K}{10 + 90K}$

Startup power

balance the friction

$$\frac{1/4 - 1/900}{75} =$$



$100^\circ \rightarrow 75 \text{ ticks}$

$200^\circ \rightarrow 150$

$300^\circ \rightarrow 112 \pm 1$

$\frac{3}{150} \frac{75}{100} = 112 \pm 1$

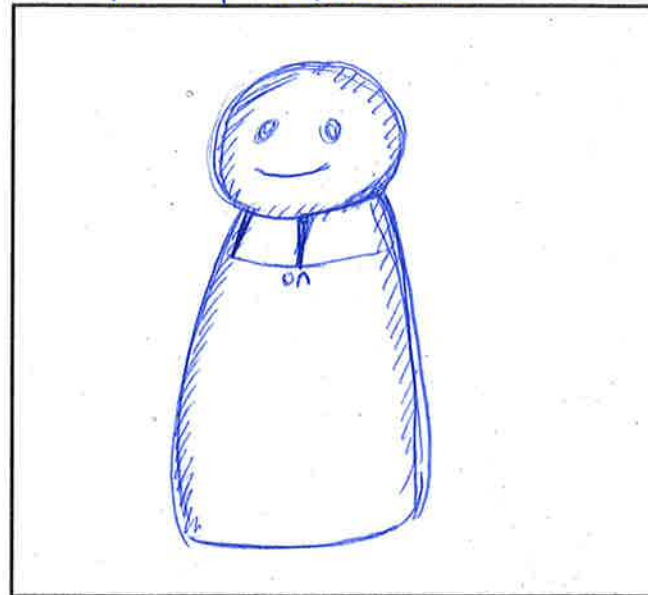
-6 25 320

$\sim 0.5^\circ$

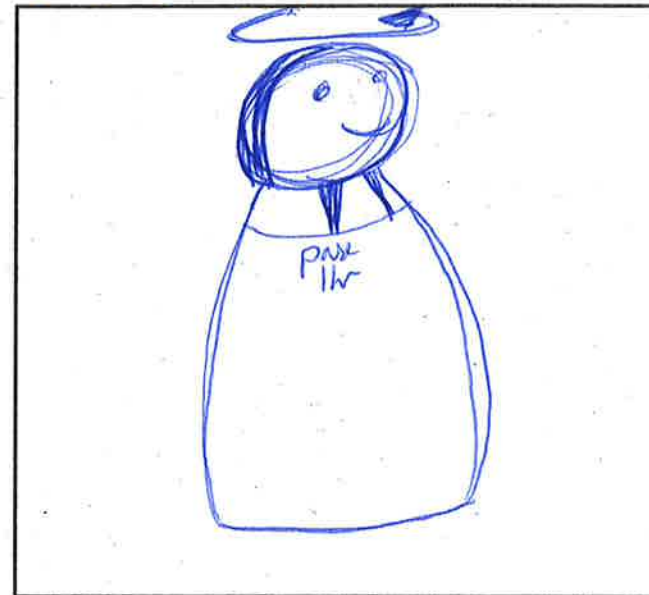
Doll with turning head.

Just Pause.

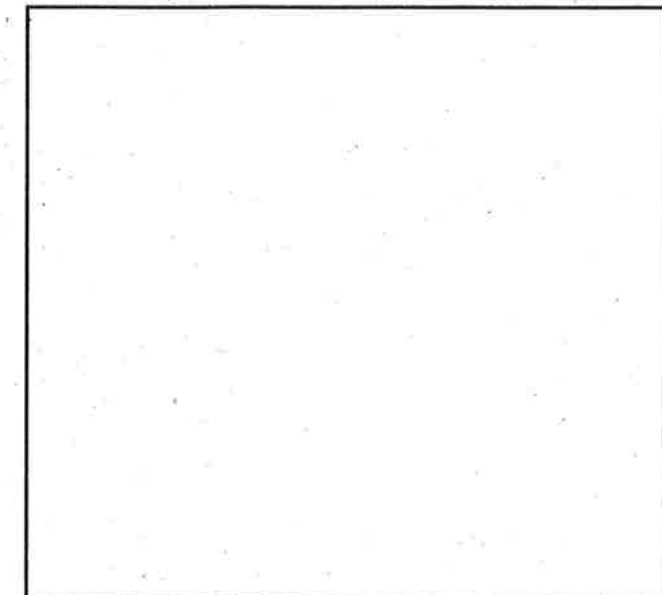
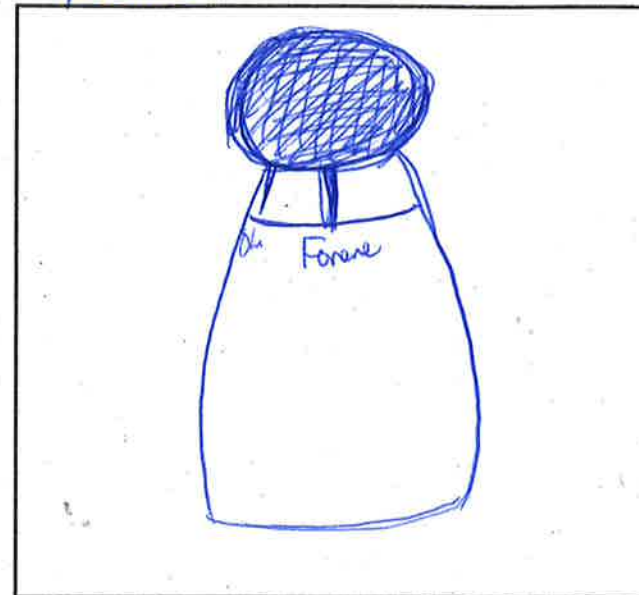
no interaction



Pause for 1hr / rest of day



Pause Forever



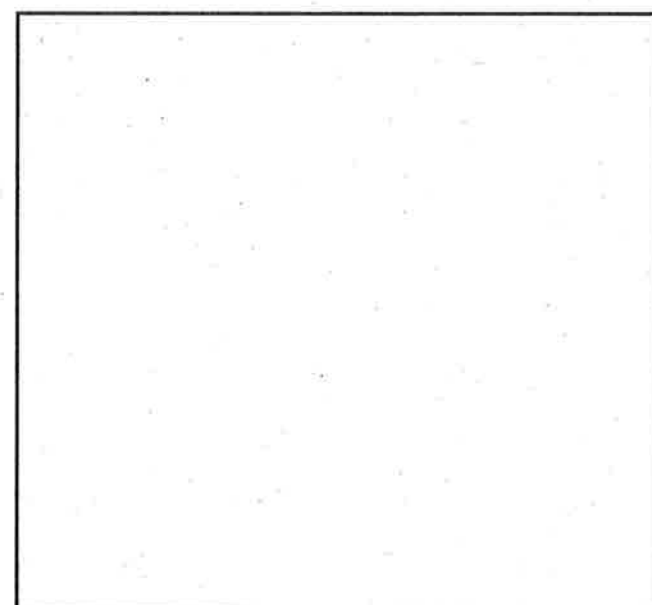
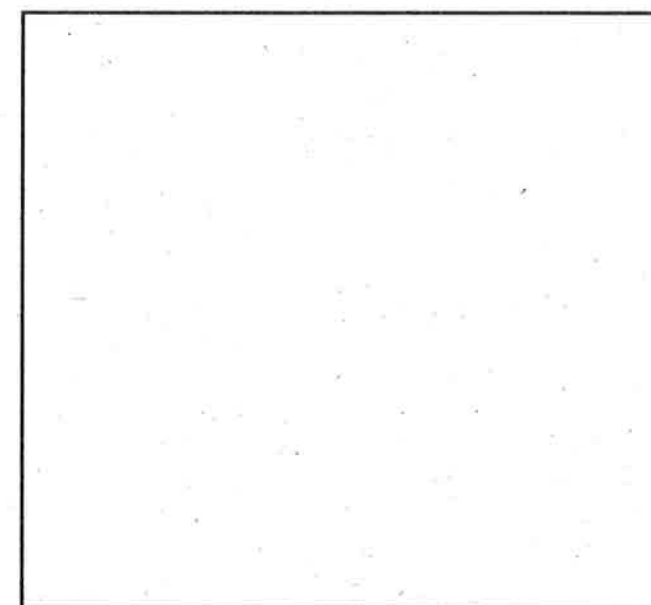
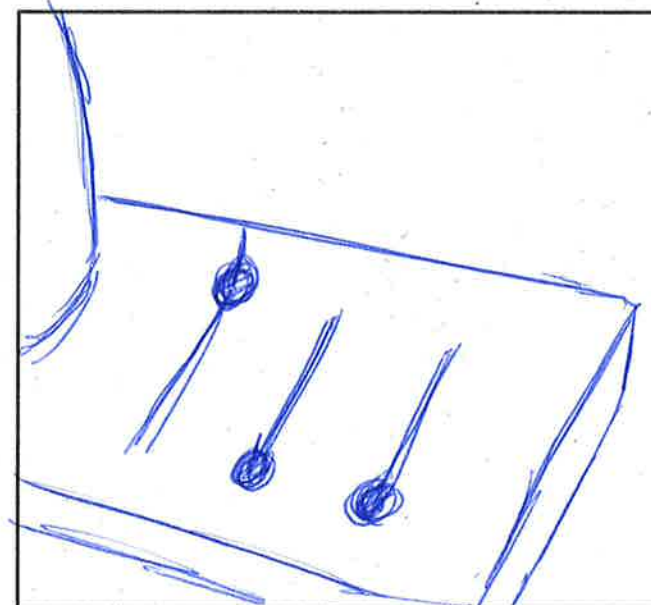
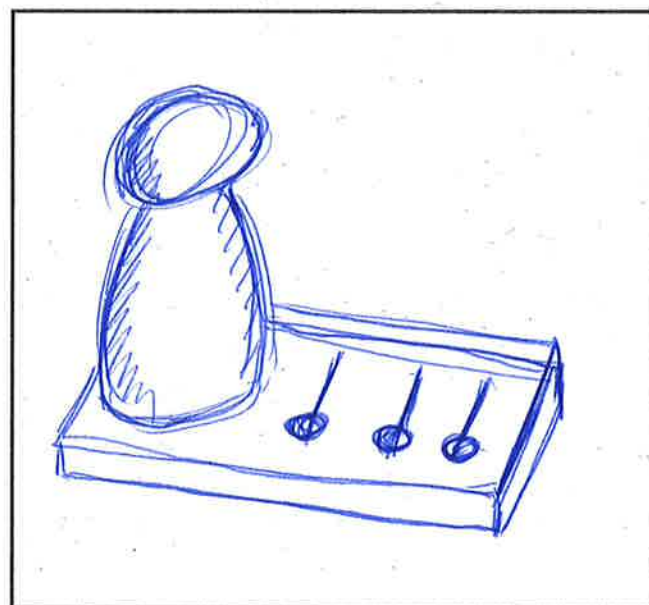
~~no intera~~  
if all is working then the system sits at on, and that is it.

rotate head to select the pause time, once it has reached that then the head slowly turns back to the on status, when done device vibrates.

rotate head so face no longer looks at you, device is now set to off an <sup>SPK</sup> system is turned off.

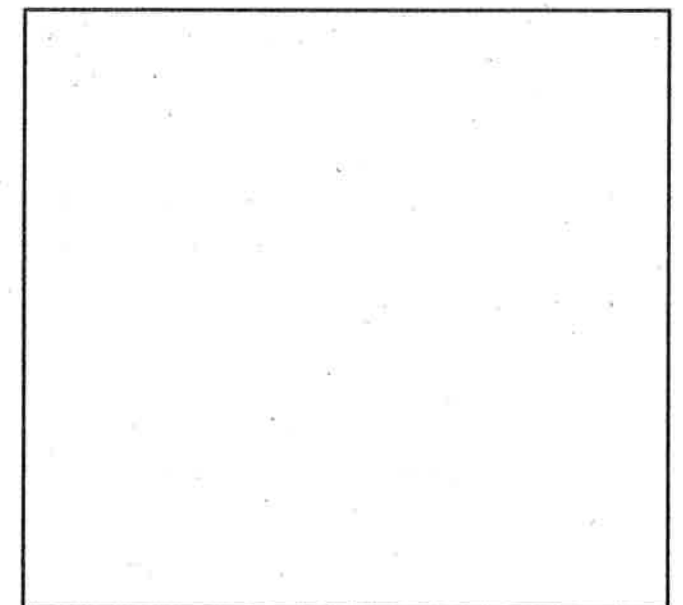
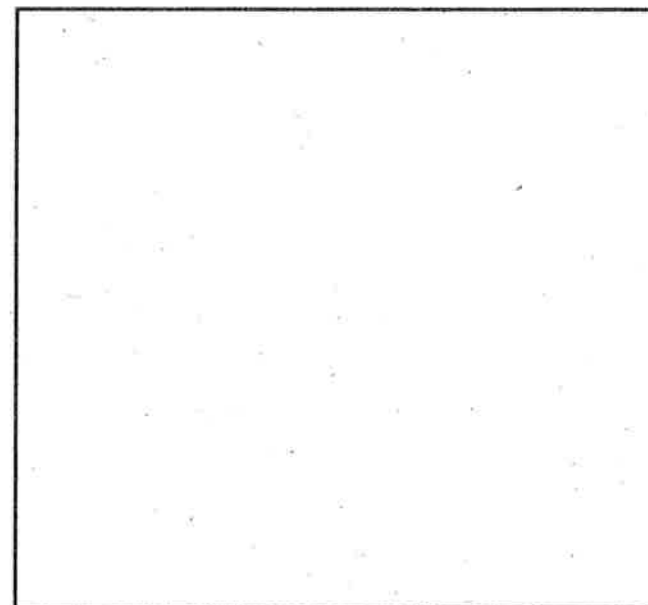
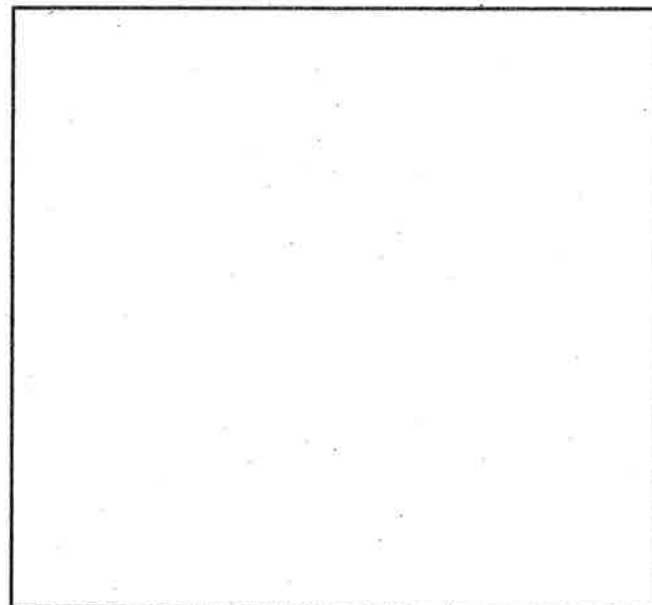
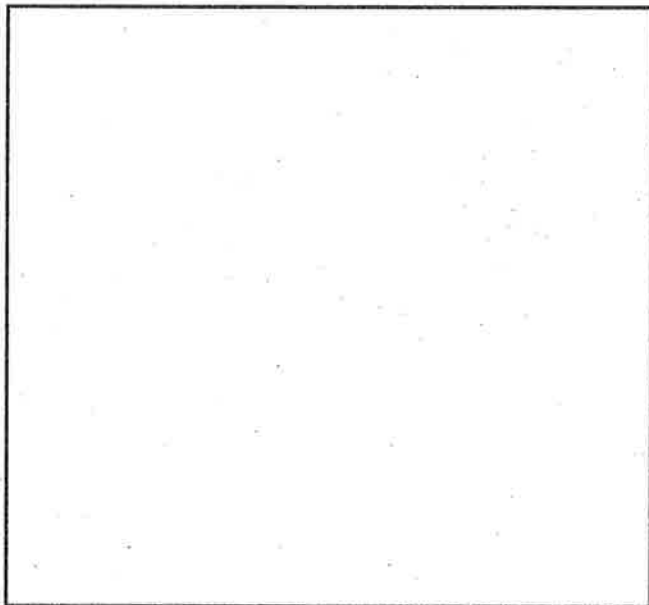
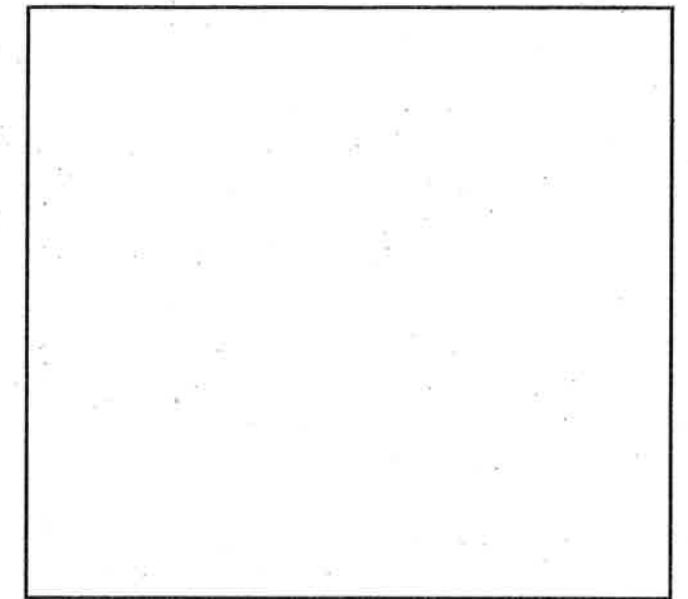
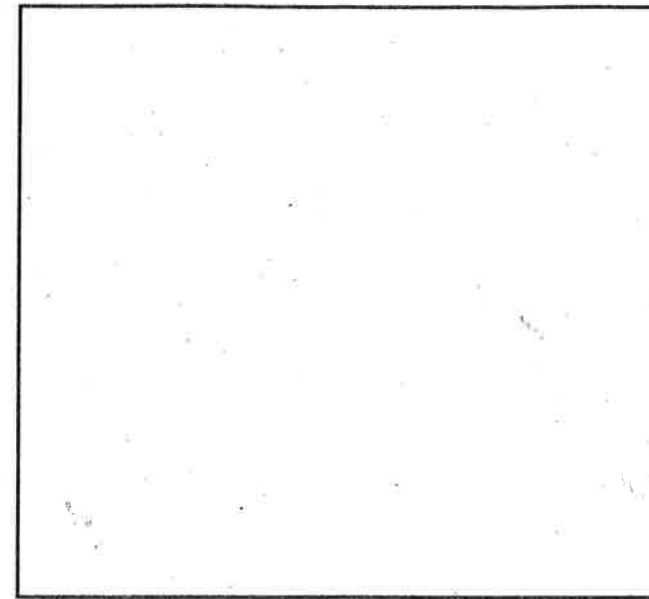
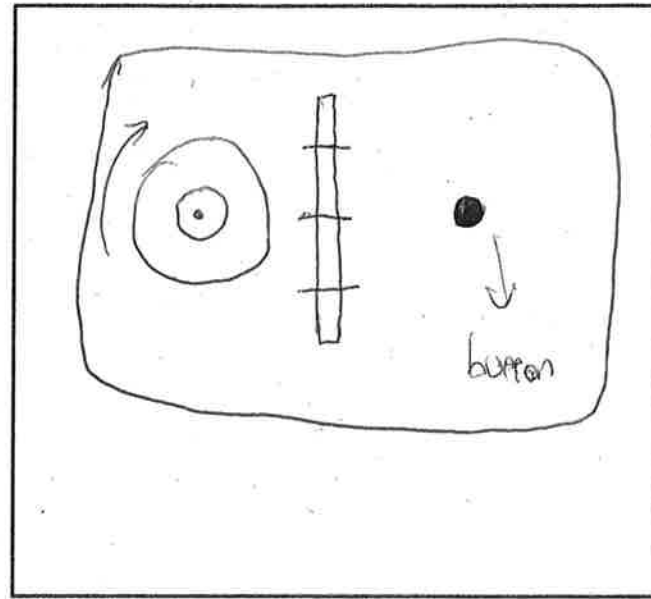
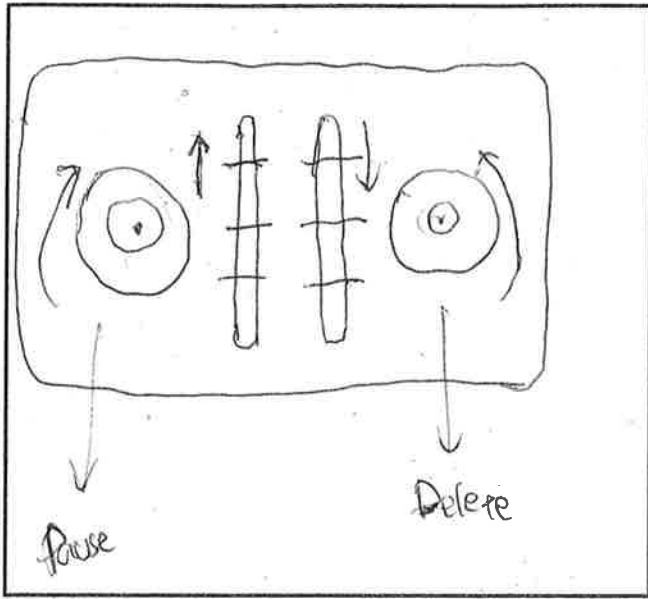
Detail.

Doll sits on box to input detail.



all is working and nothing is being deleted.

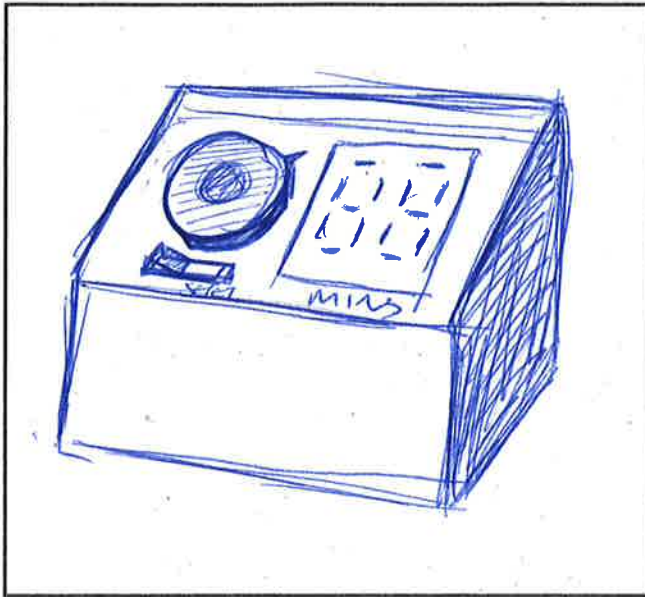
lever move up to delete 1hr; then automatically resets. other lever can not be moved when one is active



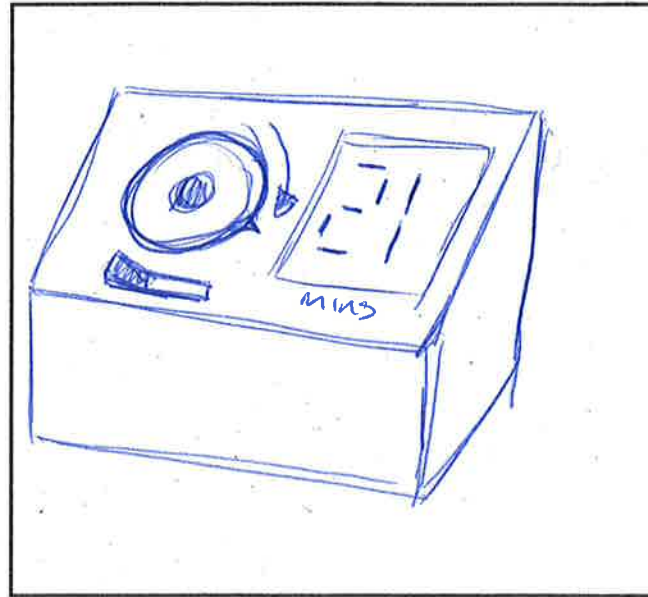


Just Phase.

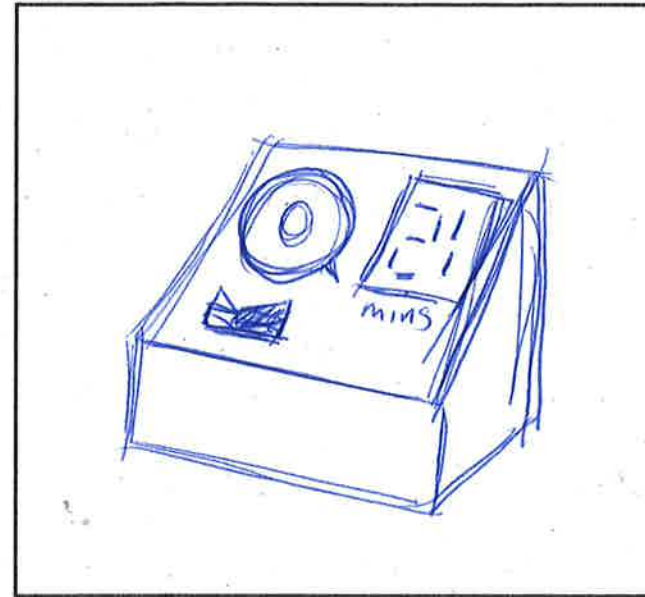
box with 2 screen + select button.



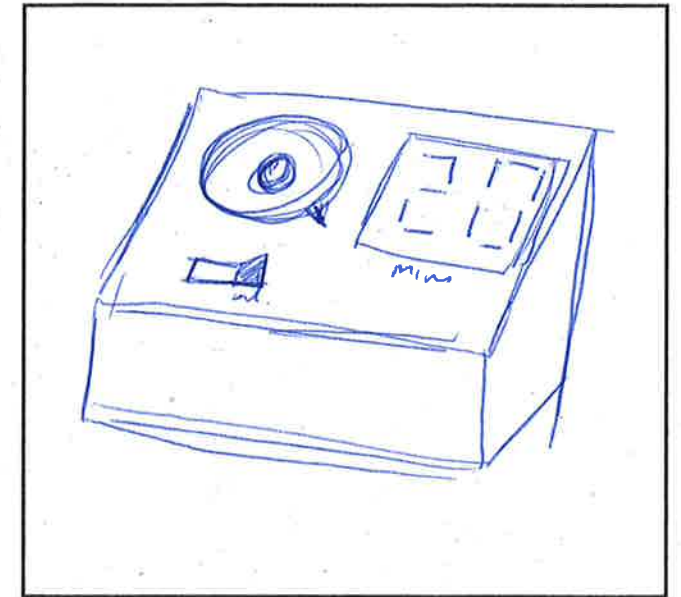
Nothing has been active and the display show no numbers.



Dial is rotated and the display shows number of mins until the system is active again.

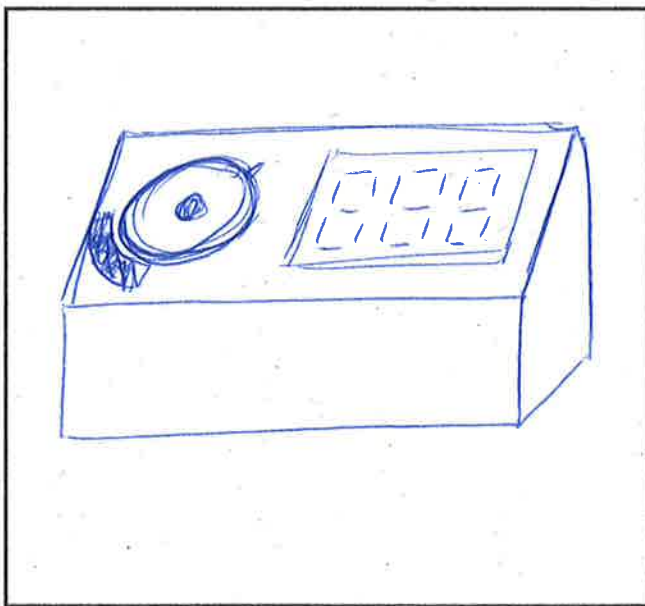


Clicking the button confirms the selection and the switch goes back to

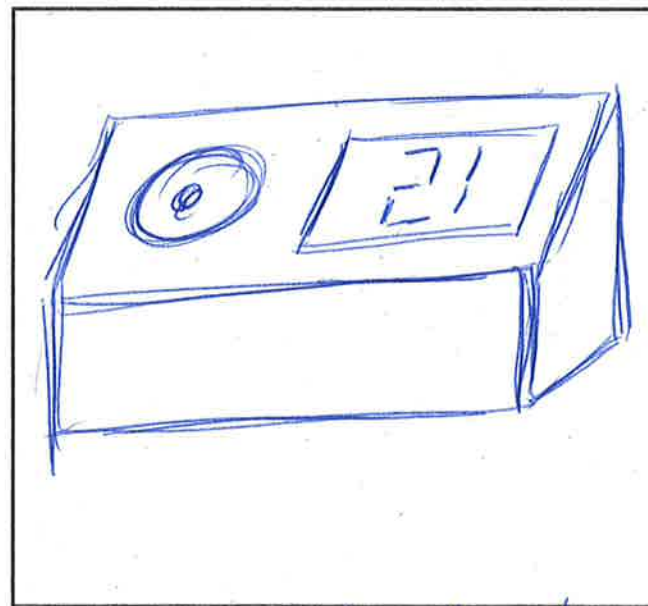


Number start to count down, once completed the number is at 00 and the button is reset.

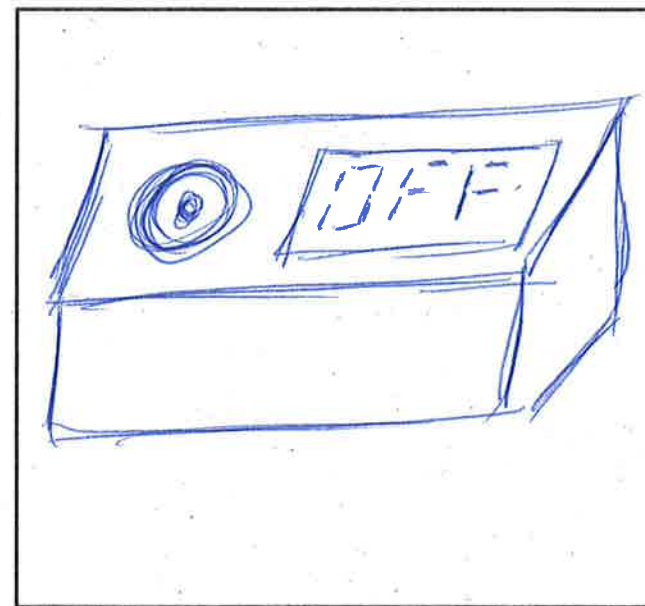
box with 3 screens



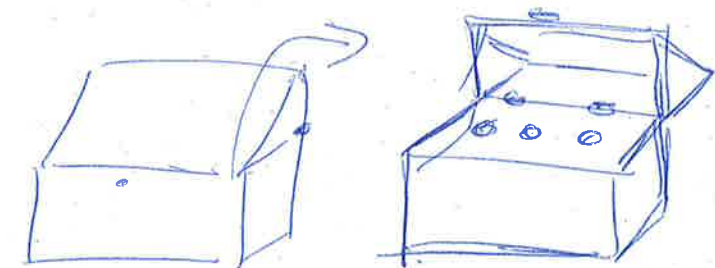
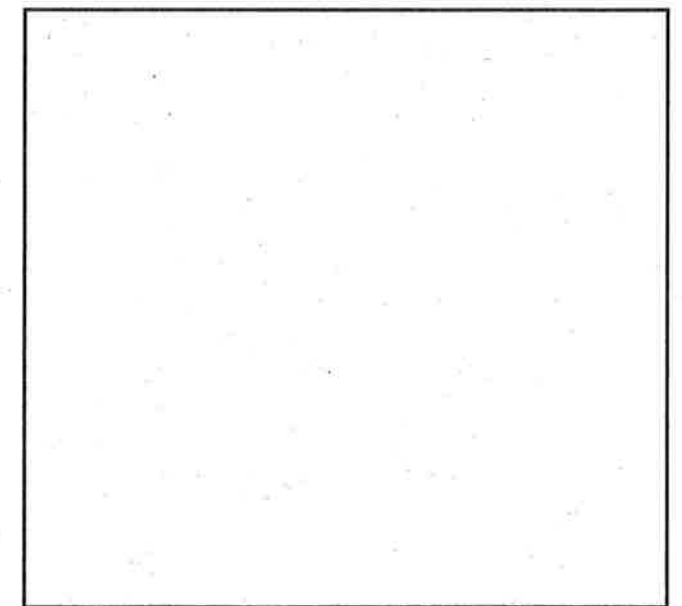
Nothing selected so screen shows no. numbers



rotate to select number of time, it then starts to count down.



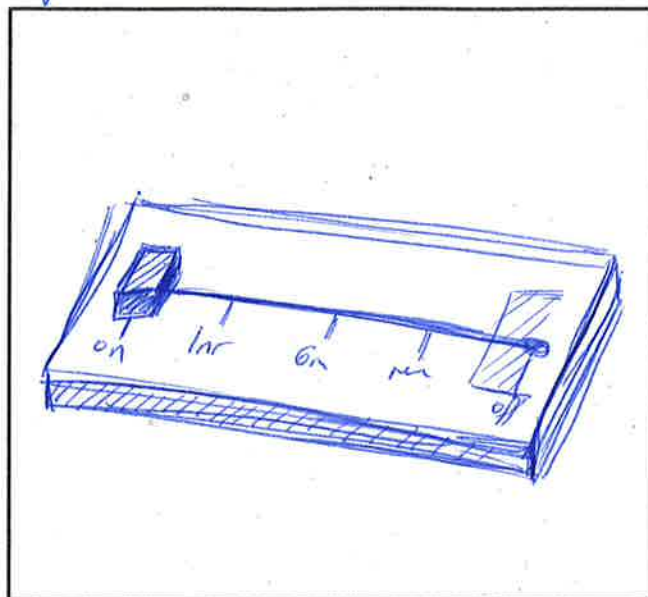
Turn all the way around on off is activated.



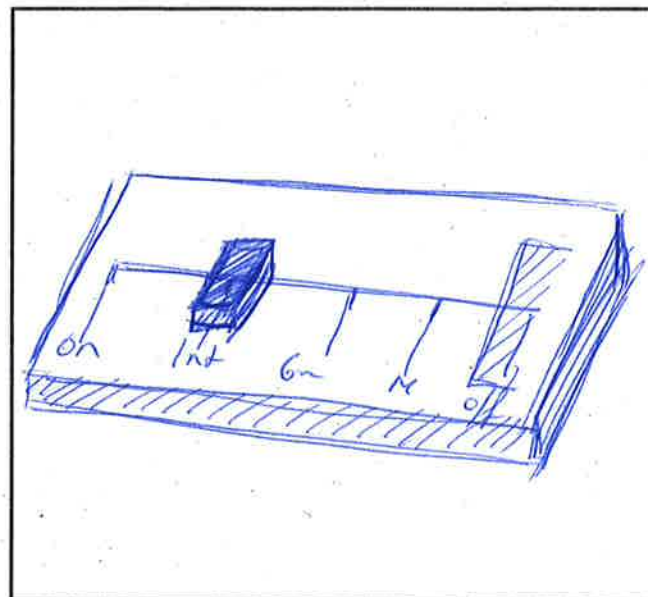


Slider.

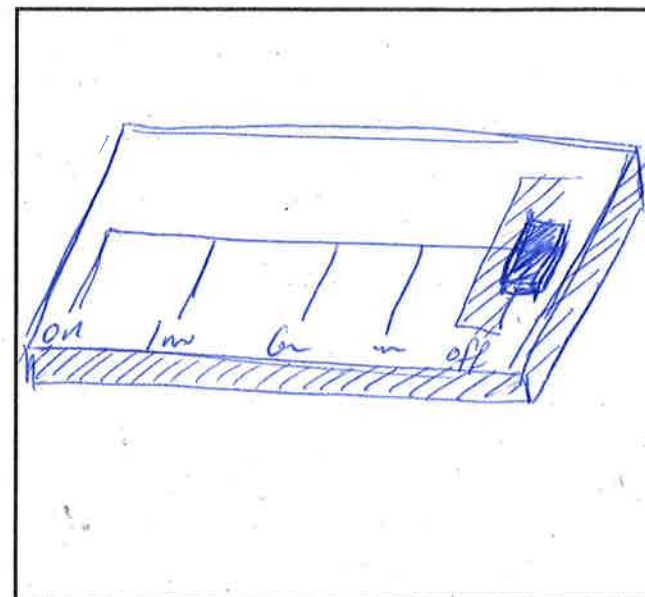
not activated.



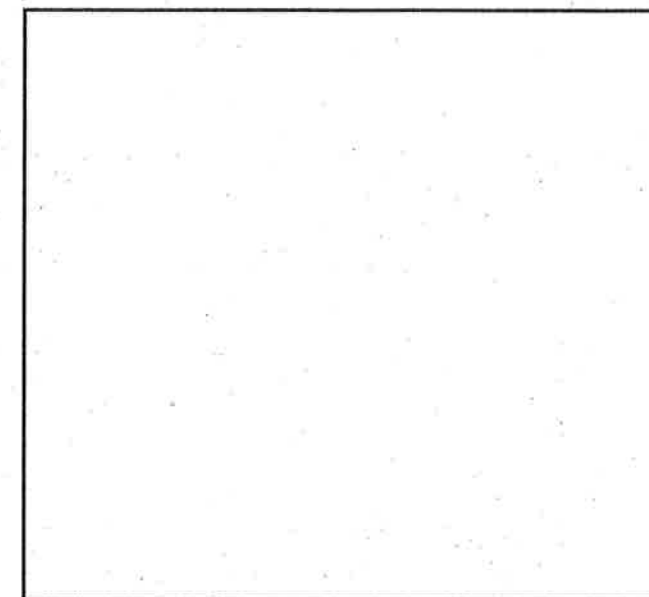
slider sits in on position and doesn't move.



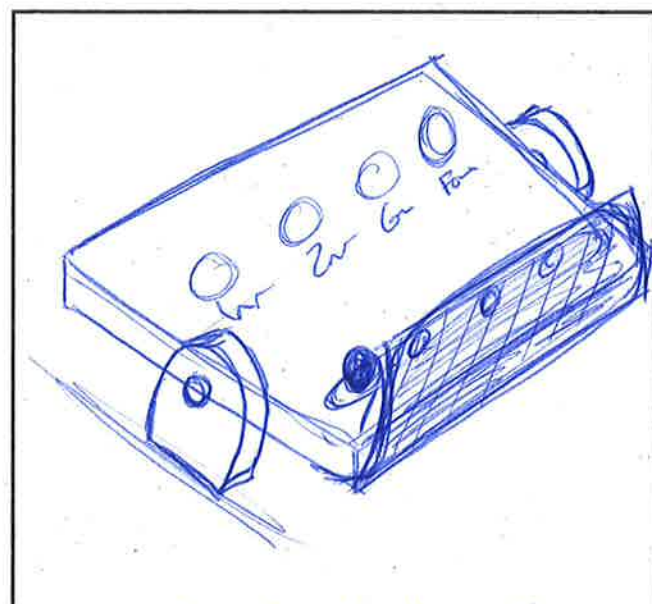
slide to low to prepare for low and the slider slowly moves back to on position.



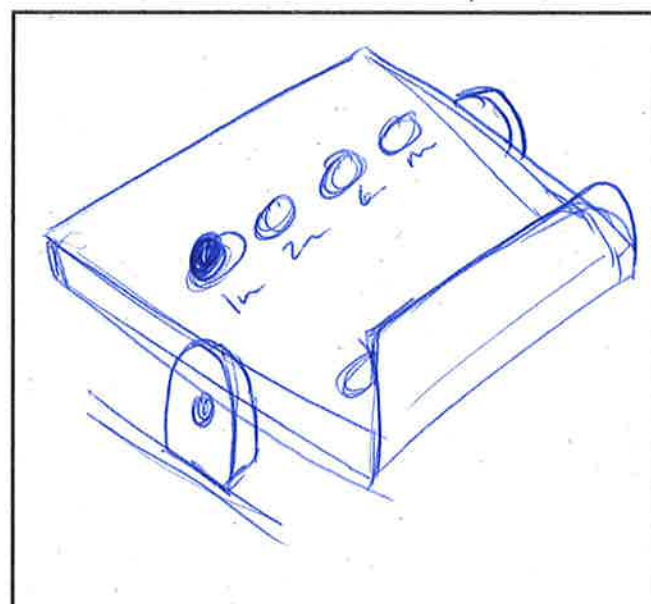
move slider to the off section on the system is off until. He participant move it.



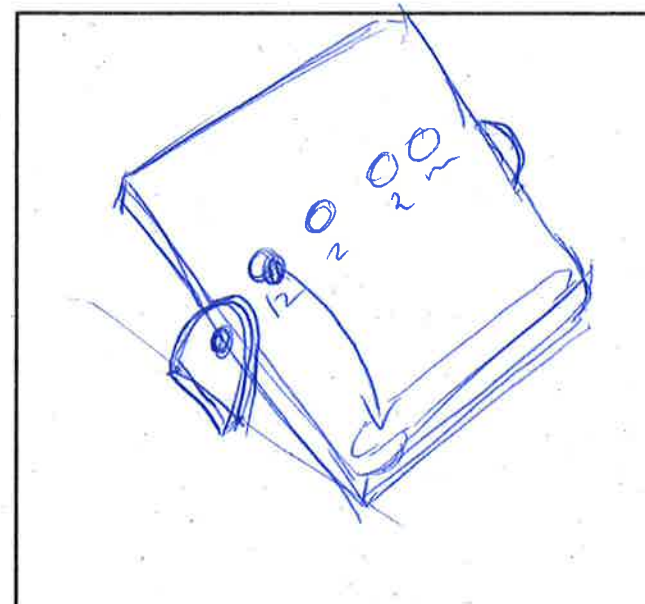
TFT and ball



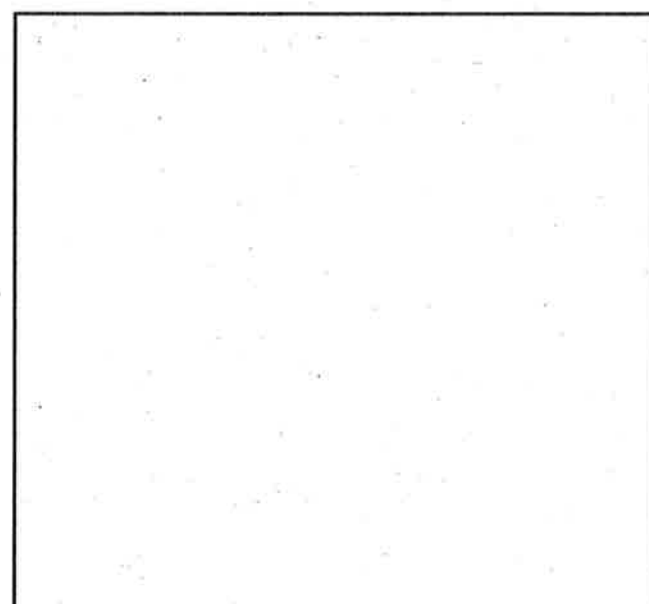
not interacted with you have one ball and can place it in a slot.



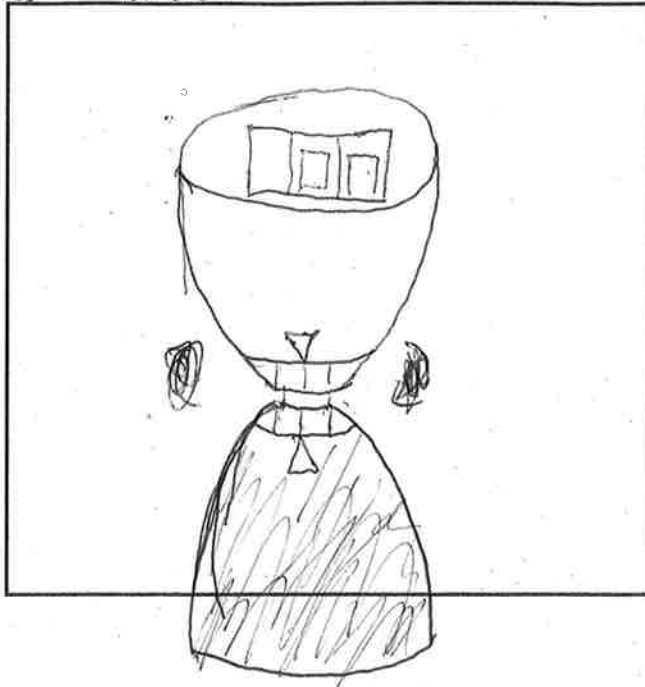
place ball in slot activates that Press ~~button~~



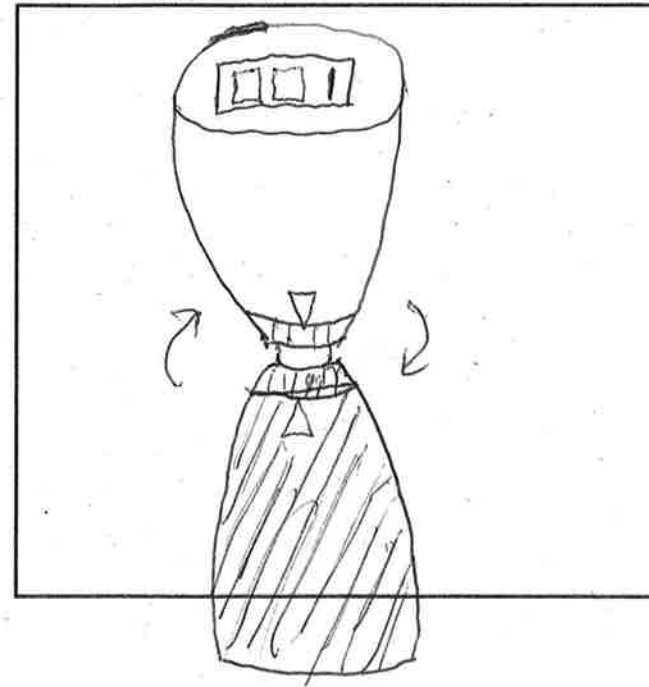
reset has the device rotating so that the ball falls out into the tray.



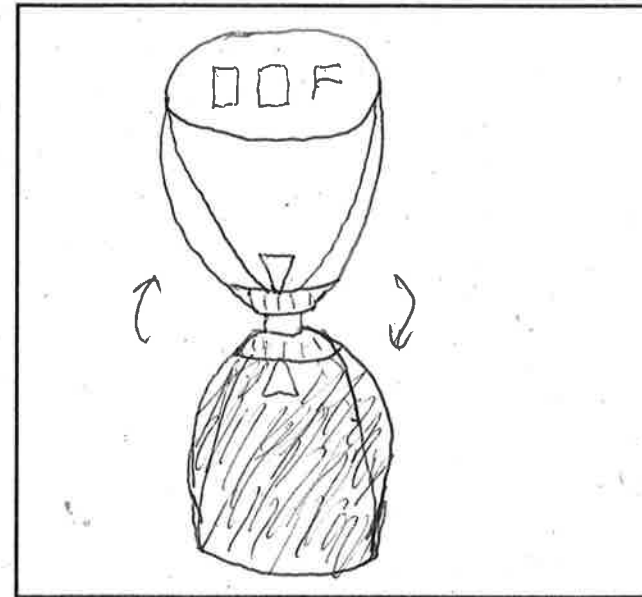
Pause mode.



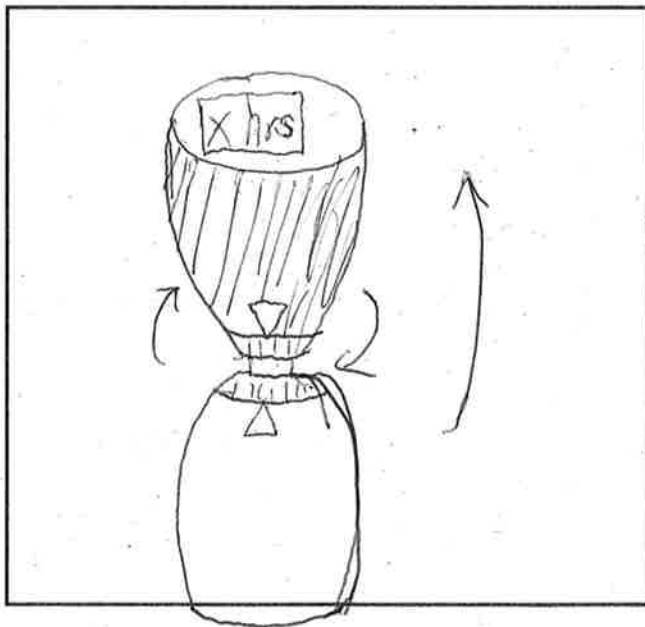
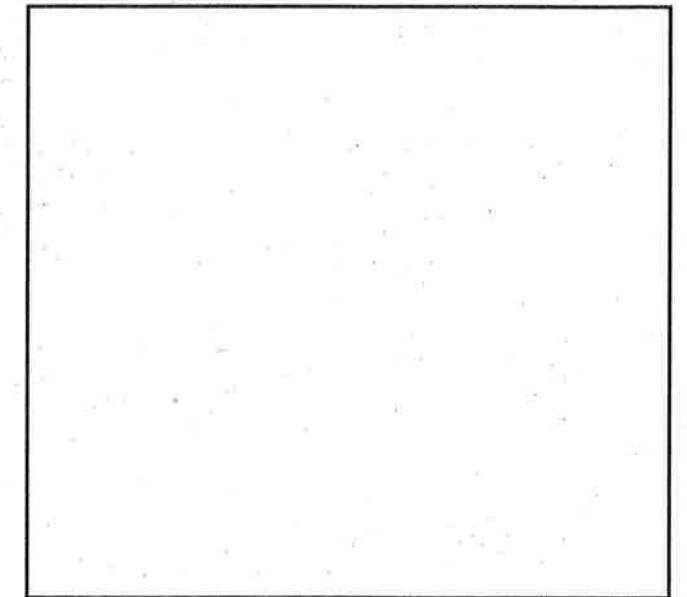
Non-interactive



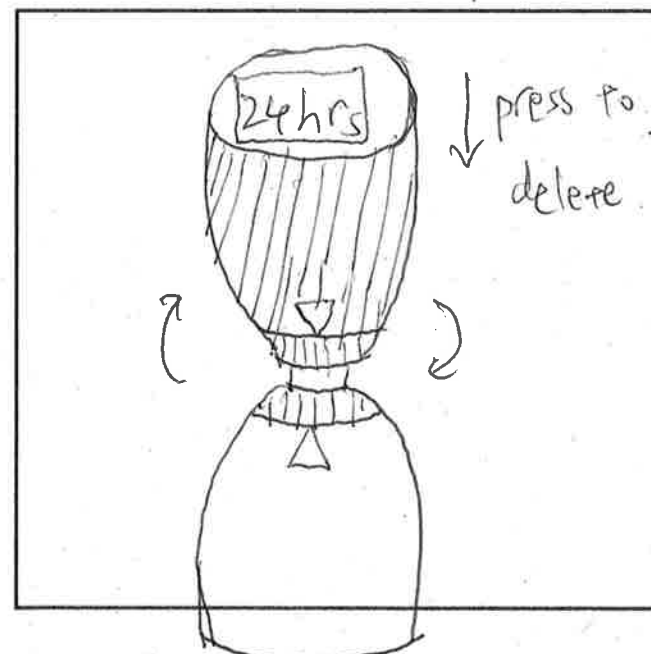
Pause { 1 hr  
rest of the day



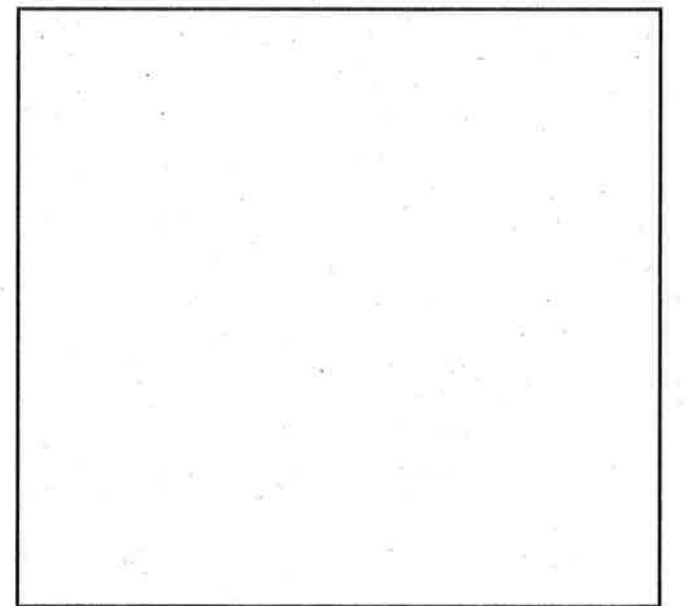
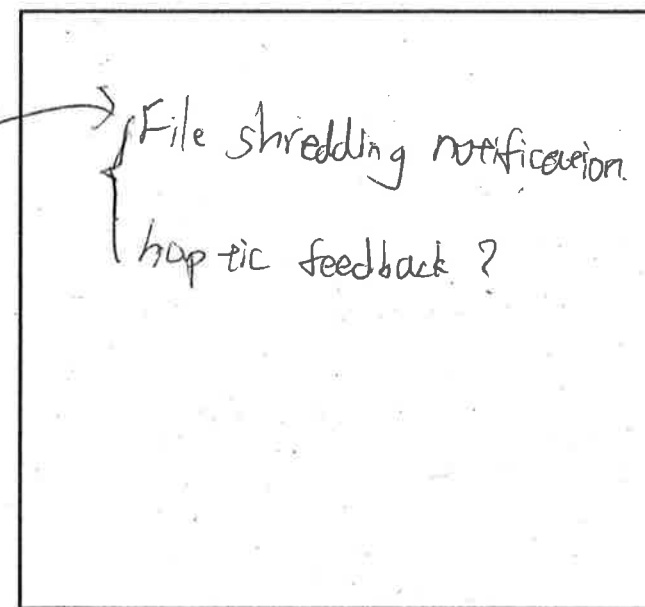
Pause forever



Delete mode.

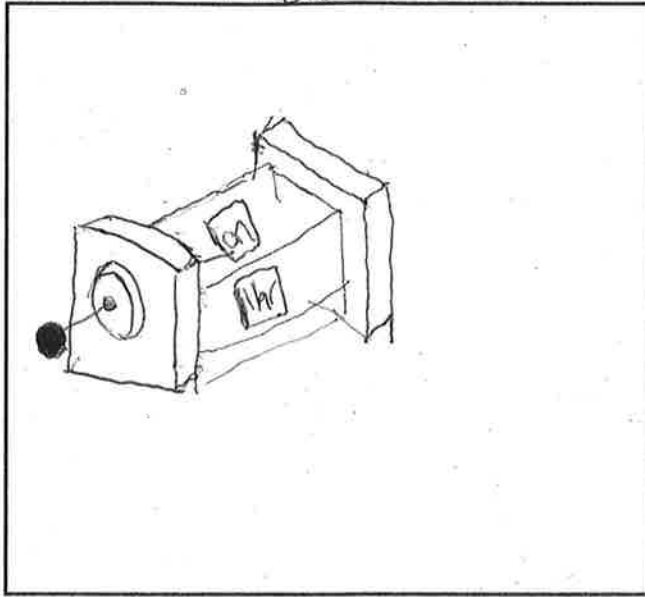


Delete; 24 hrs (past)

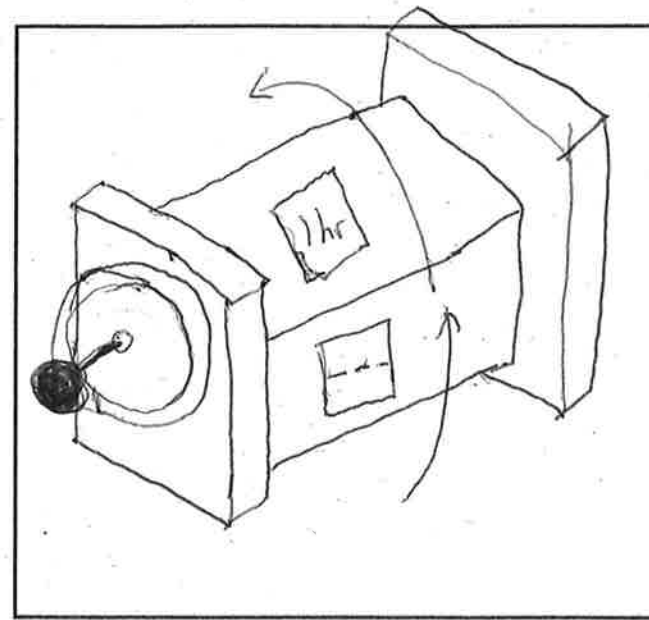




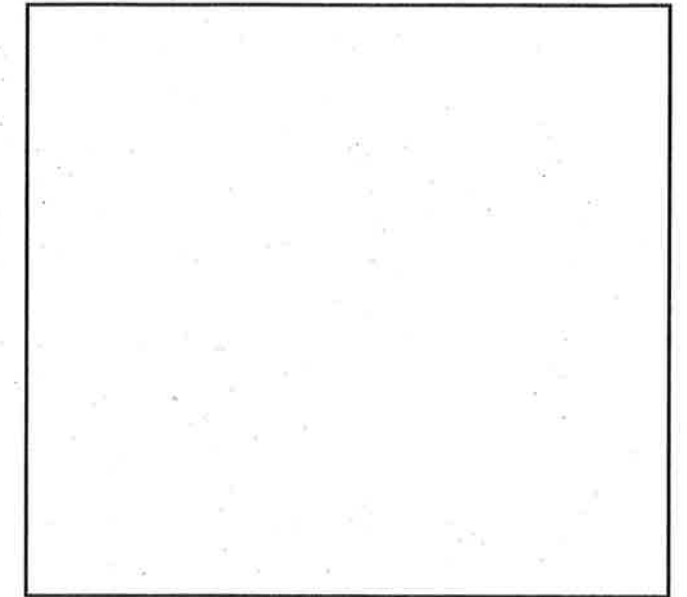
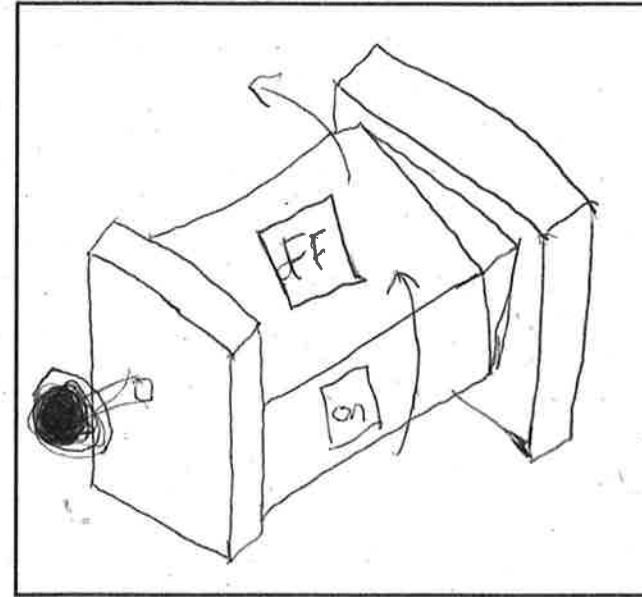
Pause mode



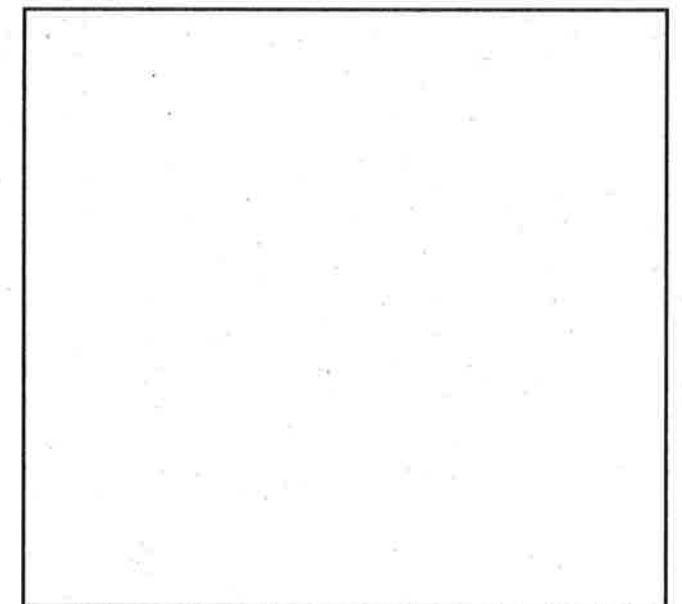
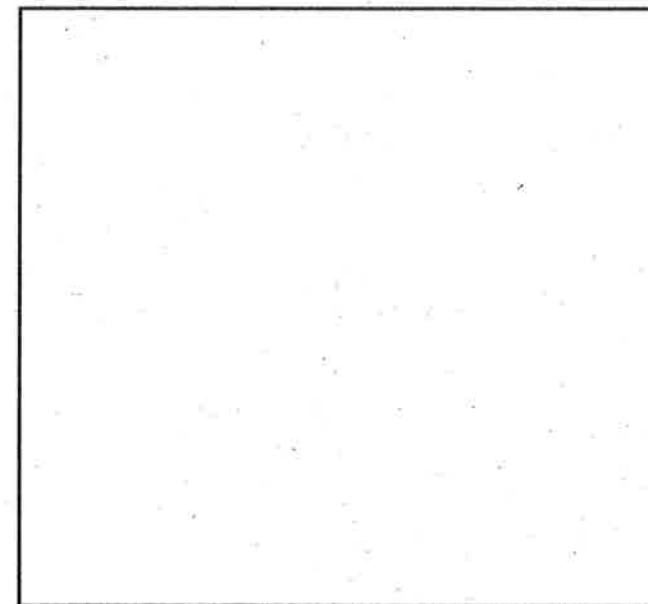
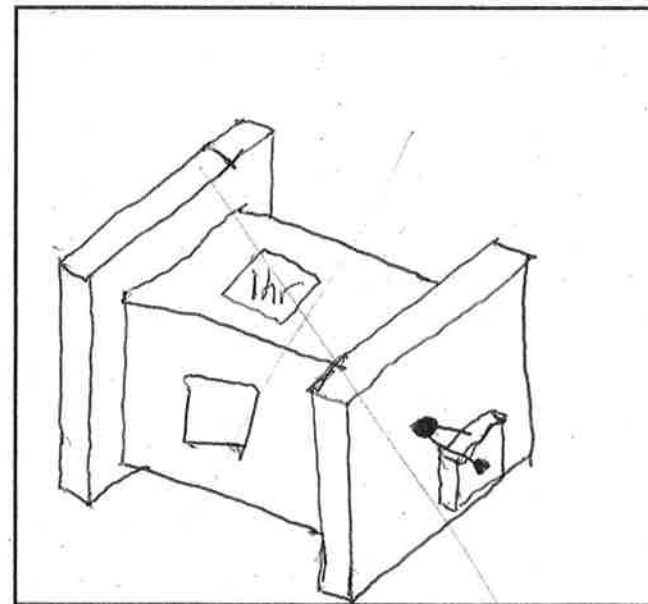
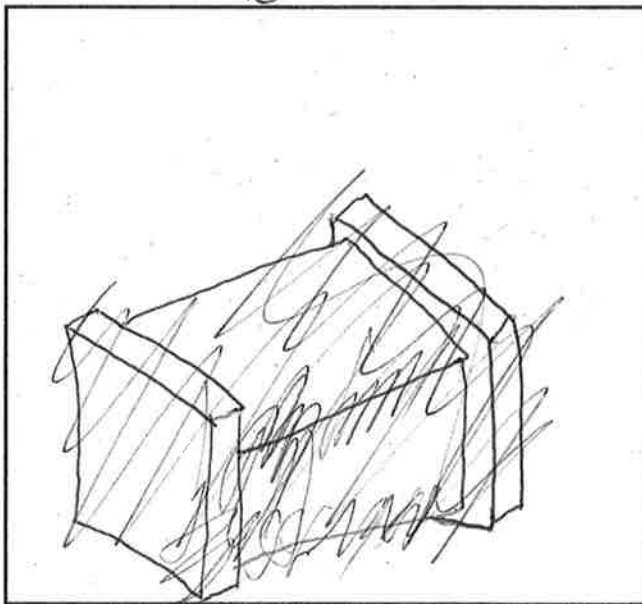
not active



pause for 1hr  
rest of the day

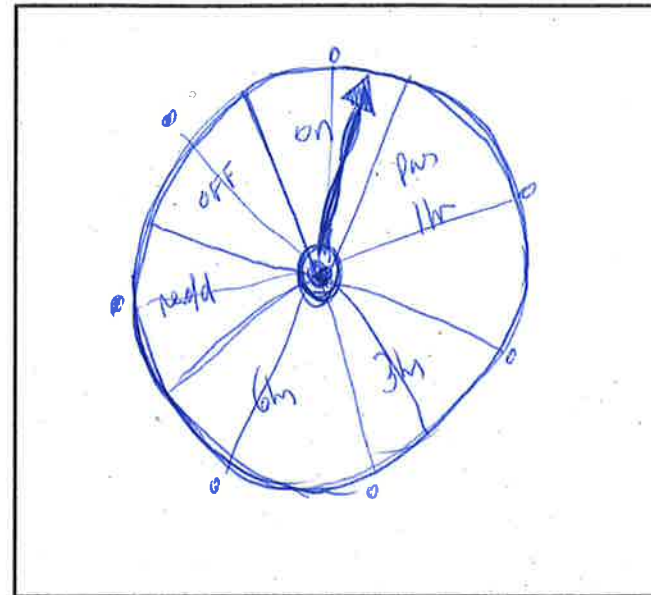


Delete mode

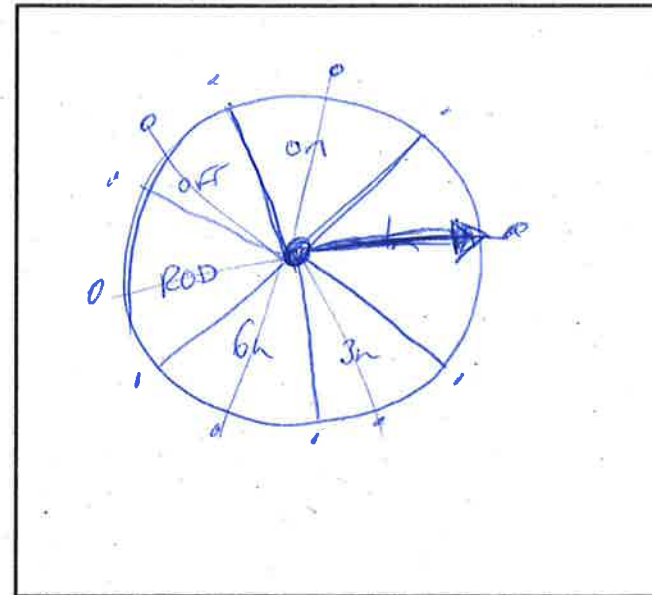


clock dial selector

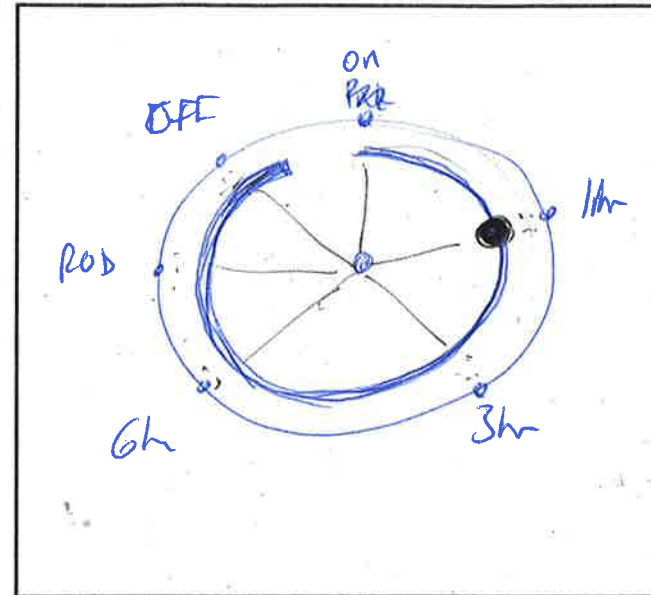
not interacted with



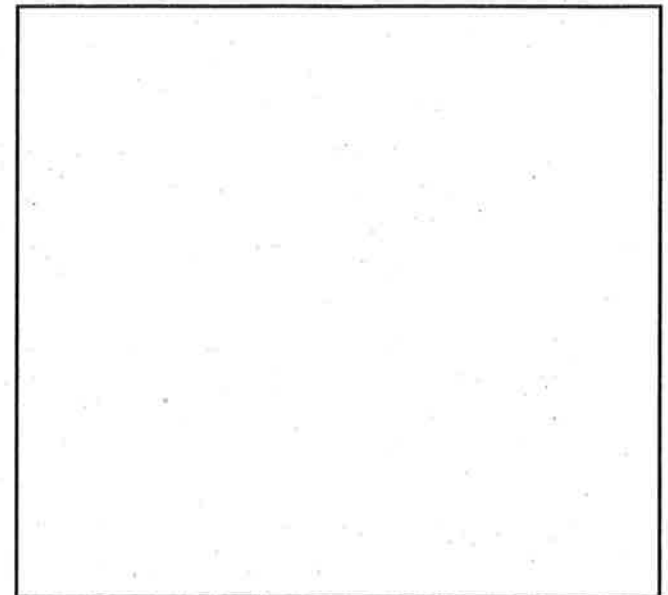
clock handle is set to on, there for the system is on.



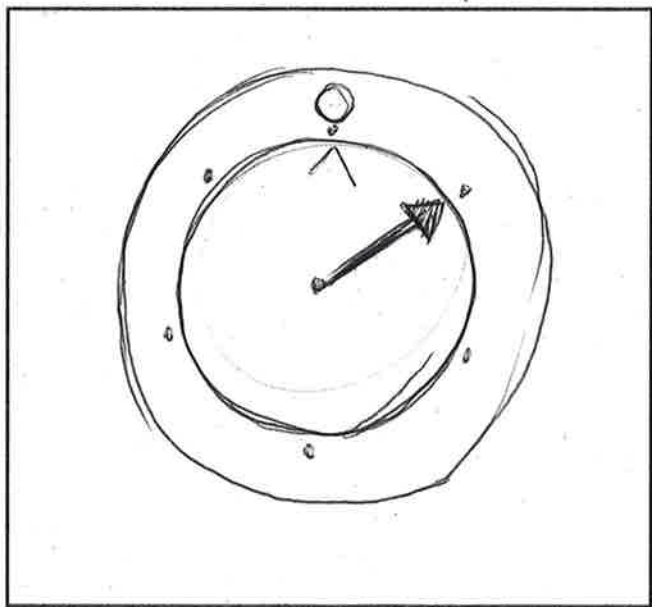
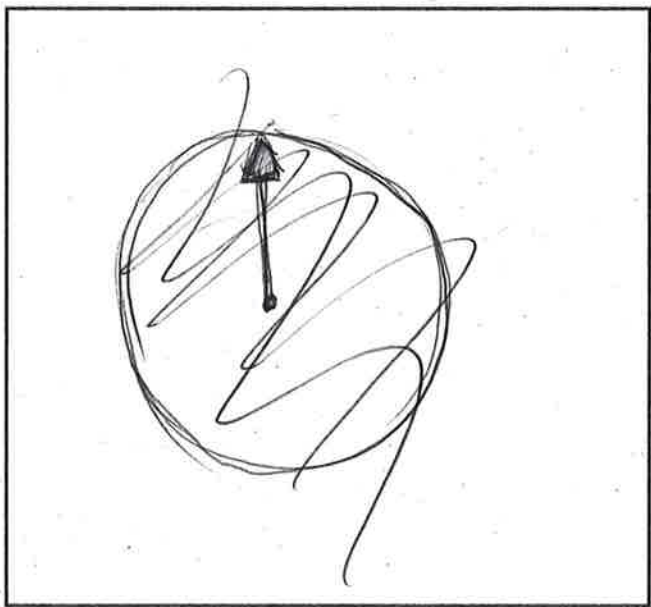
move handle to 1hr and then the handle slowly moves back



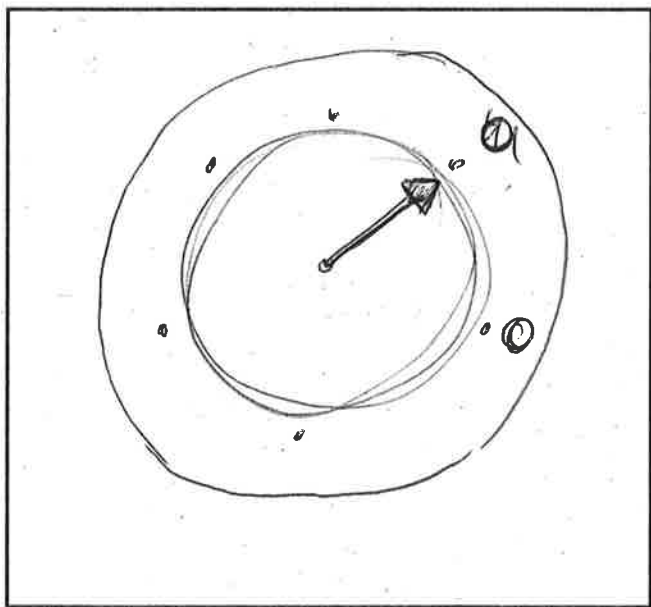
idea of the clock face for blind...



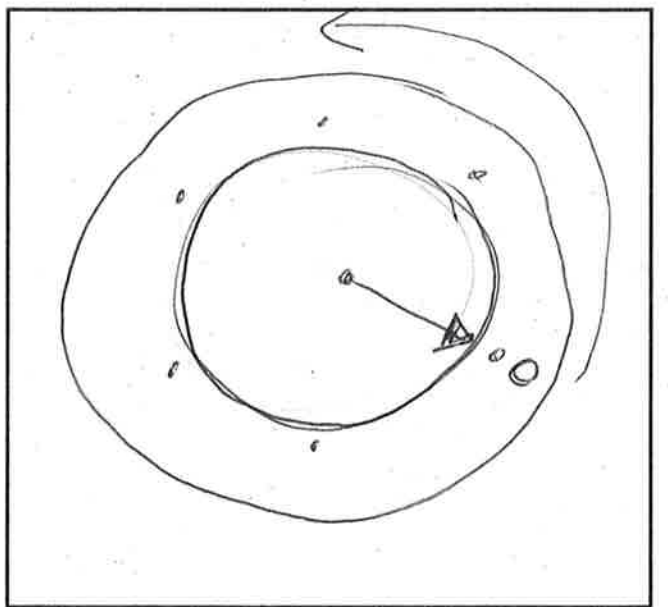
not interacted with



clock slows time

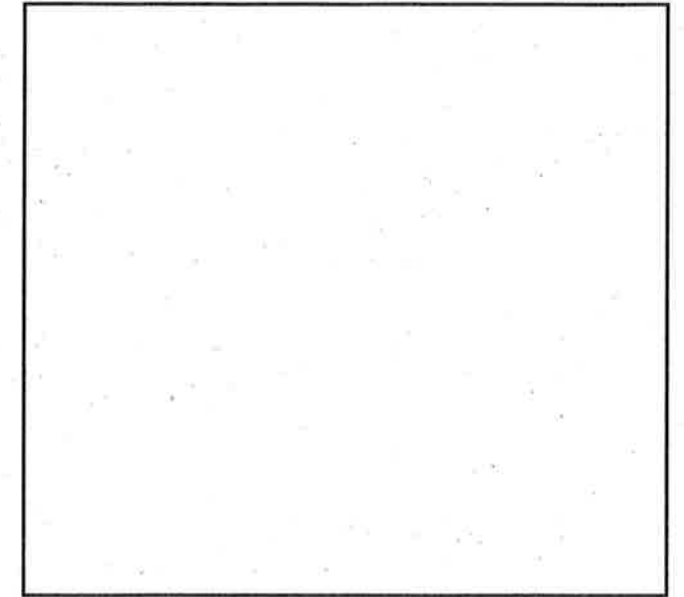
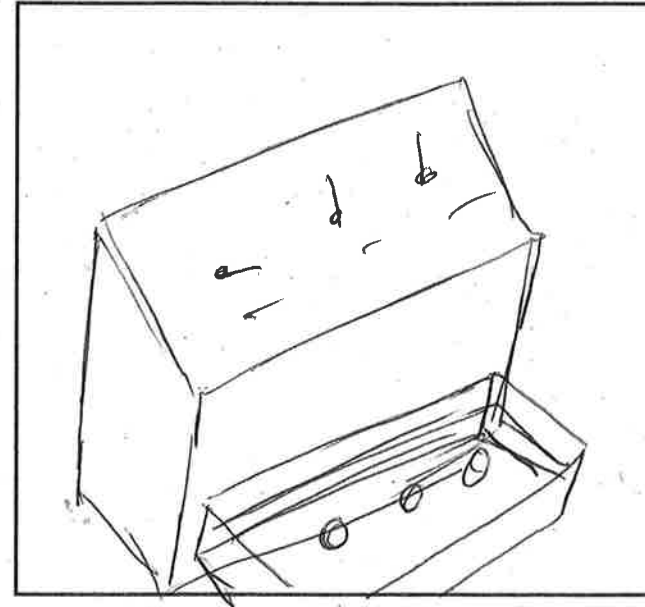
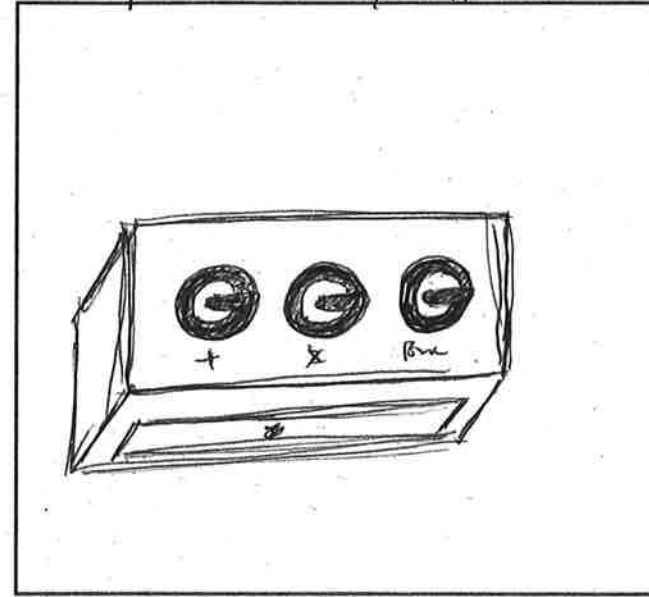
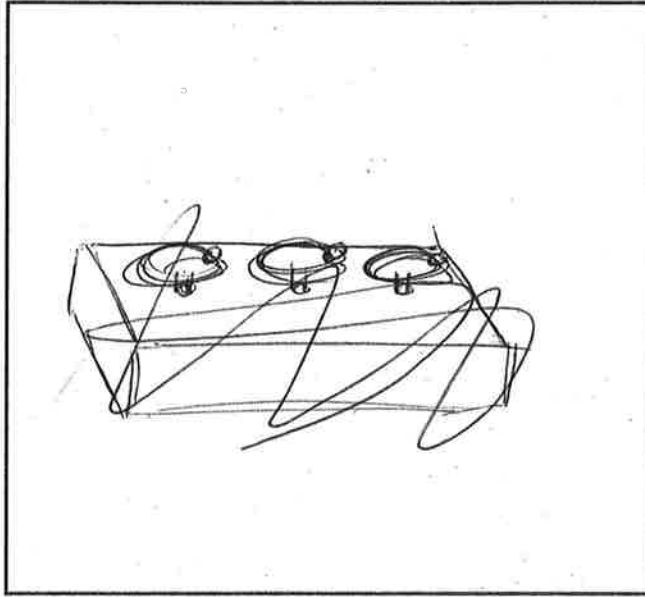


set to move out side ring to <sup>time</sup> you want to pause till.

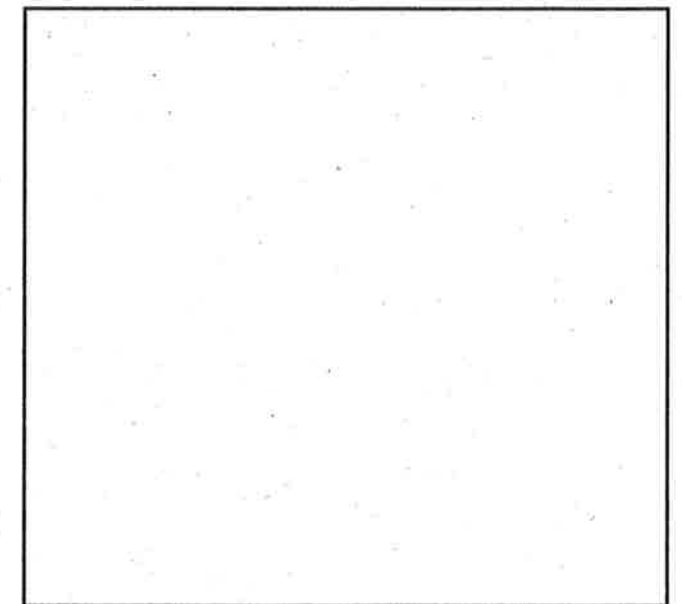
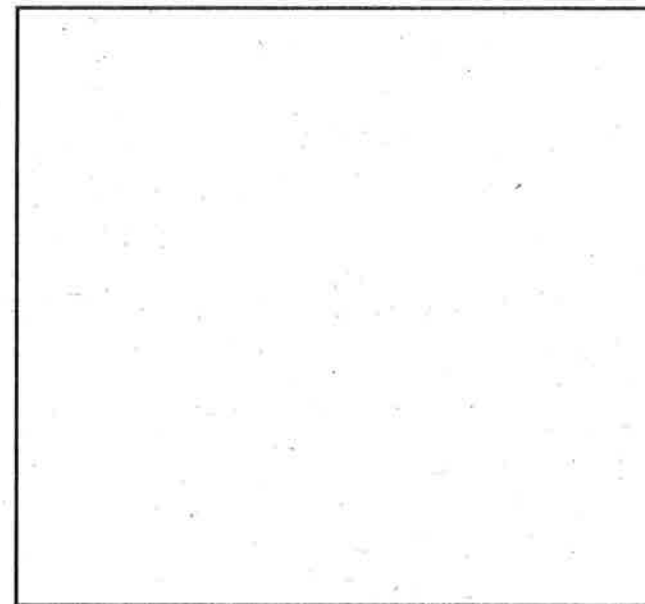
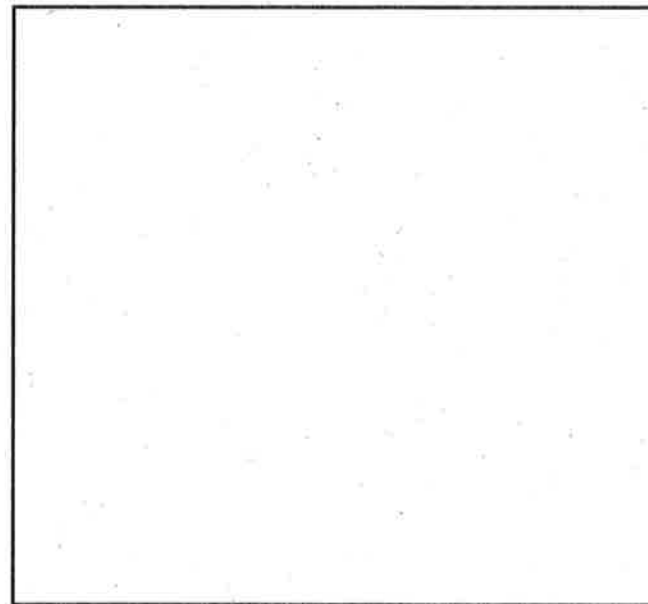
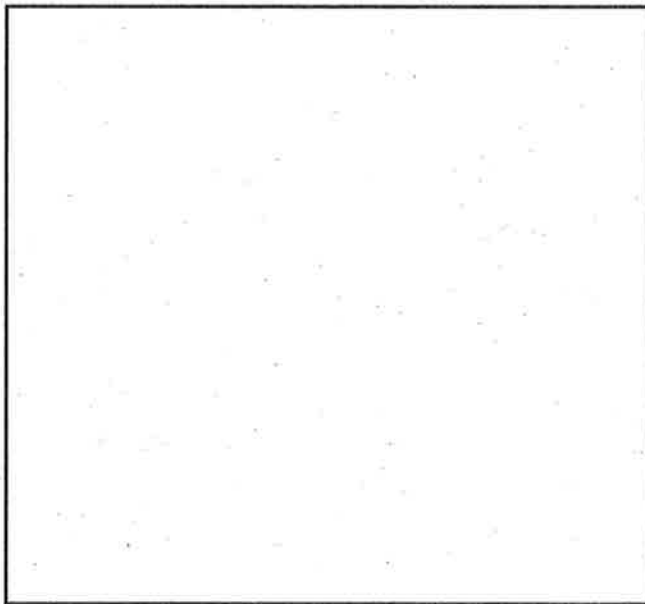


once clock reaches that time the dial is reset to 12.00.

Tap time on/off



one would be able to  
rotate at a time



①

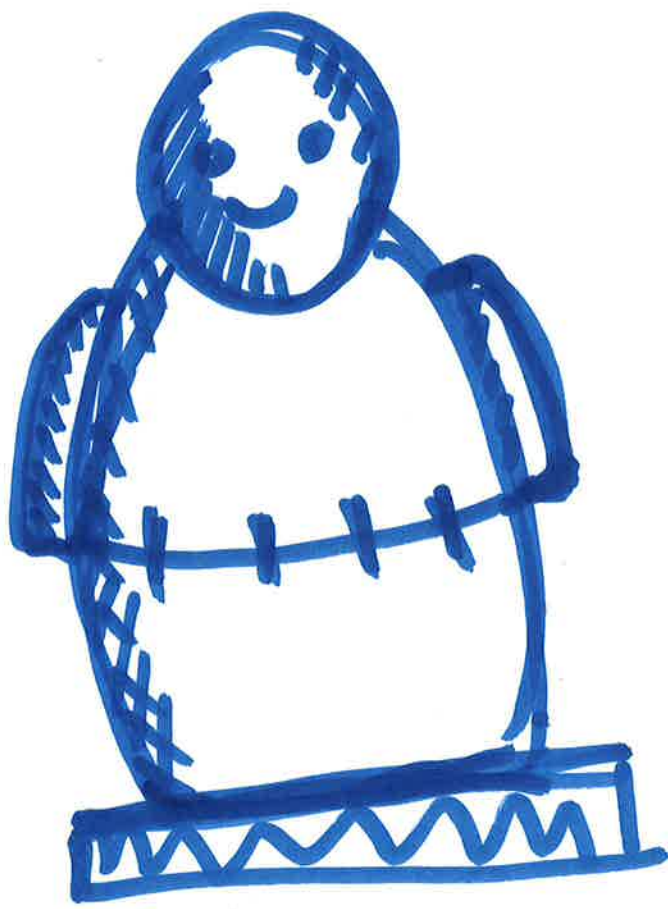


rotate  
body

system is  
down.

haptic for blind...

↓  
vibration. →  
Setting found



Prime	x	x	□

delta	x	x	□

reflet stats.	—
------------------	---

system	on/off.
--------	---------



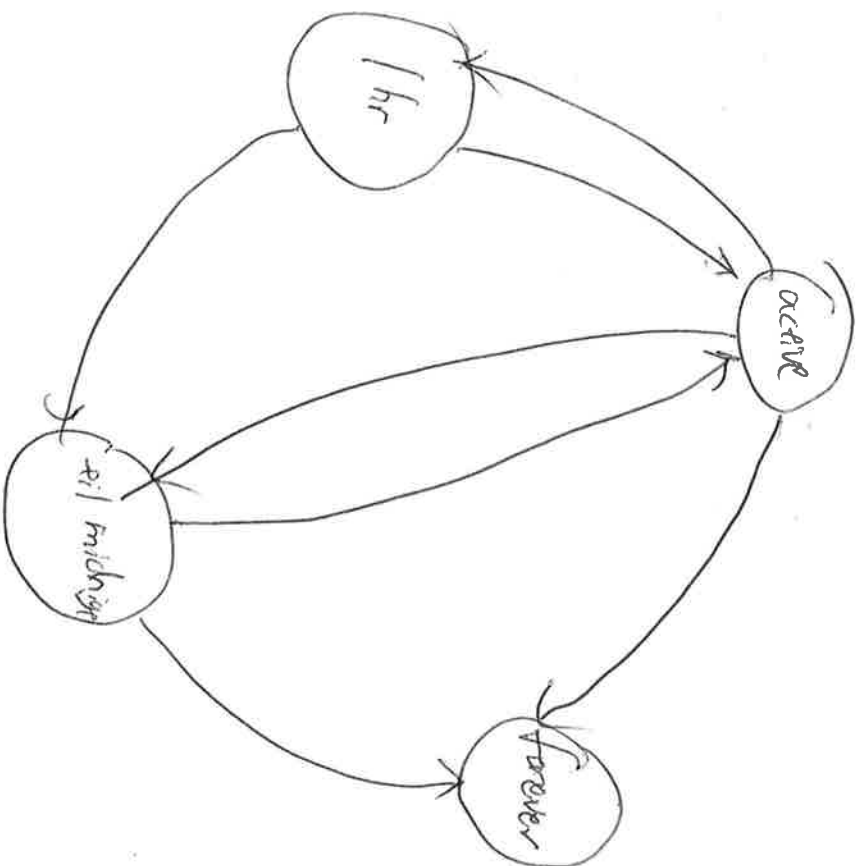
Send with a switch

Rotary send with encoder

State machine

how many states?

4



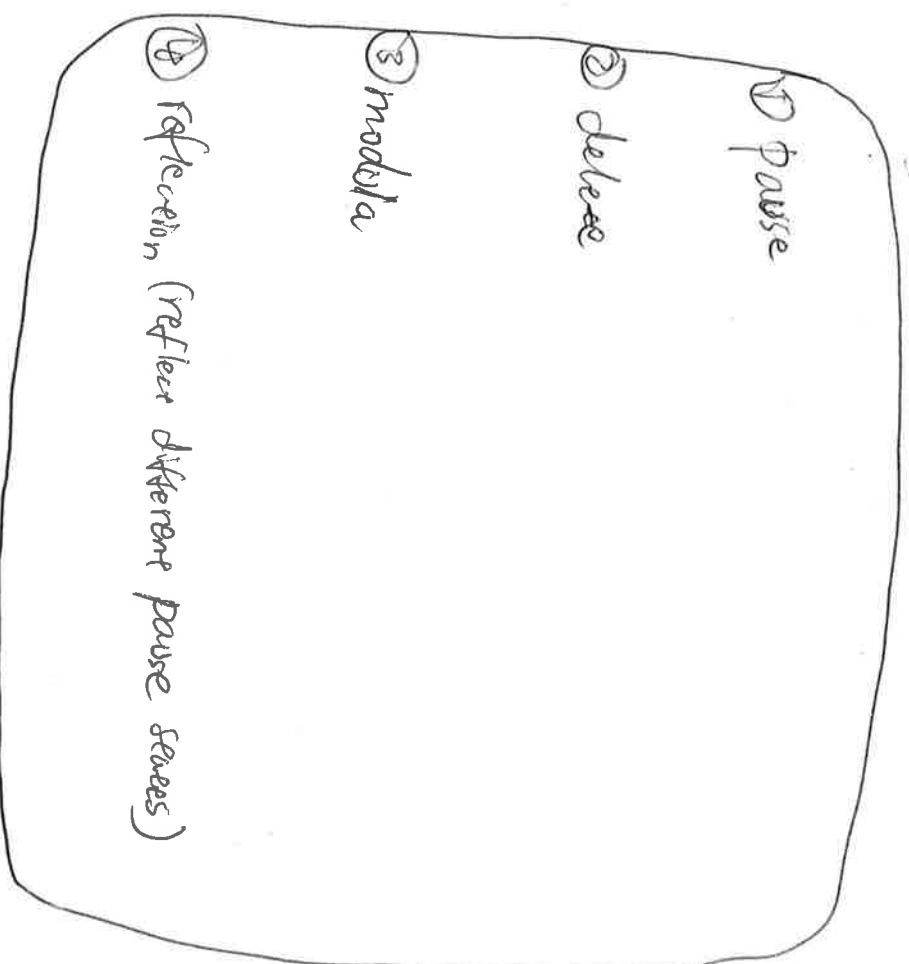
Notifications feedback (see Rich's part)

Activator panel

Sphere or semisphere?

A box?

Rotary mechanics



linear mechanics

5116

Active MD request



Rotary switches.

Pause is activated and returns after time out

BPC screen



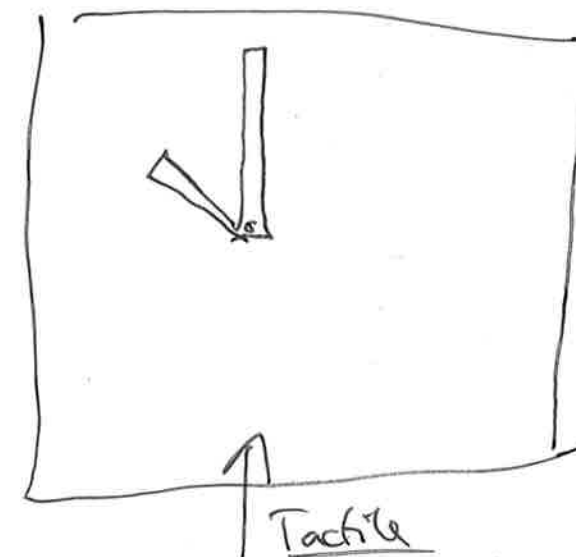
Physical toggles:



advantage: easy to read tactile feedback.

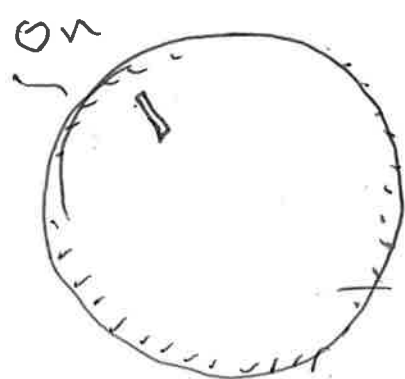
Disadvantage: how do you reset electronically.

(or more comfy toggle  is easier to push (more).)



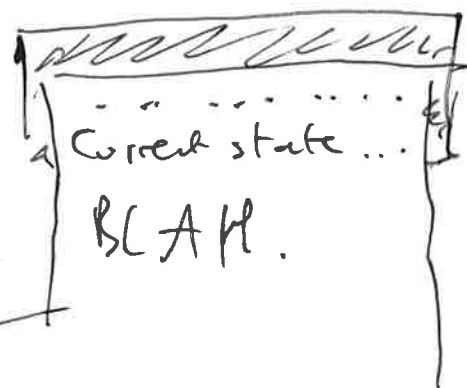
Set clock face to when you want the system to stop.

Rotary



Power 14

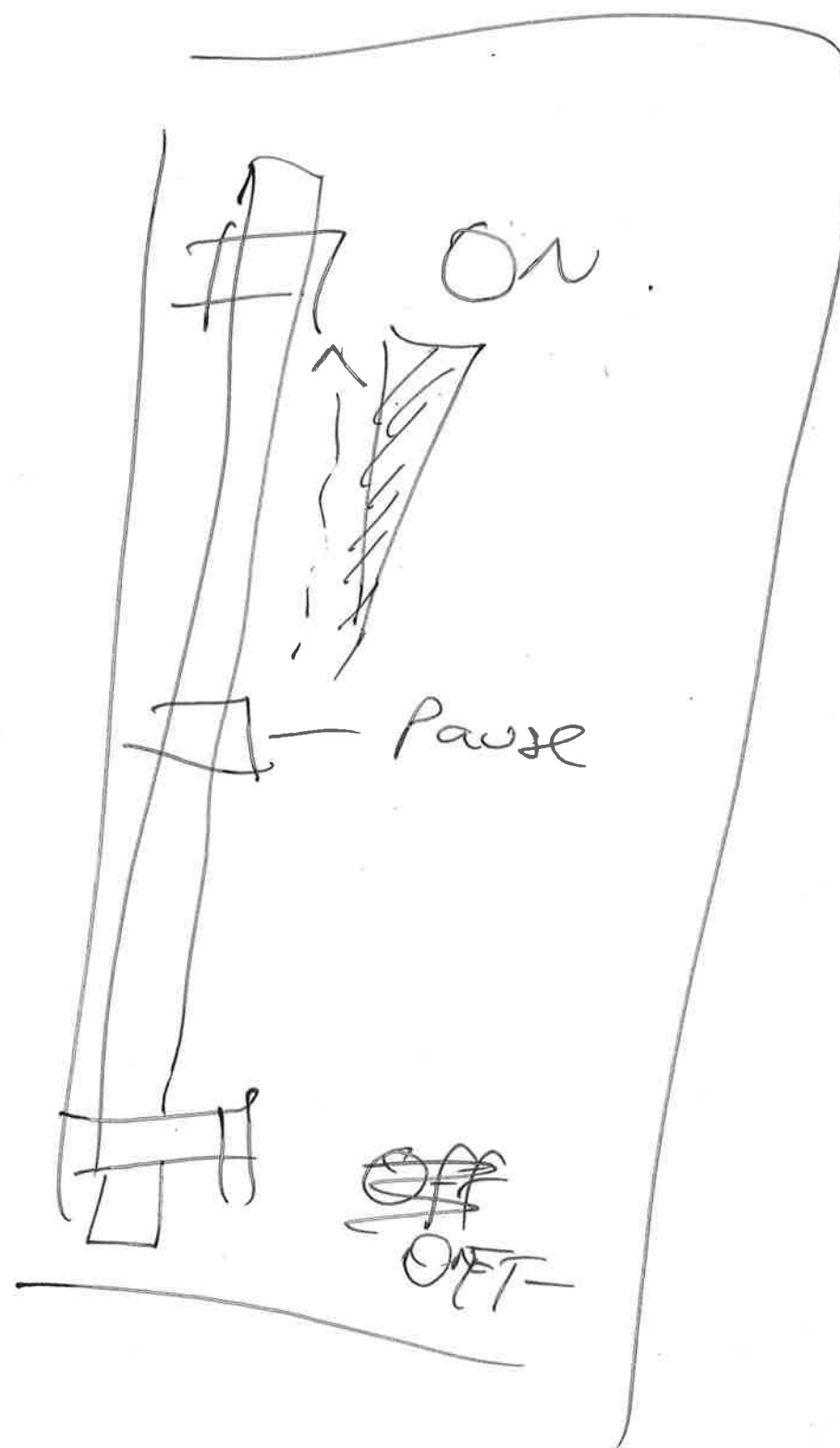
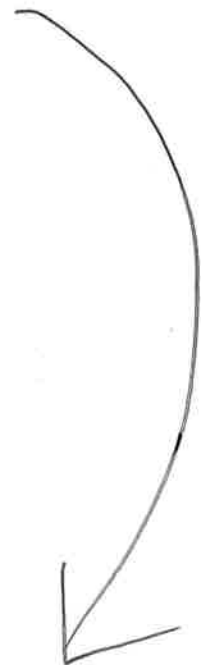
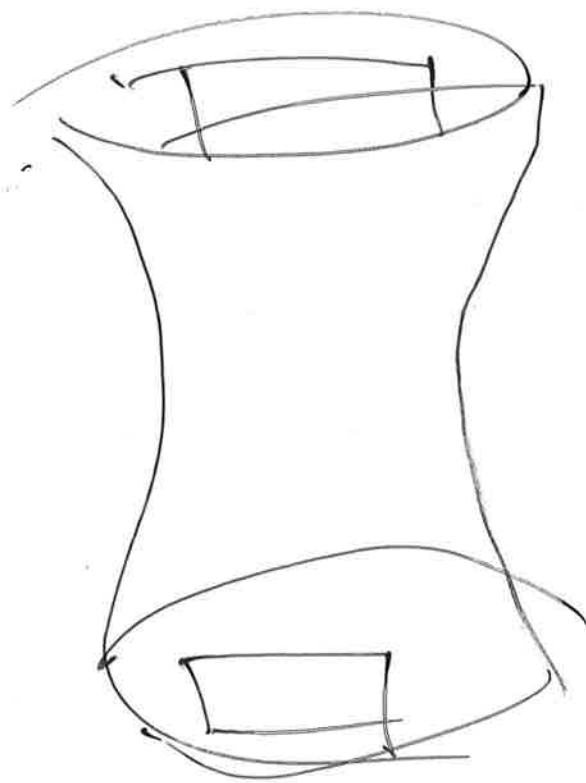
Power infinitely ... ?



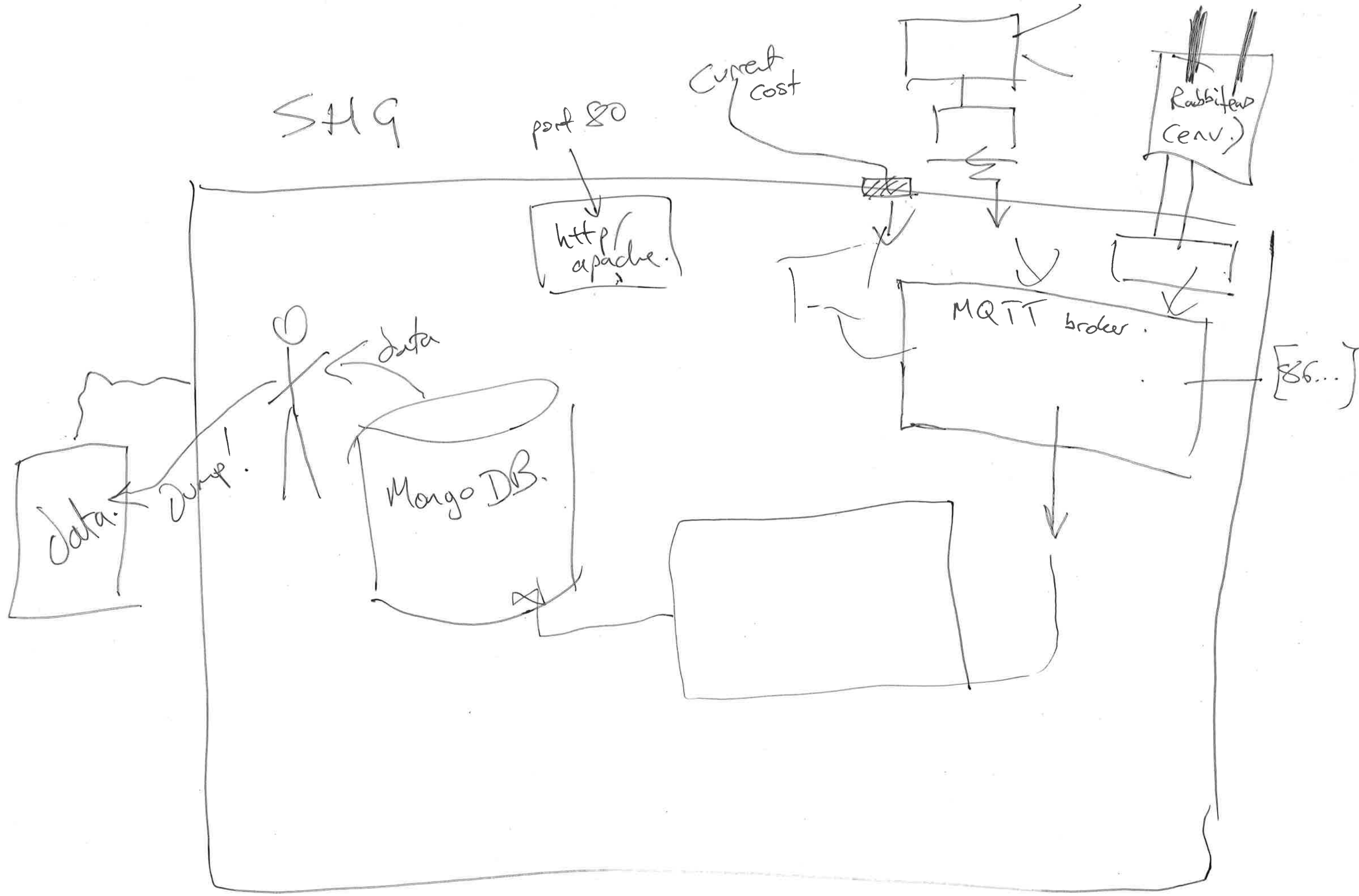
drops into bin!

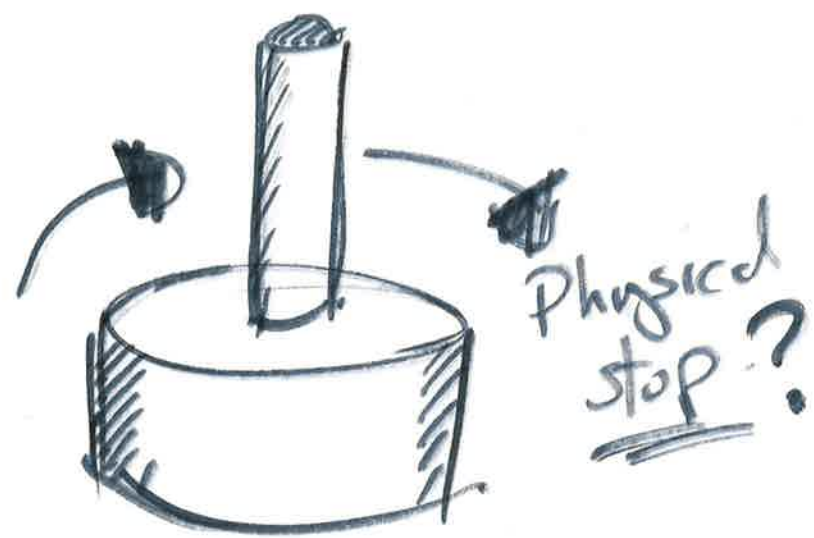
Fitts' Law:

"buttons placed on edge are easier to hit than anywhere else."

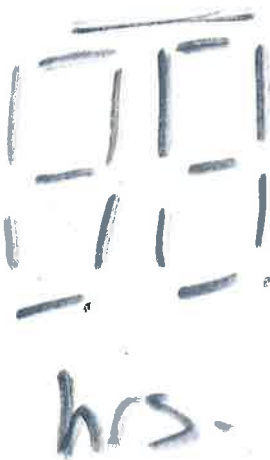






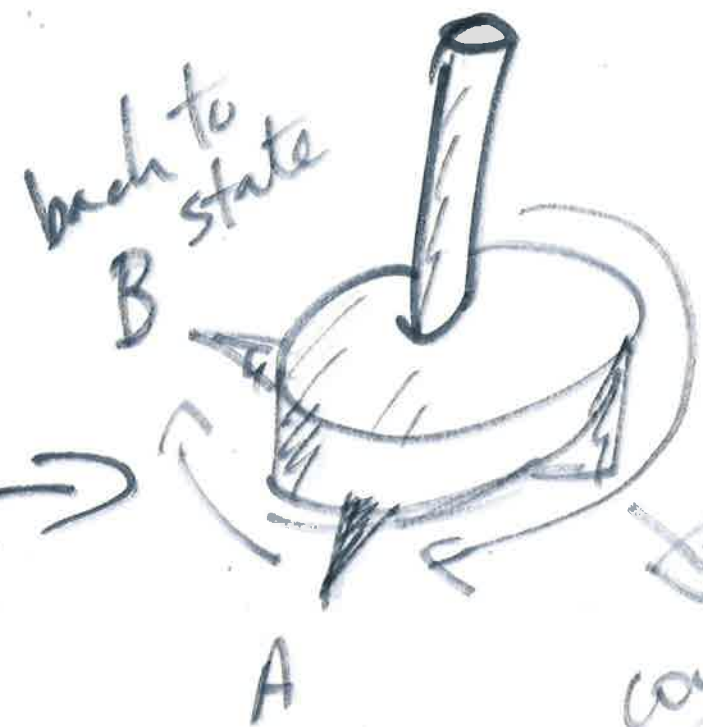
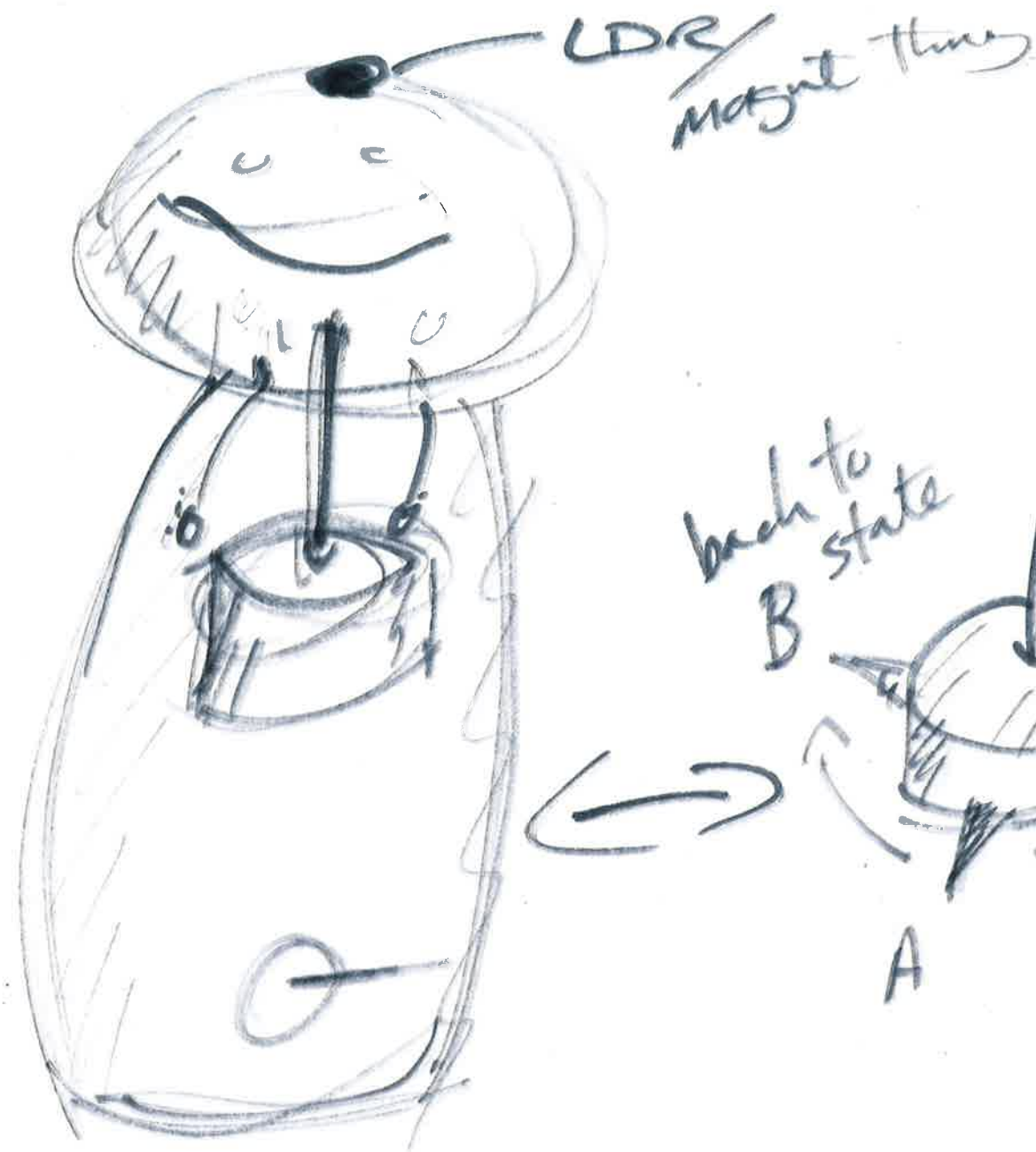


Ready state



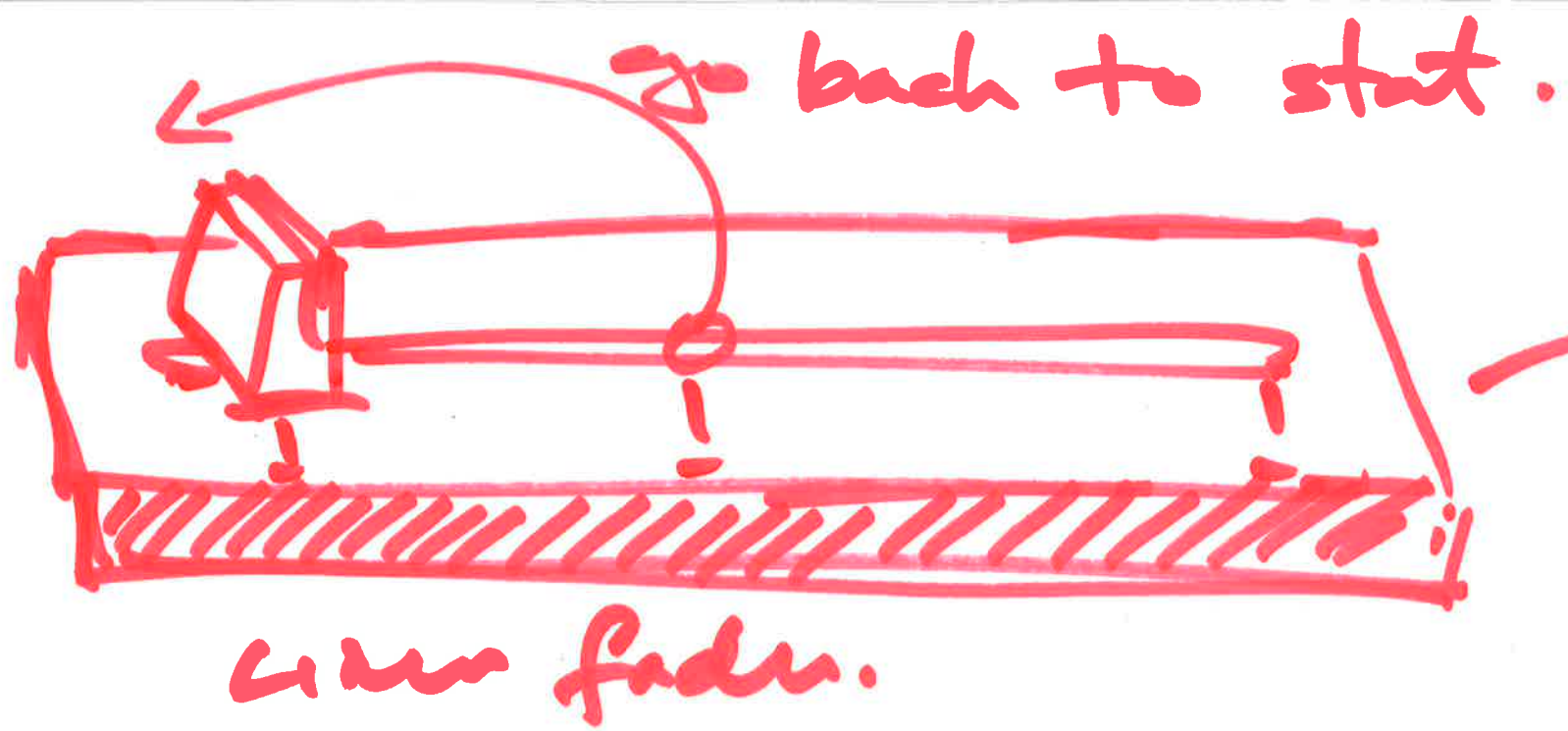
Counts down

A hand-drawn diagram of a digital display showing the number "11" followed by "hrs.". An arrow points from the display to the text "Counts down".

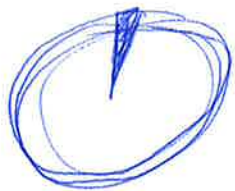
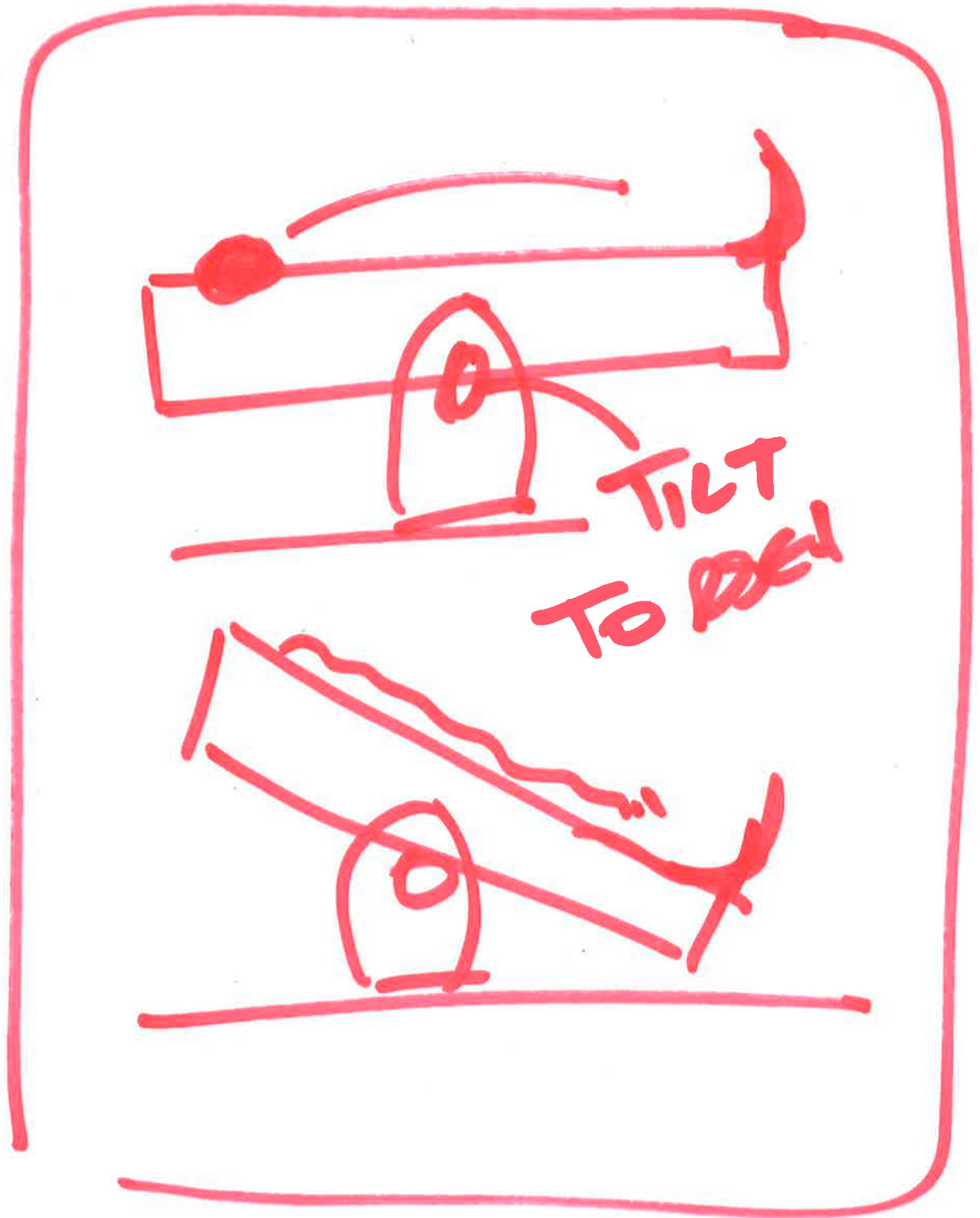
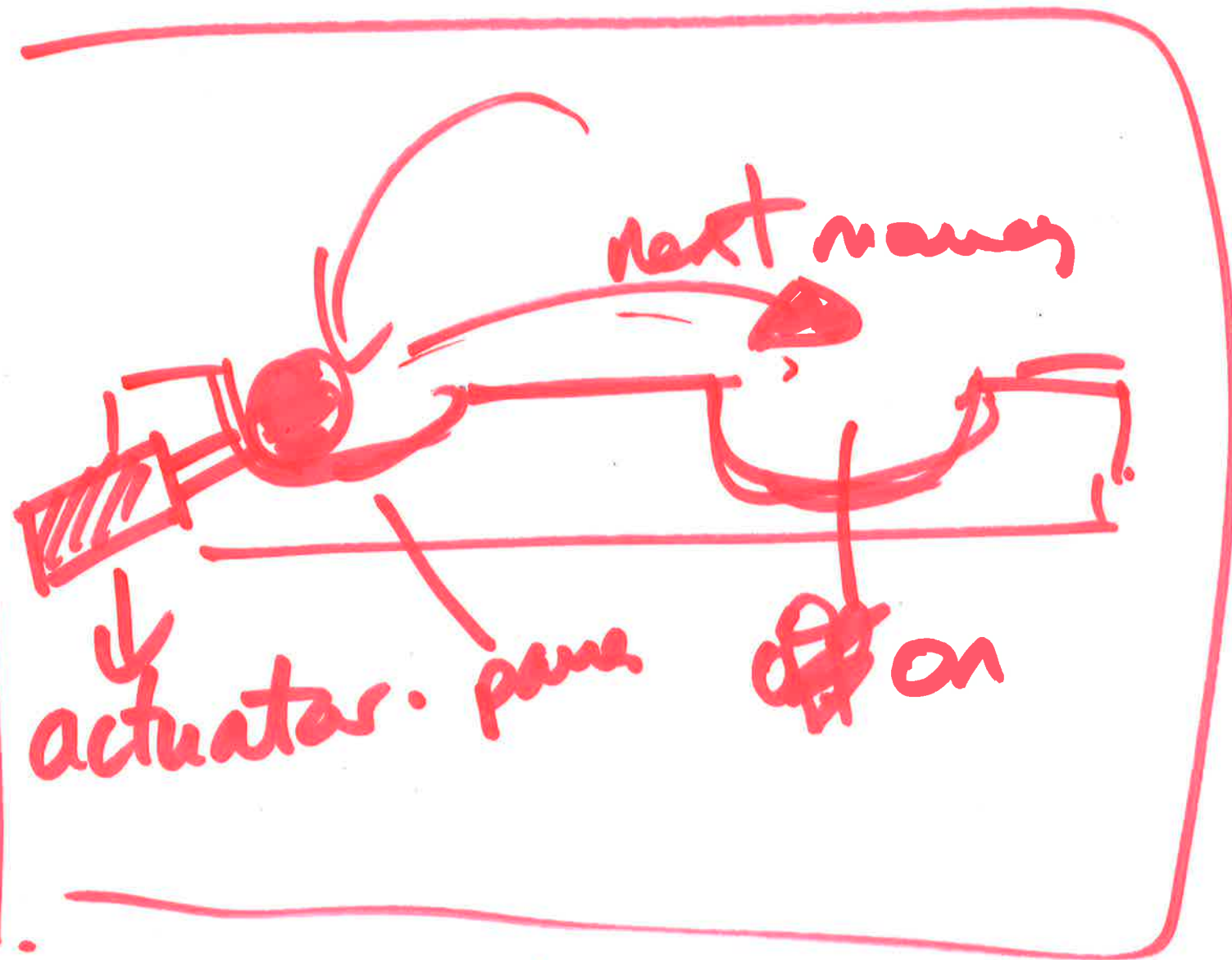


count down

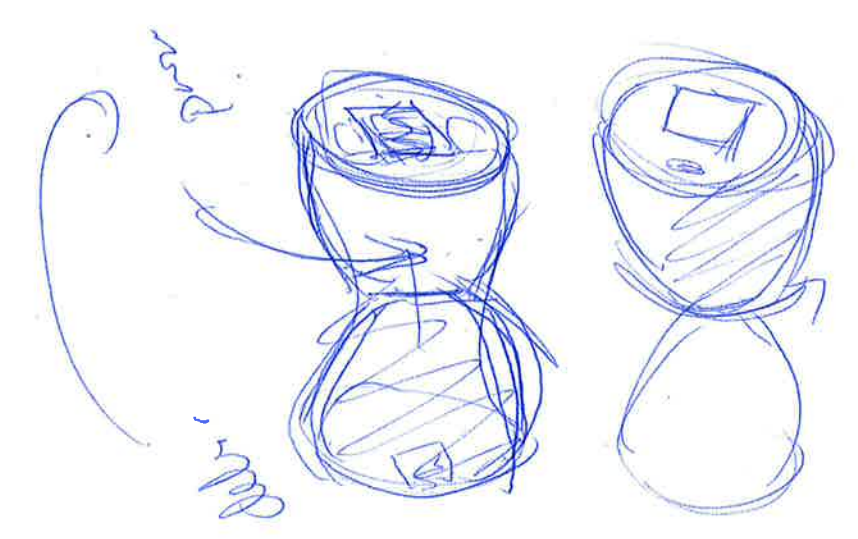
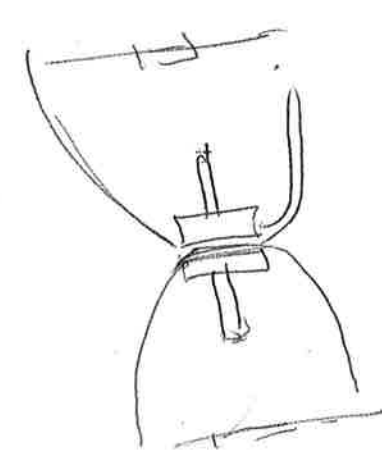
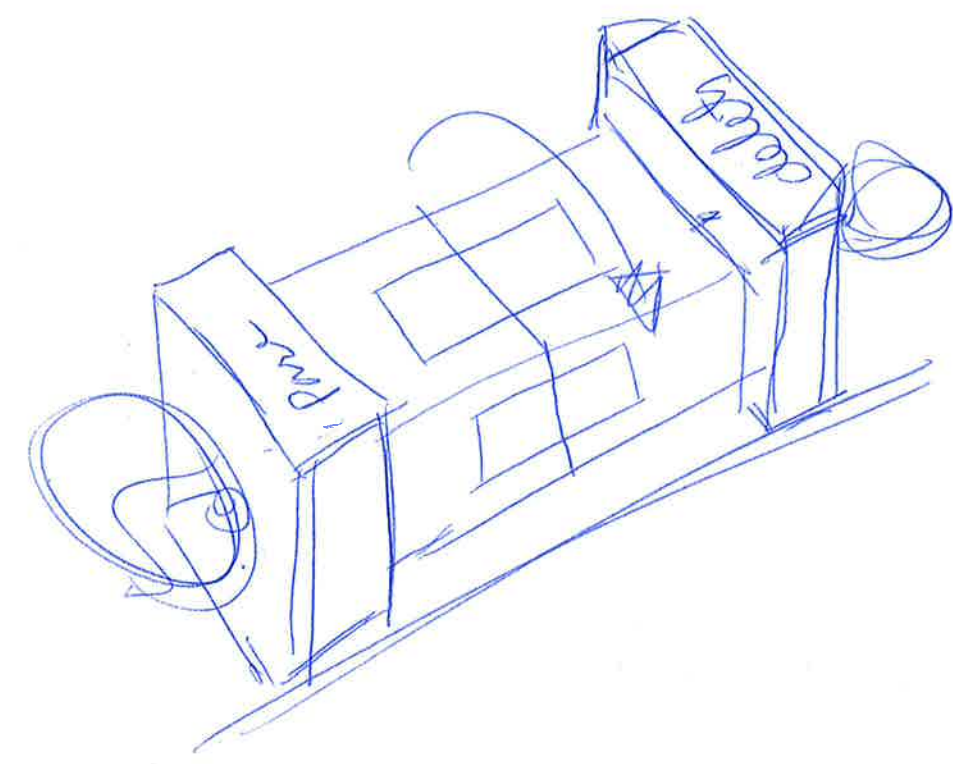
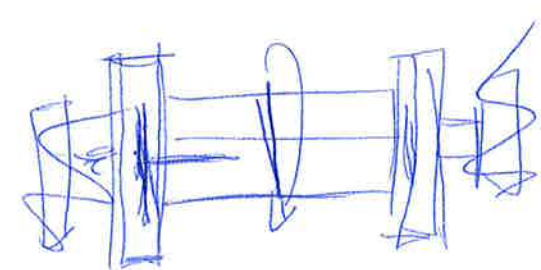
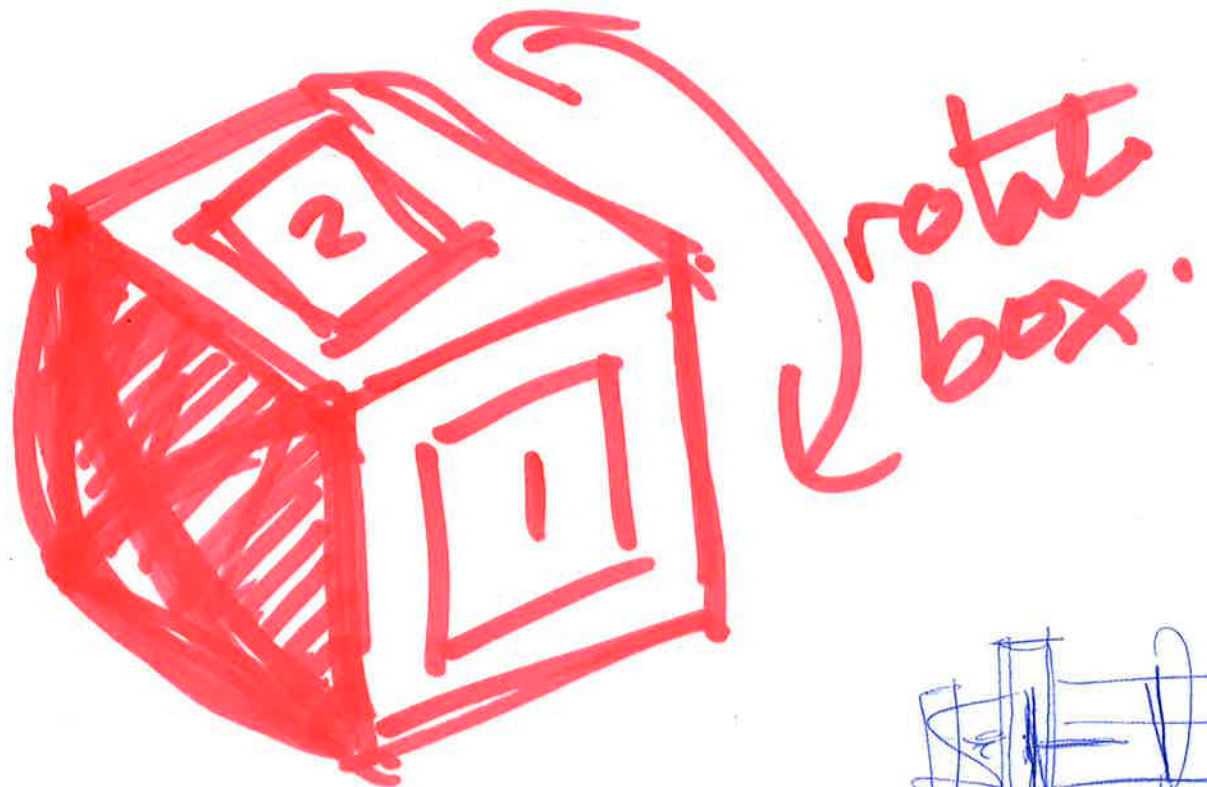
A hand-drawn diagram of a cylindrical object with a vertical rod protruding from its top. A sensor or component is attached to the side of the cylinder. An arrow points from the text "count down" to the sensor.



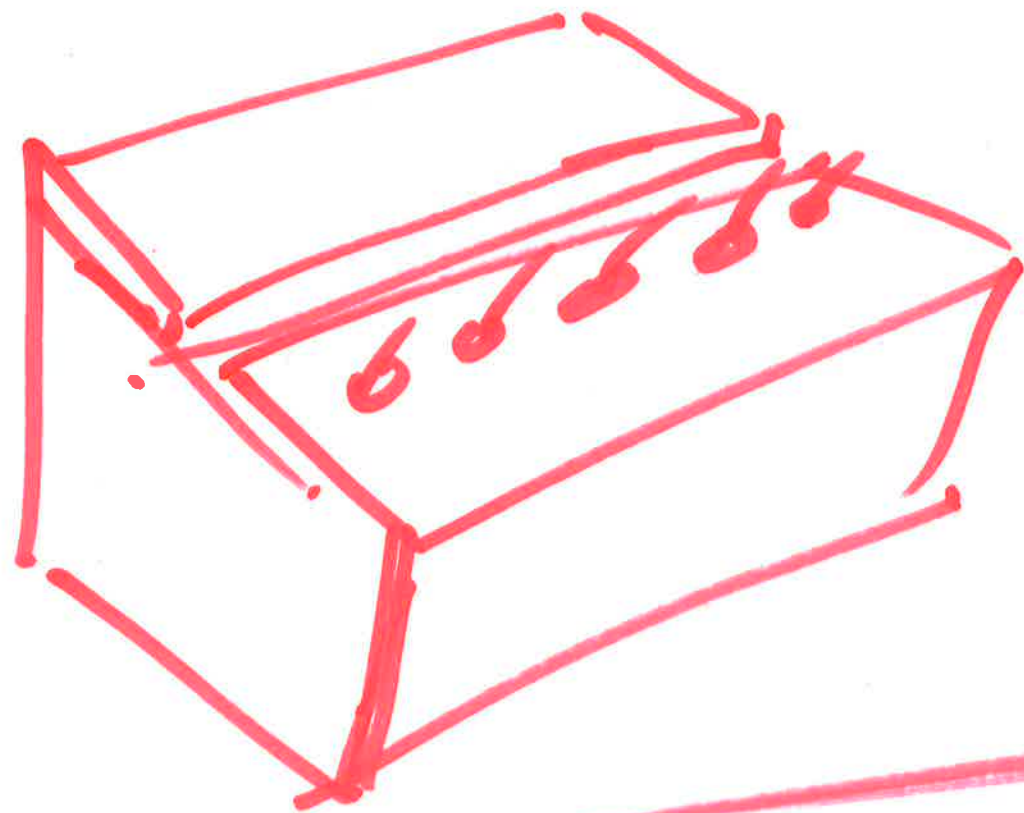
motorized



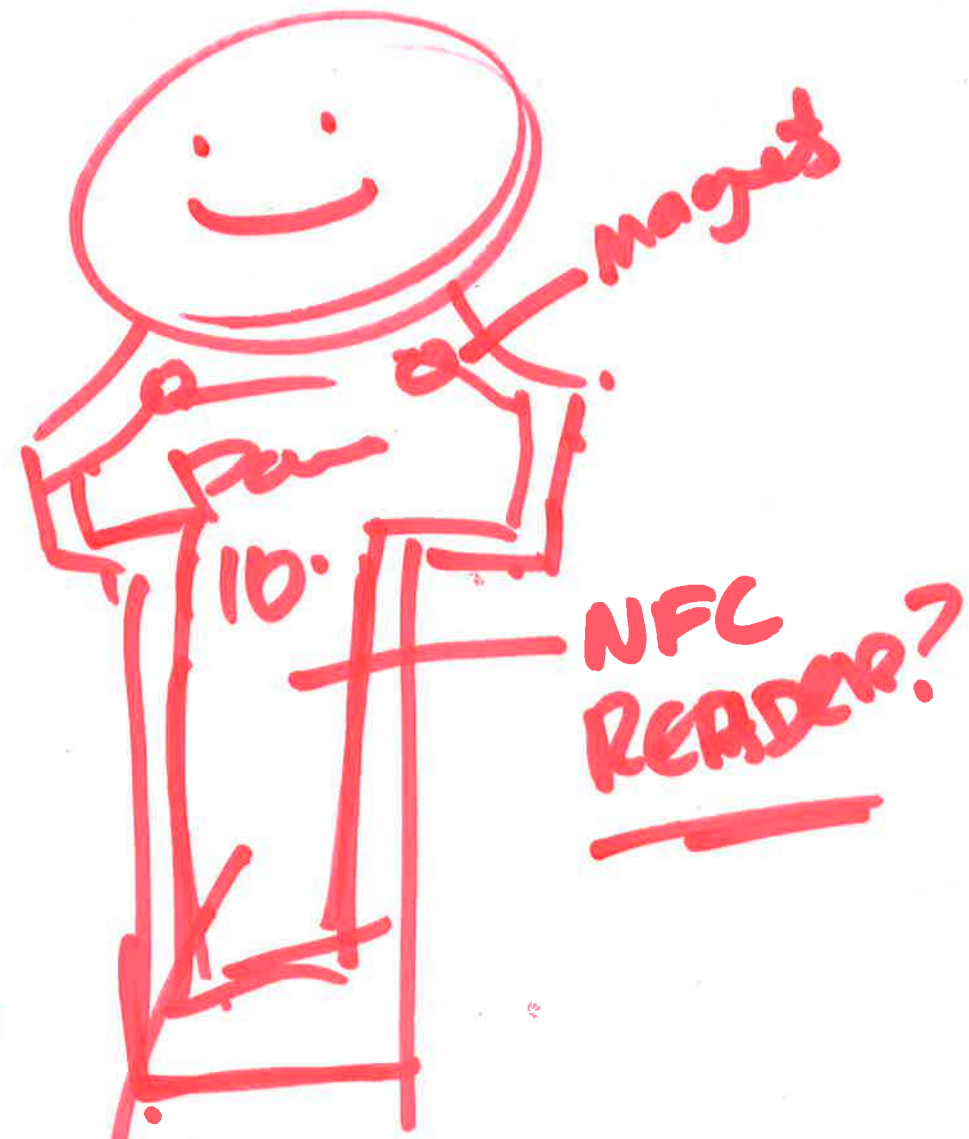






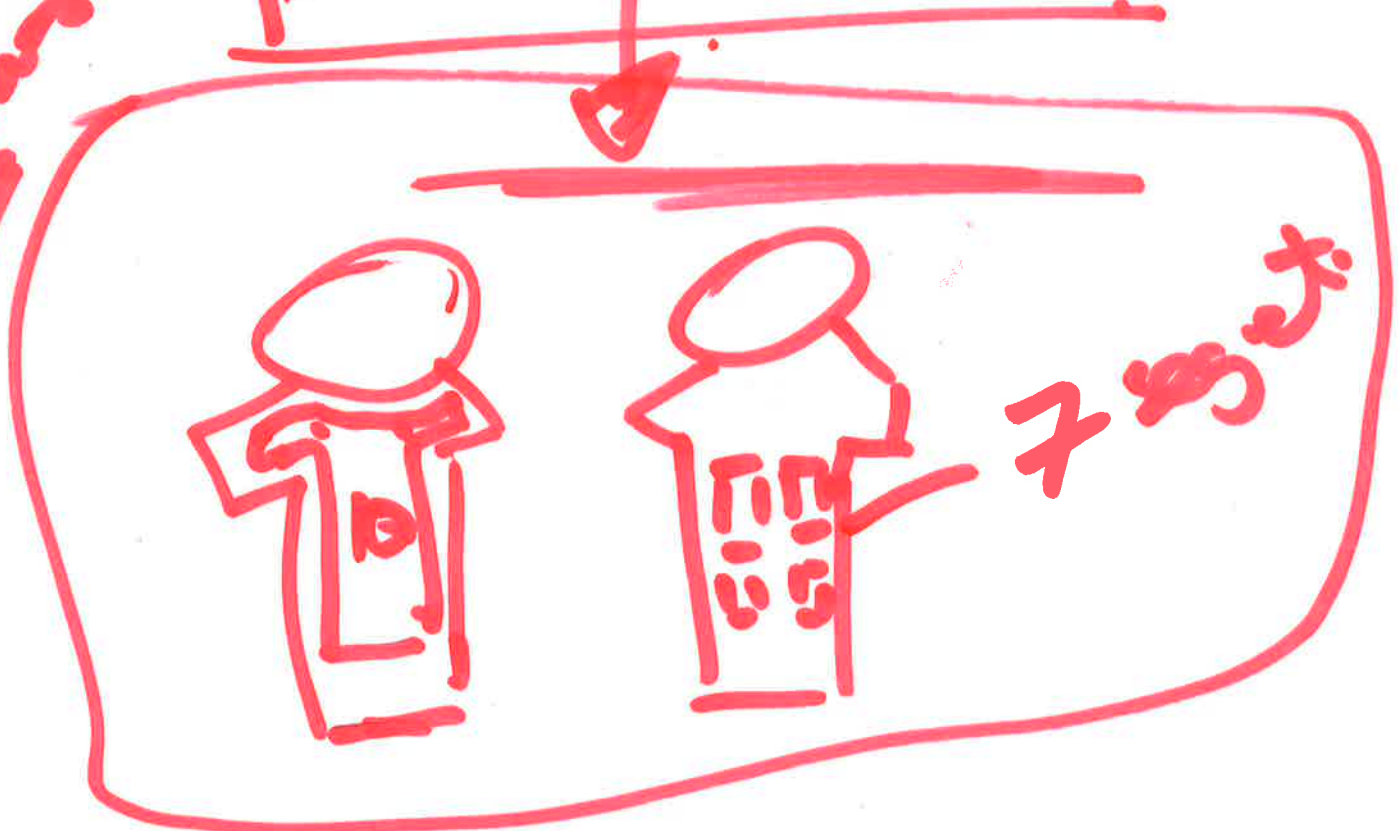
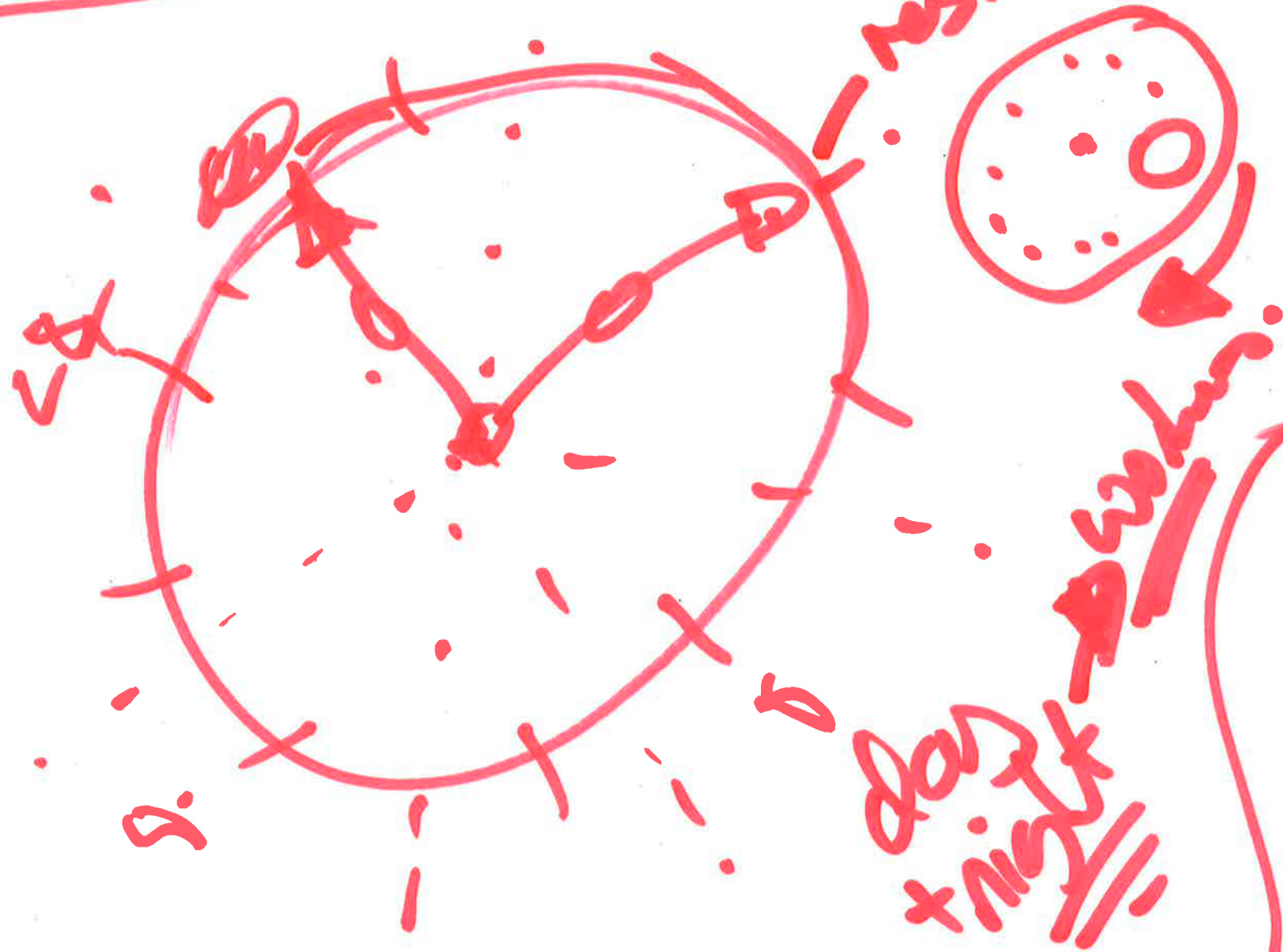


Used box



Pass only

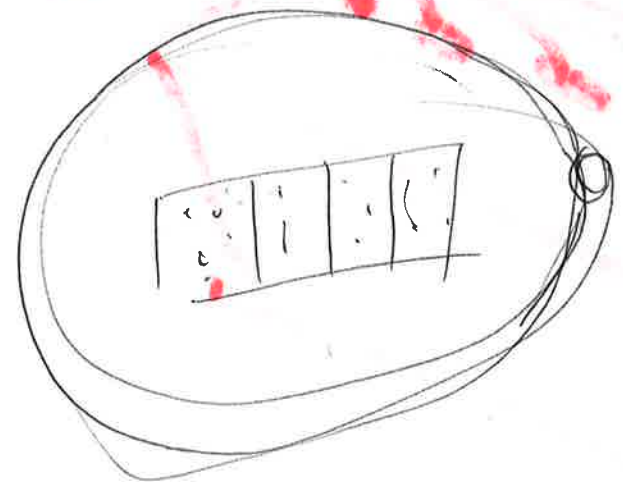
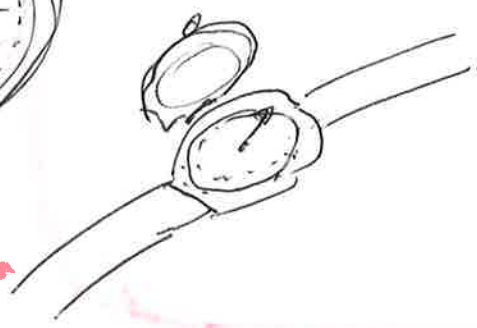
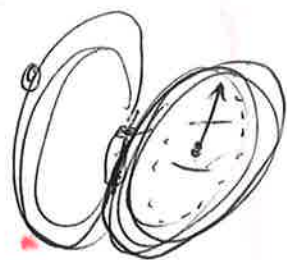
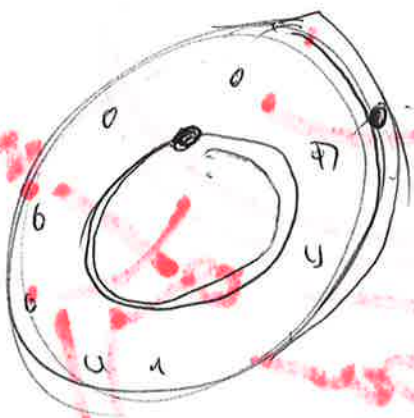
Test ok then.







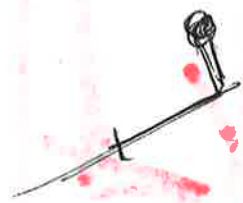
used 10/20

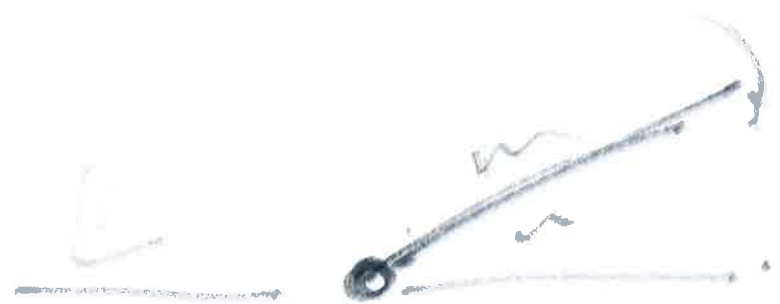
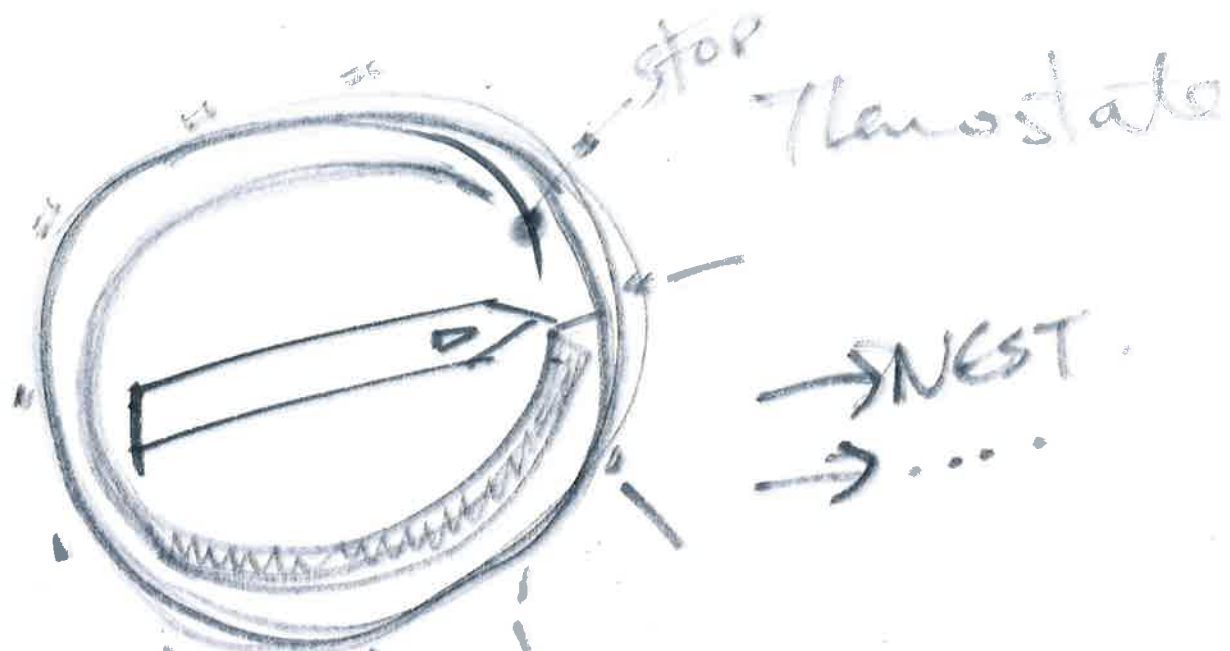


used 10/20

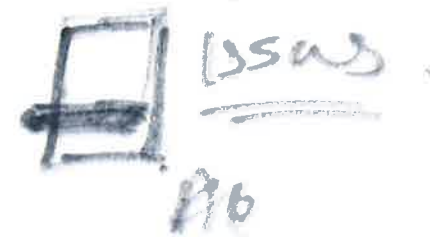


used 10/20





later - turn off

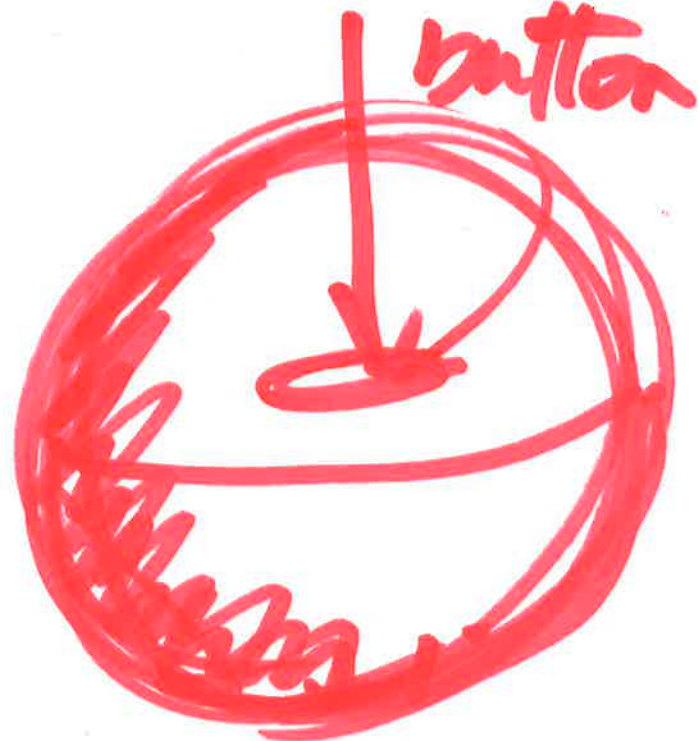


Pops up somewhere.  
 Sound or music  
 visual.

NOTIFICATIONS? been off for days...

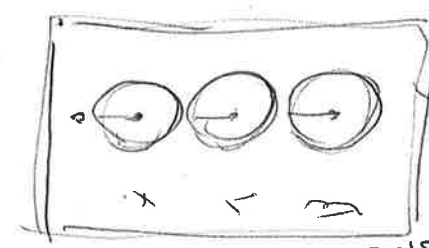
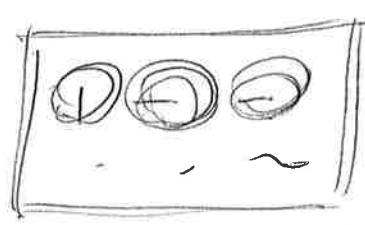
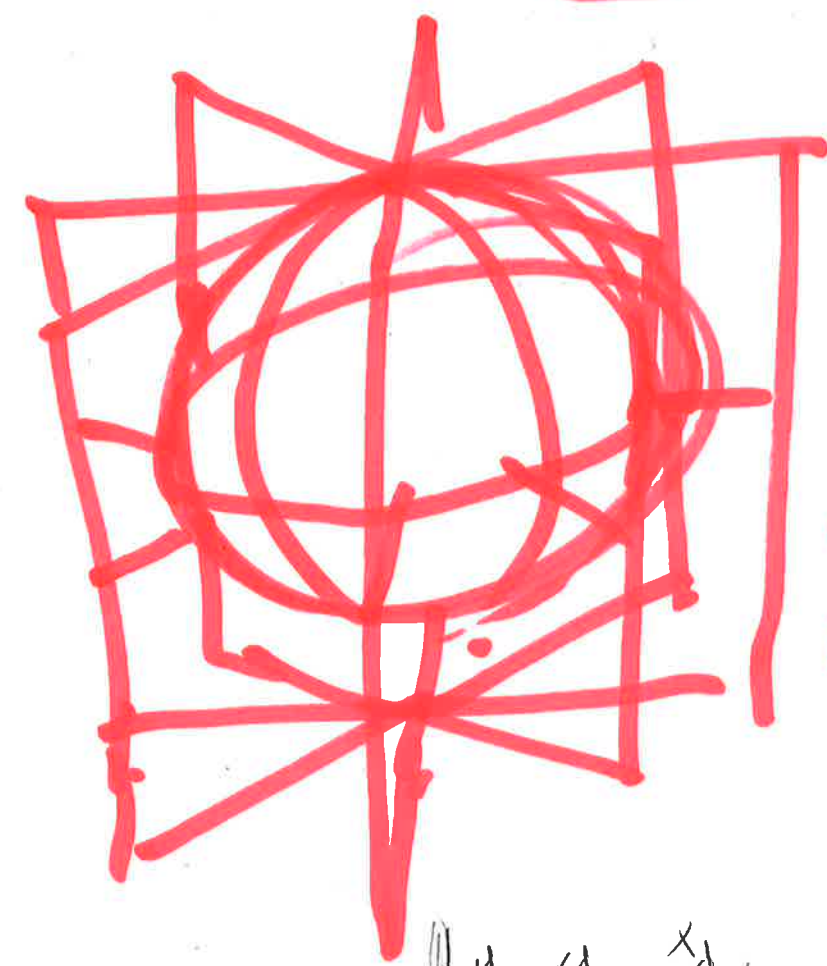
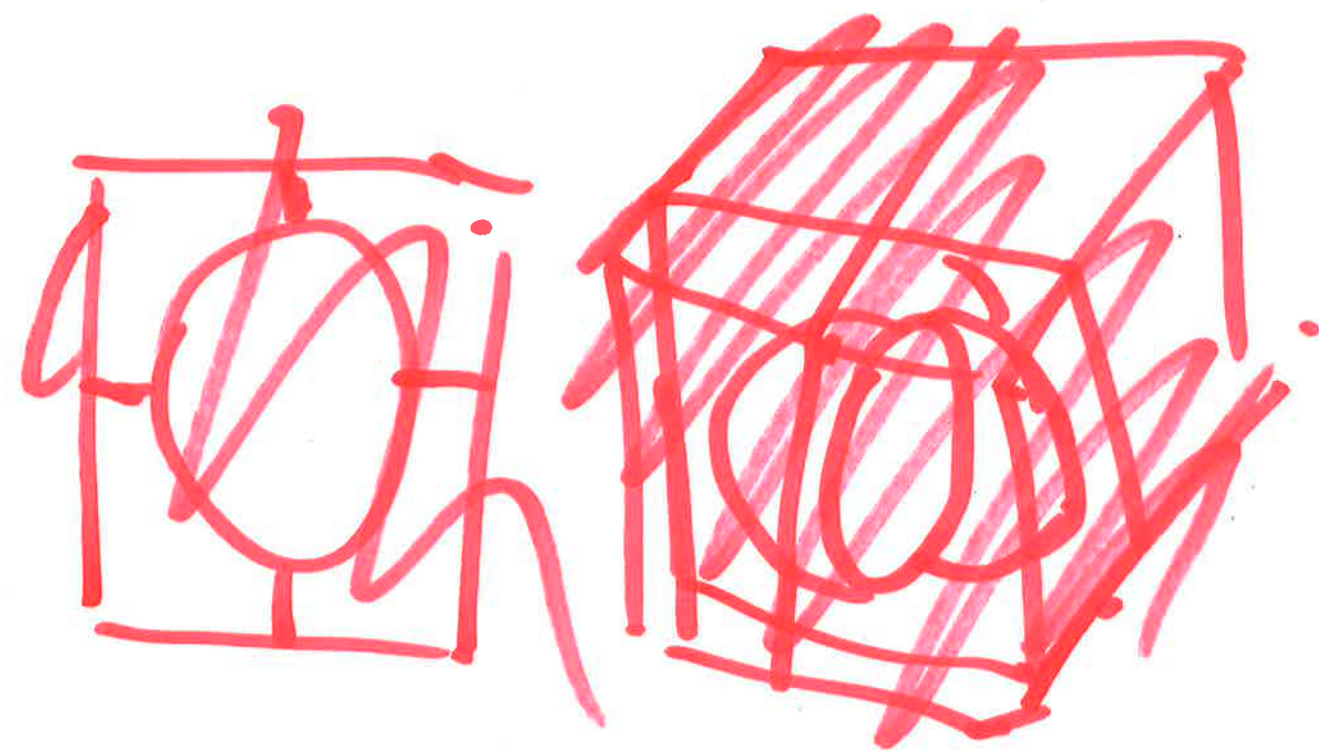




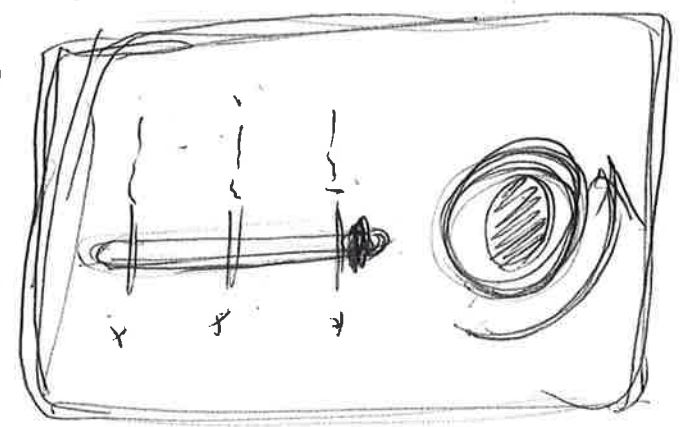
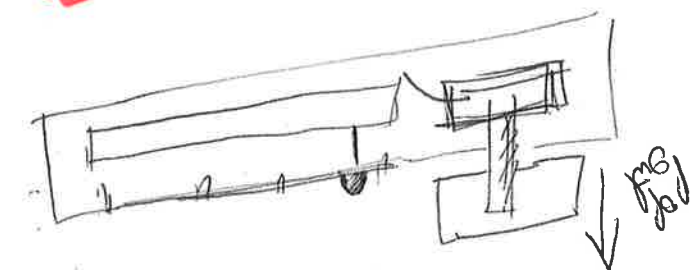
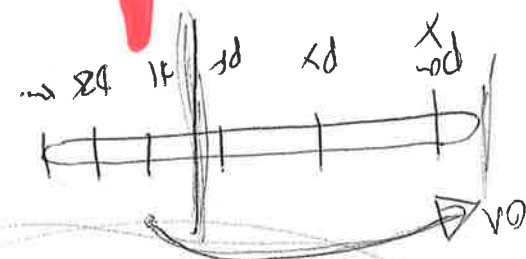
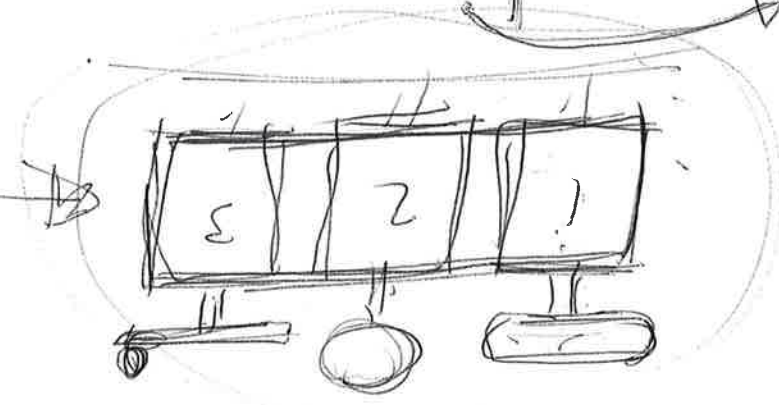


controller  
is ball

SPHERE  
rotated sphere



on/pwd  
- direction





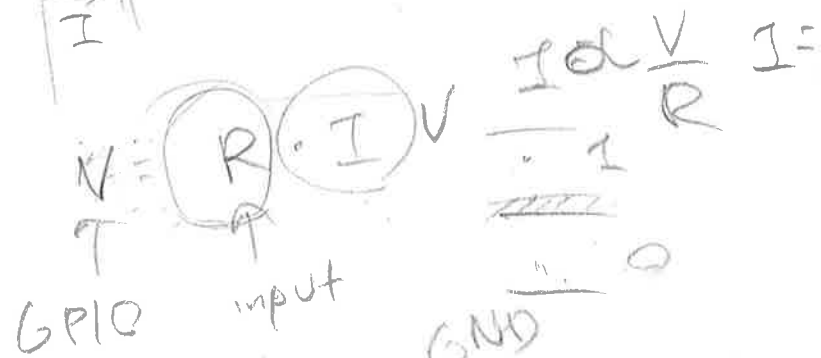
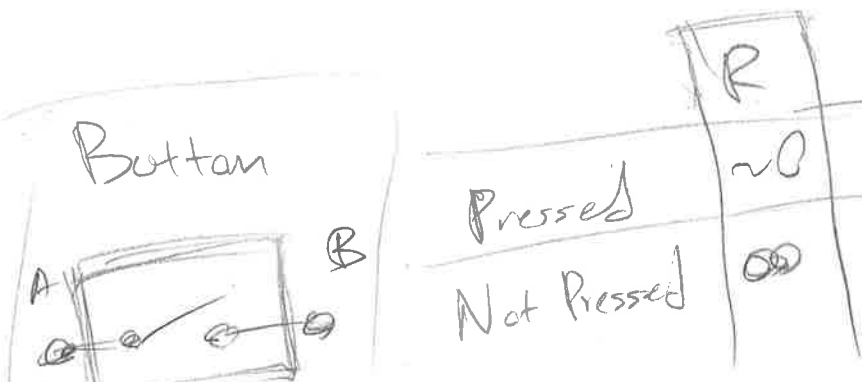
A button pressed on tablet screen  
 function: on button Press (info) { execute: send (button info) }  
 button1

Event of button press generates a function call to be executed

Function: on\_receive (info) { execute: if (button) { register button input } }

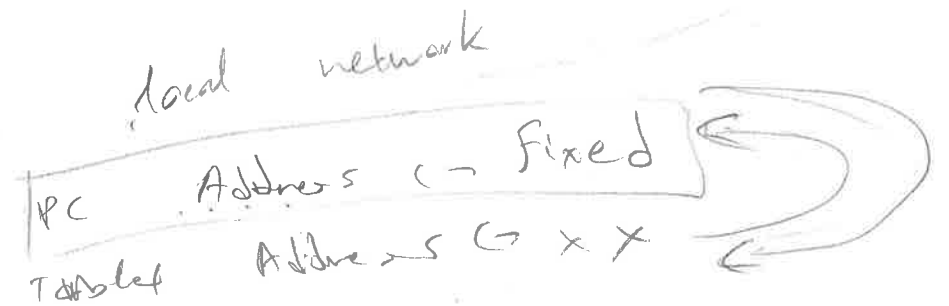
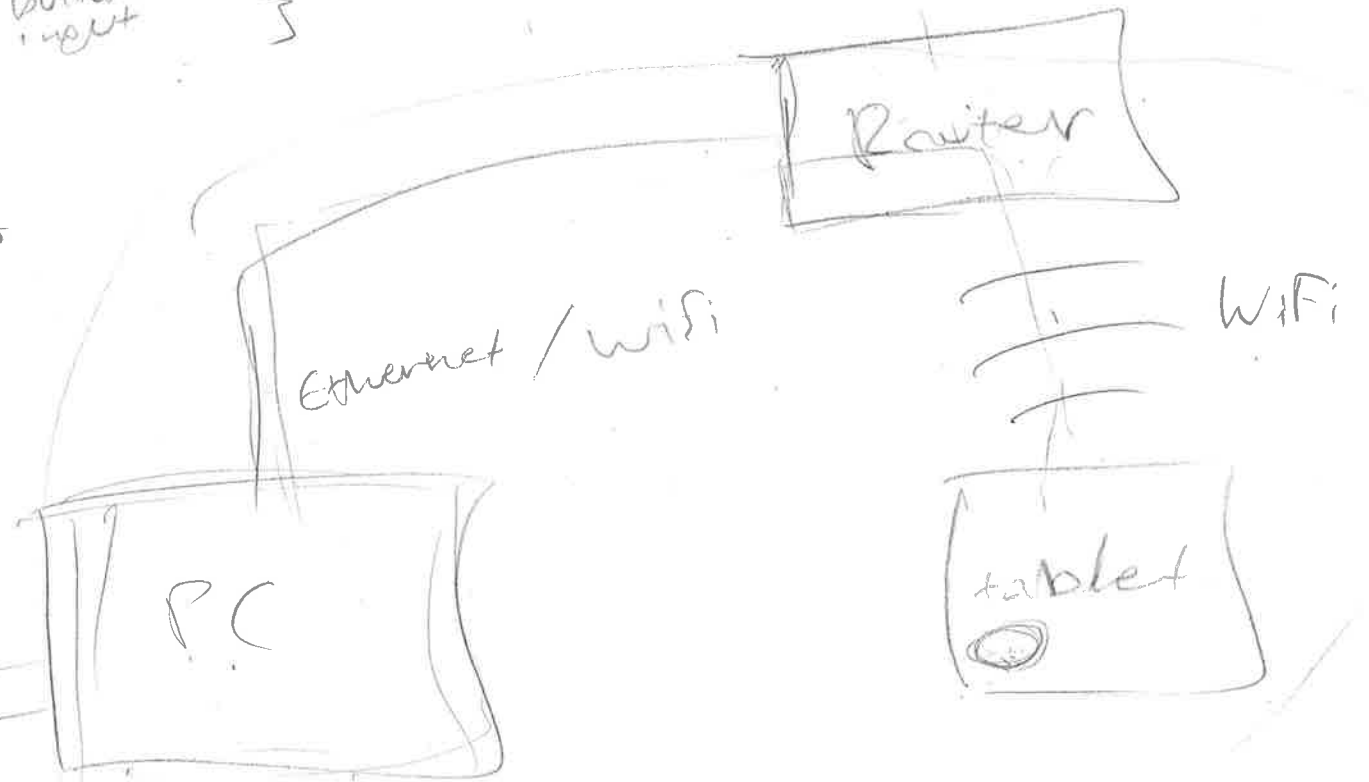
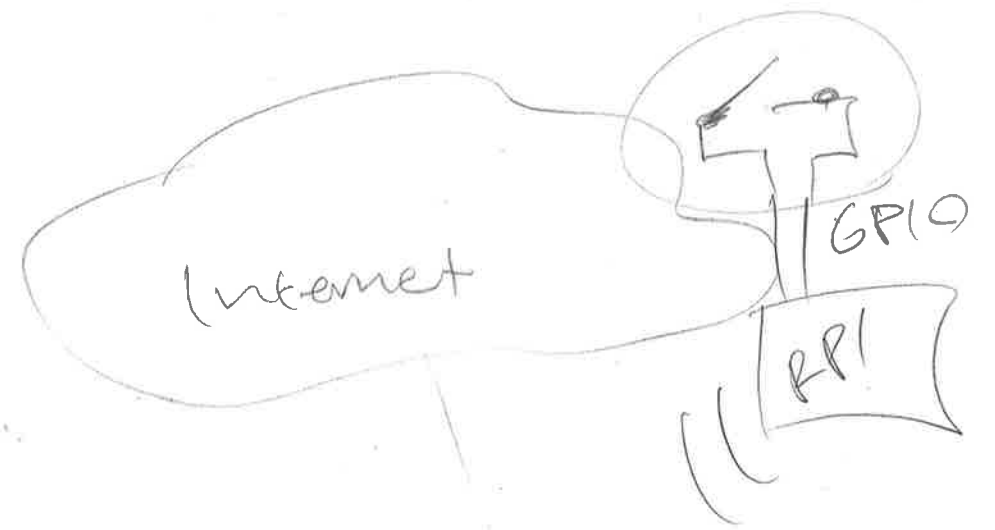
PC registering button press

The PC receives information. In this case the information is that a button is pressed.

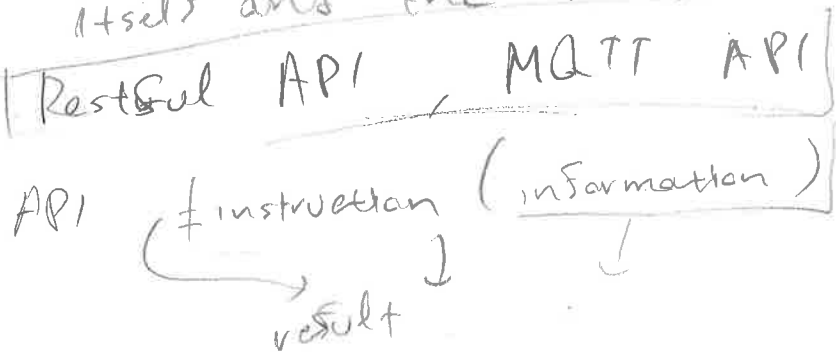


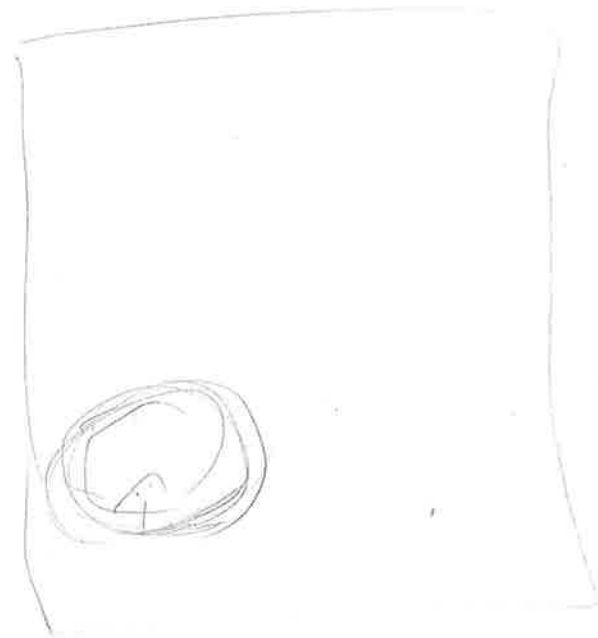
sphere system

API can provide in this case a communication between tablet and PC using instructions and information. The instructions might change the information or return results.

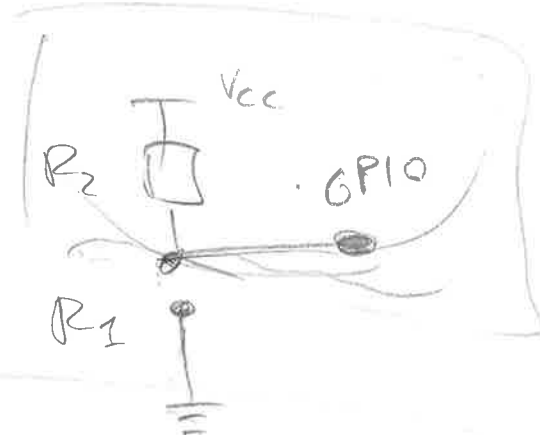
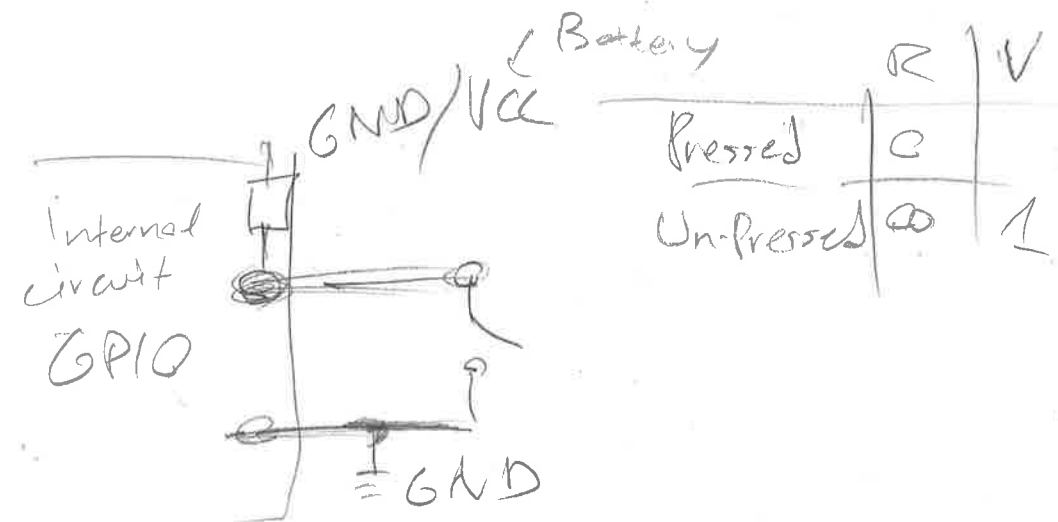
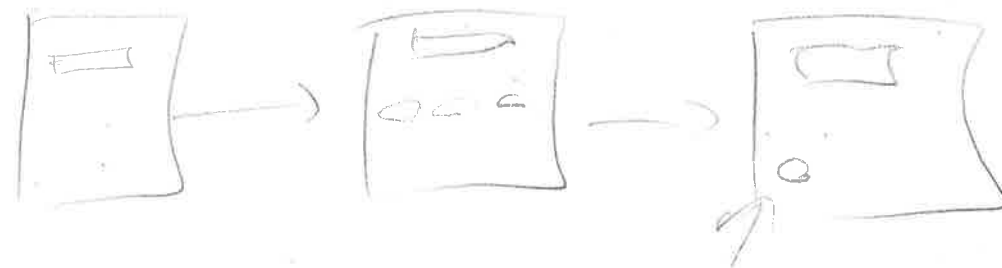


Tablet controls communication between itself and the PC, where gene lives





API Upon touch



$$V = \frac{R_1}{R_2 + R_1} V_{cc}$$

$$V \approx V_{cc}$$

$$V = 0$$

$R_1 \gg R_2$  Unpressed  
 $\infty \gg 4.7K\Omega$   
 $R_1 \ll R_2$