a /ei/ ali /ə/, an /æn/ ali /ən/. 1 det A ali an uporabljamo, kadar nekoga ali nekaj prvič omenimo ali kadar ne želimo povedati natančno, za kaj ali za koga gre. Tom could see a hallway. She wanted to be an actress. 2 det A ali an lahko uporabljamo namesto števila 'ena'. ◆ en, ena, eno; ...in an hour's time. 3 det Pri izražanju tarif, cen in merskih enot lahko uporabimo a ali an, da povemo, koliko enot od celote smo izmerili. ◆ na; He charges 100 dollars an hour. 4 det A ali an lahko uporabljamo pred neštevnimi samostalniki, kadar stojijo za pridevniki, ali pred besedami, ki natančneje opisujejo neštevni samostalnik. ◆ neki, neka, neko; ...a happiness that he couldn't quite hide.

aback /əbæk/. Glej таке аваск.

abacus /æbəkəs/, abacuses. COUNTN An abacus je okvir, v katerega so vpete žice, nanje pa so nanizane kroglice; uporablja se kot pripomoček za računanje. ◆ računalo, abak

abandon /əbændən/, abandons, abandoning, abandoned. 1 VB with OBJ To abandon a place, thing, or person pomeni za vedno ali za dolgo časa zapustiti neki kraj, stvar ali človeka. ♦ pustiti, zapustiti; You're not supposed to abandon your car on the motorway. ■ abandonment /əbændənmə²nt/ UNCOUNT N ...the abandonment of farms. 2 VB with OBJ To abandon an activity or idea pomeni, da se z neko dejavnostjo ali idejo nehamo ukvarjati, še preden pridemo do konca. • opustiti; I abandoned the search. ■ abandonment uncount n She disagreed with the abandonment of the project. 3 REFL VB with PREP 'to' To abandon oneself to an emotion pomeni silovito čutiti in se ne poskušati krotiti. ♦ prepustiti se čemu; She abandoned herself to grief. 4 uncount n Kadar nekaj naredimo with abandon, tisto naredimo sproščeno, brez pomislekov. ♦ sproščeno

abate /əbeɪt/, abates, abating, abated. vB Kadar nekaj abates, postane veliko šibkejše ali manj razširjeno; knjižna raba. ♦ zmanjšati se; My terror abated a little. abattoir/æbətwa:/, abattoirs. COUNTN An abattoir je kraj,

kjer pobijajo živali za hrano. ♦ klavnica

abbey /æbi¹/, abbeys. COUNTN An abbey je cerkev, poleg katere so stavbe, kjer živijo menihi ali nune. ♦ opatija abbot /æbət/, abbots. COUNTN An abbot je menih, ki vodi druge menihe v samostanu ali opatiji. ♦ opat

abbreviate /ə³brirvieit/, abbreviates, abbreviating, abbreviated. 1 VB with OBJ To abbreviate a piece of writing or speech pomeni, da pisni sestavek ali govor naredimo krajši. ◆ skrajšati; Don't be afraid to abbreviate, to cut a paragraph here and there. 2 VB with OBJ Beseda ali stavek, ki je abbreviated, postane krajši, ker iz njega izpustimo nekaj črk ali uporabimo samo prve črke vsake besede. ◆ okrajšan

abbreviation /ə³briːvɪeɪʃə⁰n/, abbreviations. count n An abbreviation je krajša oblika besede ali stavka, ki nastane tako, da iz njega izpustimo nekaj črk ali uporabimo samo prve črke vsake besede. ◆ okrajšava **bdicate**/æbdykett/. abdicates. abdicating. abdicated. 1 vB

abdicate /æbdikeit/, abdicates, abdicating, abdicated. 1 vb Kadar kralj ali kraljica abdicates, se odpove svojemu položaju. ◆ odstopiti; ...the day Edward VIII abdicated ■ abdication /æbdikeijə⁰n/ uncountn ...the abdication crisis of 1936. 2 vb with obj Kadar človek abdicates responsibility for something, za določeno stvar noče več odgovarjati. ◆ odreči se; We would be abdicating our responsibility to the local community. ■ abdication uncountn ...an abdication of political responsibility.

abdomen /æbdə⁶mən/, abdomens. COUNTN One's abdomen je del telesa pod prsnim košem; v njem sta želodec in črevesje. ◆ trebuh; ■ abdominal /ə³bdɒmr¹nə⁰l/ ADJ ...a patient suffering from abdominal pains.

abduct /ə³bdʌkt/, abducts, abducting, abducted. VB with OBJ Kadar človek **abducts someone**, tisto osebo nezakonito zadrži. ◆ ugrabiti; He was afraid of being abducted by a rival gang.

aberration /œbəreɪʃə⁰n/, aberrations. COUNT N An aberration je nenormalno dejanje ali vedênje. ♦ odklon

abet /əbet/, abets, abetting, abetted. VB with OBJ To abet someone pomeni nekomu pomagati ali ga spodbujati k nedovoljenemu dejanju. ◆ hujskati; ... aiding and abetting the enemy.

abhor /ə³bh₂i/, abhors, abhorring, abhorred. VB with OBJ To abhor something pomeni nekaj močno sovražiti; knjižna raba. ♦ prezirati

abhorrent /ə³bhprənt/. ADJ Kadar je nekaj **abhorrent to someone**, tisto sovraži in je zanj nesprejemljivo; knjižna raba. ◆ odvraten; ... a ruthless and utterly abhorrent system.

abide /əbaid/, abides, abiding, abided. 1 Phrase Kadar človek can't abide something, tistega ne mara. ◆ ne prenesti; He likes you but he can't abide Dennis. 2 vB Kadar nekaj abides, se dogaja ali obstaja dolgo časa. ◆ vztrajati, ne ponehati;

abide by. PHR VB To abide by a law, agreement, or decision pomeni ravnati tako, kot je določeno v zakonu, pogodbi ali sklepu. ◆ upoštevati, ravnati skladno z; Both parties must agree to abide by the court's decision.

ability /əbɪlə¹ti¹/, abilities. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N One's ability to do something je lastnost ali spretnost, ki človeku omogoči, da tisto uresniči. ◆ sposobnost; ...the ability to see. ...his ability as a journalist.

-ability. Suffix Pripono -ability dodajamo pridevnikom namesto -able, da iz njih naredimo samostalnike, ki se nanašajo na lastnost ali stanje. Takih samostalnikov v tem slovarju ponavadi ne razlagamo, temveč jih obravnavamo pri ustreznih pridevnikih. ◆ -ost; ...the suitability of particular courses. ...their vulnerability to criticism.

abject /æbd3ekt/. 1 attrib adj Z besedo abject povemo, da sta položaj ali lastnost sramotna ali povzročata potrtost. ◆ obupen; ...abject poverty. 2 adj Kdor je abject, ne kaže samozavesti ali poguma. ◆ nesamozavesten, plašen

ablaze /əbleiz/. 1 PRED ADJ Kar je ablaze, močno gori.

◆ goreč 2 PRED ADJ with 'with' Kraj, ki je ablaze with lights
or colours, je zaradi luči ali barv zelo svetel. ◆ bleščeč
able /eibə⁰1/, abler, ablest. 1 PRED ADJ with TO-INF Kadar je

- nekdo ali nekaj **able to do something**, ima potrebno spretnost, znanje, sredstva ali priložnost, da tisto stori. zmožen; *The frog is able to jump three metres. I wasn't able to do these quizzes.* **2** Adj Človek, ki je **able**, je pri določenem opravilu dober ali domiseln. spreten, sposoben; *He was an unusually able detective*.
- -able. SUFFIX Pripono -able dodamo nekaterim glagolom, da iz njih oblikujemo pridevnike, ki opisujejo nekoga ali nekaj, za katerega je mogoče nekaj narediti. Na primer, kar je identifiable, je mogoče identificirati. They are both immediately recognizable.
- ably /eibli¹/. ADV Ably pomeni spretno in uspešno.
 ◆ vešče; They were ably supported by the Party members.
- abnormal /æbnɔːmə⁰l/. ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj abnormal, je nenavaden ali izjemen, posebej če je to zaskrbljujoče. ♦ nenormalen; Maybe my child is abnormal. ...an abnormal interest in food. abnormally ADV ...people who are behaving abnormally.
- aboard /əb2:d/. PREP or ADV Kadar je človek aboard a ship or plane, je na ladji ali v letalu. ◆ na krovu; The plane crashed, killing all 271 aboard.
- **abode** /əb<u>əu</u>d/, abodes. countn **One's abode** je kraj, kjer določen človek živi; knjižna raba. ◆ prebivališče
- abolish /əbplif/, abolishes, abolishing, abolished. VB with OBJ To abolish a system or practice pomeni ustaviti neki sistem ali dejavnost. ◆ ukiniti, odpraviti; They believed the death penalty should be abolished. abolition /æbəlifə⁰n/ UNCOUNT N with SUPP ...the abolition of slavery.
- **abominable** /əbmɪnəbə⁰l/. ADJ Kar je **abominable**, je zelo neprijetno ali slabo. ♦ gnusen
- aboriginal /æbərıdʒr¹nə⁰l/, aboriginals. COUNTN An aboriginal je član enega od plemen, ki so v Avstraliji živela že pred prihodom Evropejcev. ♦ avstralski domorodec
- abort /əboit/, aborts, aborting, aborted. 1 VB with or without obj Kadar je nosečnost aborted ali če ženska aborts, se njena nosečnost umetno prekine in plod umre. ◆ splaviti 2 ERG VB To abort a process, plan or activity pomeni prekiniti tisti postopek, načrt ali dejavnost, preden je končan. ◆ ustaviti, prekiniti
- **abortion** /əb<u>ə:</u>ʃə⁰n/, abortions. count n or uncount n **To** have an abortion pomeni, da se pri ženski nosečnost umetno prekine in plod umre. ◆ splav
- **abortive** /əboːtɪv/. ATTRIB ADJ Poskus ali dejanje, ki sta abortive, sta neuspešna. ♦ neuspel
- **abound** /əbaund/, abounds, abounding, abounded. VB Kadar določen kraj **abounds with something**, je tistega tam veliko; knjižna raba. ◆ prekipevati od, biti poln
- about /əbaut/. 1 PREP Tisto, o čemer nekdo talks, writes, or thinks about, je predmet tega, kar govori, piše ali misli. ◆ o; I'll have to think about that. This is a book about India. 2 PREP To do something about a problem pomeni ravnati tako, da bi neki problem rešili. ◆ glede; They knew they had to do something about their mother's unhappiness. 3 PREP Kadar je določena lastnost about someone or something, tisti človek ali stvar tisto lastnost ima. ◆ na, v; There's something peculiar about him. 4 Adv Kadar beseda about stoji pred številom, pomeni njegovo približno vrednost. ◆ približno; We went

- about forty miles. **5** add Kadar nekdo ali nekaj **moves** about, se premika v različnih smereh. ◆ okrog; We saw them walking about. **6** pred add Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj about, je navzoč ali dosegljiv. ◆ na voljo, v bližini; There was no money about. **7** phrase **To be about to do something** pomeni tisto storiti kmalu. ◆ nameravati; Her father is about to retire.
- above /əbav/. 1 Prep or ADV Kadar je neka stvar above another one, je neposredno nad drugo stvarjo ali više od nje. ♦ nad; ...the branches above their heads. A noise was coming from the bedroom above. 2 ADJ or SING N Z besedo above pri pisanju označujemo nekaj, kar je bilo že prej omenjeno. ♦ zgoraj omenjeno; All the above items can be obtained from Selfridges. The above is a fair description of teaching machines. 3 PREP or ADV Kadar je neka količina ali mera above a particular level, je večja od določene ravni. ♦ nad, prek, več kot; ...children above the age of 5. 4 PREP Kadar je nekdo above someone, ima višji položaj od drugega človeka. ♦ nad; He will have an executive above him to whom he reports. 5 PREP Kadar človek misli, da je above a particular activity, določene dejavnosti ne mara in se noče ukvarjati z njo. ♦ nad; They consider themselves above such mercenary transactions. 6 PREP Kadar je nekdo above criticism or suspicion, ga zaradi njegovih dobrih lastnosti ali položaja ni mogoče kritizirati ali sumničiti. ♦ nad, zunaj; ...those whose loyalty and morals were above reproach.
- abrasion /əbreɪʒə⁰n/, abrasions. countn An abrasion je področje, kjer je koža obdrgnjena ali ranjena; knjižna raba. ◆ odrgnina, rana; ...abrasions to the side of the neck.
- abrasive /əbreisiv/. 1 add Kdor je abrasive, je neljubezniv in nesramen. ◆ zajedljiv; He could be abrasive and insensitive. 2 add Snov, ki je abrasive, je groba in z njo lahko čistimo trde površine. ◆ abraziven, grob
- abreast /əbrest/. 1 Adv Kadar nekdo ali nekaj walks or moves abreast, hodi ali se premika poleg drugega.
 ◆ vštric, poleg; ...carts pulled by donkeys three abreast.
 2 PREP To keep abreast of a subject pomeni poznati najnovejše podatke o tistem predmetu.
 ◆ biti na tekočem; The press kept abreast of each development.
- abridged /əbrɪdʒd/. ADJ Knjiga ali igra, ki je bila abridged, je bila skrajšana, tako da so iz nje odstranili nekatere dele. ◆ skrajšan; ...an abridged version of the novel.
- **abroad** /əbr<u>2:</u>d/. ADV **To go abroad** pomeni iti v tujo državo. ◆ v tujino; ...a holiday abroad. I just got back from abroad.
- abrupt /əbr∆pt/. 1 Add Dejanje, ki je abrupt, je zelo nenadno in pogosto neprijetno. ◆ nenaden, nepričakovan; It came to an abrupt end. abruptly Add I had to apply the brakes abruptly. 2 Add Kdor je abrupt, je nevljuden in neljubezniv. ◆ osoren, zadirčen; ... David's abrupt and bullying manner. abruptly Add I wouldn't have spoken so abruptly if I'd realized you were ill.
- **abscess** /æbsr²s/, abscesses. count n **An abscess** je boleča, gnojna oteklina. ♦ ognojek, absces
- absence /æbsəns/, absences. 1 UNCOUNT N or COUNT N One's absence from a place pomeni, da neki človek ni navzoč na določenem kraju. ◆ odsotnost; ...frequent

- absences from school. 2 SING N The absence of something pomeni, da tistega ni. ◆ pomanjkanje; The absence of electricity made matters worse.
- absent /æbsə²nt/. 1 ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj absent from a place or situation, v določenem kraju ali situaciji ni navzoč ali ga ni zraven. ◆ odsoten; You have been absent twenty minutes. 2 ADJ Kadar je človek videti absent, ni pozoren. ◆ raztresen, zamišljen; ...an absent stare. absently ADV 'Did you?' Boylan said absently.
- absentee /æbsə²ntii/, absentees. COUNTN An absentee je oseba, ki bi morala biti na nekem kraju, vendar je ni tam. ◆ manjkajoči, odsotni; ...absentees from school.
- **absent-minded.** ADJ Kdor je **absent-minded**, je pozabljiv. ♦ raztresen, zamišljen; *She is so absent-minded and careless.* **absent-mindedly** ADV ... if you absent-mindedly drop a ring down the sink.
- absolute /æbsə⁶lu:t/, absolutes. 1 Attrib adj Absolute pomeni popoln in v celoti. ◆ popoln, neomejen; ...the necessity for absolute secrecy. 2 Attrib adj Z besedo absolute poudarimo tisto, kar pripovedujemo. ◆ popoln; The script is an absolute mess. 3 adj Vladar, ki je absolute, ima neomejeno oblast nad svojo deželo. ◆ absolute 4 Attrib adj Pravila in načela, ki so absolute, naj bi bila resnična ali pravilna v vseh primerih ali okoliščinah. ◆ vsesplošen; ...absolute doctrines. Tudi: count n ...rigid absolutes, such as 'divorce is always wrong'.
- absolutely /æbsə⁶lu:tli¹/. 1 ADV or SUBMOD Absolutely pomeni vsestransko in v celoti. ◆ popolnoma; That's an absolutely fascinating piece of work. 2 CONVENTION Z besedo absolutely želimo poudariti, da se z nekom strinjamo. ◆ vsekakor, popolnoma; 'She's excellent, though.'—'Absolutely.'
- absolve /ə³bz⊵lv/, absolves, absolving, absolved. VB with OBJ To be absolved from blame or responsibility pomeni, da človek uradno ni kriv in ga ne smemo obtoževati.

 ◆ oprostiti
- absorb /ə³bsɔːb, -zɔːb/, absorbs, absorbing, absorbed. 1 vb with Obj To absorb a substance pomeni, da se neka snov vsrka tako, da nekaj namočimo vanjo ali da se v nekaj vpije. ◆ vsrkati; Frogs absorb water through their skins. 2 vb with Obj Če je skupina oseb absorbed into a larger group, postane del večje skupine. ◆ vključiti, priključiti; Small businesses are absorbed by larger ones.

 3 vb with Obj Kadar sistem ali družba absorbs changes or effects, je sposobna uporabiti spremembe ali vplive.
 ◆ prevzeti 4 vb with Obj To absorb information pomeni naučiti se in razumeti podatke. ◆ dojeti 5 vb with Obj Kadar nekaj absorbs someone, v človeku zbudi zanimanje in pritegne vso njegovo pozornost. ◆ popolnoma prevzeti; absorbed Adj I was utterly absorbed in what I was doing. absorbing Adj The work is absorbing.
- absorbent /a³bsoːbənt, -zoː-/. ADJ Snov, ki je absorbent, brez težav vsrka tekočino. ◆ vpojen; Dry it inside with an absorbent cloth.
- absorption /ə³bsoipʃə⁰n, -zoip-/. 1 SING N with SUPP To have an absorption in something pomeni, da se za tisto zelo zanimamo. ◆ zatopljenost 2 UNCOUNT N with SUPP Absorption je dogajanje, pri katerem nekaj postane del nečesa drugega. ◆ vsrkanje, absorbiranje, asimilacija; ...the absorption of foreign minorities.
- **abstain** /ə³bsteɪn/, abstains, abstaining, abstained. **1** vB

- To abstain from doing something pomeni namenoma ne opraviti nekega dela. ◆ vzdržati se 2 vB Kadar človek med volitvami abstains, ne voli. ◆ vzdržati se
- abstention /ə³bstenfə⁰n/, abstentions. COUNTN or UNCOUNT N An abstention je uradno dejanje, ki pomeni, da ne volimo. ◆ vzdržanje; There were 4 abstentions. We have the right of abstention.
- **abstinence** /æbsti¹nens/. UNCOUNT N **Abstinence** pomeni, da se odrečemo nečemu, v čemer uživamo, na primer alkoholnim pijačam. ◆ vzdržnost
- abstract, abstracts, abstracting, abstracted; pridevnik in samostalnik izgovarjamo /æbstrækt/, glagol pa /³bstrækt/. 1 Adj Zamisel ali argument, ki je abstract, sloni na splošnih zamislih, ne pa na konkretnih predmetih ali dogodkih. ◆ abstrakten, teoretičen; ...our capacity for abstract reasoning. 2 Attrib Adj Umetnostni slog, ki je abstract, poudarja uporabo oblik in barv, ne pa oseb ali stvari. ◆ abstrakten; ...abstract sculptures.

 3 ATTRIB Adj Samostalnik, ki je abstract, opisuje lastnost ali pojem, ne pa zunanjost predmeta. ◆ abstrakten 4 COUNT N An abstract of an article or speech je krajši sestavek, v katerem ponovimo glavne točke članka ali govora. ◆ povzetek 5 vB with OBJ To abstract information pomeni narediti povzetek glavnih točk nekega članka ali drugega zapisa. ◆ povzeti, narediti kratek pregled
- **abstracted** /ə³bstræktr²d/. ADJ Kdor je **abstracted**, ne opazi, kaj se dogaja okoli njega. ◆ raztresen; ...a dreamy, abstracted stare.
- abstraction /ə³bstrækfə⁰n/, abstractions. COUNT N An abstraction je splošna ideja, ki se ne nanaša na določen predmet. ♦ teoretiziranje; ...abstractions of philosophy and religion.
- absurd /ə³bs3<u>:</u>d/. ADJ Kar je absurd, je neumno. ◆ neumen, smešen, absurden; *It seemed absurd to try to carry a twenty-five-pound camera about.* absurdity /ə³bs3<u>:</u>d1¹ti¹/ COUNT N or UNCOUNT N ...the oddities and absurdities of the language. ...a feeling of absurdity.
 absurdly ADV or SUEMOD ...an absurdly low rent.
- abundance /əb∆ndəns/. 1 sing n An abundance of something pomeni veliko količino nečesa. ◆ obilje, obilica; ...an abundance of evidence. 2 phrase Kadar je nekaj in abundance, je količina tiste stvari velika. ◆ na pretek, v obilici; There was grass in abundance.
- **abundant** /əb∆ndə²nt/. ADJ Kar je **abundant**, je navzoče v velikih količinah. ◆ obilen, velik; ...an abundant supply of food.
- **abundantly** /əb∆ndə²ntli¹/. SUBMOD Kadar je nekaj **abundantly obvious**, je zelo očitno. ◆ povsem, zelo; *It has become abundantly clear that there is no time to lose.*
- abuse, abuses, abusing, abused; samostalnik izgovarjamo /s³bjuɪs/, glagol pa /s³bjuɪz/. 1 uncount n Abuse so nevljudne in neprijazne besede, ki jih človek izreče v jezi. ◆ žalitev, psovka; The girls shrieked abuse at the lawyers. 2 vw with obj Kadar človek abuses someone, tistemu človeku govori nevljudne ali neprijazne besede ali z njim ravna kruto ali nasilno. ◆ zmerjati; zlorabiti; He did not like to hear Elaine abused or criticized. The patients were often physically abused. 3 uncount n with supp Abuse of someone je kruto ali nasilno ravnanje z nekim človekom. ◆ zloraba, sramotitev; ...found guilty

ai cry aie fire au down aue tower ei say ee care ie clear eu phone ei boy ue sure

of gross neglect and abuse. 4 VB with OBJ To abuse something pomeni nekaj uporabljati narobe ali s slabim namenom. ◆ zlorabiti, napačno uporabiti 5 uncount n Abuse of something je nepravilna raba ali uporaba nečesa v slabe namene. ◆ zloraba; ...drug abuse.

abusive /ə³bj<u>u:</u>sɪv/. ADJ Kdor je **abusive**, govori nevljudno ali neprijazno. ♦ žaljiv; ...abusive language.

abysmal /əbizmə⁰l/. ADJ Ábysmal pomeni zelo slab ali nizke kakovosti. ◆ obupen, nemogoč, katastrofalen; ...abysmal wages. ...an abysmal failure. ■ abysmally ADV He failed abysmally.

abyss /ə³bɪs/, abysses. 1 count n An abyss je zelo globoka jama v zemlji. ♦ brezno; We looked down into the abyss. 2 count n with supp Abyss so okoliščine, ki vzbujajo močan strah ali so zelo nevarne; knjižna raba. ♦ prepad, strahota; The world was teetering on the edge of the abyss of World War III.

AĆ /eɪ siː/. Z izrazom AC opišemo električni tok, ki ves čas spreminja svojo smer. AC je okrajšava za alternating current. ◆ izmenični tok

academic /ækədemik/, academics. 1 Attrib adj Delo, ki je academic, opravljajo v šolah, na kolidžih in univerzah.

◆ akademski, šolski; ...the academic system. ■ academically adv ...people who are well qualified academically. 2 adj Kdor je academic, je dober študent. ◆ nagnjen k študiju, študiozen 3 count n An academic je sodelavec univerze ali kolidža, ki tam poučuje ali raziskuje. ◆ raziskovalec, akademik 4 adj Z besedo academic povemo tudi to, da določena stvar po našem mnenju nima resničnega vpliva na dogajanje in ni povezana z njim. ◆ teoretičen; It was all academic, because there were never any profits to share out.

academy /ə³kædə²mi¹/, academies. COUNT N An academy včasih imenujemo tudi šolo ali kolidž, namenjen določenemu področju. ◆ akademija; ...the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art.

accede /ə³ks<u>i:</u>d/, accedes, acceding, acceded. vB To accede to someone's request or opinion pomeni dovoliti ali se strinjati z neko zahtevo ali mnenjem; knjižna raba.
◆ privoliti, soglašati

accelerate /ə³kseləreit/, accelerates, accelerating, accelerated. vb Kadar pogostost ali hitrost nečesa accelerates, se poveča. ◆ pospešiti (se), povečati (se); Inflation rates began to accelerate. ■ acceleration /ə³kseləreifə⁰n/uncount n ...the acceleration of economic growth.

accelerator /ə³kselərertə/, accelerators. COUNT N V vozilu je the accelerator pedal, na katerega pritisnemo, da peljemo hitreje. ◆ pedal za plin, pospeševalnik; glej slikovno prilogo CAR AND BICYCLE.

accent, accents, accenting, accented; samostalnik izgovarjamo /æksə²nt/, glagol pa /æksent/. 1 count n Človek, ki govori z določenim accent, besede izgovarja tako, da izdaja svoje poreklo – državo, pokrajino ali družbeni razred. ◆ naglas; She has a strong Irish accent. 2 count n An accent je tudi znak, zapisan pod ali nad črkami v nekaterih jezikih, s katerim označimo, kako se izgovarjajo. ◆ naglasno znamenje 3 sing n Kadar je na določeni značilnosti nečesa accent, je ta lastnost najpomembnejša. ◆ poudarek; The accent is on presentation in this contest. 4 vB with OBJ To accent a word

or a musical note pomeni, da neki besedi ali noti damo večji poudarek. ◆ poudariti

accentuate /ə³ksentʃueɪt/, accentuates, accentuating, accentuated. VB with OBJ To accentuate something pomeni tistemu dati večji pomen. ◆ poudariti; These laws accentuate inequality and exploitation.

accept /ə3ksept/, accepts, accepting, accepted. 1 VB with or without OBJ Če človek accepts something, privoli, da bo vzel, kar mu je nekdo ponudil. ♦ upoštevati; He accepted our invitation. I thanked him and accepted. ■ acceptance /ə3kseptəns/ uncount n ...the acceptance of foreign aid. 2 VB with OBJ To accept someone's advice or suggestion pomeni strinjati se z nasvetom ali predlogom nekoga drugega. • sprejeti; I knew that they would accept my proposal. 3 report vb To accept a story or statement pomeni verjeti neki zgodbi ali trditvi. • sprejeti, verjeti; The panel accepted her version of the story. The majority do not accept that there has been any discrimination. 4 VB with OBJ To accept a difficult or unpleasant situation pomeni sprejeti težaven ali neprijeten položaj in razumeti, da ga ni mogoče spremeniti. ♦ sprijazniti se; ...unwillingness to accept bad working conditions. ■ acceptance uncount n ...their acceptance of their plight. 5 VB with OBJ To accept the blame or responsibility for something pomeni priznati krivdo ali odgovornost za tisto. ♦ prevzeti 6 vB with OBJ Kadar neka ustanova ali organizacija accepts someone, tistega človeka sprejme v službo ali mu dovoli, da se ji pridruži. ♦ sprejeti; I was accepted by the Open University. ■ acceptance uncountn ...a letter of acceptance. 7 VB with OBJ Kadar neka skupina accepts someone, tistega človeka vzame za svojega člana. ♦ sprejeti; The children gradually begin to accept her. \blacksquare acceptance UNCOUNT N ...her speedy acceptance into the San Diego community. 8 Glej tudi ACCEPTED.

acceptable /ə³kseptəbə¹l/. 1 Add Kadar je položaj ali dejanje acceptable, se ljudje na splošno strinjajo z njim ali dovolijo, da se uresniči. ◆ sprejemljiv; In war killing is acceptable. ■ acceptability /əkseptə¹bll¹¹ti¹/uncountn The proof of the doctrine is its acceptability to the man in the street. ■ acceptably Adv...an acceptably low heat loss. 2 Add Kadar mislimo, da je dejanje, načrt ali delovno okolje acceptable, se nam zdi dovolj dobro. ◆ sprejemljiv; To my relief he found the article acceptable. ...a strategy acceptable to all classes and interests.

accepted /3³ksept1²d/. Attrib adj Zamisli, ki so accepted, so po splošnem prepričanju pravilne. ◆ priznan; ...the accepted wisdom about old age.

access /ækses/, accesses, accessing, accessed. 1 uncount n To gain access to a building or other place pomeni, da se nam posreči priti v neko stavbo ali kakšen drug kraj; knjižna raba. ◆ dostop; They attempted to gain access through a side entrance. The entrance door gives access to a living room. 2 uncount n Access je tudi priložnost ali pravica, da nekaj ali nekoga vidimo ali uporabimo. ◆ dostop, pravica; I demanded access to a telephone. Has Donald got access to the child? 3 vBwith obj To access information from a computer pomeni dobiti podatke iz računalnika. ◆ imeti dostop

accessible /ə³ksesə¹bə⁰l/. 1 ADJ Kadar je neki kraj

- accessible, je možno priti tja. ◆ dosegljiv, dostopen; The hidden room was accessible only through a secret back entrance. accessibility /əksesə¹bılı¹ti¹/ UNCOUNT N
 2 PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar je nekaj accessible to people, ljudje tisto lahko uporabijo ali razumejo. ◆ dojemljiv, dostopen; ...computers cheap enough to be accessible to virtually everyone.
- accessory /ə³ksesəri¹/, accessories. 1 countn Accessories so deli, dodani stroju ali orodju, da je bolj učinkovit ali uporaben. ◆ dodatki, dodatna oprema; ...an attractive range of accessories such as built-in tape decks and radios. 2 countn Accessories so tudi predmeti, na primer pasovi ali torbice, ki jih nosimo, niso pa del osnovnega oblačila. ◆ modni dodatki 3 countn An accessory to a crime je oseba, ki ve, kdo je zločin zagrešil, vendar tega ne pove policiji; pravna raba. ◆ udeleženec pri kaznivem dejanju, sokrivec; They are all accessories to murder.
- accident /æksidə²nt/, accidents. 1 count n An accident je dogodek, ki se zgodi povsem po naključju. ◆ naključje; The fact that there is a university here is due to a historic accident. 2 count n An accident je tudi neprijeten ali nesrečen dogodek, ki navadno povzroči poškodbo ali smrt. ◆ nezgoda; glej slikovno prilogo HEALTH. She was killed in a motor accident. 3 phrase Kadar se nekaj zgodi by accident, se zgodi po naključju. ◆ po nesreči, po naključju; I only came to Liverpool by accident.
- accidental /æksɪdentə⁰l/. Add Kar je accidental, se zgodi po nesreči. ♦ naključen; The evidence doesn't suggest accidental death. accidentally Add We accidentally found an ideal solution.
- acclaim /əkleim/, acclaims, acclaiming, acclaimed. VB with OBJ To be acclaimed pomeni, da tistega človeka ljudje navdušeno hvalijo; knjižna raba. ◆ biti hvaljen/ odobravan; He has been widely acclaimed for his paintings. Tudi: UNCOUNTN His book was published in 1919 and met with unusual acclaim.
- acclimatize /əklaımətaiz/, acclimatizes, acclimatizing, acclimatized; pišemo tudi acclimatise. VB or REFL VB To acclimatize to something ali to acclimatize oneself to something pomeni, da se tistemu privadimo. ◆ privaditi se, navaditi se; Once you've acclimatized to the heat you won't feel so tired.
- accolade /ækə⁶leɪd/, accolades. COUNT N with SUPP An accolade je hvala ali nagrada, ki jo javno izročijo zelo cenjenemu človeku; knjižna raba. ◆ podelitev časti, počastitev; This was the highest accolade he could receive.
- accommodate /əkpmədeit/, accommodates, accommodating, accommodated. 1 vB with OBJ To accommodate someone pomeni nekemu človeku ponuditi prenočišče, stanovanje ali delovni prostor. ◆ nastaniti, vzeti pod streho; She can't accommodate guests at the moment. 2 vB with OBJ To accommodate someone pomeni nekomu pomagati. ◆ ugoditi; The bank is accommodating its customers more than it used to. accommodating tis customers more than it used to. accommodating visitors in. 3 vB with OBJ Kadar stavba lahko accommodate a number of people or things, je v njej dovolj prostora za določeno število ljudi ali predmetov. ◆ sprejeti, nastaniti accommodation /əkpmədeifə¹n/. UNCOUNTN Accommo-

- dation je soba ali stavba, v kateri lahko stanujemo, delamo ali živimo. ◆ prenočišče, bivališče; *There is a shortage of accommodation*.
- accompaniment /ək∆mpə⁰nımə²nt/, accompaniments.

 1 UNCOUNT N The accompaniment to a song or tune je glasba v pesmi ali napevu, ki jo igrajo kot podlago hkrati z osnovnim napevom. ◆ spremljava; ...a guitar accompaniment. 2 couNT N An accompaniment to something je nekaj, kar se zgodi ali obstaja hkrati z drugo stvarjo. ◆ dodatek, priloga; This sauce is often served as an accompaniment to fish.
- accompanist /əkʌmpə⁰nɪst/, accompanists. COUNT N An accompanist je glasbenik, ki igra spremljevalni del določene skladbe, medtem ko nekdo drug poje ali igra osnovno melodijo. ◆ (glasbeni) spremljevalec
- accompany /ək∆mpə⁰ni¹/, accompanies, accompanying, accompanied. 1 vB with OBJ To accompany someone pomeni nekam iti z drugim človekom. ◆ spremljati; She asked me to accompany her to the church. 2 vB with OBJ Če ena stvar accompanies another, se obe dogajata ali obstajata hkrati. ◆ spremljati; A high fever often accompanies a mild infection. 3 vB with OBJ or REFL vB To accompany a singer or a musician pomeni, da igramo spremljevalni del skladbe, medtem ko pevec ali glasbenik izvaja glavno melodijo. ◆ spremljati
- accomplice /əkomplis, əkom-/, accomplices. COUNTN An accomplice je oseba, ki pomaga izpeljati zločin. ◆ sokrivec
- accomplish /əkஹmplɪʃ, əkஹm-/, accomplishes, accomplishing, accomplished. vB with OBJ To accomplish something pomeni, da se nekomu posreči nekaj narediti.

 ◆ doseči, opraviti; I never seem to accomplish anything.
- accomplished /əkpmplıſt, əkAm-/. ADJ Kadar je človek accomplished, je v nečem zelo dober. ◆ izpopolnjen, izurjen, spreten; ...an accomplished cook.
- accomplishment /əkompli∫mə²nt, əkom-/, accomplishments. 1 count n One's accomplishments so tista opravila, ki jih nekdo dobro obvlada. ◆ spretnost; One of her few accomplishments was the ability to do cartwheels. 2 uncount n with supp The accomplishment of a task or plan pomeni, da sta naloga ali načrt opravljena; knjižna raba. ◆ izpolnitev; The accomplishment of this task filled him with satisfaction. 3 count n with supp An accomplishment je nekaj izjemnega, kar je bilo narejeno ali doseženo. ◆ dosežek
- accord /ə³kɔːd/, accords, according, accorded. 1 Phrase Če nekaj storiš of your own accord, tisto storiš po svoji volji, ker tako želiš. ◆ prostovoljno; She knew they would leave of their own accord. 2 uncount n To be in accord pomeni, da se ljudje o nečem strinjajo. ◆ v soglasju; There are few issues on which the two are in perfect accord. 3 vb with Obj and Obj or Prep 'to' To accord someone a particular kind of treatment pomeni, da s tistim človekom ravnamo na določen način. ◆ podeliti, dati; Newsmen accorded her the kind of coverage normally reserved for film stars. They are given more importance than we would accord to them if left to ourselves.
- accordance /ə³koidəns/. Phrase Kadar nekaj storimo in accordance with a rule or system, to storimo tako, kot določa tisto pravilo ali sistem. ◆ v skladu, skladno; ...in accordance with Islamic law.

- accordingly /ə³k₂ːdɪŋli¹/. ADV Z besedo accordingly povemo, da se nekaj zgodi kot posledica nečesa drugega. ◆ v skladu, primerno; He wanted to be treated like any other star entertainer, and paid accordingly.
- according to. 1 PREP Kadar je nekaj true according to a particular person or book, tista oseba ali knjiga trdi, da je resnično. ◆ po mnenju, po pričevanju; According to Dr. Santos, the cause of death was drowning. 2 PREP Kadar nekaj storimo according to a particular principle or plan, je neko načelo ali načrt podlaga za način, kako tisto naredimo. ◆ po, v skladu; Each person was given tasks according to their skills. There are six classes organized according to age.
- accordion /ə³kəːdıən/, accordions. COUNT N An accordion je kvadratasto glasbilo, na katerega igramo s pritiskanjem na gumbe in z raztegovanjem in stiskanjem meha. ◆ harmonika
- accost /əkgst/, accosts, accosting, accosted. VB with OBJ To accost someone pomeni nekega človeka ustaviti in govoriti z njim. ◆ ogovoriti; In the hall he was accosted by two men.
- account /ekaunt/, accounts, accounting, accounted.

 1 COUNT N An account je pisno ali ustno sporočilo o nekem dogodku. ◆ poročilo; There were accounts of the incident in the paper. 2 COUNT N Accounts so podrobna poročila o vsem denarju, ki ga neka oseba ali podjetje prejme ali potroši. ◆ obračun; He had to submit accounts of his expenditure. 3 COUNT N To have an account with a bank pomeni, da imamo svoj denar v neki banki in ga dvigamo, kadar ga potrebujemo. ◆ (bančni, tekoči) račun 4 COUNT N To have an account with a shop or company pomeni, da v neki trgovini ali podjetju lahko dobivamo blago ali usluge in zanje plačamo pozneje. ◆ (kreditni) račun;
 - ZVEZE: To take something into account pomeni o tistem razmisliti, kadar se pripravljamo na določene okoliščine. upoštevati; To do something on account of something or someone pomeni, da nekaj naredimo zaradi nekoga ali nečesa. zaradi; 'Auntie told me not to run,' he explained, 'on account of my asthma.' Izraz on no account uporabimo, kadar hočemo reči, da nečesa pod nobenim pogojem ne bi smeli storiti. nikakor (ne); On no account must strangers be let in.
 - Kadar je nekaj of no account, je povsem brez smisla.
 nepomembno;
 - account for. PHR VB 1 To account for something pomeni povedati, kako se je nekaj zgodilo. ◆ pojasniti, razložiti; How do you account for the dent in the car? 2 Kadar nekaj accounts for a particular part or proportion of a whole thing, gre za tisto, iz česar je sestavljen neki del ali odstotek celote. ◆ sestavljati; Computer software accounts for some 70 per cent of our range of products.
- accountable /əkauntəbə⁰l/. PRED ADJ Kadar je človek accountable for something, odgovarja za tisto, kar stori. ◆ odgovoren; They cannot be held accountable for what they did. accountability UNCOUNT N ...the need for greater accountability of the police.
- accountancy /əkauntənsi¹/. UNCOUNTN Accountancy je spremljanje in vodenje računov. ♦ knjigovodstvo
- accountant /əkauntənt/, accountants. COUNT N An

- accountant je oseba, ki poklicno vodi računovodske knjige. ♦ knjigovodja
- accredit /o³kredit/, accredits, accrediting, accredited. VB with OBJ To be accredited in a particular position or job pomeni, da je položaj ali delo nekega človeka uradno priznano. ◆ pooblaščen; ...an accredited shop steward.
- accumulate /ə³kjuːmjə⁴lert/, accumulates, accumulating, accumulated. ERG VB Če človek accumulates things, zbira ali spravlja stvari v daljšem obdobju. ◆ kopičiti; ...the things I had accumulated over the last four years. accumulation /ə³kjuːmjə⁴leɪʃə⁰n/ COUNTN ...an accumulation of facts.
- accuracy /ækjə¹rəsi¹/. 1 uncountn Accuracy je sposobnost, da določeno nalogo opravimo brez napake.

 natančnost, vestnost; ... the speed and accuracy with which she typed. 2 uncountn Accuracy je tudi lastnost, da smo natančni ali zanesljivi. natančnost, zanesljivost; ... the reputation of The Times for accuracy.
- accurate /ækjə⁴rə¹t/. 1 ADJ Razlaga ali opis, ki je accurate, natančno opisuje, kakšna je neka oseba ali predmet. ◆ pravilen, natančen; ...an accurate picture of social history. accurately ADV The story is accurately told.

 2 ADJ Oseba, priprava ali stroj, ki je accurate, lahko opravi nalogo brez napake. ◆ natančen; Missiles are becoming more accurate. She is accurate in punctuation and spelling. accurately ADV I have not drawn it accurately enough.
- accusation /ækjə⁴zeɪʃə⁰n/, accusations. 1 count n An accusation je izjava, da je nekdo storil nekaj slabega.

 ◆ obtožba; ...accusations of cheating. 2 uncount n Accusation je način, kako z vedenjem pokažemo, kadar mislimo, da je nekdo storil nekaj slabega. ◆ obtoževanje; Her eyes were full of accusation.
- accuse /ə³kjuːz/, accuses, accusing, accused. 1 vB with OBJ
 To accuse someone of something pomeni izjaviti, da je
 neki človek storil nekaj narobe. ◆ obtožiti; He was
 accused of incompetence. 2 vB with OBJ To be accused of
 a crime pomeni, da so nekomu pripisali zločin in mu
 zanj sodijo. ◆ obtožen (biti); He is accused of killing ten
 young women.
- accused /o³kju:zd/. Accused je edninska in množinska oblika. count n Izraz the accused označuje osebo ali ljudi, ki jim na sodišču sodijo zaradi zločina. ♦ obtoženi; Will the accused please stand?
- accusing /ə³kjuːzɪŋ/. ADJ Če je človekov izraz ali glas accusing, kaže, da je po njegovem mnenju nekdo storil nekaj slabega. ♦ obtožujoč; She gave him an accusing look. accusingly ADV 'You liked him,' he said accusingly.
- accustom /ə³k∆stəm/, accustoms, accustoming, accustomed. REFL VB or VB with OBJ To accustom oneself to something different pomeni privaditi se nečemu, kar je drugačno. ◆ navaditi se česa; He sat very still, trying to accustom himself to the darkness. I think it is preferable to accustom babies to sleeping on the stomach.
- accustomed PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' I am not accustomed to being interrupted.
- ace /eis/, aces. COUNT N An ace je igralna karta z enim samim simbolom. ♦ as
- ache /eɪk/, aches, aching, ached. 1 vB Če človek aches ali če del njegovega telesa aches, čuti nenehno topo

7 achieve acquisition

bolečino. ♦ boleti, imeti bolečine: I was tired, achina. and miserable. His leg ached. 2 vb To ache for something ali to ache to do something pomeni, da si tisto močno želimo imeti ali storiti. ♦ hrepeneti; She was aching for a cigarette. I was aching to tell you all my news. 3 COUNTN An ache je vztrajna topa bolečina v določenem delu telesa. • bolečina: ... mu usual aches and pains.

achieve /ə³tfiːv/, achieves, achieving, achieved. VB with OBJ To achieve a particular aim or effect pomeni, da se nekomu posreči priti do določenega cilja ali učinka. ♦ doseči; The riots achieved nothing.

achievement /ə3tfi:vmə2nt/, achievements, 1 COUNT N with SUPP An achievement je nekaj, kar se je nekomu posrečilo narediti, posebej če je moral v to vložiti veliko truda. ♦ dosežek; It was an astonishing achievement. 2 uncount N Achievement je postopek, s katerim nekaj dosežemo.

• uspeh, dosežek: This fact did not lessen her sense of

achievement.

acid /æsid/, acids. 1 MASS N An acid je tekočina ali snov, katere pH vrednost je nižja od sedem. Močne kisline nam lahko poškodujejo kožo ali oblačila. ♦ kislina; Dab it with a solution of weak acid. Tudi: ADJ ... an acid soil. 2 ADJ Sadež ali pijača, ki je acid, ima kisel ali pekoč okus. ♦ kisel, jedek 3 ADJ Pripomba, ki je acid, je neprijazna ali kritična. ♦ zbadljiv, jedek; ...her acid wit. acidic /ə3sidik/. ADJ Kar je acidic, vsebuje kislino ali ima

pH vrednost manjšo od sedem. ♦ kisel acidity /ə3sɪdɪ1ti1/. 1 uncount n Acidity je lastnost in pomeni, da je pH vrednost manjša od sedem. ♦ kislost; ...the acidity of the wine. 2 uncount n Acidity ie tudi izgovarjanje neprijaznih ali kritičnih pripomb. ♦ zbad-

ljivost; I noticed a certain acidity in his comments. acknowledge /ə³knplidʒ/, acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledged. 1 VB with OBJ To acknowledge a fact or a situation pomeni sprejeti dejstvo ali položaj za resničnega ali pravilnega. ♦ priznati; He was acknowledged as America's finest writer. Most people will now acknowledge that there is a crisis. 2 VB with OBJ To acknowledge someone pomeni pokazati, da smo tistega človeka videli in vemo, kdo je. ♦ prepoznati 3 vB with OBJ To acknowledge a message, letter, or parcel pomeni sporočiti človeku, ki nam je poslal sporočilo, pismo ali paket, da smo pošiljko prejeli. ♦ potrditi; You have to

sign here and acknowledge receipt. acknowledgement /ə3knplidgmə2nt/, acknowledgements; pišemo tudi acknowledgment. 1 uncount n or COUNT N Acknowledgement of something pomeni, da smo priznali, da je nekaj res. ♦ priznanje; ...his acknowledgement of his guilt. There was some acknowledgement that his parents had to be involved. 2 uncount n Acknowledgement je izraz hvaležnosti za nekaj, kar nam je nekdo storil ali rekel. ♦ priznanje, zahvala; ...her acknowledgement of their offerings. 3 uncount n Acknowledgement of someone pomeni, da smo nekega človeka videli in prepoznali. ♦ pozdrav; *One of the men* raised an arm in acknowledgement. 4 UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Acknowledgement of a message, letter, or parcel pove pošiljatelju, da je naslovnik prejel njegovo sporočilo, pismo ali paket. ♦ povratnica, potrdilo; ...in acknowledgement of telephone orders. 5 Plural N

V knjigi so the acknowledgements avtorieve zahvale liudem, ki so mu pomagali. • zahvala

acne /ækni¹/. uncount n Človek, ki ima acne, ima po obrazu in vratu veliko mozoljev. ♦ akne, mozoljavost

acorn /eikə:n/, acorns. count n An acorn je svetel, ovalen orešek, ki raste na hrastu. ♦ želod

acoustic /əkuistik/, acoustics. 1 Attrib ADJ Acoustic pomeni tak, ki je povezan z zvokom ali sluhom. ♦ akustičen, slušen, zvočen; Acoustic contact had been made. 2 PLURAL N The acoustics of a room so strukturne lastnosti neke sobe, ki določajo, kako dobro v njej slišimo glasbo ali govor. • akustika; The theatre was large, with good acoustics.

acquaint /əkweint/, acquaints, acquainting, acquainted. VB with OBJ and 'with' To acquaint someone with something pomeni nekemu človeku o nečem nekaj povedati; knjižna raba. ♦ seznaniti; I will acquaint you with the

acquaintance /əkweintəns/, acquaintances. 1 COUNT N An acquaintance je oseba, ki smo jo že srečali, vendar je ne poznamo dobro. ♦ znanec; My cousin is an acquaintance of Lord Northcliffe. 2 SING N with SUPP One's acquaintance with a subject je človekovo poznavanje neke snovi ali izkušenost z njo. ♦ seznanjenost; ...her acquaintance with modern art.

ZVEZE: • Če človek makes someone's acquaintance. se prvič sreča z neko osebo. ♦ seznaniti se z nekom; • To have a nodding or passing acquaintance with someone pomeni, da osebo sicer poznamo, vendar ne preveč dobro. • bežno se poznati z nekom;

acquainted /əkweinti2d/. PRED ADJ Kadar je človek acquainted with someone, tisto osebo sicer pozna, vendar z njo ni prijatelj. ♦ seznanjen biti z; Mrs Oliver is acquainted with my mother. The families were acquainted.

acquiesce /ækwies/, acquiesces, acquiescing, acquiesced. VB To acquiesce to something pomeni strinjati se, da bomo nekaj storili; knjižna raba. ♦ privoliti; *He acqui*esced to the demand.

acquiescence /ækwi¹esə⁰ns/. uncount n Acquiescence pomeni, da sprejmemo opravilo, ki ga nekdo želi od nas, ali da sprejmemo tisto, kar ta oseba počne. ♦ privolitev, sprijaznitev

acquire /ə3kwa1ə/, acquires, acquiring, acquired. 1 VB with овј To acquire something pomeni nekaj doseči ali dobiti. ♦ pridobiti, priskrbeti; I tried to acquire the information I needed. 2 VB with OBJ To acquire a skill or habit pomeni naučiti se neke spretnosti ali navade. ♦ priučiti se, pridobiti; It is a habit well worth acquiring. ■ acquired ADJ ...hereditary and acquired characteris-

acquisition /ækw1¹z1fə⁰n/, acquisitions. 1 count n An acquisition je nekaj, kar pridobimo. ♦ pridobitev; He invited me to inspect his latest acquisition. 2 UNCOUNT N with SUPP The acquisition of something pomeni postopek, s katerim nekaj dobimo ali nam nekaj dajo. • pridobivanje, pridobitev; ...the acquisition of land. 3 UNCOUNT N with SUPP The acquisition of a skill or habit je postopek, s katerim se naučimo ali razvijemo neko spretnost ali navado. ♦ pridobivanje, obogatitev; ...the acquisition of knowledge.

ar cry агә fire au down aua tower ei say eə care ıә clear อบ phone or pox uə sure

- acquit /əkwit/, acquits, acquitting, acquitted. 1 VB with OBJ To be acquitted of a crime pomeni, da sodišče o nekom uradno izjavi, da ni storil zločina. ◆ oprostiti; The jury acquitted her of theft. Campbell was acquitted on all charges. 2 REFLVB To acquit oneself in a particular way pomeni, da ljudje čutijo, da smo se vedli na določen način; knjižna raba. ◆ izkazati se; She acquitted herself well.
- acquittal /əkwitə⁰l/, acquittals. UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Acquittal je uradna izjava, da je nekdo, ki so ga obtožili zločina, nedolžen. ◆ oprostitev
- acre /eɪkə/, acres. count n An acre je ploščinska mera, enakovredna 40,47 arom ali približno 4047 kvadratnim metrom. ♦ aker
- acrid /ækrīd/. ADJ Vonj ali okus, ki je acrid, je močan, pekoč in neprijeten. ♦ oster, trpek, jedek; ...acrid smoke
- acrimonious /ækrı¹məʊnɪəs/. ADJ Besede ali prepiri, ki so acrimonious, so ostri ali jezni; knjižna raba. ◆ piker, ogorčen, zbadljiv; An acrimonious dispute broke out.
- acrimony /ækrr¹məni¹/. UNCOUNT N Acrimony je zagrenjenost ali jeza zaradi nečesa; knjižna raba. ♦ pikrost, jedkost, zajedljivost; ...acrimony over the involvement of the police.
- acrobat /ækrə⁶bæt/, acrobats. COUNT N An acrobat je cirkuški umetnik, ki izvaja skoke, premete ali ravnotežne točke. ◆ akrobat
- acrobatic /ækrə⁶bætık/, acrobatics. 1 ADJ Gib ali nastop, ki je acrobatic, vsebuje zahtevne skoke, premete in ravnotežne točke. ◆ akrobatski 2 PLURAL N Acrobatics so akrobatski gibi. ◆ akrobatika
- acronym /ækra⁶nım/, acronyms. countn An acronym je beseda, sestavljena iz začetnic besed v zvezi, ki največkrat nadomešča neko poimenovanje. Primer akronima je NATO. ◆ akronim, okrajšava
- across /əkr⊵s/. 1 PREP or ADV To go or look across somewhere pomeni iti ali pogledati od ene strani do druge.

 ◆ čez; We ran across the bridge. He turned his head and looked across at me. 2 PREP Kadar nekaj leži ali stoji across something, stoji ali sega od ene do druge strani nečesa. ◆ čez; ...a banner stretched across the street. A straight line was ruled across the map. 3 PREP Kar je across a street or river, leži na drugi strani ceste ali reke.

 ◆ onstran, čez, prek; He stared at the houses across the
- onstran, cez, prek, He stared at the houses across the street. 4 ADV Z besedo across opisujemo širino nečesa.
 počez, v premeru; The bomb blasted a hole 200 kilo-
- metres across.

 acrylic /əkrılık/. ATTRIB ADJ Tkanina, ki je acrylic, je izde-
- lana umetno v kemičnem procesu. ◆ akrilen, akrilaten act /ækt/, acts, acting, acted. 1 vb To act pomeni nekaj storiti z določenim namenom. ◆ ukrepati; We have to act quickly. He acted alone in the shooting. 2 vb with ADJUNCT Kadar človek acts in a particular way, se vede na določen način. ◆ ravnati, vesti se; We acted as if we had never seen each other before. 3 vb with 'as' or 'like' Če neka stvar acts as another, deluje tako kot neka druga stvar. ◆ služiti kot; The shark can twist its fins to act as brakes. 4 vb with or without OBJ To act in a play or film pomeni imeti vlogo v igri ali filmu. ◆ igrati 5 count n with SUPP An act je enkratno ravnanje ali tisto, kar nekdo stori. ◆ dejanje; Sometimes the act of writing

- down the problems straightens out your thinking. Kadar je človek in the act of doing something, opravlja neko dejanje. ◆ pri dejanju; He saw Jones in the act of snatching a gun. 6 sing n Kadar je človekovo vedenje an act, ne izraža njegovih resničnih čustev. ◆ igra, pretvarjanje; She appeared calm and confident but it was just an act. 7 count n An act je listina, ki jo sprejme vlada. ◆ zakon; ...the 1944 Education Act. 8 count n An act v igri, operi ali baletu je eden od delov, na katere je delo razdeljeno. ◆ dejanje 9 count n An act v predstavi je eden od krajših nastopov v njej. ◆ točka; ...comedy acts.
- act up. PHR VB To be acting up pomeni, da nekdo ali nekaj ne deluje ali se ne vede tako, kot bi bilo treba. ◆ nagajati, povzročati težave; Her car has started acting up again.
- acting /æktɪŋ/. 1 uncount n Acting je dejavnost ali poklic nekoga, ki nastopa v igrah ali filmih. ◆ igranje, igra; ...the brilliant acting of Hawtrey. 2 Attrib Additional Besedo acting uporabimo pred nazivom delovnega mesta in tako povemo, da človek opravlja tisto delo samo nekaj časa. ◆ začasen, nadomesten, pomožen; ... Yassin, acting Director of Education.
- action /ækfə⁰n/, actions. 1 uncountn Action je določeno ravnanje s posebnim namenom. ◆ ukrep, dejanje; The government was already taking action. 2 countn An action je nekaj, kar počnemo ob določeni priložnosti.
- ◆ dejanje; Surely resigning was rather a rash action?

 3 SING N The action se nanaša na vse pomembne in razburljive dogodke v določenih okoliščinah. ◆ dogajanje; They want to be where the action is. The whole action of the book takes place in one day. 4 UNCOUNT N Action je tudi bojevanje v vojni. ◆ boj; ...reports of military action. Henry had been killed in action.
- **ZVEZE:** To put an idea or policy into action pomeni začeti uporabljati neko zamisel ali politiko. uresničiti, udejaniti; Če je stroj out of action, ne dela. ne delovati, pokvarjen biti;
- activate /æktr¹vert/, activates, activating, activated. VB with OBJ Če je naprava ali proces activated, nekaj povzroči, da začne delovati. ◆ sprožiti, aktivirati; The gates will open automatically when the detection equipment is activated.
- active /æktiv/. 1 adj Kdor je active, je poln moči, vedno dejaven in v gibanju. ◆ živahen; ...active and noisy children. 2 adj Kdor je active in an organization or cause, dela in se močno trudi za neko organizacijo ali stvar. ◆ prizadeven, marljiv; He was active in drawing public attention to our problems. actively adv He had not actively participated in politics. 3 attrib adj Z besedo active povemo, da je nekaj storjeno z velikim trudom in navdušenjem. ◆ živahen; The proposal is under active discussion. actively adv Such qualities were actively discouraged. 4 adj Vulkan, ki je active, je izbruhnil nedavno. ◆ delujoč
- activist/æktivist/, activists. COUNTN An activist je oseba, ki se zavzema za politične ali družbene spremembe. ◆ aktivist
- activity /æktıvı¹ti¹/, activities. 1 uncount n Activity so okoliščine, v katerih se veliko dogaja. ◆ dogajanje, aktivnost; There was a flurry of activity in the hall. 2 count n

- An activity je nekaj, s čimer se ukvarjamo. ♦ dejavnost; I find tennis a very enjoyable activity. 3 plural N with Supp The activities of a group so stvari, ki jih skupina počne, da bi dosegla svoj cilj. ♦ delovanje, dejavnost; ...the activities of trade unions.

 actor /æktə/, actors. COUNT N An actor je moški, ki
- nastopa v igrah ali filmih. ♦ igralec actress /æktrı²s/, actresses. COUNTN An actress je ženska,
- actress /æktrr²s/, actresses. countn An actress je ženska, ki nastopa v igrah ali filmih. ♦ igralka
- actual /æktʃ⁰uɔl/. 1 Attrib add Z besedo actual poudarimo, da je neki kraj, predmet ali človek resničen in ne namišljen. ♦ dejanski; The predicted results and the actual results are very different. 2 Attrib add Z besedo actual lahko tudi povemo, da govorimo samo o tistem, kar je bilo omenjeno, in ne o drugih stvareh, ki so s tistim povezane. ♦ pravi, dejanski, resničen; The actual wedding procession starts at 10 a.m.
- actually /ækt∫°vəli¹/. 1 Adv Z besedo actually povemo, da določene okoliščine v resnici obstajajo ali da so resnične ali prave. ♦ dejansko, pravzaprav, v resnici; No one actually saw this shark. He actually died in exile, didn't he? 2 sentence adv Besedo actually uporabljamo tudi, kadar hočemo biti vljudni, zlasti kadar nekoga popravljamo ali mu nasprotujemo, mu svetujemo ali začenjamo pogovor o novi témi. ♦ pravzaprav; Actually, it was more complicated than that. Actually it might be a good idea to stop recording now. Actually, Dan, before I forget, she asked me to give you this.
- **acumen** /ækjumen/. UNCOUNT N **Acumen** je sposobnost dobre presoje in hitrih odločitev. ◆ ostroumnost, prodornost, prenicljivost; ...a man with big ideas and keen business acumen.
- acute /ə³kjuit/. 1 ADJ Kadar je čustvo, bolezen ali položaj acute, je zelo močen ali silovit. ◆ akuten, hud, izrazit; ...acute staff shortages. These problems have become more acute. 2 ADJ Če je človekov vid, sluh ali voh acute, je zelo občutljiv in močan. ◆ oster 3 ADJ Kót v geometriji, ki je acute, meri manj kot 90°. ◆ oster
- acutely /ə³kju:tli¹/. 1 adv To feel something acutely pomeni tisto zelo močno občutiti. ◆ silovito, močno, zelo; They were acutely aware of the difficulties. 2 adv Če sta občutek ali lastnost acutely neprijetna, sta zelo neprijetna. ◆ hudo, močno, zelo; It was acutely embarrassing.
- ad /æd/, ads. COUNTN An ad je reklama; pogovorna raba.

 ◆ oglas, reklama
- AD /eɪ diː/. Kratico AD uporabljamo v datumih, da označimo število let ali stoletij pred Kristusovim rojstvom. ◆ pr. n. š.; ...2000 AD.
- adamant /ædəmənt/. ADJ Kadar je človek adamant about something, je sklenil, da si o nečem ne bo premislil. ◆ nepopustljiv, odločen; He is adamant that we must put less emphasis on nationalism. adamantly ADV He adamantly refused to be moved to a hospital.
- Adam's apple /ædəmz æpə⁰l/, Adam's apples. count n Pri moškem je Adam's apple izboklina na prednji strani vratu. ♦ adamovo jabolko
- adapt /o³dæpt/, adapts, adapting, adapted. 1 VB or REFL VB
 To adapt to a new situation ali to adapt oneself to a new
 situation pomeni spremeniti se zaradi novih okoliščin.

 ◆ prilagoditi se, privaditi se; He cannot adapt himself

- to being free. 2 VB with OBJ To adapt something pomeni nekaj spremeniti, da bi bilo primerno novi namembnosti ali okoliščinam. ◆ prirediti, prikrojiti; Reformers attempted to adapt traditional religion. 3 VB with OBJ To adapt a book or play pomeni spremeniti knjigo ali igro tako, da po njej lahko posnamejo film ali televizijsko oddajo. ◆ prirediti; Mortimer is adapting the novel for television.
- adaptable /ə³dæptəbə⁰l/. Add Kdor je adaptable, je sposoben spremeniti svoje zamisli ali vedênje zato, da se sooči z novimi okoliščinami. ◆ prilagodljiv; The rural areas are losing their brightest, most educated and adaptable members to the cities. adaptability /ə³dæptəbll¹ti¹/ UNCOUNT N ...adaptability to his environment.
- adaptation /ædə³pteɪʃə⁰n/, adaptations. UNCOUNT N An adaptation of a story or novel je igra ali film, ki je posnet po noveli ali romanu. ◆ priredba; ...a new television adaptation of 'A Tale of Two Cities'.
- adapted /o³dæptr²d/. PRED ADJ Kadar je nekaj adapted for a particular purpose, je izdelano tako, da je primerno za določen namen. ◆ prilagojen; The cleaner is well adapted for use in the home and car. ...a Regency period residence, skilfully adapted to the needs of a modern hotel.
- add /æd/, adds, adding, added. 1 VB with OBJ To add one thing to another pomeni dati eno stvar k drugi. ◆ dodati; She added a tree to the picture. 2 VB with or without OBJ To add numbers or amounts pomeni izračunati vsoto števil ali količin. ◆ prišteti, sešteti 3 VB with or without OBJ, with PREP to' Kadar nekaj adds to something else, povzroči, da je druga stvar po stopnji ali količini večja. ◆ povečati, dodati; He is given answers that only add to his confusion. This process adds an extra £3 to the cost.
 - added ATTRIB ADJ There are added complications. 4 REPORT VB Če človek med govorjenjem adds something, pove še nekaj. ◆ dodati, pristaviti; He added that the fee would be £100.
 - **add up.** PHR VB **1 To add up several numbers** pomeni izračunati vsoto več števil. ◆ sešteti **2** Če dejstva ali dogodki **add up**, zaradi njih dojamemo pravi značaj okoliščin. ◆ pripeljati do sklepa, iziti se; *It all added up*. *I became aware that Halliday was the thief*.
- add up to. PHR VB Če zneski add up to a particular total, pomeni, da jih seštejemo in dobimo rezultat. ◆ prišteti, pripeljati do, skupaj šteti; *This adds up to 75,000 miles of new streets*.
- addict /œdikt/, addicts. 1 count n An addict je človek, ki se ne more odpovedati uporabi mamil. ◆ zasvojenec, odvisnik; ...a Swiss drug addict. 2 count n with SUPP An addict je tudi nekdo, ki je zelo vnet za določeno stvar. ◆ navdušenec: ...a radio addict.
- addicted /o³dıktı²d/. 1 PRED ADJ Kdor je addicted to a harmful drug, se ne more odpovedati uporabi škodljivega mamila. ◆ zasvojen, odvisen; He became addicted to drink. 2 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek addicted to something, ima tisto zelo rad. ◆ biti nor na; He was probably addicted to peppermints.
- addiction /ə³dɪkʃə⁰n/. 1 uncount n Addiction je daljše uživanje mamil, ne da bi to lahko prekinili. ◆ zasvojenost, odvisnost; ...heroin addiction. 2 sing n An addic-

- tion to something je močna želja po nečem. ♦ hrepenenje; pohlep; ...an addiction to sweets.
- addictive /ə³dıktıv/. ADJ Če je neka snov addictive, ljudje, ki jo začnejo uživati, ugotovijo, da je ne morejo več nehati uživati. ♦ tak, ki povzroča zasvojenost
- addition /ə³dıfə³n, additions. 1 PHRASE Z izrazom in addition to povemo še nekaj poleg tistega, kar smo že rekli.

 ◆ poleg tega, tudi; In addition, there were meetings with trade unionists. 2 COUNTN with SUPP An addition to something je predmet ali količina, ki jo damo zraven drugega predmeta ali količina, ki jo damo zraven drugega predmeta ali količine. ◆ dodatek; They can also award a weekly addition for extra heating. 3 UNCOUNTN with SUPP The addition of something je tudi dejstvo ali postopek, ko se nekaj povečuje. ◆ dodajanje; These houses have been improved by the addition of bathrooms. 4 UNCOUNTN Addition je proces izračunavanja vsote dveh ali več števil. ◆ seštevanje
- additional /ə³dɪʃə⁰nəl, -fənə⁰l/. Add Stvari, ki so additional, so dodane že obstoječim. ♦ dodaten; ...additional troops.
- additionally /ə³dıfə¹nəli¹, -fənə⁰li¹/. 1 SENTENCE ADV Z besedo additionally napovemo dodatno dejstvo.

 poleg tega; Additionally, there was a substantial bill. 2 ADV Kadar se nekaj zgodi additionally, se zgodi v večji meri kot prejšnjikrat. dodatno; There was no point in additionally burdening her with this news.
- additive /ædıtıv/, additives. COUNTN An additive je snov, ki jo izdelovalec doda hrani, na primer za obarvanje.

 ◆ dodatek, aditiv
- address /ədres/, addresses, addressing, addressed.

 1 COUNTN One's address so podatki o hišni številki, imenu ulice in kraja, v katerem človek živi. ◆ naslov; The address is 70 Brompton Road, London SW1. 2 vB with OBJ Kadar je pismo addressed to someone, sta na njem napisana ime in naslov nekega človeka. ◆ nasloviti 3 COUNT N An address je tudi uradni nagovor. ◆ govor, nagovor; He gave an address to the Psychological Association. 4 vB with OBJ To address a group of people pomeni govoriti skupini ljudi. ◆ nagovoriti, imeti govor; He addressed a meeting in Bristol. 5 vB with OBJ Če človek addresses a problem, se s problemom sooči ali spopade. ◆ lotiti se; He has not addressed the issue of the strike.
- totiti se; He has not addressed the issue of the strike.
 adept /o³dept/. ADJ Kdor je adept at something, mu gre neka spretnost dobro od rok. ◆ vešč, spreten; ...adept at filling in forms.
- adequacy /æd1¹kwəsi¹/. 1 uncount n Adequacy pomeni dovolj veliko količino. ♦ zadostnost, primernost; ...the adequacy of resources. 2 uncount n Adequacy pomeni tudi, da je nekaj sprejemljivo ali uporabno. ♦ zadovoljivost; ...proof of the adequacy of the principles.
- adequate /ædı¹kwə¹t/. 1 ADJ Količina nečesa je adequate, če je tistega ravno dovolj. ◆ zadosten, primeren; The pay was adequate. ...a country with adequate rainfall. adequately ADV The children are not adequately fed. 2 ADJ Kadar je nekaj adequate, je dovolj dobro, da tisto lahko uporabimo ali sprejmemo. ◆ ustrezen, primeren; She could not think of an adequate answer. adequately ADV This has never been adequately explained.
- adhere /ə³dhɪə/, adheres, adhering, adhered. 1 VB with PREP 'to' Kadar snov adheres to a surface or object, se oprime

- površine ali predmeta. ♦ prilepiti se, oprijeti se; This helps the plaster to adhere to the wall. 2 vB with PREP 'to'

 To adhere to a rule or agreement pomeni ravnati tako, kot določa pravilo ali dogovor. ♦ držati se, upoštevati, ravnati se; The fire regulations have been adhered to.

 3 vB with PREP 'to' To adhere to an opinion or belief pomeni podpirati neko mnenje ali prepričanje. ♦ držati se, vztrajati pri; She has adhered to the view that it is my responsibility.
- adherence /ə³dh12rə²ns/. 1 uncount n with prep 'to'
 Adherence je upoštevanje določenega pravila ali dogovora. ◆ privrženost, zvestoba; Do they question our
 adherence to the treaty? 2 uncount n Adherence pomeni
 tudi podpiranje določenega prepričanja ali mnenja.
 ◆ vdanost, privrženost; ...their adherence to democratic or totalitarian systems.
- adhesive /ə³dhiːsɪv/, adhesives. 1 MASS N An adhesive je snov, ki jo uporabljamo, da se predmeti sprimejo. ◆ lepilo; Make sure you stick them on with the correct adhesive. 2 ADJ Kar je adhesive, se trdno prime drugega predmeta. ◆ lepljiv; ...adhesive plasters.
- ad hoc /æd hok/. ATTRIB ADJ Ureditev, ki je ad hoc, je nenačrtovana in se pojavi le, kadar tako zahtevajo okoliščine. ◆ priložnosten, improviziran; Rescue work continued on an ad hoc basis. The men agreed to set up an ad hoc committee.
- adjacent /3³d3eɪsə⁰nt/. ADJ Kadar sta dva predmeta adjacent, sta drug poleg drugega. ◆ soseden; The bench was adjacent to the court. ...the adjacent room.
- adjective /ædʒəktɪv/, adjectives. COUNT N An adjective so besede, kot so 'star', 'rdeč' ali 'grd', ki o nečem nekaj povedo, na primer o barvi, velikosti ali drugih lastnostih.

 ◆ pridevnik
- adjoin /ə³dʒəɪn/, adjoins, adjoining, adjoined. VB with OBJ Če soba, kraj ali predmet adjoins something else, stoji poleg nečesa; knjižna raba. ◆ mejiti; Her bedroom adjoined Guy's room. ■ adjoining ATTRIB ADJ The adjoining room is Professor Marvin's office.
- adjourn /ə³dʒ3:n/, adjourns, adjourning, adjourned. ERG

 VB Kadar sestanek ali sodna razprava adjourns, se za
 krajši čas prekine. ◆ odložiti; The trial would be
 adjourned until the next morning. adjournment
 /ə³dʒ3:nmə²nt/ COUNT N An adjournment was called.
- adjudicate /ə³dʒuːdɪkeɪt/, adjudicates, adjudicating, adjudicated. VB with or without OBJ To adjudicate on a dispute or problem pomeni sprejeti uradno odločitev o nekem sporu ali problemu; knjižna raba. ◆ razsoditi; The boards adjudicate on the punishment of prisoners. It should adjudicate individual grievances and complaints against all the broadcasting systems.
- adjunct /ædʒʌŋkt/, adjuncts. 1 count n with prep 'to' or 'of'
 An adjunct je nekaj, kar je povezano z nečim drugim,
 večjim ali pomembnejšim. ♦ dodatek; Duncan's survey
 was an adjunct to the current population survey.
 2 count n V slovnici je an adjunct eden glavnih delov
 stavka in daje podatke o času, kraju ali načinu. ♦ prilastek; prislovno določilo
- adjust /a³d₃∆st/, adjusts, adjusting, adjusted. 1 vB Kadar človek adjusts to a new situation, se privadi novim okoliščinam, tako da spremeni svoje vedenje ali prepričanje. ◆ prilagoditi se; Couples do not give themselves

11 adjustable adopt

time to adjust to marriage before a baby arrives. ■ adjustment /ə³d3∧stmə²nt/ COUNT N or UNCOUNT N Foreign students have problems of adjustment to living in Britain. Thousands of young marines have made the adjustment from combat. 2 VB with OBJ To adjust something pomeni popraviti ali spremeniti položaj ali nastavitev tiste stvari. • regulirati, uravnati, naravnati; He spent several minutes adjusting his tie. I went to adjust the television set. ■ adjustment COUNT Nor UNCOUNT N He spent weeks making repairs and adjustments. Tappet adjustment has to be made with the engine cold.

adjustable /ə³dʒʌstəbəºl/. ADJ Kadar je nekaj adjustable, je tistemu mogoče spremeniti položaj. ♦ nastavljiv; ...an adjustable spanner.

adjusted /ə³dʒAstı²d/. ADJ Kdor je well adjusted, zna obvladovati svoje vedênje in se spopadati z življenjskimi težavami. Kdor pa je badly adjusted, tega ne zmore. prilagojen; neprilagojen

ad-lib /ædlib/, ad-libs, ad-libbing, ad-libbed. VB with or without OBJ To ad-lib in a play or a speech pomeni reči v igri ali govoru nekaj, kar ni bilo predvideno. ♦ improvizirati; They ad-libbed so much and broke down in chuckles so often. I tried to ad-lib a joke I'd heard but my timing was completely wrong. Tudi: ADV We discussed the result ad lib.

administer /ə³dmɪnɪstə/, administers, administering, administered. 1 VB with OBJ Kadar človek administers a country, company, or institution, je odgovoren za vodenje neke države, podjetja ali ustanove. ♦ upravljati; She had a huge department to administer. 2 VB with OBJ Kadar človek administers something, poskrbi, da je tisto pravilno narejeno ali opravljeno. ♦ izvesti, izpeljati; predpisati; Experts administer the tests and publish the results. The prison officers helped to administer a sedative to him.

administration /ə³dministreifə0n/. 1 SING N with SUPP The administration of a company, institution, or country je skupina ljudi, ki organizira ali nadzoruje neko podjetje, ustanovo ali državo. ♦ vlada, uprava; ...the University administration. ...the Reagan Administration. 2 uncount n Administration je vrsta dejavnosti, povezanih z organizacijo ali nadzorom nekega podjetja, ustanove ali države. ♦ upravljanje; *They need* to spend less on administration.

administrative /ə³dministrətiv/. ADJ Delo, ki je administrative, je povezano z organizacijo in nadzorom neke države, podjetja ali ustanove. • upraven, administrativen

administrator /ə³dministreitə/, administrators. count n An administrator je oseba, ki vodi in organizira neko državo, podjetje ali ustanovo. • upravitelj, voditelj

admirable /ædmərəbə⁰l/. ADJ Lastnost ali dejanje, ki je admirable, zasluži pohvalo in občudovanje. ♦ čudovit, občudovanja vreden; The trains ran with admirable precision. ■ admirably ADV It fulfills its purpose admirably.

admiral /@dmərəl/, admirals. COUNT N or TITLE An admiral je pomorski častnik z najvišjim činom. ♦ admiral

admiration /ædmə¹reifə⁰n/. UNCOUNT N Admiration je čustvo velike naklonjenosti in spoštovanja. ♦ občudovanje; Benson had enormous admiration for them all. admire /ə3dma19/, admires, admiring, admired. 1 VB with

OBJ To admire someone or something pomeni do nekoga ali nečesa čutiti naklonjenost in spoštovanje. ♦ občudovati; I admire courage. They had been admired for their discipline. **admiring** ADJ She gave me one of her rare admiring looks. **admiringly** ADV Ralph glanced at them admiringly. 2 VB with OBJ Kadar človek admires something, na tisto stvar gleda z zadovoljstvom. ♦ občudovati; He went along the lane admiring the cro-

admirer /ə3dma1ə0rə/, admirers. 1 COUNT N with POSS An admirer je moški, ki se mu zdi določena ženska privlačna. ♦ oboževalec, občudovalec 2 COUNT N with POSS Kadar je človek an admirer of someone, ima tistega človeka rad in ceni njega ali njegovo delo. ♦ občudovalec; I am not myself an admirer of Hogarth.

admission /ə³dmifə0n/, admissions. 1 UNCOUNT N or COUNT N

Admission je dovoljenje za vstop v prostor ali organizacijo, izdano osebi ali skupini oseb. ♦ dostop, vstop; No admission allowed after 10 pm. His Act tightened up the admission of immigrants into Britain. 2 UNCOUNT N The admission fee je znesek, ki ga plačamo za vstop. ◆ vstopnina 3 count n An admission je izjava o resničnosti nečesa slabega, neprijetnega ali sramotnega.

• priznanje; He submitted his resignation, together with an admission of his guilt.

admit /ə³dmit/, admits, admitting, admitted. 1 REPORT VB or VB with -ING or PREP 'to' To admit something bad, unpleasant, or embarrassing pomeni potrditi, da je nekaj slabega, neprijetnega ali sramotnega resnično. ♦ priznati; 'I don't know,' he admitted. The President admitted taking bribes. 2 VB with OBJ To be admitted to a place or organization pomeni, da nekomu dovolijo vstopiti ali se pridružiti organizaciji. • imeti vstop, biti sprejet; Junior members of staff are not admitted. 3 VB with OBJ To be admitted to hospital pomeni, da nekoga zadržijo v bolnišnici, dokler ni dovolj zdrav, da se lahko vrne domov. ♦ biti sprejet

admittance /ə³dmitəons/. uncount n Admittance je vstop v neki prostor ali pravica, da vstopimo vanj. ♦ dostop, sprejem; How was he to gain admittance?

admittedly /ə³dmiti¹dli¹/. Sentence adv Z besedo admittedly povemo nekaj, kar ublaži našo prejšnjo izjavo. ◆ treba je priznati, res je; Admittedly, economists often disagree among each other.

admonish /ə3dmpnɪ[/, admonishes, admonishing, admonished. VB with OBJ To admonish someone pomeni nekomu ostro povedati, da je storil nekaj narobe; knjižna raba. • opomniti; They are frequently admonished for their

failure to act quickly.

ado /ədu:/. PHRASE To do something without further ado pomeni nekaj narediti takoj; zastarela raba. ♦ brez obotavljanja;

adolescence /@də7lesəns/. UNCOUNT N Adolescence je življenjsko obdobje, v katerem se otrok razvije v odraslega človeka. ♦ odraščanje

adolescent /@də7lesə2nt/, adolescents. COUNT N An adolescent je mlad človek, ki ni več otrok in še ni odrasla oseba. ♦ mladoletnik; tudi: ATTRIB ADJ ... a father with an adolescent son.

adopt /ədppt/, adopts, adopting, adopted. 1 VB with OBJ To adopt someone else's child pomeni sprejeti tujega otro-

ar cry ara fire au down aua tower ei say ea care ıә clear อบ phone or pox uə sure

- ka v svojo družino in ga uradno vzeti za svojega.
 ◆ posvojiti; adopted Add ...parents of adopted children.
 adoption /addpfo"/ Uncountn of Countn ...the shortage of children available for adoption. ...the commitment involved in the adoption of a child. 2 Vb with Obd To adopt an attitude, position, or way of behaving pomeni, da zavzamemo nov odnos, stališče ali vedênje. ◆ privzeti, sprejeti; zateči se; I had to adopt other methods of persuasion. adoption uncountn with of This would complicate the adoption of a rule.
- adorable /ədoirəbə⁰l/. Add Otrok ali žival, ki je adorable, v nas zbuja veliko naklonjenost. ◆ čudovit, ljubek; ...an adorable kitten.
- adoration /ædə⁸reı∫ə⁰n/. uncount n Adoration je čustvo velikega občudovanja in ljubezni. ♦ oboževanje; He did not tell anyone of his adoration for her.
- adore /ədo½/, adores, adoring, adored. 1 VB with OBJ To adore someone pomeni tistega ljubiti in občudovati. ◆ oboževati; She adored her sister. 2 VB with OBJ To adore something pomeni imeti tisto zelo rad. ◆ občudovati; People will adore this film.
- adorn /əd2:n/, adorns, adorning, adorned. 1 VB with OBJ To adorn something pomeni tistemu nekaj dodati, da postane lepše; knjižna raba. ◆ okrasiti; The container is adorned with semi-precious stones. 2 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj adorns a place, naredi tisti kraj privlačnejši in lepši. ◆ (o)krasiti, (o)lepšati; Oil paintings adorned the walls. adornment /əd2:nmə²nt/ count nor uncount n...adornments such as make-up and jewellery. Styles of adornment have changed over the centuries.
- adrenalin /ə³drenəlin/; pišemo tudi adrenaline. UNCOUNT N Adrenalin je snov, ki jo izloča človeško telo, da srce hitreje bije in imamo več energije. ◆ adrenalin
- adrift /ədrift/. PRED ADJ Kadar je čoln adrift, brez nadzora plava na vodi. ◆ prosto, brez cilja
- adroit /ə³droit/. Adj Kdor je adroit, je hiter in prožen v mislih ali dejanjih; knjižna raba. ◆ spreten; Jamie was adroit at flattering others. ■ adroitly Adv The young men picked up the papers adroitly.
- adulation /ædjə⁴leɪʃə⁰n/. UNCOUNT N Adulation je zelo veliko in nekritično občudovanje in hvaljenje. ◆ prilizovanje, dobrikanje; He was greeted with adulation.
- adult /ædalt, ə³dalt/, adults. 1 count n An adult je zrel, povsem razvit človek ali žival. ◆ odrasel; odrasla žival; A happy home is one in which children and adults have equal rights. Tudi: ATTRIB ADJ ...adult insects. 2 ADJ Kar je adult, je primerno za odrasle ljudi. ◆ za odrasle; Children can assist in adult work at an early age.
- adulterate /ə³d∆ltəreɪt/, adulterates, adulterating, adulterated. VB with OBJ To adulterate drink or food pomeni z dodajanjem vode poslabšati kakovost pijače ali hrane.

 ◆ razredčiti (z vodo); The champagne had been adulterated.
- adultery /ə³d∆ltə⁰ri¹/. UNCOUNT N To commit adultery pomeni, da ima poročen človek spolne odnose z nekom, ki ni njegov zakonski partner. ◆ prešuštvo
- adulthood /ædalthud/. UNCOUNTN Adulthood je polnoletnost. ♦ odraslost; There is no reason why she shouldn't survive into healthy adulthood.
- advance /ə³dvaːns/, advances, advancing, advanced.

 1 vB To advance pomeni, da se nekaj giblje naprej.

- ◆ napredovati, iti naprej; She advanced on him, shouting and waving her ticket. advancing add ...rows of advancing enemy tanks. 2 vb To advance in something pomeni razvijati se pri tistem, kar počnemo. ◆ napredovati; This student has advanced in reading and writing. Tudi: COUNT N or UNCOUNT N ...radical advances in computer design. 3 vb with ObJ and ObJ To advance someone a sum of money pomeni tistemu človeku izročiti vsoto denarja vnaprej. ◆ dati predujem; Axel advanced him the money for a suit. 4 COUNT N An advance je denar, ki ga nekomu posodimo ali damo vnaprej. ◆ predujem; ...a twenty pound advance. 5 ATTRIB ADJ Rezervacija ali svarilo, ki sta advance, sta dana pred dogodkom samim.
- ◆ vnaprejšnji; There was no advance warning of the President's departure. 6 PHRASE To do something in advance pomeni tisto opraviti pred določenim datumom ali dogodkom. ◆ vnaprej; You should book well in advance, preferably six weeks before.
- advanced /ə³dvainst/. 1 ADJ Študent ali učenec, ki je advanced, zna začetno snov določenega predmeta in se je že lotil zahtevnejšega učenja. ◆ študent nadaljevalne stopnje 2 ADJ Država, ki je advanced, je dosegla visoko stopnjo industrijskega ali tehnološkega razvoja. ◆ razvit
- advancement /ə³dva:nsmə²nt/. 1 uncountn Advancement je uspeh v službi ali premik v višji družbeni razred.

 ◆ napredovanje; ...opportunity for personal advancement. 2 uncountn with supp The advancement of something je postopek, s katerim nečemu pomagamo k napredku. ◆ podpiranje, spodbujanje; ...the advancement of knowledge.
- advantage /ə³dva:ntɪdʒ/, advantages. 1 count n An advantage je nekaj, kar človeka postavi v ugodnejši položaj v primerjavi z drugimi. ◆ prednost; As a scientist I have a slight advantage over him. 2 count n An advantage je tudi prednost, ki iz nečesa izvira. ◆ korist, ugodnost; The advantages of electricity are the lack of fumes and the ease of distribution.
- **ZVEZE:** Kadar je nekaj **to one's advantage**, bo za tistega človeka koristno ali ugodno. v korist; **To take advantage of someone** pomeni s tisto osebo ravnati nepošteno zaradi svoje lastne koristi. izkoristiti koga;
- To take advantage of something pomeni tisto čim bolje izkoristiti, dokler imamo priložnost. izkoristiti kaj;
- advantageous /ædvə³nteɪdʒəs/. ADJ Kar je advantageous to someone, bo človeku najverjetneje koristilo.
 ◆ koristen, ugoden; Economic growth is inevitable and advantageous.
- advent /ædvə²nt/. SING N with POSS The advent of something pomeni, da se je nekaj začelo ali nastalo; knjižna raba. ◆ prihod, pojavitev; ...the advent of computers.
- adventure /ə³dventfə/, adventures. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N
 An adventure je vrsta dogodkov, v katere smo vpleteni in ki so nenavadni, vznemirljivi ali morda nevarni.
 ◆ pustolovščina, avantura; ...my Arctic adventures. They were bored, and looking for adventure.
- adventurer /ə³dventʃərə/, adventurers. COUNT N An adventurer je človek, ki ima rad pustolovščine. ♦ pustolove
- adventurous /ə³dvent∫ərəs/. ADJ Kdor je adventurous, je pripravljen tvegati, ker je željan novih doživetij.
 ◆ pustolovski, drzen

- adverb /ædv3:b/, adverbs. COUNTN V slovnici je an adverb beseda, ki dopolni podatke o času, kraju in načinu. ◆ prislov
- adversary /ædvəsə²ri¹/, adversaries. COUNT N One's adversary je človek, s katerim tekmujemo, se prepiramo ali bojujemo. ♦ nasprotnik, tekmec, sovražnik; She had two potential political adversaries.
- adverse /ædv3:s/. ATTRIB ADJ Odločitve, okoliščine ali učinki, ki so adverse, so za človeka neugodni. ♦ neugoden, škodljiv; Falling prices had an adverse effect on business. ...adverse weather conditions. adversely ADV The majority of children are adversely affected.
- adversity /ə³dv3:s1¹ti¹/. UNCOUNT N Adversity je zelo težaven ali neugoden položaj. ◆ nesreča; They continue to fight in the face of adversity.
- advert /ædvs:t/, adverts. COUNTN An advert pomeni isto kot an advertisement; pogovorna raba. ♦ oglas, reklama
- advertise /ædvətaiz/, advertises, advertising, advertised.

 1 vB with OBJ To advertise a product, event, or job pomeni ljudem javno dati vedeti za izdelek, dogodek ali delovno mesto, na primer v časopisu ali na televiziji, da bi jih spodbudili k nakupu, obisku ali vložitvi prošnje.

 ◆ oglašati, reklamirati; ...deodorants she had seen advertised on television. ...a leaflet advertising a fishing competition. 2 vB To advertise for something that you want ali to advertise for someone to do a job pomeni oznaniti v časopisu, na televiziji ali oglasni deski, da iščemo neko stvar ali nekega človeka za določeno delo.

 ◆ oglašati, objaviti razpis; The Council advertised for accountants.
- advertisement /ə³dv3:t1smə²nt/, advertisements. COUNTN
 An advertisement je javno oznanilo, na primer v časopisu ali na televiziji, ki ljudi obvešča o določenem izdelku, dogodku ali prostem delovnem mestu. ◆ oglas, obvestilo, razpis; ...an advertisement for Adler shoes.
- advertiser /ædvətaɪzə/, advertisers. count n An advertiser je oseba ali podjetje, ki plača, da nekaj objavijo na televiziji, v časopisu ali na plakatih. ◆ oglaševalec
- advertising /ædvətaiziŋ/. UNCOUNT N Advertising je dejavnost, pri kateri ljudi obveščamo o izdelkih, dogodkih ali prostih delovnih mestih zato, da si bodo zaželeli kupiti izdelek, obiskati dogodek ali se prijaviti na razpis za delovno mesto. ◆ oglaševanje
- advice /ə³dvais/. UNCOUNT N To give someone advice pomeni tistemu človeku povedati, kaj bi moral po našem mnenju storiti. ◆ nasvet; She promised to follow his advice. They want advice on how to do it.
- advisable /ə³dva<u>i</u>zəbə⁰l/. ADJ Kadar je določeno dejanje advisable, je pametno ali bo verjetno doseglo zaželeni učinek. ♦ priporočljiv; It's advisable to ring up first to make an appointment.
- advise /ə³dvaɪz/, advises, advising, advised. 1 VB with OBJ
 To advise someone to do something pomeni nekomu
 povedati, kaj mislimo, da bi moral storiti. ◆ svetovati;
 He advised me not to buy it. Their job involves advising people how to avoid this disease. I would strongly
 advise you against it. 2 VB with or without OBJ To advise people on a particular subject pomeni ljudem posredovati
 podatke in pomoč pri določeni temi. ◆ svetovati; A panel

- of bishops has been appointed to advise on matters of religious policy.
- adviser /ə³dvaizə/, advisers; pišemo tudi advisor. COUNT N An adviser je človek, ki drugim pomaga in jim daje podatke, največkrat o določeni témi. ◆ svetovalec; ...an independent legal adviser. ...the President's advisers.
- advisory /ə³dvaizə⁰ri¹/. Add Človek, ki ima an advisory role, ljudem pomaga in jim daje podatke, največkrat o določeni témi. ◆ svetovalen; Most of the advisory work is carried out over the phone. ...the National Women's Advisory Committee.
- advocate, advocates, advocating, advocated; glagol izgovarjamo /ædvə6keit/, samostalnik pa /ædvə6ket/.

 1 Report vb To advocate a particular action or plan pomeni javno podpirati določeno dejanje ali načrt. ◆ priporočati; He advocated that Britain should join the alliance. 2 count n with of An advocate of a particular action or plan je človek, ki javno podpira določeno dejanje ali načrt. ◆ zagovornik; ...the advocates of women's rights. ...a strong advocate of nuclear power.

 3 count n An advocate je pravnik, ki govori v korist določenega človeka ali ga brani na sodišču; pravna raba. ◆ odvetnik, branilec
- aerial /eeriəl/, aerials. 1 attrib adj Z besedo aerial opisujemo tisto, kar je nad zemeljskim površjem ali se zgodi v zraku. ◆ nadzemen, zračen; An aerial railway had been erected. ...aerial warfare. 2 attrib adj Posnetki, ki so aerial, prikazujejo z letala posneto zemeljsko površje. ◆ letalski 3 count n An aerial je kos žice, ki sprejema televizijske ali radijske signale; britanska raba. ◆ antena; glej slikovno prilogo car and bicycle.
- aerodynamic /eərə⁶daınæmık/. Attrib add Učinki in načela, ki so aerodynamic, veljajo za gibanje po zraku.

 ◆ aerodinamičen; ...aerodynamic improvements in design.
- aeroplane /eərə⁶pleɪn/, aeroplanes. COUNT N An aeroplane je vozilo s krili in motorji, ki mu omogočajo letenje; britanska raba. ◆ letalo
- aerosol /eoro⁶spl/, aerosols. COUNT N An aerosol je posoda pod pritiskom, ki vsebuje tekočino, na primer barvo ali deodorant. Ko pritisnemo na gumb, tekočina škropi ven v drobnem pršcu. ◆ aerosol
- aesthetic /i¹sθetīk/; v ameriški angleščini pišemo esthetic. ADJ Kar je aesthetic, je povezano z lepoto ali umetnostjo in človeškim vrednotenjem lepih stvari. ◆ estetski, okusen; …a purely aesthetic appeal. aesthetically ADV …aesthetically appealing products.
- **afar** /əfgː/. PHRASE **From afar** pomeni z velike oddaljenosti; knjižna raba. ♦ od daleč; ... visitors from afar.
- **affable** /æfəbə⁰l/. Add Kdor je **affable**, je ljubezniv in prijateljski; knjižna raba. ♦ priljuden, prijazen
- affair /əfeə/, affairs. 1 COUNT N with SUPP O dogodku rečemo, da je an affair, kadar o njem govorimo na splošno.

 ◆ zadeva; The wedding was a quiet affair. 2 PLURAL N with SUPP Množinsko obliko affairs uporabljamo za pomembna dejstva ali dejavnosti, povezane z določeno témo; knjižna raba. ◆ zadeve; ...a specialist in Eastern European affairs. ...affairs of state. Glej tudi CURRENT AFFAIRS, STATE OF AFFAIRS. 3 PLURAL N with POSS One's affairs so človekove zasebne in osebne stvari. ◆ stvari, zadeve;

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What had induced her to meddle in his affairs? 4 PHRASE Če nekomu rečemo, da je nekaj their own affair, hočemo povedati, da o tistem nočemo nič vedeti ali se nočemo vpletati v njegovo dejavnost. ♦ ni moja stvar, meni nič mar; What went on behind that door was your own affair. 5 count n Če dva človeka, ki nista poročena, are having an affair, imata spolne odnose. ♦ ljubimkanje, ljubezenska zveza

affect /ə³fekt/, affects, affecting, affected. 1 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj affects something else, vpliva na nekaj drugega ali povzroči spremembo tistega. ◆ vplivati (na); ...the ways in which computers can affect our lives. 2 VB with OBJ Kadar bolezen affects someone, povzroči, da človek zboli. ◆ napasti; The disease primarily affected Jane's lungs. 3 VB with OBJ OT TO-INF TO affect a particular characteristic pomeni delati se, kot da je določena lastnost za nas naravna; knjižna raba. ◆ pretvarjati se, hliniti, igrati; She affected a lisp. He affected to despise every Briton he met.

affectation /æfekteɪʃə⁰n/, affectations. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN An affectation je drža ali vedênje, ki ni pristno, vendar želimo z njim narediti vtis na druge. ◆ pretvarjanje, spakovanje; His film star affectations had disappeared. ...elegance without affectation.

affected /ə³fektr²d/. ADJ Kdor je affected, se vede nenaravno, da bi naredil vtis na druge. ◆ izumetničen, nenaraven; He was affected and conceited.

affection /ə³fekfə⁰n/. UNCOUNT N Affection je čustvo vdanosti in privrženosti drugemu človeku. ◆ naklonjenost, ljubezen; She qazed with deep affection at him.

affectionate /ə³fekfənə¹t/. ADJ Kadar je človek affectionate, z vedênjem kaže svojo naklonjenost do drugega človeka. ◆ ljubeč; They were an affectionate couple.

■ affectionately ADV He stroked her affectionately.

affinity /əfini¹ti¹/, affinities. 1 COUNTN of UNCOUNTN To have an affinity with someone or something pomeni čutiti, da sodimo k nekemu človeku ali stvari in jo razumemo.

◆ sorodnost, razumevanje; I had this tremendous sense of affinity with the place. 2 COUNTN Če imajo ljudje ali stvari an affinity with each other, so si v določenih pogledih podobni. ◆ sorodnost, podobnost; In anatomical structure, Prehistoric Man has close affinities with modern humans.

affirm /ə³f3:m/, affirms, affirmed; knjižna beseda. 1 REPORT VB To affirm a fact pomeni jasno povedati, da je tisto dejstvo resnično. ◆ potrditi; *I affirmed my innocence*. 2 VB with OBJ To affirm an idea or belief pomeni jasno pokazati, da je neka zamisel ali prepričanje naše. ◆ trditi, zagotoviti, zatrjevati; *They affirm a policy of religious toleration*.

affirmative /ə³f<u>si</u>mətıv/. ATTRIB ADJ Beseda ali poteza, ki je **affirmative**, pokaže, da se z nekom strinjamo; knjižna raba. ◆ pritrdilen, afirmativen

afflict /ə²fllkt/, afflicts, afflicting, afflicted. VB with OBJ Kadar bolečina, bolezen ali žalost **afflicts someone**, pri tistem človeku povzroči trpljenje. ◆ prizadeti; *Cameron had been afflicted with blindness*.

affliction /ə³flıkfə⁰n/, afflictions. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An affliction je nekaj, kar povzroči trpljenje. ◆ udarec, prizadetost, trpinčenje; ... the horrors and afflictions of his time in prison.

affluent /æfluent/. Add Kdor je affluent, ima veliko denarja. ◆ premožen; ... affluent young professionals.
■ affluence /æfluens/ uncountn ... the general affluence of a consumer society.

afford /of2:d/, affords, affording, afforded. 1 vB with OBJ or TO-INF Kadar človek can afford something, zmore tisto plačati. ◆ privoščiti si; ... families who can afford cars. I can't afford to rent this flat. 2 vB with OBJ or TO-INF Če človek cannot afford to allow something to happen, ne sme dovoliti, da bi bil neki dogodek zanj škodljiv ali sramoten. ◆ ne smeti privoščiti si; We can't afford another scandal. He could not afford to be associated with them.

affront /əfr∆nt/, affronts, affronting, affronted. 1 VB with OBJ
To be affronted by something pomeni, da nas tisto žali
in boli. ◆ globoko užaljen; They were deeply affronted
by their abrupt dismissal. 2 COUNTN Kadar je nekaj an
affront to someone, ga odkrito žali. ◆ žalitev

afield /əfiild/. Phrase Kadar človek comes from far afield, pride zelo od daleč. ◆ daleč stran; Groups from as far afield as Scotland have sent deputations.

afloat /əfləut/. 1 PRED ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj afloat, ostane delno nad vodno gladino in se ne potopi. ◆ plavajoč; By kicking constantly he could stay afloat. 2 PRED ADJ To stay afloat ali to keep a business afloat pomeni imeti ravno še dovolj denarja za poslovanje. ◆ nad vodo, nezadolžen; They have kept Vickers afloat during the recession.

afoot /əf<u>u</u>t/. PRED ADJ Če je načrt ali naklep **afoot**, že teče ali je načrtovan, največkrat skrivaj. ◆ v teku; *There was a plan afoot to have her sent to a camp*.

aforementioned /əfoimenfənd/. ATTRIB ADJ Človek ali stvar, ki je aforementioned, je bil omenjen že prej; knjižna raba. ◆ prej omenjeni; ...the works of all the aforementioned writers.

afraid /əfreid/. 1 Pred adj Kadar je človek afraid of someone ali afraid to do something, se boji, ker misli, da se
bo zaradi nekoga ali nečesa zgodilo nekaj strašnega.

◆ prestrašen; They were afraid of you. He was afraid even
to turn his head. 2 Pred adj Kadar je človek afraid, da
se bo zgodilo kaj neprijetnega, ga skrbi, da se bo tisto
zgodilo. ◆ zaskrbljen; She was afraid that I might be
embarrassed. He was terribly afraid of offending anyone. Don't be afraid to ask questions. 3 convention Če
se želimo nekomu opravičiti ali vljudno povedati, da se
z njim ne strinjamo, lahko stavek začnemo z izrazom
I'm afraid. ◆ bojim se, žal; I'm afraid I can't agree.

afresh /əfreʃ/. ADV **To do something afresh** pomeni nekaj ponoviti drugače kot prejšnjikrat. ◆ znova, na novo; *I'm too old to start afresh*.

African /æfrikən/, Africans. 1 ADJ African je tak, ki pripada Afriki ali je povezan z njo. ◆ afriški; ...the African population of Johannesburg. 2 COUNT N An African je oseba, ki je po rodu iz Afrike. ◆ Afričan/-nka

after /q:ftə/. 1 PREP, ADV, or CONJ Kadar se nekaj zgodi after a particular date or event, se zgodi pozneje od tistega datuma ali dogodka. ◆ po; She arrived just after breakfast. Soon after, Faraday began his research into electricity. He was ill after eating the meal. 2 PREP To go after someone ali to be after someone pomeni tistega človeka zasledovati ali preganjati. ◆ za; She ran after him

after-effect 15 aggravate

into the courtyard. The Germans were after him. 3 PREP Kadar je človek after something, poskuša tisto pridobiti. ♦ hrepeneti po, želeti si; Those youngsters are after my job. 4 PREP Kadar je človek named after someone, ima enako osebno ime kot druga oseba. ♦ (biti imenovan) po; ...a street named after my grandfather. 5 PREP Američani z besedo after povedo, koliko je ura. Na primer: kadar rečejo, da je ten after six, je ura šest in deset minut. ♦ čez 6 PHRASE Kadar se nekaj dogaja day after day ali year after year, se dogaja vsak dan ali vsako leto. ♦ dan za dnem, leto za letom; Some jokes go round school year after year.

after-effect, after-effects. COUNTN The after-effects of an activity or event so razmere, ki nastanejo zaradi neke dejavnosti ali dogodka. ◆ posledice; 100,000 died from the after-effects of radiation over the next few decades.

aftermath /aːftəma:0, -mæ0/. SING N with POSS The aftermath of an important event je položaj, ki ga povzroči določen pomemben dogodek. ♦ posledica, učinek; In the immediate aftermath of the accident, no one knew who had been hurt.

afternoon /ɑːftənuːn/, afternoons. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N
The afternoon je del dneva, ki se začne ob kosilu in
konča okoli šestih zvečer. ◆ popoldan

afterthought /@:ftəθə:t/, afterthoughts. COUNT N An afterthought je pripomba, ki jo izrečemo, ali dejanje, ki ga storimo poleg drugega, čeprav morda brez posebnega premisleka. ◆ naknadna misel, poznejši domislek; After a while she said as an afterthought, 'I could do that.'

afterwards / qiftəwədz/. Uporabljamo tudi zapis afterward, zlasti v ameriški angleščini. Sentence adv Kadar nekaj storimo ali se zgodi afterwards, tisto storimo ali se zgodi pozneje kot prej omenjeni dogodek ali čas.

• pozneje, potem, zatem; Afterwards we all helped with the washing up. She died soon afterwards.

again /əgen, əgein/. 1 adv To do something again pomeni tisto narediti še enkrat. ◆ znova, spet; Try again in half an hour. Let's do it, I may never have the chance again.

2 adv Če je nekaj v določenem stanju ali na določenem kraju again, se je vrnilo v tisto stanje ali na tisti kraj.

◆ spet, znova, vnovič; At last the assembly was silent again. 3 sentence adv Če nekoga prosimo, naj ponovi, kar nam je že povedal, lahko na koncu pristavimo besedo again. ◆ še enkrat, spet; What's his name again?

4 sentence adv Z besedo again lahko poudarimo podobnost med témo, o kateri govorimo, in prejšnjo témo pogovora. ◆ spet, znova; My last question is again a personal one.

against /əgenst, əgenst/. 1 Prep Kadar je nekaj leaning or pressing against something else, se na tisto naslanja ali pritiska. ◆ ob; Ralph leaned against a tree. She was pressing her nose against the window. 2 Prep To compete against someone in a game pomeni poskušati v igri nekoga premagati. ◆ proti; He played in the first Test Match against Australia. 3 Prep To do something against someone or something pomeni storiti nekaj, kar nekomu ali nečemu lahko škoduje. ◆ proti; They were not allowed to use arms against their enemies. 4 Prep or ADV Kadar je človek against an idea, policy, or system, nasprotuje neki zamisli, politiki ali sistemu.

♦ proti; He was fanatically against American intervention in the war. 5 PREP Kar je against the law, je z zakonom prepovedano. ♦ nezakonito 6 PREP To take action against a possible future event pomeni poskusiti preprečiti možen prihodnji dogodek. ♦ proti; He has taken certain precautions against burglary. 7 PREP To be moving against a current, tide, or wind pomeni premikati se v nasprotni smeri kot tok, plima ali veter. ♦ proti 8 PREP or ADV The chances or odds against something happening so možnosti ali upanje, da se tisto ne bo zgodilo. ♦ proti; The odds against another attack were astronomical.

age /eid3/, ages, ageing ali aging, aged. 1 UNCOUNT N with SUPP One's age je število let, ki jih je človek preživel. • starost; He is eighty years of age. He died at the age of forty. 2 uncount n Age je življenjsko obdobje, ko človek postane star. ♦ starost; Her age and frailty are giving him cause for concern. ... medals stained with age. **3** ERG VB Kadar nekdo **ages**, postane ali je videti precej stareiši kot prej. • postarati se: She was dismayed to see how much he had aged. The strain of looking after her had aged him. ■ ageing ADJ ...an ageing film star. 4 COUNT N An age je zgodovinsko obdobje. ♦ doba; ...the great age of Greek sport. ...a detailed study of woman's role throughout the ages. 5 SING N or PLURAL N Z izrazom an age ali ages označimo zelo dolgo obdobje; pogovorna raba. ♦ (cela) večnost; She took an age to dress. I've known him for ages.

ZVEZE: • Človek, ki je **under age**, po zakonu ni dovolj star za kaj, na primer za kupovanje alkoholnih pijač. • mladoleten; • Kadar človek **comes of age**, po zakonu postane odrasel. V Veliki Britaniji mladi postanejo odrasli pri osemnajstih letih. • postati polnoleten;

aged; pri 1. pomenu besedo izgovarjamo /eɪdʒd/, pri 2. in 3. pa /eɪdʒ¹²d/. 1 PRED ADJ Z besedo aged, za katero stoji število, povemo, koliko let ima človek. ◆ star, -leten, -letnik; ...men aged 60 and over. Glej tudi MIDDLE-AGED.
2 ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj aged, to pomeni, da je zelo star. ◆ ostarel; ...his aged aunt. 3 PLURAL N Vse zelo stare ljudi lahko imenujemo the aged. ◆ ostareli, starei

agency /eɪdʒənsi¹/, agencies. 1 countn An agency je podjetje, ki ponuja usluge drugemu podjetju. ◆ agencija; ...an advertising agency. 2 countn V Združenih državah Amerike je an agency upravna organizacija pod okriljem vlade. ◆ agencija; ...the Central Intelligence Agency.

agenda /ədʒendə/, agendas. count n An agenda je seznam točk, o katerih bo tekla razprava na seji. ◆ dnevni red; What is on the agenda today?

agent /eɪdʒə²nt/, agents. 1 count n An agent je človek, ki priskrbi delo ali kupčijo drugemu človeku, navadno igralcu ali glasbeniku. ◆ agent, zastopnik, posrednik; I phoned my agent in London about the job. 2 count n An agent je tudi človek, ki dela v tajni vohunski službi neke države. ◆ agent, vohun; …an enemy agent. 3 count n with supp An agent je tudi vzrok za določen učinek. ◆ povzročitelj; …the agent of change. age-old. ATTRIB ADJ Zgodba, tradicija ali povezava, ki je

age-old, obstaja že zelo dolgo časa. ◆ pradaven, prastar aggravate /ægraveɪt/, aggravates, aggravating, aggravated. 1 vB with OBJ To aggravate a situation pomeni povzročiti, da se določene razmere poslabšajo. ◆ poslab-

- šati, zaostriti; National poverty was aggravated by rapid population growth. 2 VB with OBJ To aggravate someone pomeni, da nekoga vznejevoljimo; pogovorna raba. ◆ dražiti, jeziti; Thomas had a great deal to aggravate him at present.
- aggregate /ægri²gət/, aggregates. COUNTN An aggregate je količina, sestavljena iz več manjših količin. ◆ skupek; He had spent an aggregate of fifteen years in various jails.
- aggression /ə³greʃə⁰n/. UNCOUNT N To behave with aggression pomeni obnašati se do nekoga jezno ali nasilno. ♦ vesti se napadalno/nasilno; Barbara defended herself with a sudden new aggression. ...an act of aggression
- aggressive /ə³gresiv/. 1 add Kdor je aggressive, kaže svojo bojevitost. ◆ napadalen, prepirljiv; She was in a highly aggressive mood. aggressively adv She strode aggressively into the office. 2 add Kdor je pri delu ali drugih dejavnostih aggressive, se vede nasilno, ker želi uspeti. ◆ agresiven, nasilen; ...aggressive businessmen.
- aggressor /ə³gresə/, aggressors. count n The aggressor je človek ali država, ki začne spopad. ♦ agresor, napadalec
- aggrieved /ə³griivd/. ADJ To feel aggrieved pomeni, da smo vznemirjeni in jezni zaradi ravnanja, ki smo ga bili deležni. ♦ prizadet, užaljen
- **aghast** /əgaːst/. PRED ADJ Kadar je človek **aghast**, je prestrašen in presenečen. ◆ osupel, prepadel
- agile /ædʒaɪl/. 1 ADJ Kdor je agile, se zmore premikati s presenetljivo lahkoto in hitrostjo. ◆ gibčen, spreten; He was as agile as a monkey. agility /ədʒll¹¹ti¹/ UNCOUNTN He leaped out of the car with surprising agility. 2 ADJ To have an agile mind pomeni hitro in pametno razmišljati. ◆ biti bistre glave; agility UNCOUNTN ...tests of mental agility.
- agitate /ædʒɪteɪt/, agitates, agitating, agitated. 1 vb To agitate for something pomeni o nečem navdušeno govoriti in se zavzemati, da bi tisto dosegli. ◆ agitirati; ... a group agitating against the use of chemical fertilizers. agitation /ædʒɪteɪʃə⁰n/ uncountn ... anti-imperialist agitation. 2 vb with obj Kadar nekaj agitates someone, mu povzroča skrbi in prepreči jasno razmišljanje. ◆ razburiti, vznemiriti; I don't want to agitate him unduly. agitated /ædʒɪteɪtr²d/ Adj He looked dishevelled and agitated. agitation uncountn I saw Peter glancing at his watch in some agitation.
- **agitator** /ædʒɪteɪtə/, agitators. COUNT N **An agitator** je človek, ki poskuša povzročiti politične ali družbene spremembe z govori in javno propagando. ◆ agitator, hujskač; ...political agitators.
- agnostic /ægnostik/, agnostics. COUNT N An agnostic je prepričan, da ni mogoče vedeti, ali bog obstaja ali ne.
 ◆ agnostik, dvomljivec; tudi: ADJ She remained agnostic.
- ago /əgəu/. ADV Z besedo ago povemo, da se je nekaj zgodilo v preteklosti. Na primer: če se je nekaj zgodilo one year ago, je od takrat minilo eno leto. ◆ pred; Five years ago, I went to the tropics. How long ago was that?
 agonize /ægə¹naɪz/, agonizes, agonizing, agonized; pišemo
- agonize /<u>eggarnarz</u>/, agonizes, agonizing, agonized; pišemo tudi agonise. vB To agonize over something pomeni biti

- zaradi nečesa v skrbeh in o tistem dolgo razmišljati.

 mučiti se, trpeti, biti v agoniji
- agonized /ægə⁷naızd/; pišemo tudi agonised. ADJ Beseda agonized opisuje tisto, kar rečemo ali storimo, kadar trpimo hude telesne ali duševne bolečine. ◆ trpeč; ...agonised moans.
- agonizing /ægə⁷naızıŋ/; pišemo tudi agonising. 1 ADJ Kar je agonizing, nam povzroča hude telesne ali duševne bolečine. ◆ mučen; ...agonizing feelings of shame and guilt. ■ agonizingly ADV The sound was agonisingly painful. 2 ADJ Odločitve ali izbire, ki so agonizing, so zelo težavne. ◆ mučen
- agony /ægəni¹/, agonies. UNCOUNT N or PLURAL N Agony SO hude telesne ali duševne bolečine. ◆ agonija, trpljenje, muka; The blow made him scream in agony.
- agree /əgriː/, agrees, agreeing, agreed. 1 RECIP VB To agree with someone pomeni z nekom imeti enako mmenje o določeni stvari. ◆ strinjati se, soglašati; Do you agree with him about this? People agree that the law is behind the times. 2 VB To agree to do something pomeni privoliti, da bomo nekaj storili. ◆ privoliti; She agreed to let us use her flat while she was away. 3 PRED ADJ To be agreed about something pomeni, da se več ljudi glede nečesa skupaj odloči. ◆ sporazumeti se, dogovoriti se; Are we agreed, gentlemen? 4 VB with 'with' To agree with an action or a suggestion pomeni podpirati neko dejanje ali predlog. ◆ strinjati se, soglašati; I agree with what they are doing. 5 RECIP VB Kadar dve zgodbi, računa ali vsoti agree, sta enaki. ◆ ujemati se; This bill doesn't agree with my calculations.
- agreeable /əgriiəbə⁰l/. 1 add Kar je agreeable, nam ugaja. ♦ prijeten; ...an agreeable sensation. 2 add Kdor je agreeable, je ljubezniv in se trudi, da bi ljudem ugajal. ♦ prijeten; She always made a point of being agreeable to them. 3 pred add Kadar je človek agreeable to something ali kadar je nekaj agreeable to someone, je pripravljen tisto storiti ali dovoliti. ♦ strinjati se, biti sprejemljiv
- agreement /əgriimə²nt/, agreements. 1 COUNTN An agreement je odločitev, ki jo skupaj sprejmeta dve ali več oseb.

 ◆ sporazum, pogodba; Half of the land was given away under the same agreement. 2 UNCOUNT N Agreement je odločitev ali obljuba, da bomo nekaj sprejeli. ◆ soglasje, dogovor; There was no general agreement on the timing. Kadar je človek in agreement with someone, je z nekom enakih misli. ◆ ujemati se, razumeti se;
- agriculture /ægrikaltʃə/. UNCOUNT N Agriculture obsega kmetovanje in metode za pridelovanje poljščin in vzre-jo živine. ♦ kmetijstvo; agricultural /ægrikaltʃə⁰rəl/AdJ ...modern agricultural methods.
- ahead /əhed/. 1 ADV Kadar je nekaj ahead, je pred nami.

 ◆ spredaj; The road ahead is foggy. She stared ahead.

 2 ADV Kadar je človek pri delu ali dosežkih ahead of someone, napreduje bolj kot nekdo drug. ◆ pred, spredaj

 3 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek ali moštvo na tekmovanju ahead, zmaguje. ◆ spredaj 4 ADV with 'of' Kadar človek nekam pride ahead of someone, pride tja pred tistim človekom. ◆ prehiteti; Kadar človek goes on ahead ali is sent on ahead, nekam odide ali je poslan prej kakor drugi. ◆ naprej; Our parents had gone on ahead in father's car. 5 ADV Ahead se nanaša tudi na prihodnost.

- ◆ naprej, na prihodnost; I haven't had time to think far ahead. 6 Glej tudi GO AHEAD.
- aid /eid/, aids, aiding, aided. 1 UNCOUNT N with SUPP Aid so denar, oprema ali usluge, ki jih dajemo ljudem v stiski.

 ◆ pomoč; ... food and medical aid. 2 COUNT N An aid je nekaj, kar nam olajša delo. ◆ pripomoček; ... a valuable aid to digestion. 3 VB with OBJ To aid a person or an organization pomeni pomagati nekemu človeku ali organizaciji. ◆ pomagati; He crossed the border aided by a priest.

ZVEZE: • Dejavnost ali dogodek, ki je **in aid of a particular cause**, nam pomaga zbrati denar za tisti namen.

- ◆ za pomoč; ...a cricket match in aid of cancer relief.
 ◆ To do something with the aid of a particular person or thing pomeni, da nam določen človek ali stvar pomaga pri delu. ◆ s/z, ob pomoči; The programmes had been prepared with the aid of various broadcasters. ◆ To go to the aid of someone pomeni truditi se, da bi nekomu pomagali. ◆ (iti) na pomoč; They had rushed to her aid
- aide /eɪd/, aides. COUNT N An aide je pomočnik človeka, ki ima pomembno nalogo, navadno v vladi ali vojski.

 ◆ pomočnik; pribočnik, adjutant
- AIDS /eɪdz/. UNCOUNT N AIDS je bolezen, ki uniči naravni obrambni sistem telesa, da se ne more upirati bolezni.

 ◆ aids
- ailing /eɪlɪŋ/. 1 ADJ Kadar je človek ailing, je bolan in mu ne gre na bolje. ◆ bolehen 2 ADJ Kadar je neka organizacija ailing, ima težave in ji grozi propad. ◆ propadajoč, v težavah
- ailment /eılmə²nt/, ailments. count n An ailment je bolezen, navadno ne preveč huda. ♦ obolenje, bolezen
- aim /eɪm/, aims, aiming, aimed. 1 VB with or without OBJ To aim a weapon or object at something pomeni naperiti orožje ali predmet v neki cilj. ♦ meriti kam; Roger picked up a stone, aimed it, and threw it at Henry. He aimed at the far wall and squeezed the trigger. Tudi: uncount N with SUPP He leaned against a tree to steady his aim. 2 PHRASE To take aim at someone or something pomeni z orožjem ali predmetom pokazati na nekoga ali nekaj v pripravljenosti, da bomo streljali ali vrgli tisti predmet. ♦ meriti; 3 vb To aim at something ali to aim to do something pomeni načrtovati ali upati, da bomo dosegli svoj cilj. ♦ prizadevati si; We are aiming at a higher production level. A good solid job is the thing to aim for. 4 PASSIVE VB with 'at' Kadar je dejanje ali načrt aimed at achieving something, z njim nameravamo nekaj uresničiti. ♦ namenjen; ...policies aimed at securing mass support. **5** COUNT N with SUPP **An aim** je tisto, kar želimo doseči z nekim dejanjem ali načrtom. ♦ cilj, namen; It is our aim to set up a workshop. 6 VB with OBJ and 'at' Kadar je naše dejanje aimed at a particular person, hočemo z njim vplivati na določeno osebo. ♦ namenjen; This anti-smoking campaign is mainly aimed at young teenagers.
- aimless /eɪmlı²s/. ADJ Oseba ali dejavnost, ki je aimless, nima jasnega namena ali cilja. ◆ brezciljen, nesmiseln; ...drawing aimless doodles in the sand. aimlessly ADV She wandered aimlessly along the beach.
- ain't /eɪnt/. Ain't uporabljajo v nekaterih narečjih namesto am not, aren't, ali isn't. ♦ nisem, nisi, ni
- air /ea/, airs, airing, aired. 1 uncount n Air je mešanica

- plinov, iz katerih je sestavljeno zemeljsko ozračje in ki jo dihamo. ♦ zrak; She took a gulp of air. 2 sing n The air je prostor okoli predmetov nad zemljo. ♦ zrak; My dog was lying on the floor with its feet in the air. The smell of cooking filled the air. 3 uncount n Beseda air se nanaša na potovanja z letalom. ♦ po zraku, z letalom, letalski; The fare by air from London to Luxembourg is £145 return...air travel. 4 SING N with SUPP Kadar nekdo ali nekaj **has a particular air**, daje določen vtis. ♦ videz; He has a faintly old-fashioned air. 5 VB with OBJ To air one's opinions pomeni seznaniti druge s svojim mnenjem. • objaviti; He spoke on the radio, airing his views to the nation. 6 VB with OBJ To air a room pomeni v sobo spustiti svež zrak. ♦ (pre)zračiti 7 ERG VB Kadar človek airs clothing ali kadar clothing airs, pomeni, da postavimo obleko na toplo, da se do kraja posuši. ♦ sušiti 8 Glej tudi AIRING.
- **ZVEZE:** To disappear into thin air pomeni popolnoma izginiti. izginiti kot kafra, mrkniti; To appear out of thin air pomeni prikazati se nenadoma in skrivnostno. pojaviti se kot strela z jasnega, pasti z neba; Kadar je človek on the air, nastopa na radiu ali televiziji. na radiu ali televiziji, v etru;
- airborne /eabɔ:n/. AdJ Airborne pomeni leteč po zraku ali prihajajoč iz zraka. ◆ zračen, letalski; ...airborne attacks.
- air-conditioned. ADJ Kadar je soba air-conditioned, je zrak v njej hlajen in sušen s klimatsko napravo. ◆ klimatiziran
- aircraft /eakra:ft/. Aircraft je edninska in množinska oblika. COUNT N An aircraft je motorno vozilo, ki leti po zraku, na primer letalo ali helikopter. ◆ letalo; zrakoplov
- airfield /e₂fi:ld/, airfields. COUNTN An airfield je majhno zemljišče, na katerem letala vzletajo in pristajajo.

 ◆ letališče; vzletišče, pristajališče
- air force, air forces. COUNT N An air force je del državne vojaške organizacije, ki se ukvarja z bojevanjem v zraku. vojaško letalstvo
- airing /eərɪŋ/. 1 sing n To give a room an airing pomeni v sobo spustiti svež zrak. ◆ zračenje; (pre)zračiti 2 sing n To give clothing an airing pomeni postaviti obleko na toplo, da se popolnoma posuši. ◆ sušenje 3 sing n To give one's opinions an airing pomeni seznaniti druge s svojim mnenjem. ◆ objaviti, razglasiti
- airline /ealaɪn/, airlines. COUNT N An airline je podjetje, ki omogoča reden prevoz ljudi in blaga z letali. ◆ letalska družba
- airliner /eolainə/, airliners. count n An airliner je veliko letalo za prevoz potnikov. ◆ potniško letalo
- airmail /e3meil/. UNCOUNT N Airmail je način pošiljanja pisem, paketov in blaga po zraku. ◆ letalska pošta; She gave him a letter to post by airmail.
- airplane /eəpleɪn/, airplanes. countn An airplane pomeni isto kot an aeroplane; ameriška raba. ♦ letalo
- airport /eapɔ:t/, airports. count n An airport je kraj, kjer pristajajo in vzletajo letala; navadno je opremljen s stavbami in napravami. ♦ letališče; glej slikovno prilogo TRANSPORT.
- air raid, air raids. COUNTN An air raid je napad sovražnega letalstva, med katerim spuščajo bombe. ♦ zračni napad

- airspace /e₂speis/. UNCOUNTN A country's airspace je tisti del neba nad državo, ki je po zakonu njena last. ♦ zračni prostor; The plane crashed just after entering British airspace.
- air terminal, air terminals. COUNT N An air terminal je stavba na letališču, kjer se prijavimo in počakamo na polet ali kamor pridemo s poleta. ♦ letališki terminal
- airtight /e₂taɪt/. ADJ Posoda, ki je airtight, ima tako tesno prilegajoč se pokrov, da zrak ne more vanjo ali iz nje.

 ◆ nepredušen, neprepusten, hermetično zaprt
- **airwaves** /eaweivz/. Pluraln **Airwaves** so radijski valovi, ki jih uporabljamo za radijsko in televizijsko oddajanje. ◆ zračni valovi
- airy /eəri¹/. 1 add Stavba, ki je airy, je velika in je v njej dovolj svežega zraka. ◆ zračen, prostoren; The church was airy and light inside. 2 add Z besedo airy lahko opišemo človeka, ki brezskrbno in malomarno obravnava zadeve, ki bi jih moral jemati resno. ◆ površen; He applied in an airy way for the job of assistant manager. airily adv...talking airily of this and that.
- aisle /ail/, aisles. count n An aisle je dolg, ozek razmik med vrstami sedežev ali polic v samopostrežni prodajalni. ◆ prehod
- **ajar** /ədʒ<u>aː</u>/. PRED ADJ Kadar so vrata **ajar**, niso odprta na stežaj. ♦ priprt; *She left the door ajar*.
- akin /əkɪn/. PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar je ena stvar akin to another, je v določeni meri podobna neki drugi; knjižna raba. ◆ podoben, sorođen; She had answered with something akin to anger.
- -al. SUFFIX Pripono -al dodamo samostalnikom, da iz njih tvorimo pridevnike, s katerimi povemo, kaj predmet označuje ali kakšne vrste je. Takih pridevnikov v tem slovarju ponavadi ne razlagamo, temveč jih obravnavamo pri ustreznih samostalnikih. ...agricultural workers. ...departmental running costs.
- alacrity /əlækrı¹ti¹/. UNCOUNT N To do something with alacrity pomeni tisto storiti hitro in zavzeto; knjižna raba. ♦ prizadevnost, marljivost
- alarm /əlaːm/, alarms, alarming, alarmed. 1 UNCOUNT N Alarm je nenaden občutek strahu ali nemira. ◆ preplah, strah; She looked round in alarm. 2 COUNT N An alarm je avtomatska naprava, ki nas posvari pred nevarnostjo. ◆ alarmna naprava; The alarm went off. ...a burglar alarm. To sound ali to raise the alarm pomeni opozoriti ljudi na nevarnost. ◆ sprožiti alarm; 3 vB with oBJ Kadar nekaj alarms someone, tisto človeka nenadoma prestraši ali razburi. ◆ preplašiti, vznemiriti; The sight of the school alarmed her. alarmed ADJ She looked alarmed.
- alarm clock, alarm clocks. COUNT N An alarm clock je ura, ki jo lahko nastavimo tako, da nas ob določeni uri zbudi. ♦ budilka
- alarming /əlq:miŋ/. Add Kar je alarming, nam povzroča skrbi ali nas vznemirja. ◆ vznemirljiv, skrb zbujajoč; The world's forests are shrinking at an alarming rate.

 alarmingly Add Her sight had begun to deteriorate alarmingly.
- **alarmist** /əlaːmɪst/. ADJ **Alarmist** je človek, ki po nepotrebnem povzroča vznemirjenje. ♦ panikar; *Don't be too alarmist*.
- alas /ə³læs/. SENTENCE ADV Z besedo alas povemo, da so dejstva, o katerih govorimo, po našem mnenju žalost-

- na, nesrečna ali obžalovanja vredna; knjižna raba. ♦ žal, gorje; There was, alas, no shortage of assassinations.
- albatross /ælbətrɒs/, albatrosses. count n An albatross je zelo velika, bela morska ptica. ◆ albatros
- albeit /ɔ:lbiːɪt/. conj Z besedo albeit predstavimo dejstvo ali pripombo, ki je v določenem nasprotju s pravkar povedanim; knjižna raba. ◆ čeprav; It continues to publish, albeit irregularly, two journals.
- albino /ælbinou/, albinos. count n An albino je človek ali žival, ki ima zelo svetlo kožo, bele lase ali dlako in rožnate oči. ◆ beličnik, albin
- album /ælbəm/, albums. 1 countn An album je plošča, ki ima na vsaki strani približno 25 minut posnete glasbe ali govora. ♦ album, velika plošča 2 countn with supp An album je tudi knjiga, v katero spravimo fotografije, znamke ali druge predmete, ki jih zbiramo. ♦ album
- alcohol /ælkə⁶hɒl/. 1 uncount n Alcohol je pijača, na primer pivo, vino in viski, od katere je človek lahko pijan. ◆ alkoholna pijača 2 uncount n Alcohol je tudi brezbarvna tekočina, ki je v pijačah, kot so pivo, vino in viski, in ki jo lahko uporabimo kot topilo ali razred-čilo. ◆ alkohol
- alcoholic /ælkə⁶hplık/, alcoholics. 1 ADJ Pijača, ki je alcoholic, vsebuje alkohol. ◆ alkoholen 2 count n Človek, ki je an alcoholic, je zasvojen z alkoholom. ◆ alkoholik, pijanec
- alcoholism /ælkə⁶hɒlɪzə⁰m/. UNCOUNT N Alcoholism je zastrupitev, ki v daljšem obdobju nastane zaradi prevelike količine zaužitega alkohola. ◆ alkoholizem
- alcove /ælkəuv/, alcoves. count n An alcove je majhen del sobe, v katerem je zid umaknjen globlje kot preostala stena. ♦ niša, pristenek, vdolbina v steni
- ale /eɪl/. MASS N Ale je vrsta piva. ♦ angleško svetlo pivo alert /əlaːt/, alerts, alerting, alerted. 1 ADJ Kadar je človek alert, je zelo pozoren na tisto, kar se dogaja. ♦ čuječ, buden; We have to be alert all the time and look for our opportunity. ■ alertness uncount n The job requires constant alertness and vigilance. 2 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek alert to something, se tistega popolnoma zaveda. ♦ pripravljen; *They were both alert to the dangers*. 3 COUNT N An alert so okoliščine, v katerih se ljudje pripravijo na nevarnost. ♦ preplah, alarm; *The city cen*tre was on a nuclear alert. Kadar je človek **on the alert**, je pripravljen soočiti se z vsem, kar bi se lahko zgodi- v pripravljenosti, na preži; 4 vB with OBJ To alert someone pomeni opozoriti drugega človeka na nevarnost ali težave. ♦ opozoriti; He pressed the horn of the vehicle to alert the squadron.
- A level, A levels. COUNTN V britanskem izobraževalnem sistemu je an A level oznaka za izpit, ki ga šolarji opravljajo v starosti 17 ali 18 let. ◆ matura
- algebra /æld31²brə/. uncount n Algebra je vrsta matematike, pri kateri s črkami označujemo možne količine.

 ◆ algebra
- alias /elliss/, aliases. 1 count n An alias je privzeto ime, kakršno največkrat uporabljajo zločinci. ♦ lažno ime 2 prep Besedo alias uporabimo, kadar omenimo nepravo ime nekega človeka. ♦ ali, z drugim imenom; ...Dr Christopher Pallis, alias Martin Grainger.
- alibi /ælibai/, alibis. count n Kadar ima človek an alibi,

lahko dokaže, da je bil v času, ko je bil storjen neki zločin, nekje drugje. ♦ alibi

- alien /eɪljən, eɪlɪən/, aliens. 1 attrib add Kar je alien, sodi v drugo državo, raso ali skupino. ♦ tuj; ...adjusting to an alien society. 2 add Kar je alien, je videti nenavadno in morda strašljivo, ker ne sodi med naše običajne izkušnje. ♦ nenavaden, tuj; ...a totally alien and threatening environment. 3 add Kadar je nekaj alien to someone's normal feelings or behaviour, je drugačno od njegovih običajnih občutkov ali vedênja. ♦ tuj, različen; There were things about this new life that were not only alien to him, but horrifying. 4 count n An alien je nekdo, ki uradno ni državljan države, v kateri živi. ♦ tujec 5 count n An alien je tudi bitje iz vesolja. ♦ vesoljec, nezemljan
- alienate /eɪljəneɪt, eɪlɪə-/, alienates, alienating, alienated. 1 VB with OBJ To alienate someone pomeni povzročiti, da neki človek do nas postane neljubezniv ali brezčuten.

 ◆ odtujiti, odbiti; I managed to alienate Dennis, who earlier on had been so friendly. alienation /eɪljəneɪʃə¹n, eɪlɪə-/ UNCOUNT N ...alienation on the part of many workers. 2 VB with OBJ To be alienated from something pomeni biti čustveno ali razumsko ločen od nečesa. ◆ odtujen, odtrgan; People have been alienated from their roots. alienation UNCOUNT N ...a growing feeling of despair and alienation.
- alight /əlait/, alights, alighting, alighted. 1 PRED ADJ Kadar je nekaj alight, gori. ◆ goreč, prižgan; The boats were set alight. 2 PRED ADJ Človekov obraz ali izraz, ki je alight, je videti veselo vznemirjen. ◆ žareč; She was looking at him, her eyes alight. 3 vB Kadar ptica ali žuželka alights somewhere, nekje pristane. ◆ pristati, spustiti se; It flew across to the tree and alighted on a branch. 4 vB Kadar človek alights from a train or bus, na koncu potovanja stopi z vlaka ali avtobusa; knjižna raba. ◆ izstopiti
- align /əlain/, aligns, aligning, aligned. 1 PASSIVE VB of REFL VB To be aligned with a particular group pomeni podpirati politične cilje določene skupine. ◆ povezan; They have avoided aligning themselves with any one political party. alignment /əlainmə²nt/ COUNT N ...political alignments with foreign powers. 2 VB with OBJ To align two objects pomeni postaviti dva predmeta v določeno razmerje, navadno vzporedno drugega z drugim. ◆ postaviti (v vrsto); He aligned his papers in geometrical patterns on his desk. alignment uncount n Something had slipped out of alignment.
- alike /əlaɪk/. 1 PRED ADJ Kadar sta dve ali več stvari alike, so videti enake. ◆ podoben; They all look alike to me.

 2 ADV Alike pomeni tudi na podoben način. ◆ enako; The children are all treated alike. 3 ADV Besedo alike uporabimo potem, ko omenimo določeno skupino ljudi, če želimo poudariti, da mislimo na skupino v celoti. ◆ enako; The strike is damaging to managers and workers alike
- alimony /æliməni¹/. uncount n Alimony je denar, ki ga mora po ločitvi zakonec plačevati nekdanjemu partnerju. ◆ preživnina, vzdrževalnina, alimenti
- alive /əlaɪv/. 1 PRED ADJ Kadar so ljudje ali živali alive, je v njih življenje. ◆ živ; I think his father is still alive.
 2 PRED ADJ Človek, ki je alive, je zelo dejaven in uživa

- ob vsem, kar počne. ♦ živahen 3 pred add Dejavnost ali položaj, ki je alive, obstaja ali deluje dobro. ♦ živahen, produktiven; Theatre outside London is very much alive. 4 pred add with 'Kadar je neki kraj alive with something, je tam navzočih veliko ljudi ali stvari, tako da je videti živahen ali vznemirljiv. ♦ mrgoleti, prepoln biti; The ditches beside the fields were alive with frogs. 5 pred add with prep 'to' Kadar je človek alive to a problem or situation, se tistega problema ali položaja zaveda in pozna njegovo pomembnost. ♦ dovzeten, zavedajoč se; As you can see, I am fully alive to the problems facing the industru.
- **ZVEZE:** Kadar zgodba ali opis **comes alive**, postane zanimiv, živahen ali realističen. oživeti; Kadar ljudje ali kraji **come alive**, znova postanejo dejavni ali živahni. oživeti;
- **alkali** /<u>æ</u>lkəlaɪ/, alkalis. MASS N **An alkali** je snov, katere pH vrednost je višja od 7. ♦ lug, baza
- all /2:l/. 1 PREDET, DET, OF PRON Z besedo all povemo, da se povedano nanaša na vso skupino ali na celoten predmet. ◆ vsi, vse; All the girls think it's great. They carried all the stuff into the hall. All of the defendants were proved guilty. They all live together. All was quiet in the gaol. 2 ADV Z besedo all tudi poudarimo obseg, v katerem se nekaj zgodi ali za katerega nekaj velja. ◆ ves, povsem; He spilled coffee all over himself. I'm all alone.

 3 ADV Besedo all uporabimo, kadar govorimo o neodločenem izidu igre. Na primer: kadar je izid three all, imata oba igralca po tri točke. ◆ neodločeno;
- ZVEZE: Z izrazom above all poudarimo, da je neka stvar pomembnejša od druge. ♦ predvsem; Relax, and above all don't panic. • Izraz after all uporabimo, kadar želimo opozoriti na nekaj, kar so drugi morda pozabili ali česar prej nismo opazili. ♦ navsezadnje; Could it be true, after all, that money did not bring happiness? • Z izrazom all in all uvedemo povzetek ali posplošitev. ♦ v celoti vzeto; All in all, I'm not in favour. • Kadar rečemo, da nekaj ni all that good ali all that important, želimo povedati, da ni zelo dobro ali pomembno; rabimo zlasti v govoru. ♦ tako zelo; I don't know him all that well. • All the more ali all the better pomeni veliko več ali bolje kakor prej. ♦ še več, še bolj; You must work all the more quickly now. • Z izrazom at all poudarimo nikalnico ali vprašanje. ♦ sploh (ne); We didn't go there at all. Haven't you got any at all? • Z izrazom for all povemo, da določeno dejstvo ne vpliva na tisto ali ne nasprotuje tistemu, kar pripovedujemo, čeprav vemo, da je videti drugače. ♦ kljub, navkljub; For all her sensi*tivity, she's extremely tough.* • In all pomeni v celoti. ♦ (vsega) skupaj; There were nine in all. • Z izrazoma in all seriousness ali in all honesty poudarimo, da mislimo povsem resno ali odkrito. ♦ popolnoma resno. popolnoma odkrito; I say this in all seriousness. • Z izrazom of all poudarimo besedi first ali last, prislov, ali pa presežnik pridevnika. ♦ najprej, nazadnje, naj-; I asked them first of all if they were Welsh. This view is the best
- Allah /ælə/. PROPER N Allah je ime za boga v islamski veri. ♦ Alah
- allay /ə³leɪ/, allays, allaying, allayed. VB with OBJ To allay someone's fears or doubts pomeni povzročiti, da se

ai cry aie fire au down aue tower ei say ee care ie clear eu phone ei boy ue sure

- nekdo drug ne boji ali ne dvomi več; knjižna raba. ◆ pomiriti, pregnati
- allegation /æl¹²geɪʃə⁰n/, allegations. COUNTN An allegation je trditev, s katero namigujemo, da je nekdo storil nekaj slabega. ◆ domneva, namig; ...allegations of improper business dealings.
- allege /ə³1edʒ/, alleges, alleging, alleged. REPORT VB To allege that something is true pomeni trditi, da je nekaj resnično, čeprav tega ne moremo dokazati. ◆ domnevati, namigniti; The reports alleged that the motive was financial.
- alleged /ə³ledʒd/. Attrib adj An alleged fact je izraženo, a nedokazano dejstvo. ♦ domneven; ...alleged police brutality. allegedly adv ...the crimes he had allegedly committed.
- allegiance /ə³liːdʒəns/, allegiances. UNCOUNTN or COUNTN One's allegiance to a group, person, or belief je človekova podpora ali privrženost neki skupini, osebi ali prepričanju. ◆ vdanost, povezava; ...their traditional allegiances.
- allegorical /ælı²gprıkə⁰l/. ADJ V zgodbi, pesmi ali sliki, ki je allegorical, je uporabljena alegorija. ♦ alegoričen
- allegory /ælr²gə⁰ri¹/, allegories. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An allegory je zgodba, pesem ali slika, v kateri so osebe ali dogodki simboli nečesa drugega. ♦ alegorija, prispodoba
- allergy /ælədʒi¹/, allergies. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN An allergy je bolezen, ki jo dobimo, kadar jemo, vdihavamo ali se dotaknemo snovi, zaradi katere ljudje navadno ne obolevajo. ◆ alergija; He had an allergy to milk. allergic /ə³lɜːdʒɪk/ ADJ Are you allergic to dogs?
- alleviate /ə³liːvıeɪt/, alleviates, alleviating, alleviated. VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj alleviates pain or suffering, zmanjša bolečino ali trpljenje. ◆ olajšati, ublažiti; alleviation /ə³liːvɪeɪʃə⁰n/ UNCOUNT N ...the alleviation of pain.
- alley /æli¹/, alleys. COUNT N An alley ali alleyway je ozka pot ali ulica. ◆ prehod, uličica
- alliance /əlaiəns/, alliances. COUNTN An alliance je odnos, pri katerem dve ali več oseb ali skupin sodeluje z enakim ciljem. ♦ zavezništvo
- allied /œlaid/. 1 attrib adj Države, politične stranke ali druge skupine, ki so allied, so povezane s političnim ali vojaškim sporazumom. ◆ zavezniški 2 attrib adj Z besedo allied opisujemo stvari, povezane z drugimi stvarmi zaradi skupnih lastnosti ali značilnosti. ◆ soroden; The aircraft and allied industries were nationalized.

 3 Glej tudi ALLY.
- alligator /ælıgeıtə/, alligators. countn An alligator je velika, krokodilu podobna žival. ♦ aligator
- allocate /ælə⁶keɪt/, allocates, allocating, allocated. VB with OBJ Kadar je nekaj allocated to a person or for a purpose, je dano določeni osebi ali cilju ali uporabljeno v določen namen. ◆ dodeliti; You've been allocated room 426. allocation /ælə⁶keɪʃə⁰n/ UNCOUNT N ...the allocation of responsibilities.
- allot /ə³1bt/, allots, allotting, allotted. VB with OBJ Kadar je nekaj allotted to someone, je nekomu dano kot delež.

 ◆ odmeriti, določiti; All seats in the Public Gallery are allotted in advance by ticket. allotted ATTRIB ADJ ...our allotted sum of money.

- allotment /ə³lptmə²nt/, allotments. 1 COUNTN An allotment je majhen kos zemljišča, ki ga človek najame, da na njem goji zelenjavo; britanska raba. ◆ parcela, vrtiček 2 SINGN with 'of' An allotment of something je del tiste stvari. ◆ delež
- **all-out.** ATTRIB ADJ Napad, ki je **all-out**, je grob in silovit. ◆ odločen
- allow /əlau/, allows, allowing, allowed. 1 vb with obj To be allowed to do something pomeni, da je nekemu človeku omogočeno, da nekaj stori. ♦ dovoliti; He agreed to allow me to take the course. 2 vb with obj and obj To be allowed something pomeni dobiti dovoljenje, da tisto vzamemo ali dobimo. ♦ dopustiti; Sometimes, we were allowed a special treat. 3 vb with obj and To-INF To allow something to happen pomeni, da tistega dogodka ne preprečimo. ♦ dovoliti, dopustiti; The further this process is allowed to go, the more difficult it will be to reverse it. 4 vb with obj and To-INF Kadar nekaj allows a particular thing to happen, omogoči, da se določen dogodek zgodi.
 - ** omogočiti; The creatures had warm blood, which allowed them to be active at night. 5 report vo To allow that something is true pomeni priznati, da je nekaj res; knjižna raba. * dopustiti, priznati; He allowed that even world leaders could make mistakes.
- allow for. PHR VB To allow for certain problems or expenses pomeni vračunati v načrt dodaten čas ali stroške, da jih bomo lahko pokrili, če bo treba. opravičiti;
- allowable /əlauəbə⁰l/. ADJ Kadar je nekaj allowable, tisto človek sme storiti. ◆ dovoljeno, dopustno; ...allowable departures from the norms of behaviour.
- allowance /əlauəns/, allowances. 1 COUNT N with SUPP An allowance je denar, ki ga nekomu redno dajemo, da mu pomagamo plačati tisto, kar potrebuje. ◆ žepnina, (otroški) dodatek 2 PHRASE To make allowances for something pomeni nekaj upoštevati pri svojih načrtih ali dejanjih. ◆ dopustiti, narediti prostor;
- all-powerful. ADJ Nekdo ali nekaj, kar je all-powerful, ima veliko moč ali vpliv. ◆ vsemogočen
- all right; pišemo tudi alright. 1 PRED ADJ OF ADV Kar je all right, je zadovoljivo ali sprejemljivo. ◆ v redu, prav; 'Do you like this champagne?'—'It's all right.' He's getting on all right. 2 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek all right, je zdrav, nepoškodovan ali na varnem. ◆ v redu, dobro; Someone should see if she's all right. 3 CONVENTION IZTAZ 'all right' uporabimo, kadar v nekaj privolimo. ◆ prav, v redu; 'Can you help?'—'All right.' What do you want me to do?' 4 PHRASE All right? rečemo človeku, kadar želimo preveriti, ali je razumel tisto, kar smo pravkar povedali. ◆ Prav? Razumeš?; If you feel dizzy again put your head in your hands, all right?
- all-rounder, all-rounders. COUNT N An all-rounder je človek številnih spretnosti ali tak, ki je dober v več športnih panogah; britanska raba. ◆ vsestranski človek
- allude /ə³ljº<u>u:</u>d/, alludes, alluding, alluded. VB with PREP 'to'

 To allude to something pomeni nekaj omeniti samo
 posredno; knjižna raba. ◆ namigniti (na); I have already
 alluded to the energy problem.
- **allure** /o³lj⁰uɔ/. SING N The allure of something je prijetna ali vznemirljiva lastnost določene stvari. ◆ privlačnost, čar; ... the allure of foreign travel.

- alluring /ə³lj⁰uərın/. Addar je nekdo ali nekaj alluring, je zelo privlačno. ♦ očarljiv, mikaven, zapeljiv
- allusion /o³lj¹u±3o³n/, allusions. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN An allusion to something je posredna ali nejasna omemba določene stvari. ◆ namigovanje, sklicevanje; ...allusions to Latin and Greek authors.
- ally, allies, allying, allied; samostalnik izgovarjamo /ælai/, glagol pa /ð³lai/. 1 count n An ally je država, organizacija ali oseba, ki pomaga drugi ali jo podpira.

 ◆ zaveznik; ...our European allies. 2 REFL VB with 'with' To ally oneself with someone pomeni podpirati tistega človeka. ◆ povezati se, združiti se 3 Glej tudi ALLIED.
- almighty /ɔːlmaiti/. 1 PROPER N The Almighty je drugo ime za Boga. ◆ Vsemogočni; ...the mercy of the Almighty. Tudi: ATTRIB ADJ ...Almighty God. 2 ATTRIB ADJ Spor, problem ali napaka, ki je almighty, je zelo velika ali resna; pogovorna raba. ◆ strahovit, velikanski; She made the most almighty fuss.
- **almond** /<u>a:</u>mənd/, almonds. COUNT N **An almond** je svetel orešek podolgovate oblike. ◆ mandelj
- almost /2:lməust/. ADV Almost pomeni blizu, vendar ne v celoti. ◆ skoraj; I spent almost a month in China. He is almost blind. I had almost forgotten about the trip. In Oxford Street, you can buy almost anything.
- aloft /əloft/. Adv Kar je aloft, je v zraku ali nad zemljo; knjižna raba. ♦ v višavi
- alone /əlfəun/. 1 Pred add Kadar je človek alone, z njim ni drugih. ◆ sam; I wanted to be alone. Barbara spent most of her time alone in the flat. 2 Pred add Kador je alone, nima sorodnikov ali prijateljev. ◆ sam; I had never felt so alone and without hope in my life. 3 Pred add Kadar je človek alone with another, je skupaj z nekom, ne da bi bil navzoč še kdo tretji. ◆ sam (z nekom); I was alone with the attendant. We'd never spent such a long time alone together. 4 adv To do something alone pomeni narediti tisto brez tuje pomoči. ◆ sam; I was left to bring up my two children alone. 5 add after N Kadar človek alone knew the truth. 6 add after N Kadar nekaj consists of one idea or feature alone, vsebuje le eno idejo ali lastnost. ◆ samo; Pride alone prevented her from giving up.
- along /əlon/. 1 PREP To move or look along something pomeni gibati se ali gledati proti enemu koncu tiste stvari. ♦ po, vzdolž; He was driving along a lane. She glanced along the corridor. 2 PREP or ADV Kadar je nekaj along a road, river, or corridor, poteka vzdolž ceste, reke ali prehoda. ♦ ob; ... an old house along the Lanark Road. Room 64 was half way along on the right. 3 ADV Kadar nekdo ali nekaj moves along, se vztrajno premika. • naprej, dalje; I put my arm around him as we walked along. 4 ADV Kadar nekaj is going along na določen način, pomeni, da napreduje na tisti način. ♦ potekati, iti; It was going along nicely. 5 ADV To take someone along pomeni nekoga vzeti s seboj, kadar nekam odhajamo. ♦ vzeti zraven; *Why don't you come along too?* ZVEZE: • Z izrazom all along povemo, da je nekaj obstajalo ali bilo resnično v določenem obdobju. ♦ vseskozi, nenehno, ves čas; Perhaps they had been mistaken all along. • To do something along with someone else pomeni narediti kaj skupaj z nekom. To take one thing along with another pomeni vzeti dve stvari

- hkrati. \bullet (skupaj) s/z; Along with thousands of others, he fled the country. The eggs were delivered along with the milk.
- alongside /aldnsaid/. 1 PREP or ADV Kadar je nekaj alongside something else, leži zraven nečesa drugega. ◆ poleg, ob, vzdolž, vštric; There was a butcher's shop alongside the theatre. A car drew up alongside. 2 PREP To work alongside other people pomeni delati na istem kraju kot drugi in z njimi sodelovati. ◆ (skupaj) s/z; The idea is to get them working on simple things alongside other people. 3 PREP Kadar neka stvar exists alongside another, sta v določenih okoliščinah navzoči dve stvari. ◆ ob, vzporedno; I cannot imagine two political systems less likely to live at peace alongside each other.
- aloof /əluːf/. 1 add Kdor je aloof, je rad sam in ne govori veliko. ◆ vzvišen; samotarski 2 pred add To stay aloof from something pomeni, da se v tisto ne vmešavamo. ◆ nepristranski, nevtralen
- **aloud** /əlaud/. Adv Kadar govorimo ali beremo **aloud**, govorimo tako, da nas drugi slišijo. ◆ glasno, na glas; She read aloud to us from the newspaper.
- alphabet /ælfəbet/, alphabets. COUNT N The alphabet je določeno zaporedje črk, ki jih uporabljamo za pisanje besed nekega jezika. ♦ abeceda
- alphabetical /ælfəbetikə⁰l/. ATTRIB ADJ Alphabetical pomeni urejen po običajnem zaporedju črk v abecedi.

 ◆ abeceden; ...an alphabetical list.
- alpine /ælpaɪn/. ATTRIB ADJ Alpine pomeni tak, ki obstaja ali je povezan z gorami. ◆ gorski, planinski; alpski; ...alpine meadows.
- already /2:lredi¹/. 1 ADV Kadar nekaj has already happened, se je že zgodilo. ◆ že; I've had tea already, thank you. 2 ADV Besedo already uporabljamo tudi, kadar hočemo povedati, da se je nekaj zgodilo prej, kot smo pričakovali. ◆ že; By the time he got home, Julie was already in bed.
- alright /o:lrait/. Glej ALL RIGHT.
- also /2ːlsəu/. 1 ADV Besedo also uporabimo, kadar dajemo dodatne podatke o neki osebi ali stvari. ◆ tudi, prav tako; Tony Nuttall is Vice-Chancellor and also a Professor of English at Sussex. ...also available in blue and green. 2 ADV Z besedo also lahko tudi povemo, da določen podatek velja še za nekoga ali nekaj drugega. ◆ tudi; His first wife was also called Margaret.
- altar/pltə/, altars. countri An altar je posvečen predmet v cerkvi ali svetišču. ♦ oltar
- alter /<u>p</u>ltə/, alters, altering, altered. ERG VB Kadar nekaj alters ali če človek alters something, se tisto predrugači.
 - spremeniti (se); The weather could alter violently. America must radically alter its economic policy.
 - alteration /pltəresfə⁰n/ COUNT N It is not possible to make major alterations to existing arrangements.
- alternate, alternates, alternating, alternated; glagol izgovarjamo /pltənert/, pridevnik pa /pltɜnət/. 1 vb with 'between' Kadar človek alternates between two things, redno počne ali uporablja najprej prvo in potem drugo stvar. ◆ menjati, izmenjavati; They alternated between patronising us and ignoring us. 2 vb with 'with' Kadar ena stvar alternates with another, se obe stvari redno dogajata druga za drugo. ◆ vrstiti se, izmenjavati se; The Third World suffers from an annual cycle of drought

- alternating with flood. alternation /pltəneifə¹n/
 uncountn...an alternation of right-wing and left-wing
 governments. 3 attribadd Dejanja, dogodki ali postopki, ki so alternate, se redno dogajajo drug za drugim.
 izmeničen; ...the alternate contraction and relaxation
 of muscles. alternately add Each piece of material is
 washed alternately in soft water and coconut oil.
 4 attribadd Kadar se nekaj dogaja on alternate days,
 se na en dan zgodi, naslednji dan ne, potem se spet zgodi
 in tako naprej. Podobno se nekaj lahko dogaja in alternate
 weeks, torej v tednih, ali in alternate years, v letih.
 izmeničen; We saw each other on alternate Sunday
 nights.
- alternative /plt3:nətiv/, alternatives. 1 countn An alternative je nekaj, kar obstaja ali kar lahko storimo namesto nečesa drugega. izbira, druga možnost; Are there alternatives to prison? Tudi: Attrib add But still people try to find alternative explanations. 2 Attrib add Besedo alternative uporabljamo tudi za opisovanje nečesa, kar je drugačno od navadnih primerkov svoje vrste, zlasti kadar je preprostejše, naravnejše ali ne sodi k ustaljeni praksi. alternativen, drugačen; ...sources of alternative energy.
- alternatively /plt3:nətivli¹/. SENTENCE ADV Z besedo alternatively omenimo ali namignemo na nekaj, kar je drugačno od prej omenjenega. ◆ sicer (pa), drugače (pa); Alternatively, you can use household bleach.
- although /ɔːlðəʊ/. 1 conj Z besedo although začnemo odvisni stavek; v njem navedemo trditev, zaradi katere je glavni stavek videti presenetljiv. ◆ čeprav; Although he was late he stopped to buy a sandwich. Gretchen kept her coat on, although it was warm in the room. 2 conj Z besedo although začnemo tudi odvisni stavek, ki pogosto vsebuje nikalnico not in spreminja pomen glavnega stavka ter popravi zgrešen vtis, ki bi ga morda lahko dobili. ◆ kljub temu, vendar (pa); I have a lot of my grandfather's features, although I'm not so tall as he was.
- altitude /æltɪtju:d/, altitudes. UNCOUNTN or COUNTN Kadar je nekaj at a particular altitude, je na določeni višini nad morsko gladino. ◆ nadmorska višina; ...flying at high altitude.
- alto /æltəu/, altos. 1 count n An alto je ženska, ki poje z nizkim glasom. ◆ altistka 2 attrib adj Glasbeni inštrument, ki je alto, lahko oddaja tone srednje višine. ◆ altovski
- altogether /2:ltəgeðə/. 1 Adv Kadar nekaj stops altogether, povsem preneha. ♦ popolnoma; He abandoned his work altogether. 2 Adv Kadar je nekaj altogether different from another, je oboje povsem različno. ♦ popolnoma; ...an altogether different kind of support. 3 sentence Adv Z besedo altogether povzamemo tisto, o čemer smo govorili. ♦ v celoti; Yes, it's quite a pleasant place altogether. 4 Adv Z besedo altogether tudi povemo, da je količina, o kateri govorimo, celotna. ♦ skupaj, v celoti vzeto; Altogether, he played in 44 matches.
- altruism /æltru:ızə⁰m/. uncount n Altruism je nesebična skrb za srečo in blaginjo drugih. ♦ nesebičnost, altruizem
- altruistic /æltru:Istik/. ADJ Altruistic pomeni nese-

- bičen in v skrbi za srečo in blaginjo drugih. ♦ nesebičen, altruističen; My invitation was not completely altruistic.
- aluminium /æljə⁴mɪnɪəm/; v ameriški angleščini pišemo aluminum /əluːmɪnəm/. uncount n Aluminium je lahka kovina, iz katere izdelujejo na primer kuhinjsko posodo in letalske dele. ♦ aluminij
- always /2:lwr³z/. 1 Adv Če človek always naredi določeno stvar, to počenja ves čas. ◆ vedno, vselej; I shall always love you. 2 Adv Kadar je nekaj always táko, je táko ves čas. ◆ vedno; I had always been poor. 3 Adv Kadar nekdo can always do something, lahko poskusi tako, če so vsi drugi načini neuspešni. ◆ še vedno; Oh well, I can always come back later.
- am /æm/. Am je prva oseba ednine sedanjega časa pomožnega glagola то ве. ◆ sem
- a.m. /ei em/. a.m. za številko pomeni, da se številka nanaša na natančno določen čas med polnočjo in poldnevom. ◆ dopoldan
- amalgamate /ə³mælgəmeɪt/, amalgamates, amalgamating, amalgamated. RECIP VB Kadar dve ali več organizacij amalgamate ali are amalgamated, postanejo ena sama velika organizacija. ◆ združiti (se); ...the Variety Artists Federation, which has since amalgamated with Equity. amalgamation /ə³mælgəmeɪʃə³n/ UNCOUNT N ...the amalgamation of several large businesses.
- amass /əmæs/, amasses, amassing, amassed. VB with OBJ
 To amass something, na primer denar, pomeni postopoma dobiti veliko tiste stvari. ♦ (na)kopičiti
- amateur /æmətj⁰v°ə, -tʃə/, amateurs. 1 count n An amateur je človek, ki nekaj počne iz veselja, za konjiček in ne za službo. ♦ amater, ljubitelj; ...a good amateur viola player. 2 Add Amateur lahko pomeni tudi isto kot amateurish. ♦ laičen, ljubiteljski
- amateurish /æmətj⁰v⁰ərɪʃ/. ADJ Kar je amateurish, ni narejeno ali opravljeno spretno. ◆ amatersko, diletantsko, nerodno
- **amaze** /əm<u>eiz</u>/, amazes, amazing, amazed. VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj **amazes someone**, človeka močno preseneti.
- osupiti; She was amazed that I was only twenty.

 amazed ADJ I saw her amazed look.
- amazement /əmeizmə²nt/. UNCOUNT N Amazement je tisto, kar občutimo, kadar nas nekaj močno preseneti.

 ◆ osuplost; Her eyes were wide with amazement.
- amazing /əmeuzin/. Add Kadar je nekaj amazing, je zelo presenetljivo in nam vzbudi občutek zadovoljstva ali občudovanja. ◆ osupljivo, čudovito; New York is an amazing city. amazingly submod Our holiday was amazingly cheap.
- ambassador /æmbæsədə/, ambassadors. COUNT N An ambassador je pomemben uradnik, ki živi v neki tuji državi in zastopa svojo vlado. ♦ veleposlanik
- amber /æmbə/. 1 uncount n Amber je trda rumenkasto rjava snov, iz katere izdelujejo nakit. ◆ jantar 2 add Kadar je nekaj amber, je rumenkasto rjave barve. ◆ jantarjev, jantarjast
- ambience /æmbi¹əns/; pišemo tudi ambiance. SING N The ambience of a place je značaj in razpoloženje nekega kraja; knjižna raba. ♦ ozračje, ambient
- ambiguity /æmbɪgjuːɪ¹ti¹/, ambiguities. UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Kadar o nečem vlada ambiguity, je tisto mogoče

ambiguous 23 among

- razumeti na več kot en način. ♦ dvoumnost; ...a speech which was a masterpiece of ambiguity.
- ambiguous /æmbɪgju⁴əs/. Add Kar je ambiguous, lahko razumemo na več kot en način. ♦ dvoumen; There was nothing ambiguous in the message. ambiguously Add The announcement was ambiguously worded.
- ambition /æmbɪʃə⁰n/, ambitions. 1 count n To have an ambition, da bi nekaj dosegli, pomeni, da si tisto zelo močno želimo doseči. ◆ želja, stremljenje, častihlepje; Her ambition was to be a teacher. 2 uncount nor plural n Kadar ima človek ambition ali ambitions, želi biti uspešen, bogat ali vpliven. ◆ ambicija; ...men of energy and ambition.
- ambitious /æmbɪʃəs/. 1 ADJ Kdor je ambitious, si želi biti uspešen, bogat ali vpliven. ◆ ambiciozen, častihlepen
 2 ADJ Zamisel ali načrt, ki je ambitious, je obsežen in zahteva veliko dela, če hočemo, da bo uspešen. ◆ ambiciozen, velikopotezen
- **ambivalent** /æmbɪvələnt/. ADJ Kadar je človek **ambivalent about something**, ima do nečesa nasprotujoča si čustva. ◆ protisloven; ...an ambivalent attitude towards women.
- **amble** /æmbə⁰l/, ambles, ambling, ambled. vB Kadar človek **ambles**, hodi počasi in sproščeno. ◆ lagodno hoditi; *I ambled home through the village*.
- ambulance /æmbjə⁴ləns/, ambulances. COUNT N An ambulance je vozilo, s katerim vozimo ljudi v bolnišnico in iz nje. ♦ rešilni avtomobil; glej slikovno prilogo HEALTH.
- ambush /æmbu∫/, ambushes, ambushing, ambushed. vb with OBJ Kadar ljudje ambush their enemies, se skrijejo, počakajo svoje sovražnike in šele potem napadejo.

 ◆ pripraviti zasedo; Weyler's troops successfully ambushed a rebel force. Tudi: COUNT N A whole battalion got caught in an ambush.
- amen /eimen, aimen/. convention Amen rečejo ali zapojejo kristjani ob koncu molitve. ◆ amen
- amenable /ə³miːnəbə⁰l/. ADJ Kadar je človek amenable to something, je pripravljen nekaj storiti ali sprejeti.
 ◆ voljan
- amend /ə³mend/, amends, amending, amended. 1 vB with OBJ To amend something pomeni spremeniti tisto, kar je bilo zapisano ali izrečeno. ◆ popraviti; Last year the regulations were amended to allow other awards to be made. 2 PHRASE To make amends, potem ko smo nekoga oškodovali, pomeni storiti nekaj, kar oškodovancu ugaja, da bi tako pokazali, da nam je žal. ◆ odkupiti se za nekaj, poravnati, opravičiti se;
- amendment /ə³mendmə²nt/, amendments. 1 COUNTN An amendment je člen, dodan zakonu ali pravilu z namenom, da ga spremeni. ◆ dopolnilo; ...amendments to the Industrial Relations Bill. 2 COUNTN An amendment je tudi popravek nečesa, kar je napisano. ◆ popravek; She made a few amendments to the letter.
- amenity /əmiːnɪ¹ti¹/, amenities. COUNT N An amenity je kraj ali prostor, ki je namenjen zabavi ali zadovoljevanju nekaterih človekovih potreb. ◆ nakupovalno središče; rekreacijski center
- American /əmerikən/, Americans. 1 ADJ American je tak, ki pripada Združenim državam Amerike ali je povezan z njimi. ♦ ameriški 2 COUNT N An American je oseba, ki

- je po rodu iz Združenih držav Amerike. ◆ Američan/-nka 3 ADJ American je tudi tak, ki pripada Srednji ali Južni Ameriki ali je povezan z njima. ◆ ameriški; ...the white man's treatment of the American Indian. ...the livelihoods of several Central American and South American states.
- amiable /eɪmɪəbəºl/. ADJ Kdor je amiable, je prijateljski in ljubezniv. ♦ prijazen; ...her amiable manner. ■ amiably ADV He chatted amiably with Dorothy.
- amicable /œmikəbəºl/. Add Kadar je odnos med ljudmi amicable, so ljubeznivi drug do drugega in rešujejo medsebojne težave brez sporov. ◆ prijateljski, miren; We hope to settle the dispute in an amicable way. amicably ADV They parted amicably.
- amid /əmid/. 1 PREP Kadar se nekaj zgodi amid other things, se zgodi, medtem ko se dogaja nekaj drugega.
 ◆ sredi, med; Suddenly, amid the cries, I heard some words. 2 PREP Kadar je nekaj amid other things, to stvar obkrožajo druge stvari; knjižna raba. ◆ sredi, med; Tombstones stood amid the swaying grass.
- amidst /ə³mɪdst/. Amidst pomeni isto kot amid. ◆ sredi, med
- amiss /əmis/. Pred adj Kadar je nekaj amiss, je pri tistem nekaj slabega. ◆ narobe, napačno; I immediately sensed something amiss.
- **ZVEZE:** ◆ Kadar človek takes a remark amiss, ga neka pripomba užali in razburi. ◆ zameriti; *You mustn't take anything I say amiss.* ◆ Kadar rečemo something would not come amiss, hočemo povedati, da bi bilo nekaj dobrodošlo in koristno. ◆ ne bi bilo odveč; *A little calm wouldn't come amiss*.
- **ammonia** /əməunıə, -njə/. UNCOUNT N **Ammonia** je brezbarvna tekočina ali plin z močnim, ostrim vonjem; uporablja se za izdelavo gospodinjskih čistil. ◆ amoniak
- ammunition /æmjə⁴nıʃə⁰n/. 1 uncount n Ammunition so krogle in rakete, namenjene streljanju s puškami.

 ◆ strelivo, municija 2 uncount n Beseda ammunition se lahko nanaša tudi na podatke, ki jih lahko uporabimo proti nekemu človeku. ◆ adut, orožje; The letters might be used as ammunition by reactionary groups.
- amnesia /æmniːzɪə/. UNCOUNT N Kadar človek suffers from amnesia, je izgubil spomin. ♦ izguba spomina, amnezija
- amnesty /æmnr²sti¹/, amnesties. 1 count n An amnesty je uradna pomilostitev državnega zapornika. ◆ pomilostitev, amnestija 2 count n An amnesty je tudi obdobje, v katerem človek lahko prizna zločin ali izroči orožje, ne da bi bil kaznovan. ◆ pomilostitev, amnestija
- among /əm△ŋ/. 1 PREP Osebo ali predmet, ki je among a group of people or things, obkroža skupina ljudi ali predmetov. ◆ med, sredi; We stood there among piles of wooden boxes. 2 PREP Kadar je človek among a group of people, je v družbi drugih. ◆ med; I was among friends. 3 PREP Kadar rečemo, da je neka oseba naredila nekaj among others, hočemo povedati, da so tisto storili tudi drugi in ne le ona. ◆ med drugimi; Bluestone, among other union leaders, argued against a strike. ⁴ PREP Kadar vlada mnenje ali stanje among a group of people, velja za skupino ljudi, ki ga imajo ali ga doživljajo. ◆ med, v; He has always been popular among MPs.

ai cry aiə fire au down auə tower ei say eə care iə clear əu phone bi boy uə sure

- **5** PREP Kadar je nekaj razdeljeno **among three or more people**, vsaka od treh ali več oseb dobi svoj del. ◆ med
- amongst /əmʌn̞st/. PREP Amongst pomeni isto kot among. ♦ med; They sat amongst monstrous cans of tomato soup.
- **amoral** /æmprəl, ei-/. ADJ Kdor je **amoral**, mu je vseeno, ali je tisto, kar počne, prav ali narobe; izraža neodobravanje. ◆ amoralen, brez morale
- amorous /æmə³rəs/. ADJ Čustva ali vedênje, ki so amorous, kažejo spolno poželenje. ♦ ljubezenski, zapeljevalen
- **amorphous** /əm<u>o:</u>fəs/. ADJ Kar je **amorphous**, nima jasne oblike ali ustroja. ♦ brezobličen, amorfen
- amount /əmaunt/, amounts, amounting, amounted.

 1 COUNTN An amount of something pove, koliko nečesa imamo, potrebujemo ali dobimo. ◆ količina; ...the amount of potatoes that people buy. I was horrified by the amount of work I had to do. 2 VB with PREP 'to' Kadar nekaj amounts to a particular total, vsi sestavni deli pripomorejo k celoti. ◆ znašati, znesti; ...very high fees which amount to £2,000.
- amphibian /æmfibiən/, amphibians. countn An amphibian je žival, na primer žaba, ki lahko živi tako na kopnem kot v vodi. ◆ dvoživka
- amphibious /æmfıbiəs/. ADJ Žival, ki je amphibious, lahko živi tako na kopnem kot v vodi. ◆ amfibijski
- ample /æmpə⁰1/. 1 Add Kadar imamo an ample amount of something, imamo nečesa dovolj in še malo več. ◆ obilen, zadosten; This leaves her ample time to prepare.

 amply Adv This has been amply demonstrated over the past few years. 2 Attrib Add Ample pomeni tudi velik.

 ◆ razsežen, prostran; There was provision for an ample lawn.
- amplifier /æmplifaiə/, amplifiers. COUNT N An amplifier je eletronski del v radijski ali stereo napravi; omogoča, da zvoki ali signali postanejo glasnejši. ♦ ojačevalec; glej slikovno prilogo MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.
- amplify /mmplifai/, amplifies, amplifying, amplified. 1 VB with OBJ To amplify a sound pomeni, da neki zvok naredimo glasnejši. ◆ ojačiti; These signals are then amplified. 2 VB with OBJ To amplify an idea, statement, or piece of writing pomeni podrobneje razložiti neko idejo, izjavo ali pisanje. ◆ obrazložiti, pojasniti, osvetliti; amplification /mmplifikeijo*n/ UNCOUNT N His story needed confirmation and amplification.
- amputate /æmpjə⁴teɪt/, amputates, amputating, amputated. VB with OBJ To amputate someone's arm or leg pomeni, da nekomu odrežemo roko ali nogo. ◆ odrezati, amputirati; They had to amputate his leg. amputation /æmpjə⁴teɪʃə⁰n/ UNCOUNT N Punishment for a thief was amputation of a hand.
- amuse /ə³mjuːz/, amuses, amusing, amused. 1 vB with OBJ Kadar nekaj amuses someone, se človek tistemu želi nasmehniti ali zasmejati. ◆ zabavati; He laughed as if the idea amused him. amused ADJ I was highly amused by a comment Shaw made. 2 REFL vB or VB with OBJ To amuse oneself ali to amuse someone pomeni početi nekaj, da nam ali drugemu človeku čas mine in ni dolgčas. ◆ zabavati (se), kratkočasiti (se); Sam amused himself by throwing branches into the fire.
- **amusement** /ə³mj<u>u:</u>zmə²nt/, amusements. **1** uncount n

- Amusement je naše občutje ob misli, da je nekaj smešno. ◆ veselje; She smiled in amusement. 2 uncount n Amusement je užitek, ki ga občutimo, ko se zabavamo ali počnemo nekaj zanimivega. ◆ veselje, zabava; Every kind of facility was laid on for their amusement.

 3 count n Amusements so prijetni načini preživljanja časa. ◆ razvedrilo, zabava; What amusements have you found to keep a young boy out of mischief? 4 plural n Amusements so igre, vožnje in druga razvedrila, ob katerih lahko uživamo na sejmišču ali v letovišču. ◆ razvedrilo, zabava
- amusing /ə³mjuːzɪŋ/. ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj amusing, nam izvabi nasmeh ali smeh. ◆ zabaven; There was an amusing story in the paper. amusingly ADV He talked lightly and amusingly.
- an /æn/ ali /ən/. DET An uporabljamo namesto nedoločnega člena a pred besedami, ki se začnejo s samoglasnikom: glej A. ♦ en, ena, eno; neki, neka, neko
- anachronism /ə³nækrə¹nızə⁰m/, anachronisms. COUNTN Kadar rečemo, da je nekaj an anachronism, hočemo povedati, da je zastarelo. ◆ anahronizem, časovna neskladnost; The English public schools are an anachronism. anachronistic /ə³nækrə¹nıstık/ ADJ ...a peculiarly anachronistic view of communism.
- anaemia /ə³niːmɪə/; pišemo tudi anemia. UNCOUNT N To have anaemia pomeni, da imamo v krvi premalo rdečih krvničk, zato smo utrujeni in bledi. ◆ malokrvnost, slabokrvnost, anemija
- anaemic /ə³niːmɪk/; pišemo tudi anemic. ADJ Kdor je anaemic, ima anemijo. ♦ anemičen, slabokrven
- anaesthetic /œnəsθetik/, anaesthetics; pišemo tudi anesthetic. count n An anaesthetic je snov, ki nam prežene bolečino, zlasti med operacijo. ◆ anestetik, narkotik
- anaesthetist /ə³niisθətist/, anaesthetists; pišemo tudi anesthetist. COUNT N An anaesthetist je zdravnik specialist za dajanje anestezije. ♦ anestezist
- anaesthetize /a³niisθataız/, anaesthetizes, anaesthetizing, anaesthetized; pišemo tudi anaesthetise ali anesthetize. VB with OBJ To anaesthetize someone pomeni, da pri nekom z anestetikom povzročimo nezavest. ◆ anestezirati, omrtvičiti
- anal /eɪnə⁰l/. Attrib Adj Anal pomeni povezan z zadniikom. ♦ analen
- analogous /ənælə⁷gəs/. ADJ Kadar je ena stvar analogous to another, obe v določenem pogledu spominjata druga na drugo. ◆ podoben, analogen
- analogy /ənælə⁷dʒi¹/, analogies. 1 COUNT N To make or draw an analogy med dvema stvarema pomeni pokazati, da sta sorodni. ◆ podobnost, analogija; He made an analogy between parental and judicial discipline. 2 PHRASE To explain something by analogy pomeni, da tisto razložimo z opisovanjem nečesa drugega, sorodnega. ◆ po analogiji, po podobnosti; The models are meant to show, by analogy, how matter is built up.
- analyse /ænəlaız/, analyses, analysing, analysed; pišemo tudi analyze. VB with OBJ To analyse something pomeni tisto premisliti ali preučiti, da bi razumeli ali ugotovili, iz česa sestoji. ◆ analizirati, razčleniti
- analysis /ənælı¹sıs/, analyses /ənælı¹si:z/. 1 uncount n or count n Analysis je postopek razmišljanja o nečem,

- da bi tisto razumeli ali ugotovili, iz česa je. ◆ analiza, razčlenitev; ...linguistic analysis. 2 count n An analysis je razlaga, ki je posledica razmišljanja o nečem. ◆ analiza, razčlenitev; He offers a calm analysis of the situation. 3 Phrase Z izrazom in the final analysis ali in the last analysis povemo, da naša izjava velja za osnovna dejstva v določenih okoliščinah. ◆ konec koncev, nazadnje, na koncu; In the final analysis power rested in the hands of one man.
- analyst /ænəlist/, analysts. 1 count n An analyst je človek, čigar naloga je, da neko témo razčleni in predstavi svoje mnenje o njej. ♦ analitik 2 count n An analyst je tudi človek, ki pregleduje in zdravi čustveno motene ljudi. ♦ psihiater
- analytic /ænəlıtık/. ADJ Analytic pomeni v skladu z logičnim razmišljanjem. ♦ analitičen, razčlenjevalen; ...an analytic process.
- analytical /ænəlıtıkəºl/. ADJ Analytical pomeni isto kot analytic. ♦ analitičen, razčlenjevalen
- analyze /@nəlaiz/. glej ANALYSE.
- anarchism /@nəkizə⁰m/. UNCOUNTN Anarchism je nazor ali gibanje, ki ne priznava avtoritete in družbene ureditve. ◆ anarhizem; anarchist /@nəkist/ COUNT N Anarchists oppose the organised violence of war.
- anarchy /ænəki¹/. UNCOUNT N Anarchy je položaj, v katerem se nihče ne drži pravil ali zakonov. ◆ brezvladje, anarhija; ...his will to reverse the drift into anarchy and economic chaos. anarchic Add The system is economically inefficient and politically anarchic.
- anatomical /ænətɒmɪkə⁰l/. ATTRIB ADJ Anatomical pomeni povezan z ustrojem človeškega in živalskega telesa. ♦ anatomski
- anatomy /ə³nætə⁷mi¹/, anatomies. 1 uncount n Anatomy je preučevanje ustroja človeškega ali živalskega telesa. ◆ anatomija 2 count n An animal's anatomy je ustroj živalskega telesa. ◆ anatomija
- -ance. Suffix Priponi -ance in -ancy dodamo pridevnikom, navadno namesto -ant, da nastanejo samostalniki. Ti se navadno nanšajo na stanje, lastnost ali vedėnje. Takih samostalnikov v tem slovarju ponavadi ne razlagamo, temveč jih obravnavamo pri ustreznih pridevnikih. ◆ -nost; ...his academic brilliance. ...the buoyancy of the economy.
- ancestor /œnsestə/, ancestors. 1 COUNTN One's ancestors so ljudje, katerih potomec je neki človek. ◆ prednik
 2 COUNT N An ancestor of something modern je predhodna oblika, iz katere se je razvilo nekaj sodobnega.
 ◆ predhodnik; These creatures are the ancestors of modern man.
- ancestral /ænsestrəl/. ATTRIB ADJ Ancestral pomeni povezan s človekovo družino v preteklosti. ◆ predniški; podedovan
- ancestry /ænsestri¹/, ancestries. COUNT N One's ancestry so ljudje, katerih potomec je neki človek. ◆ predniki; ... American citizens of Japanese ancestry.
- anchor /æŋkə/, anchors, anchoring, anchored. 1 COUNT N
 An anchor je težak predmet s kavlji, ki ga na verigi spustimo v morje, da ladja ostane na istem mestu. ◆ sidro
 2 ERG VB Kadar čoln anchors ali kadar človek anchors
 a boat pomeni, da spustimo sidro v vodo, da čoln ostane na istem mestu. ◆ zasidrati 3 VB with OBJ To anchor an

- **object** pomeni preprečiti, da bi se neki predmet premikal, tako da ga na primer privežemo. ◆ zasidrati, pritrditi; *We anchored his wheelchair to a huge stone*.
- ancient /ein∫ənt/. 1 Add Z besedo ancient opisujemo stvari iz daljne preteklosti. ◆ star, starodaven; ... ancient Greece and Rome. 2 Add Z besedo ancient opisujemo tudi predmete, ki so zelo stari ali imajo dolgo zgodovino.
 ♦ nekdanji, star; He came from an ancient Catholic family.
- ancillary /ænsɪləri¹/. ATTRIBADJ Delavci, ki so ancillary, v nekem podjetju s svojim delom podpirajo glavno dejavnost; mednje sodijo na primer čistilci. ◆ pomožen-ancy. Glej -ANCE.
- and /ə³nd/. 1 conj Z besedo and povežemo dve ali več besed, fraz ali odvisnikov. ♦ in, ter, pa; ...my mother and father. I came here in 1972 and have lived here ever since. 2 CONJ Z besedo and povežemo tudi dve enaki besedi ali zvezi, da poudarimo stopnjevanje ali namignemo, da se nekaj v določenem obdobju nadaljuje ali poveča. • in: He became more and more annoued. 3 conj Beseda and pove, da moramo dve števili sešteti. ♦ in; Two and two is four. 4 conj Beseda and povezuje izjavi o dveh zaporednih dogodkih. ♦ in; He opened the car door and got out. 5 conj Besedo and uporabimo, da prekinemo svojo pripoved in vrinemo pripombo k tistemu, kar pripovedujemo. ♦ in; Finally—and I really ought to stop in a minute—I wish to tell a little story. 6 conj Besedo and uporabljamo v nekaterih številih. ...three hundred and fifty people.
- anecdotal /æni²kdəutə⁰l/. ADJ Govor ali zapis, ki je anecdotal, je poln anekdot ali na njih temelji. ♦ anekdotičen; ...anecdotal evidence.
- anecdote /æni²kdəut/, anecdotes. COUNTN An anecdote je kratka, zabavna zgodba o nečem, kar se je zgodilo.

 ◆ anekdota; She told him anecdotes about the hospital and the patients.

anemia /əniːmɪə/. Glej ANAEMIA. anemic /əniːmɪk/. Glej ANAEMIC.

anesthetic /menəsθetik/. Glej ANAESTHETIC.

anesthetist /ə³niːsθətɪst/. Glej ANAESTHETIST.

anesthetize /ə³ni:θətaɪz/. Glej ANAESTHETIZE.

- **anew** /ə³njuː/. ADV **To do something anew** pomeni, da tisto naredimo znova, pogosto ali drugače; knjižna raba. ♦ na novo; ...starting life anew in a fresh place.
- angel /eind3ə⁰1/, angels. count n Angels so duhovna bitja, ki so po prepričanju nekaterih ljudi božji sli in služabniki v nebesih. ◆ angel
- angelic /ænd3el1k/. ADJ Kadar za nekoga rečemo, da je angelic, se nam zdi zelo dober, ljubezniv in mil. ◆ angelski
- anger /æŋgə/, angers, angering, angered. 1 UNCOUNT N Anger je močno čustvo, ki ga občutimo, kadar mislimo, da se je nekdo vedel tako krivično, kruto ali žaljivo, da mu želimo odločno pokazati svoja čustva. ◆ jeza; 'You're a fool.'—'Am I?' he said, red with anger. 2 vB with OBJ Kadar nekdo ali nekaj angers someone, nekoga spravi v jezo. ◆ razjeziti; His hostile attitude angered her.
- angle /ængəºl/, angles, angling, angled. 1 countn An angle je razlika v smeri dveh črt ali ploskev; merimo jo v stopinjah. ◆ kót; glej tudi RIGHT ANGLE. 2 countn Anangle je oblika, ki nastane, kadar se dotakneta dve črti

- ali ploskvi. ♦ kót 3 count n An angle je smer, iz katere nekaj gledamo. ♦ vidik, stališče; He held the vase close to his face, peering at it from all angles. 4 count n with supp Način predstavitve nečesa, na primer v časopisu, lahko opišemo kot določeni angle. ♦ zorni kot, gledišče; The play's pacifist angle had a great appeal. 5 vB with 'for' To angle for something pomeni poskusiti nekoga pripraviti do tega, da nam nekaj ponudi, ne da bi ga prosili naravnost. ♦ skušati dobiti po ovinkih; He got the invitation to Washington he had been angling for.
- angler /ænglə/, anglers. COUNT N An angler je človek, ki ljubiteljsko lovi ribe z ribiško palico. ◆ športni ribič
- angling /ænglɪŋ/. uncount n Angling je lovljenje rib z ribiško palico in trnkom. ♦ ribarjenje (na trnek)
- Anglo-. PREFIX Anglo- dodajamo pridevnikom, ki označujejo narodnost, in tako tvorimo pridevnike, s katerimi opisujemo nekaj, kar je povezano z odnosi med Veliko Britanijo in kakšno drugo državo. ◆ anglo-; ...the 1921 Anglo-Irish treaty.
- angry /ængri¹/, angrier, angriest. ADJ Kadar je človek angry, ima silovita čustva o nečem, kar se mu zdi krivično, kruto ali žaljivo. ◆ jezen; He was angry at Sally for accusing him. angrily ADV The story was angrily denied by the dead man's family.
- anguish /ængwiʃ/. uncount n Anguish je huda duševna ali telesna bolečina. ◆ trpljenje, muka; ...a quarrel which caused her intense unhappiness and anguish.
- anguished /æŋgwɪʃt/. ADJ Kdor je anguished, čuti ali kaže veliko duševno ali telesno bolečino. ◆ trpeč; *The anguished cries continued*.
- angular /æŋgjə⁴lə/. ATTRIB ADJ Kar je angular, ima obliko, za katero so značilne ravne linije in ostri koti. ♦ oglat; ...his angular face.
- animal /ænima⁰l/, animals. 1 count n An animal je živo bitje, na primer pes ali konj, v primerjavi s pticami, ribami, žuželkami ali človekom. ◆ žival; They used to hunt wild animals. 2 count n An animal je tudi vsako živo bitje, ki ni rastlina, tudi človek. ◆ žival; Man is a very weak animal. ...the animal kingdom. 3 attrie add Lastnosti ali čustva, ki so animal, so povezana s telesnostjo in nagoni, ne pa z mišljenjem. ◆ živalski; Animal instinct warned me to tread carefully.
- animate /ænɪmət/. ADJ Kar je animate, ima v sebi življenje, v nasprotju s predmeti, kot so kamni ali stroji, ki ga nimajo. ◆ živ
- animated /ænimeiti²d/. 1 ADJ Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj animated, je živo in zanimivo. ◆ živahen; The conversation was animated. 2 ADJ Film, ki je animated, je posnet z animacijo. ◆ animiran; ...an animated cartoon.
- animation /ænimeifə⁰n/. 1 uncount n Animation je postopek snemanja filmov, pri katerem je videti, kot da se premikajo risbe ali lutke. ◆ animacija 2 uncount n Človek, za katerega je značilna animation, se vede živahno. ◆ živahnost, razigranost
- animosity /ænimosi¹ti¹/. UNCOUNT N Animosity je občutek močnega odpora in jeze. ◆ sovraštvo, mržnja ankle /ænkə⁰l/, ankles. COUNT N One's ankle je sklep, ki veže stopalo z golenjo. ◆ gleženj
- annex /æneks/, annexes, annexing, annexed; pišemo tudi annexe. 1 countn An annex je stavba, dodana večji glavni stavbi ali postavljena poleg nje. ◆ prizidek 2 vB

- with OBJ Kadar neka država annexes another country or an area of land, zavzame drugo državo ali pokrajino in v njej prevzame oblast. priključiti; annexation /ænekseifə⁰n/ UNCOUNTN ...the annexation of Hawaii.
- annihilate /ənaiəleit/, annihilates, annihilating, annihilated.

 VB with OBJ Kadar je nekaj annihilated, je popolnoma razdejano. ◆ uničiti; What would happen if the human race should be annihilated? annihilation /ənaiəleifə⁰n/

 UNCOUNT N ...threatening the total annihilation of the planet.
- anniversary /ænə¹vɜːsə⁰ri¹/, anniversaries. COUNT N An anniversary je datum, ki se ga spominjamo in ga praznujemo, ker se je v enem od prejšnjih let na isti dan nekaj zgodilo. ♦ obletnica; ...his wedding anniversary.
- announce /ə³nauns/, announces, announcing, announced.

 1 REPORT VB To announce something pomeni javno in uradno obvestiti ljudi o tisti stvari. ◆ naznaniti, objaviti; Mr Heath announced his decision. 2 REPORT VB To announce something pomeni tisto povedati odločno in precej napadalno. ◆ oznaniti; ¶ am Mrs Jones,' she announced.
- announcement /ə³naunsmə²nt/, announcements.

 1 COUNT N An announcement je javna izjava, ki vsebuje podatke o nečem, kar se je ali se bo zgodilo. ◆ objava; The Government announcement gave details of small increases in taxes. 2 SING N The announcement of something je obveščanje ljudi o neki stvari. ◆ obvestilo; ... the events which follow the announcement of your resignation.
- announcer /ə³naunsə/, announcers. COUNTN An announcer je oseba, ki napoveduje oddaje na radiu ali televiziji. ◆ napovedovalec
- annoy /o³noi/, annoys, annoying, annoyed. VB with OBJ Kadar človek annoys someone, v nekem človeku izzove jezo in nepotrpežljivost. ◆ spraviti ob živce, vznejevoljiti; You're just saying that to annoy me.
- annoyance /ə³n₂iəns/. UNCOUNT N Annoyance je občutek, ki ga imamo, ko nas nekdo nadleguje. ◆ ogorčenje
- annoyed /ə³noid/. PRED ADJ To be annoyed pomeni biti zaradi nečesa precej slabe volje. ◆ jezen, vznejevoljen; She shook her head, annoyed with herself for forgetting.
- annoying /ə³nஹŋ/. ADJ Oseba ali dejanje, ki je annoying, v človeku izzove jezo ali neučakanost. ◆ nadležen; It was annoying to be corrected by him all the time.
- annual /ænju⁰əl/, annuals. 1 Attrie Adj Annual pomeni tak, ki se dogaja ali opravi enkrat na leto. ◆ leten; ...her annual holiday. annually Adv Independence day is celebrated annually. 2 Attrie Adj Annual pomeni preračuna za obdobje enega leta. ◆ leten; ...an annual income of twelve thousand dollars. annually Adv They import 500 million tonnes of crude oil annually. 3 COUNTN An annual je knjiga ali revija, ki izide enkrat na leto. ◆ letopis
- annul /ən∆l/, annuls, annulling, annulled. vB with OBJ Kadar je pogodba ali zakon annulled, velja za neveljavnega, kot da ni nikoli zakonito obstajal. ◆ razveljavljen

annum /ænəm/. Glej PER ANNUM.

anomalous /ənomələs/. Add Kar je anomalous, se razlikuje od tistega, kar je normalno; knjižna raba. ◆ nenormalen, nepravilen; These calculations have given anomalous results.

- anomaly /ənpməli¹/, anomalies. COUNTN Kadar je nekaj an anomaly, se razlikuje od tistega, kar je normalno ali običajno; knjižna raba. ◆ nepravilnost
- **anon.** Anon. je okrajšava za **anonymous**; pogosto jo srečamo za pesmimi ali drugimi pisnimi izdelki, katerih avtor ni znan. ◆ anon.
- anonymity /ænə⁷nımı¹ti¹/. 1 uncount n Anonymity je stanje, ko človekovo ime ali identiteta ni znana. ◆ anonimnost; ...a benefactor who insisted on anonymity.

 2 uncount n with supp The anonymity of something je dejstvo, da nekaj skriva svojo identiteto. ◆ anonimnost, brezimnost; ...the anonymity of life in big cities.

 3 uncount n with supp The anonymity of a place pomeni, da tisti kraj nima zanimivih posebnosti. ◆ anonimnost, pustost, brezdušnost; ...the anonymity of a hotel room.
- anonymous /ə³nɒniməs/. 1 add To remain anonymous pomeni, da ne dopustimo ljudem izvedeti, da smo nekaj storili mi. ♦ brezimenski, nepodpisan; ...anonymous letters. anonymously abv Anyone who wanted to make a complaint could do so anonymously. 2 add Kar je anonymous, ne razkrije, za kaj gre. ♦ anonimen; A taxi is anonymous. Nobody knows who's inside.

 3 add Kar je anonymous, nima zanimivih značilnosti. ♦ anonimen, brezimen; ...an anonymous little town.
- anorak/ænə⁸ræk/, anoraks. countn An anorak je topel, nepremočljiv jopič, največkrat s kapuco. ◆ vetrovka (s kapuco)
- another /∂n∆ðə/. 1 DET or PRON Another pomeni dodaten.

 drug, še; We walked another hundred metres. 2 DET
 or PRON Another lahko pomeni tudi drugačno stvar ali
 človeka od tistega, ki smo ga pravkar omenili. drug;
 Parents say one thing and do another. 3 PHRASE Z iztazom one another povemo, da vsak član skupine počne
 nekaj drugim članom skupine ali zanje. drug drugega, drug drugemu; Members usually meet in one another's homes.
- answer /qinsə/, answers, answering, answered. 1 VB with or without OBJ, or REPORT VB Kadar človek answers someone, nekaj odvrne človeku, ki ga je nekaj vprašal. ♦ odgovoriti; 'Did he win?'-No,' I answered. He answered that the price would be three pounds. **2** VB with or without OBJ **To** answer a letter or advertisement pomeni odpisati osebi, ki nam je poslala pismo ali oglas. ♦ odgovoriti 3 count N An answer je nekaj, kar rečemo ali napišemo, kadar nekomu odgovarjamo. ♦ odgovor; The answer to your question is no! 4 VB with or without OBJ Kadar človek answers the telephone, dvigne telefonsko slušalko, ko zazvoni. Kadar človek answers the door, odpre vrata, kadar zasliši trkanje ali zvonjenje. ♦ odzvati se (oglasiti se, odpreti); tudi: COUNT N I rang the doorbell, but there was no answer. 5 COUNT N An answer to a problem je možna razrešitev problema. ♦ rešitev 6 count n The answer to a question na izpitu je nekaj, kar študent napiše ali pove v želji, da bi navedel podatke. ♦ odgovor 7 vB with OBJ Kadar človek answers a question v vprašalniku ali na izpitu, nanj da odgovor. • odgovoriti; You have to answer four questions.
 - answer back. PHR VB Kadar človek, zlasti otrok, answers someone back ali answers back, nesramno odgovori, kadar ga ogovorimo. ♦ jezikati, gofljati, odgovarjati;

answerable /<u>arnsə</u>⁰rəbə⁰l/. 1 PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar

- je človek answerable to someone, se mora nekomu javiti in mu pojasniti svoja dejanja. ◆ biti odgovoren (nekomu) 2 PRED ADJ with 'for' Kadar je človek answerable for his actions, mora prevzeti odgovornost za svoja dejanja ali dejanja nekoga drugega. ◆ odgovoren biti (za nekoga ali nekaj)
- ant /ænt/, ants. count n Ants so drobne, gomazeče žuželke, ki živijo v velikih skupinah. ♦ mravlja
- antagonism /æntægənɪzə⁰m/. UNCOUNT N Antagonism je sovraštvo ali nasprotovanje. ◆ antagonizem
- antagonist /æntægənist/, antagonists. count n One's antagonist je človekov nasprotnik ali sovražnik. ♦ tekmec
- antagonistic /æntægənistik/. Add Kdor je antagonistic, do nekoga kaže sovražno razpoloženje. ◆ nasprotujoč, sovražen; Many of them are antagonistic towards the President.
- antagonize /æntægənaiz/, antagonizes, antagonizing, antagonized; pišemo tudi antagonise. vB with OBJ To antagonize someone pomeni pri nekom izzvati jezo ali sovražnost. ◆ izzivati, narediti si sovražnika
- antecedent /æntisidənt/, antecedents. 1 COUNT N An antecedent of something je tisto, kar je podobno nečemu, kar se je že zgodilo. ◆ predhodnik; ...the prehistoric antecedents of the horse. 2 PLURAL N One's antecedents so sorodniki, ki so živeli pred nami. ◆ prednik
- antelope /æntɪləup/, antelopes. Antelope je lahko tudi množinska oblika. countn An antelope je žival, podobna srni, z dolgimi nogami in rogovi. ♦ antilopa
- antenna /æntena/, antennae /æntenai/ ali antennas.
 Pri 2. pomenu je množina običajno antennas. 1 countn
 The antennae pri žuželki sta dva dolga, tanka izrastka na glavi, s katerima žival tipa. ◆ tipalka 2 countn
 An antenna je tudi radijska ali televizijska antena;
 ameriška raba. ◆ antena
- anthem /ænθəm/, anthems. COUNTN An anthem je pesem ali hvalnica, napisana za posebno priložnost. ♦ himna; glej tudi NATIONAL ANTHEM.
- anthology /ænθ<u>p</u>ladʒi¹/, anthologies. COUNT N An anthology je zbirka zapisov različnih avtorjev, objavljenih skupaj v eni knjigi. ♦ antologija, izbor književnih del
- anthropology /ænθrəpplədʒi¹/. UNCOUNTN Anthropology je preučevanje ljudi, družbe in kulture. ♦ antropologija, veda o človeku; anthropologist count n ...an English anthropologist, Colin Turnbull.
- anti-. 1 PREFIX S predpono anti- tvorimo pridevnike, s katerimi opisujemo nasprotovanje posameznikov neki skupini ljudi ali neki dejavnosti. ◆ proti-; ...the anti--apartheid movement. 2 PREFIX Anti- uporabljamo tudi za tvorjenje besed, ki opisujejo nekaj, kar naj bi preprečilo dogodek ali uničilo nekaj škodljivega. ◆ proti-; ...anti-aircraft guns. ...anti-freeze.
- antibiotic /ænti¹baɪღtɪk/, antibiotics. COUNT N Antibiotics so snovi, ki jih uporabljamo v medicini za uničevanje bakterij in zdravljenje okužb. ♦ antibiotiki
- anticipate /æntisipert/, anticipates, anticipating, anticipated. 1 VB with OBJ To anticipate an event pomeni vnaprej ugotoviti, da se nekaj lahko zgodi, in se na dogodek pripraviti. ◆ predvideti, pričakovati; The Secretary had anticipated the question. anticipation

ai cry aið fire au down auð tower ei say eð care ið clear du phone di boy uð sure

- /æntisipei∫ə⁰n/ uncount n Petrol coupons were issued in anticipation of rationing. 2 vB with OBJ To anticipate something pomeni z veseljem pričakovati, da se bo zgodilo nekaj prijetnega ali vznemirljivega. ♦ veseliti se (česa); She had often pleasurably anticipated the moment when she would hand in her resignation.

 anticipation uncount n 'Please!' the children cried, jumping up and down in anticipation.
- anticlimax /ænti¹klaımæks/, anticlimaxes. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N Kadar je nekaj an anticlimax, nas razočara, ker ni tako vznemirljivo, kot smo pričakovali, ali ker se je zgodilo za nečim zelo razburljivim. ◆ reakcija, padec, popuščanje; Polling day was a bit of an anticlimax. ...a sense of anticlimax.
- anti-clockwise /ænti¹klpkwaız/. ADV or ATTRIB ADJ Kadar se nekaj premika anti-clockwise, se premika v nasprotni smeri urinega kazalca; britanska raba. ◆ na levo, v nasprotni smeri urinega kazalca
- antics /æntiks/. PLURAL N Antics je smešno, neumno ali nenavadno vedênje. ♦ norčije, burke
- antidote /ænti¹daut/, antidotes. 1 COUNT N An antidote je kemijska snov, ki ustavi delovanje strupa. ◆ protistrup 2 COUNT N An antidote to a difficult situation je nekaj, kar nam pomaga razrešiti težaven položaj. ◆ zdravilo, protiutež; Work is a wonderful antidote to miseru.
- antipathy /æntɪpəθi¹/. UNCOUNT N Antipathy je močno čustvo odpora ali sovražnosti. ♦ mržnja, sovraštvo
- antiquated /æntɪkweɪtɪ²d/. ADJ Kar je antiquated, je videti zelo staro ali staromodno. ◆ zastarel
- antique /æntiːk/, antiques. COUNT N An antique je star predmet, ki je zaradi svoje lepote ali redkosti dragocen.

 ◆ starina; ...antique furniture.
- antiquity /æntikwi¹ti¹/, antiquities. 1 uncountn Antiquity je daljna preteklost, zlasti čas starih Egipčanov, Grkov in Rimljanov. ◆ antika; ...the great lost paintings of antiquity. 2 countn Antiquities so zanimivi stari predmeti, na primer stavbe ali kipi, ki si jih gremo lahko ogledat. ◆ stare umetnine
- anti-Semitism /ænti¹semɪ¹tɪzə⁰m/. uncount n Anti-Semitism je predsodek do židovskega ljudstva. ♦ anti-semitizem, protižidovska rasna gonja
- antiseptic /ænti¹septik/. MASS N An antiseptic je snov, ki uničuje škodljive bakterije. ◆ razkužilo
- anti-social. 1 ADJ Kdor je anti-social, se ne želi srečevati ali biti prijazen z drugimi. ♦ nedružaben, nepriljuden
 2 ADJ Vedênje, ki je anti-social, jezi ali vznemirja druge. ♦ asocialen
- antithesis /æntɪθə¹sɪs/, antitheses /æntɪθə¹si:z/. COUNT N
 The antithesis of something je nekaj, kar je določeni
 stvari nasprotno; knjižna raba. ◆ nasprotje, antiteza
- antler /æntlə/, antlers. count n Antlers so razvejeni rogovi na jelenovi glavi. ♦ rogovje
- **anus** /einəs/, anuses. COUNTN Pri človeku je **the anus** luknja med ritnicama, skozi katero blato zapusti telo; izraz iz medicine. ◆ zadnjik, anus
- anvil /œnvil/, anvils. COUNT N An anvil je težak železen podstavek, na katerem tolčemo razbeljeno kovino, da dobi zaželeno obliko. ◆ nakovalo
- anxiety /ænzalı¹ti¹/, anxieties. 1 uncount n Anxiety je občutek skrbi ali zaskrbljenosti. ◆ bojazen; What do you think?' asked the Belgian with a touch of anxiety.

- 2 COUNTN An anxiety je nekaj, zaradi česar postanemo živčni ali zaskrbljeni. ♦ tesnoba, vznemirjenost; ...major financial anxieties.
- anxious /æŋk⁰ʃəs/. 1 adj Kadar je človek anxious, je zaradi nečesa živčen ali v skrbeh. ◆ zaskrbljen; She was anxious about her job. anxiously adv 'I'm not boring you?' she asked anxiously. 2 attrib adj Čas ali okoliščine, ki so anxious, povzročijo, da smo živčni ali v skrbeh. ◆ zaskrbljujoč, stresen; You must have had an anxious day. 3 pred adj Kadar je človek anxious to do something ali anxious that something should happen, si močno želi nekaj storiti ali pa si želi, da bi se tisto zgodilo. ◆ komaj čakati; She's anxious to go abroad.
- any /eni¹/. 1 DET or PRON Besedo any uporabljamo v nikalnicah, na primer z not ali never, da poudarimo odsotnost tistega, o čemer govorimo. ♦ nič, ničesar; I don't like any of this. 2 DET or PRON Besedo any uporabljamo v vprašanjih in pogojnih odvisnikih, kadar vprašamo po delu določene stvari ali namignemo, da bi je lahko kaj bilo. ♦ kakršenkoli, katerikoli; Were you in any danger? They will retaliate if any of their ships are attacked. 3 DET OF PRON Besedo any uporabljamo v trdilnih stavkih, kadar govorimo o nečem ali nekom, ne da bi natančno povedali, za koga ali kaj gre. ♦ katerikoli, kdorkoli; Any big tin container will do. ...things that any man might do under pressure. 4 ADV Z besedo any lahko tudi poudarimo prislov ali primernik pridevnika v nikalnem stavku. ♦ ne/nič več; I couldn't stand it anu longer.
- anybody /enɪbə⁷di¹/. Glej ANYONE.
- anyhow /enihau/. 1 Adv Anyhow pomeni isto kot anyway. ◆ vendarle 2 Adv To do something anyhow pomeni, da tisto naredimo nemarno ali neurejeno. ◆ površno, slabo; They were all shoved in anyhow.
- anymore /enɪmoː/. Anymore pomeni isto kot any more: glej more. ♦ nič več
- **anyone** /enɪwə⁹n/ ali anybody /enɪbə⁷di¹/. **1** INDEF PRON Besedo anyone ali anybody uporabljamo v nikalnih stavkih, na primer z not ali never, kadar hočemo povedati, da nihče ni navzoč ali vpleten v določeno dejanje.
- nihče, kdorkoli; There wasn't anyone there. 2 INDEF PRON Besedi anyone ali anybody uporabljamo v vprašalnih ali pogojnih stavkih, kadar sprašujemo ali govorimo o tem, ali je nekdo navzoč ali nekaj počenja.
- ◆ (sploh) kdo, kdorkoli; Was there anyone behind you? If anyone asks where you are I'll say you've just gone out. 3 INDEF PRON Besedi anyone in anybody se lahko nanašata tudi na osebo ali ljudi na splošno, kadar ne želimo povedati, o kateri osebi ali ljudeh govorimo.
 ◆ kdorkoli; He took longer than anybody else.
- anything /eniθin/. 1 indef pron Besedo anything uporabljamo v nikalnih stavkih, na primer z not ali never, kadar želimo povedati, da ni nič navzoče ali da se nekaj ne zgodi. ◆ nič, ničesar; I did not say anything.

 2 indef pron Besedo anything uporabljamo v vprašalnih ali pogojnih stavkih, kadar vprašamo ali govorimo o
- ali pogojnih stavkih, kadar vprašamo ali govorimo o tem, ali je nekaj navzoče ali se dogaja. ◆ karkoli; *I've told her to come to you if she wants anything*. 3 INDEF PRON Beseda **anything** se lahko nanaša na predmet, dogodek ali idejo, ne da bi morali natančno povedati, za kateri predmet, dogodek ali idejo gre. ◆ vse, karkoli;

- Lemon gives a fresh flavour to almost anything. 4 ADV Besedo anything lahko uporabimo za poudarjanje, kadar hočemo povedati, da nekaj sploh ni podobno nečemu drugemu. prav nič podobno, niti približno takšno; It didn't taste anything like soup. The total wasn't anything near what we'd expected.
- anyway /eniwei/ ali anyhow /enihau/. 1 SENTENCE ADV Z besedo anyway ali anyhow pokažemo, da določena izjava pojasnjuje ali podpira prejšnjo. ♦ tako ali tako, sploh; We ought to spend less on the defence missiles, which I reckon are pretty useless anyway. 2 SENTENCE ADV Z besedo anyway ali anyhow nakažemo, da je neka izjava resnična ali pomembna kljub vsemu drugemu, kar je bilo povedano. ♦ vseeno, kljub temu; 'I can give you a lift.'—'No, I'll walk. Thanks, anyway.' 3 sentence ADV Z besedo anyway ali anyhow popravimo ali spremenimo izjavo; omejimo jo na primer na tisto, za kar smo prepričani, da je res. • vendarle, kakorkoli (že); 'All of them?' I asked. 'Some, anyway.' 4 SENTENCE ADV Z besedo anyway ali anyhow spremenimo témo ali se vrnemo k prejšnji témi. ♦ vendar, sploh pa; What are you phoning for, anyway? Anyway, I'll see you later.
- anywhere /enrweə/. 1 Add Besedo anywhere lahko uporabimo v nikalnih, vprašalnih in pogojnih stavkih, kadar govorimo o nekem kraju, pa ne povemo natanko, o katerem. ◆ kjerkoli; *Is there an ashtray anywhere?*2 Add Besedo anywhere lahko uporabimo v trdilnih stavkih, da poudarimo izraz, ki se nanaša na določen kraj ali območje. ◆ kjerkoli; *They are the oldest rock paintings anywhere in North America.*
- apart /əpaːt/. 1 ADV with 'from' Kadar je nekaj apart from something else, je vmes praznina. ♦ ločeno, stran od; I was sitting apart from the rest. 2 PRED ADJ Kadar sta dva predmeta za določeno razdaljo apart, sta za toliko oddaljena drug od drugega. ♦ narazen; Their faces were a couple of inches apart. 3 ADV Kadar se dve stvari premakneta apart ali ju nekaj potegne apart, se odmakneta druga od druge. ♦ vsaksebi 4 pred adj Ce sta dve osebi apart, ne živita skupaj in se ne srečujeta. ♦ ločen **5** ADV **To take something apart** pomeni tisto razdeliti na dele, iz katerih je sestavljeno. **To come or** fall apart pa pomeni, da se sestavni deli tiste stvari ločijo ali razpadejo. ♦ narazen 6 ADV Kadar nekaj, na primer organizacija ali zveza, falls apart, ne more več obstajati, ker ima hude težave. ♦ razpasti; Their marriage began to fall apart.
- ZVEZE: Kadar človek can't tell two people or things apart, sta dve osebi ali stvari zanj videti popolnoma enaki. ne ločiti; He couldn't tell the boys apart. Z izrazom apart from nekaj ločimo od sicer posplošujoče izjave. razen; Apart from Ann, the car was empty. Z izrazom apart from povemo, da se nočemo ozirati na en vidik okoliščin, zato da lahko govorimo o nekem drugem vidiku. ločeno od, ne upoštevaje; Quite apart from the expense, I don't think I would want to fly anyway.
- apartheid /əpaːthºaɪt, -hºeɪt/. uncount n Apartheid je bil politični režim v Južni Afriki, ki je z zakonom ločeval pripadnike različnih ras. ♦ apartheid
- apartment /əpa:tmə²nt/, apartments. 1 count n An apartment je stanovanje; besedo uporabljajo zlasti v Ameriki. ◆ stanovanje 2 count n An apartment je več

- velikih sob, ki jih uporablja pomembna oseba, na primer kralj, kraljica ali predsednik. apartma; ...splendid apartments of state.
- apathetic /œρθθetik/. ADJ Kdor je apathetic, ga nič ne zanima. ♦ ravnodušen, brezbrižen
- apathy /æpəθi¹/. UNCOUNT N Apathy je razpoloženje, v katerem nas nič ne zanima ali se za nič ne navdušujemo.

 ◆ ravnodušnost, brezbrižnost
- ape /eip/, apes, aping, aped. 1 COUNT N Apes so živali, na primer šimpanzi ali gorile. ◆ opica 2 VB with OBJ To ape someone's speech or behaviour pomeni posnemati govor ali vedênje nekega človeka. ◆ oponašati, posnemati
- aperture /æpətʃə/, apertures. count n An aperture je ozka reža ali špranja, na primer odprtina v fotoaparatu, skozi katero vanj prihaja svetloba. ♦ odprtina
- **apex** /eɪpeks, apexes. COUNT N The apex of something je zašiljen vrh ali konec nečesa. ♦ konica, vršiček
- apiece /əpiːs/. ADV Če imajo ljudje določeno število predmetov apiece, jih ima vsak od njih tolikšno število; zastarela raba. ◆ na osebo, na glavo; He gave his daughters £200 apiece.
- aplomb /əplom/. Uncount n To do something with aplomb pomeni tisto narediti z veliko gotovostjo. ◆ samozavestno
- **apolitical** /eɪpəlɪtɪkə⁰l/. ADJ Kdor je **apolitical**, ga politika ne zanima. ◆ apolitičen
- apologetic /əpplədʒetik/. ADJ Kadar je človek apologetic, pokaže ali pove, da mu je žal, ker je nekoga prizadel ali mu povzročil težave. ◆ spravljiv, opravičujoč; He had been apologetic about his behaviour at dinner.

 apologetically ADV He smiled apologetically.
- apologize /əpplədʒaız/, apologizes, apologizing, apologized; pišemo tudi apologise. vB Kadar človek apologizes to someone, izjavi, da mu je žal, ker je nekoga prizadel ali mu povzročil težave. ◆ opravičiti se; I apologise for my late arrival.
- **apology** /əpplədʒi¹/, apologies. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN **An** apology je tisto, kar rečemo ali napišemo, kadar želimo nekomu povedati, da nam je žal, ker smo ga prizadeli ali mu povzročili težave. ◆ opravičilo
- apostrophe /əpɒstrəfi¹/, apostrophes. COUNTN An apostrophe je znamenje, s katerim pokažemo, da je bila ena ali več črk v besedi izpuščenih, na primer v can't in he'll. An apostrophe napišemo tudi pred ali za s na koncu besede in tako označimo, da tisto, kar sledi, sodi k prejšnji besedi ali se nanaša nanjo, na primer v the cat's whiskers in the players' entrance. ◆ opuščaj, apostrof
- appal /əp2il/, appals, appalling, appalled; v ameriški angleščini pišemo appall in appalls. VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj appals someone, ga presune ali ogorči, ker je tako slabo. ◆ osupiti; The levels of ignorance appalled me.

 appalled ADJ I was absolutely appalled at the quality of the reporting.
- appalling /əp2:lin/. ADJ Kar je appalling, je tako slabo, da nas presune. ◆ strašen, grozen; These people live in appalling conditions. appallingly ADV The situation has deteriorated appallingly since 1951.
- apparatus /æpəreɪtəs/. 1 uncount n Apparatus je priprava, ki jo uporabljamo za opravljanje določene naloge ali dejavnosti. ♦ stroj, orodje 2 uncount n with Supp The apparatus of an organization sta ustroj in metoda

delovanja tiste organizacije. ♦ organiziranost, sistem; ...the whole apparatus of the welfare state.

apparent

- apparent /əpærənt/. 1 Attrib add Okoliščine, kakovost ali čustva, ki so apparent, na videz obstajajo, čeprav o tem ne moremo biti prepričani. ◆ navidezen; ... the apparent success of their marriage. 2 PRED Add Kadar je nekaj apparent to someone, človek jasno vidi, da je tako. ◆ jasen, očiten; It was becoming increasingly apparent to me that he disliked me.
- apparently /əpærəntli¹/. SENTENCE ADV or ADV Z besedo apparently opišemo nekaj, kar se vidi, čeprav mogoče ni res. ◆ očitno; She was standing by the window, apparently quite calm and relaxed.
- apparition /æpərɪʃə⁰n/, apparitions. COUNTN An apparition je nekaj, kar mislimo, da vidimo, vendar tistega v resnici ni. ♦ prikazen, duh
- appeal /əpiːl/, appeals, appealing, appealed. 1 VB with 'for or REPORT VB To appeal for something pomeni, da resno in nujno zahtevamo nekaj, kar potrebujemo. ♦ prositi; He was appealing for funds to build a new school. 2 COUNT N An appeal je resna in nujna prošnja. ♦ poziv; A radio appeal asking for money for cancer research, raised £75,000. 3 VB with PREP 'to' To appeal to someone's reason or feelings pomeni nekomu predlagati, naj stori tisto, za kar ga prosimo, če hoče narediti vtis, da je razumen ali sočuten. • rotiti, sklicevati se; They are confident they can appeal to her sense of duty. Tudi: COUNT N ...an appeal to her maternal feelings. 4 VB To appeal to someone na visokem položaju proti neki odločitvi pomeni uradno prositi za njeno spremembo. ♦ pritožiti se 5 count n An appeal je uradna zahteva po spremembi odločitve. ♦ pritožba; *The Supreme Court turned down* our appeal. 6 VB with PREP 'to' Kadar nekaj appeals to someone, je tisto zanj privlačno ali zanimivo. ♦ ugajati; The idea appealed to him. ■ appealing ADJ She had an appealing sense of humour. 7 UNCOUNT N with SUPP The appeal of something je lastnost nekega predmeta, ki je za ljudi privlačna ali zanimiva. ♦ privlačnost
- appear /əpiə/, appears, appearing, appeared. 1 vb Kadar nekaj appears, se premakne tja, kjer se vidi. ◆ prikazati se; A glow of light appeared over the sea. 2 vb Kadar nekaj novega appears, začne obstajati ali postane dostopno. ◆ iziti, pojaviti se; His second novel appeared under the title 'Getting By'. 3 vb with 'in' Kadar človek appears in a play or show, sodeluje v drami ali predstavi. ◆ nastopiti 4 vb To appear before a court of law pomeni iti na sodišče, da bi odgovarjali za obtožbe ali dali podatke. ◆ zglasiti se 5 vb with TO-INF or COMPLEMENT, or REPORT vb Kadar nekaj appears to be takšno, kot opisujemo, da je, hočemo povedati, da mi tako mislimo. ◆ zdeti se; Their offer appears to be the most attractive.
- appearance /əpiərəns/, appearances. 1 SING N with SUPP
 The appearance of someone in a place je prihod človeka na neki kraj, zlasti če je nepričakovan. ◆ pojav,
 nastop, prihod; The fight was soon stopped, thanks to
 the prompt appearance of the police. 2 UNCOUNT N
 Someone or something's appearance je videz, ki ga
 nekdo ali nekaj kaže ljudem. ◆ zunanjost; I had ceased
 to worry about my appearance. 3 SING N with SUPP The
 appearance of something new je dejstvo, da nekaj novega začne obstajati ali pride v rabo. ◆ prihod, pojav;

- With the appearance of credit cards more people got into debt. 4 COUNT N Kadar človek makes an appearance in a play or show, sodeluje v drami ali predstavi. nastopiti; She has made several television appearances recently.
- ZVEZE: To put in an appearance at an event pomeni, da gremo na neko prireditev za kratek čas, vendar ne ostanemo do konca. prikazati se, pokazati se; Kadar je nekaj resnično to all appearances ali by all appearances, kaže, da je tako po tistem, kar o stvari vemo. po vsem (videzu) sodeč; To all appearances he doesn't work hard.
- appease /əpizz/, appeases, appeasing, appeased. VB with OBJ To try to appease someone pomeni truditi se, da bi preprečili jezo nekega človeka tako, da mu ustrežemo s tistim, kar želi; knjižna raba. ◆ pomiriti; He had to do something to appease the Republicans. appeasement uncount n ...a policy of appeasement.
- appendicitis /əpendɪ¹saɪtɪ¹s/. UNCOUNT N Appendicitis je bolezen, pri kateri imamo vnet in boleč slepič. ◆ vnet-je slepiča
- appendix /ə³pendɪks/, appendices /ə³pendɪsi:z/ ali appendixes. 1 countn One's appendix je kratek, na enem koncu zaprt začetni del debelega črevesa. ◆ slepič
 2 countn An appendix to a book so dodatni podatki na koncu knjige. ◆ dodatek
- appetite /œpə¹taɪt/, appetites. 1 COUNT N OF UNCOUNT N One's appetite je človekova želja po jedi. ◆ tek, apetit; All that work has given me an appetite. ...his loss of appetite. 2 COUNT N To have an appetite for something pomeni, da si tisto močno želimo. ◆ poželenje, želja; ...the appetite for power.
- appetizing /æpə¹taɪzɪŋ/; pišemo tudi appetising. ADJ Hrana, ki je appetizing, je videti in diši lepo, tako da si jo želimo jesti. ◆ privlačen, mikaven, slasten
- applaud /əploid/, applauds, applauding, applauded. 1 vb with or without Obj Kadar skupina ljudi applauds, udarjajo z rokami, da pokažejo odobravanje, na primer kadar jim je bila predstava všeč. ◆ ploskati 2 vb with obj Kadar je dejanje ali pristop applauded, ga ljudje hvalijo. ◆ odobravati
- **applause** /əploiz/. UNCOUNTN **Applause** je izraz hvale ali odobravanja med ljudmi, pri katerem ploskajo z rokami. ◆ ploskanje, aplavz
- apple /æpə⁰l/, apples. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An apple je okrogel sadež z gladko lupino in čvrstim, belim mesom.
 jabolko; glej slikovno prilogo FOOD.
- appliance /əplaɪəns/, appliances. COUNT N An appliance je naprava, ki doma opravlja določeno delo, na primer sesalec za prah ali pralni stroj. ◆ gospodinjski stroj
- applicable /æplikəbə⁰l, əplikə-/. Add Kar je applicable to a particular situation, se nanaša na določene okoliščine. ♦ primeren, nanašajoč se; The following special regulations are applicable to overseas students.
- applicant /æplikant/, applicants. COUNT N An applicant for a job je človek, ki uradno prosi, naj mu dodelijo določeno delo. ◆ prosilec, kandidat
- application /æplīkeɪʃə⁰n/, applications. 1 count N or uncount N An application for a job or a place at a college je uradna pisna zahteva po dodelitvi službe ali mesta na šoli. ♦ prošnja 2 uncount N or count N The appli-

cation of a rule or piece of knowledge je upoštevanje nekega pravila ali znanja v določenih okoliščinah. ◆ uporaba, uporabnost; Do the results have any practical application? 3 uncount n Application je trdo delo in zbranost pri tistem, kar počnemo. ◆ marljivost, zavzetost

applied /ə³plaɪd/. ATTRIB ADJ Strokovno področje, ki je **applied**, je praktično, ne teoretično. ◆ uporaben; ...applied psychology.

apply /əplai/, applies, applying, applied. 1 VB To apply to have something or to do something pomeni uradno pisno prositi, da nam nekaj dovolijo imeti ali storiti. • zaprositi; I've applied for another job. 2 REFL VB or VB with OBJ To apply oneself to something pomeni močno se osredotočiti na tisto. ♦ posvetiti se; He tried to apply his mind to Rose's problems. 3 vB Kadar nekaj applies to a person or a situation, je povezano s tisto osebo ali okoliščinami. ♦ veljati, nanašati se 4 vB with OBJ To apply a rule, system, or skill pomeni v določenih okoliščinah ali pri neki dejavnosti uporabljati neko pravilo, sistem ali spretnost. • uporabiti; ...the capacity to develop and apply technology. 5 VB with OBJ To apply a name to someone or something pomeni z nekim imenom imenovati določeno osebo ali predmet. ♦ označiti, poimenovati 6 VB with OBJ To apply something to a surface pomeni nekaj položiti na površino ali vtreti vanjo; knjižna raba. ◆ nanesti; Apply a little liquid wax polish.

appoint /əpoint/, appoints, appointing, appointed. 1 vb with obj To appoint someone to a job or post pomeni nekoga uradno izbrati za neko delo ali položaj. ♦ imenovati 2 vb with obj To appoint a time or place, ko naj bi se nekaj zgodilo, pomeni skleniti, kdaj ali kje se bo tisto zgodilo; knjižna raba. ♦ določiti, dogovoriti; predpisati; I arrived at the appointed time.

appointment /apointme²nt/, appointments. 1 uncount n The appointment of a person to do a particular job je izbira neke osebe za opravljanje določenega dela. ◆ določitev, imenovanje 2 count n An appointment je odgovorno delo ali položaj. ◆ odgovorno delovno mesto 3 count n To have an appointment with someone pomeni, da smo se z nekom dogovorili za srečanje ob določenem času. ◆ zmenek, sestanek; The doctor's appointment was for 11 am.

appraisal /əpreizə⁰l/, appraisals. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN **To** make an appraisal of something pomeni o tistem pazljivo razmisliti in si ustvariti sodbo. ♦ oceniti, presoditi

appraise /əpreiz/, appraises, appraising, appraised. VB with OBJ To appraise something pomeni o tistem pazljivo razmisliti in si ustvariti sodbo. ♦ oceniti

appreciable /əpriːʃl¹əbə¹l, -si-/. Attrib adj An appreciable amount or effect je dovolj velika količina ali učinek, da je pomemben ali jasno viden. ◆ znaten, upoštevanja vreden; There had been appreciable progress recently. ■ appreciably submod The following week it was appreciably colder.

appreciate /əprii∫ieit, -si-/, appreciates, appreciating, appreciated. 1 VB with OBJ To appreciate something pomeni, da nam nekaj ugaja, ker v tistem prepoznavamo dobre lastnosti. ◆ ceniti, spoštovati 2 REPORT VB To appreciate a situation or problem pomeni razumeti položaj ali problem in vedeti, za kaj gre. ◆ zavedati se; I appreci-

ar cry

ate that this is not a fair comparison. **3** VB with OBJ Z izrazom **appreciate** nekemu človeku izrazimo hvaležnost za tisto, kar je storil za nas. ◆ ceniti, hvaležen biti **4** VB Kadar nekaj **appreciates**, se vrednost tistega v določenem časovnem obdobju poveča. ◆ dvigniti vrednost, postati več vreden; *These diamonds should appreciate in value*.

appreciation /əpriifieifə⁰n, -si-/, appreciations. 1 uncountn Appreciation of something je priznanje in užitek ob dobri kakovosti nečesa. ◆ spoštovanje, občudovanje; He had little appreciation of great plays. 2 uncount n To show one's appreciation for something pomeni pokazati, da smo hvaležni za tisto, kar je nekdo storil za nas. ◆ hvaležnost 3 count n An appreciation of someone, na primer umetnika, je razprava in ocenjevanje človekovih dosežkov. ◆ ocena, kritika

appreciative /əpriːʃrºətɪv/. ADJ Odziv ali izraz, ki je appreciative, izraža veselje ali hvaležnost. ♦ spodbuden, spoštljiv; ...appreciative laughter. 'Thank you,' I said, flashing him an appreciative smile. ■ appreciatively ADV 'Want a lift'' she asked. I nodded appreciatively.

apprehension /æprɪhenfə⁰n/, apprehensions. UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Apprehension je občutek strahu, da se bo morda zgodilo nekaj strašnega; knjižna raba. ◆ zla slutnja, bojazen; His mother trembled with apprehension.

apprehensive /æprihensiv/. Add Kdor je apprehensive, se boji, da se bo zgodilo nekaj strašnega. ◆ zaskrbljen, bojazljiv; I felt a bit apprehensive at first. ■ apprehensively Add She looked up apprehensively.

apprentice /ə³prentis/, apprentices. COUNTN **An apprentice** je mlad človek, ki z nekom sodeluje, da bi se naučil njegove spretnosti. ◆ vajenec

apprenticeship /ə³prentɪs⁰ʃɪp/, apprenticeships. COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An apprenticeship je obdobje, v katerem mora mlad človek z nekom sodelovati, da se nauči njegove spretnosti. ◆ vajeniška doba, vajeništvo

approach /əpr<u>əu</u>tʃ/, approaches, approaching, approached. 1 VB with or without OBJ Kadar nekdo approaches someone, nekomu pride bliže. ♦ približati se: He opened the car door for her as she approached. Tudi: COUNT N with SUPP The dogs began to bark as if aware of our approach. 2 COUNTN An approach to a place je cesta ali pot, ki pelje k določenemu kraju. ♦ dostop 3 vb with obj Če človek approaches someone about something, prvič govori z nekom o neki stvari. • spregovoriti, načeti; They had approached us about working with their party. 4 VB with OBJ and ADJUNCT Kadar človek approaches a situation or problem, na določen način razmišlja o nekem položaju ali problemu ali pa ga tako obravnava. ♦ lotiti se; Governments must approach the subject of disarmament in a new spirit. 5 COUNT N An approach to a situation or problem je način, kako o okoliščinah ali problemu razmišljamo ali ukrepamo. ♦ stališče, pristop; We need a new approach to this problem. 6 ERG VB Kadar prihodnji dogodek ali datum approaches ali kadar človek approaches a future event or date, ta postopoma prihaja bliže. ♦ bližati se, približevati se; We are approaching the day of the race. Tudi: SING N with SUPP ... the approach of winter. 7 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj approaches a particular level or state, skoraj doseže tako raven

aið fire au down auð tower ei say eð care ið clear ou phone oi boy uð sure

- ali stanje. \bullet približati se; These rocket planes approached speeds of 4000 mph.
- appropriate, appropriates, appropriating, appropriated; pridevnik izgovarjamo /ə³prəuprıət/, glagol pa /ə³prəuprıət/.

 1 ADJ Kar je appropriate, je v določenih okoliščinah ustrezno ali sprejemljivo. ♦ primeren; It seemed appropriate to end with a joke. appropriately ADV He reminded himself to thank Louis appropriately. 2 VB with OBJ Če človek appropriates something, vzame nekaj, kar ni njegova last; knjižna raba. ♦ prilastiti si, prisvojiti si; The materials are exported and other countries appropriate the profits.
- approval /ə³pruvə⁰l/. 1 uncountn Če zahteva ali načrt gets approval, se z njim nekdo strinja ali ga dovoli.
 odobriti; I was given McPherson's approval for the plan. 2 uncountn Approval pomeni tudi občudovanje.
 naklonjenost; Oliver looked at Simon with approval.
- approve /ə³pruːv/, approves, approving, approved. 1 vb Kadar človek approves of an action, event, or suggestion, je zadovoljen s tistim dejanjem, dogodkom ali predlogom. ◆ odobravati; My grandfather did not approve of my father's marriage. 2 vb Kadar človek approves of someone or something, mu je neki predmet ali oseba všeč in ga občuduje. ◆ ceniti; He doesn't approve of me. 3 vb with Obj Kadar človek na visokem položaju approves a plan or idea, se uradno strinja z načrtom ali zamislijo. ◆ odobriti
- **approved** /3³pruːvd/. 1 ADJ Metoda ali postopek, ki je approved, je na splošno ali uradno sprejet za primernega. ◆ odobren, priznan 2 ADJ Kdor je approved in a particular position, je bil uradno sprejet pri pooblaščenih ljudeh. ◆ potrjen; ...lists of approved candidates.
- approving /ə³pruːvɪŋ/. ADJ Z odzivom ali izrazom, ki je approving, pokažemo podporo ali zadovoljstvo z nečim.
 ◆ pohvalen, spodbuden; There were a few approving nods and smiles. approvingly ADV His wife watched approvingly.
- approximate, approximates, approximating, approximated; pridevnik izgovarjamo /ə³prɒksə¹mə¹t/, glagol pa /ə³prɒksə¹meɪt/. 1 Add Število, čas ali položaj, ki je approximate, je blizu pravilnemu, vendar ni točen. ◆ približen; She gave me some approximate figures.

 approximately Add We have approximately 40 pupils.
- 2 vB with OBJ or PREP 'to' Kadar nekaj approximates to something else, je tistemu podobno, vendar ne enako.

 ◆ (pri)bližati se; ...social conditions approximate those of the early thirties. ...stories which vaguely approximated to the truth.
- approximation /ə³prɒksɪ¹meɪʃə⁰n/, approximations.

 1 COUNTN An approximation je dejstvo, predmet ali opis, ki je podoben nečemu drugemu, vendar ne enak. ◆ približna ocena; ...an approximation to the truth. 2 COUNTN An approximation je tudi število, izračun ali položaj, ki ni natančen. ◆ približek, približna vrednost
- apricot /eiprikot/, apricots. COUNTN An apricot je majhen, mehak, okrogel sadež z rumenkasto oranžnim mesom in koščico v sredini. ◆ marelica
- **April** /eɪprə¹l/. UNCOUNT N **April** je četrti mesec v letu.

 ◆ april
- apron /eiprən/, aprons. COUNT N An apron je kos oblačila,

- ki si ga nadenemo čez navadno obleko, da se ne umažemo. ♦ predpasnik
- apt /æpt/. 1 adj Apt pomeni primeren. ◆ ustrezen; ...a very apt description. aptly adv ...the aptly named village of Cold Weston. 2 pred adj with to-inf Kadar je človek apt to behave in a particular way, se pogosto vede na določen način. ◆ nagnjen k; I was apt to fidget during a long performance.
- aptitude /æptitju:d/, aptitudes. COUNTN Kadar ima človek an aptitude for something, se je sposoben tistega hitro naučiti in dobro delati. ♦ sposobnost, nadarjenost
- aquarium /əkweəriəm/, aquariums. 1 COUNTN An aquarium je steklena posoda, napolnjena z vodo; v njej ljudje gojijo ribe. ◆ akvarij 2 COUNTN An aquarium je tudi stavba, pogosto v živalskem vrtu, kjer živijo ribe in vodne živali. ◆ akvarij
- aquatic /əkwætik/. ADJ Aquatic pomeni tak, ki živi ali se dogaja v vodi. ◆ voden; ...aquatic plants. ...aquatic sports.
- Arab /ærəb/, Arabs. COUNTN An Arab je pripadnik ljudstva, ki živi na Bližnjem Vzhodu ali v severni Afriki.
 ◆ Arabec/-bka; ...his early life among the Arabs. Tudi: ADJ The Ambassadors of several Arab countries were invited.
- **Arabian** /əreɪbɪən/. ATTRIB ADJ **Arabian** pomeni pripadajoč ali povezan z Arabijo, zlasti s Saudovo Arabijo.

 ◆ arabski
- Arabic /ærəbik/. 1 uncount n Arabic je jezik, ki ga govorijo na Bližnjem Vzhodu in nekaterih območjih severne Afrike. ◆ arabščina 2 adj Kar je Arabic, pripada ali je povezano z jezikom, pisanjem ali kulturo Arabcev. ◆ arabski 3 attrib adj Arabic je ena od oblik zapisa števil, na primer 1, 2, 3 ali 4. ◆ arabski
- arable /ærəbə⁰1/. ADJ Z besedo arable opisujemo tisto, kar je povezano s pridelovanjem poljščin. ♦ oren, obdelovalen, poljedelski; ...arable farming.
- arbiter /aːbɪtə/, arbiters. COUNTN An arbiter je oseba ali ustanova, ki razsoja in ureja spore med ljudmi ali skupinami ljudi; knjižna raba. ◆ razsodnik
- arbitrary /a:bitrəri¹, a:bitri¹/. ADJ Odločitev ali dejanje, ki je arbitrary, se zgodi brez pravega razloga. ◆ samovoljen; ...the brutal and arbitrary expulsion of immigrants. ■ arbitrarily ADV The victim has almost always been arbitrarily arrested.
- arbitrate / <u>o:</u>bitreit/, arbitrates, arbitrating, arbitrated. VB Kadar nekdo arbitrates med dvema sprtima osebama, pretehta vsa dejstva in odloči, katera ima prav. ◆ razsojati; arbitration / <u>o:</u>bitr<u>ei</u>∫o⁰n/ UNCOUNT N ...arbitration between employers and unions.
- arc /ɑːk/, arcs. 1 count n An arc je krivulja ali enakomerno ukrivljena oblika nečesa. ♦ lok 2 count n V matematiki je an arc del kroga. ♦ lok
- arcade /ɑːkeɪd/, arcades. COUNTN An arcade je pokrit prehod; v njem so trgovine. ♦ pasaža
- arch /ortf/, arches, arching, arched. 1 COUNT N An arch je stavba z ukrivljeno streho ali vrhnjim delom, ki jo na vsaki strani podpira steber ali zid. ◆ obok, slavolok; ...a house beneath the railway arches. 2 ERG VB Kadar nekaj arches, oblikuje ukrivljen lik ali črto. ◆ bočiti se; upogniti se; Trees arched over the sidewalks. He arched

- his back. **3** attrib adj Pogled, ki je **arch**, je skrivnosten in ironičen; knjižna raba. ♦ zvit, zafrkljiv **4** Glej tudi **ARCHED.**
- archaeology /aːki¹plədʒi¹/; pišemo tudi archeology.

 UNCOUNT N Archaeology je preučevanje preteklosti z
 raziskovanjem predmetov, na primer stavb ali orodja.

 ◆ arheologija; archaeological /ɑːki¹əlpdʒɪkəl/ ADJ

 ...the most dramatic archaeological discovery of this
 century. archaeologist /ɑːki¹plədʒɪst/ COUNT N

 Archaeologists date the fragment between 4650 and
 4500.
- archaic /ɑːkeɪk/. ADJ Predmeti, ki so archaic, so zelo stari ali zastareli. ♦ pradaven, prastar
- archbishop /ɑit/bɪʃəp/, archbishops. count n An archbishop je škof z najvišjimi pooblastili, pristojen za vse škofe in duhovnike na določenem območju. ◆ nadškof
- arched /q:tft/. ADJ Streha, vrata ali vhod, ki je arched, ima zaobljen vrhnji del. ♦ obokan
- archeology. /aːki¹plədʒi¹/. Glej archaeology.
- archer /q:t∫ə/, archers. count n An archer je človek, ki strelja z lokom in puščico. ♦ lokostrelec
- archery /aːtʃə⁰ri¹/. uncount n Archery je šport, pri katerem z lokom in puščico streljajo v tarčo. ♦ lokostrelstvo
- archetype / archetype. COUNT N The archetype of a kind of person or thing je popoln primerek določene vrste človeka ali predmeta. ◆ pravzor, značilen predstavnik; He is said to be the archetype of the modern journalist. archetypal ATTRIB ADJ ...the archetypal romantic heroes: Beethoven and Byron.
- archipelago /aːkɪpeləgəu/, archipelagos. count n An archipelago je vrsta majhnih otokov. ♦ otočje
- architect / aːkıtekt/, architects. 1 COUNT N An architect je človek, ki načrtuje stavbe. ◆ arhitekt, stavbenik 2 COUNT N The architect of an idea or event je oseba, ki si je izmislila neko idejo ali dogodek ali poskrbela za nastanek zamisli ali dogodka. ◆ idejni oče, začetnik; He was the real architect of the country's independence.
- architecture /q:kitektfə/. 1 uncount n Architecture je umetnost načrtovanja in graditve stavb. ◆ arhitektura, stavbeništvo; architectural /q:ki¹tektfərə⁰l/ ATTRIB ADJ ...architectural drawings. 2 uncount n with supp The architecture of a building je slog, v katerem je neka stavba zgrajena. ◆ arhitektura
- archive / aːkaɪv/, archives. COUNT N or PLURAL N Archives so zbirke listin in zapiskov, v katerih so podatki o zgodovini neke organizacije ali skupine ljudi. ◆ arhiv
- ardent /aːdəºnt/. ADJ Kdor je ardent about something, je za tisto zelo navdušen ali vnet. ◆ goreč, strasten; ...an ardent socialist. ardently ADV No woman desired more ardently to educate her sons.
- ardour /aːdə/; v ameriški angleščini pišemo ardor.

 UNCOUNT N Ardour je močno in strastno čustvo ljubezni
 ali navdušenja. ◆ gorečnost, vnema
- **arduous** /<u>ɑː</u>dju:əs/. ADJ Kar je **arduous**, je utrudljivo in zahteva veliko truda. ◆ težaven, naporen, mučen; ...a long and arduous journey.
- are /<u>ar</u>/. Are je druga oseba ednine in množina sedanjega časa glagola TO BE. ♦ si; smo, ste, so
- area /eariə/, areas. 1 COUNTN An area je določen del mesta, države ali sveta. ◆ območje, ozemlje; ...a dry area that

- gets only a few months of rain a year....the Brighton area. 2 COUNT N with SUPP A particular area of a room or other place je del sobe ali prostora, ki ga uporabljamo za določeno dejavnost. ◆ površina; ...an outdoor play area. 3 COUNT N The area of a shape or piece of land je del lika ali zemljišča, izražen v merah, na primer v kvadratnih metrih ali hektarih. ◆ ploščina 4 COUNT N with SUPP An area of knowledge or activity je določeno področje znanja ali vrsta dejavnosti. ◆ področje; His special interest lies in the area of literature.
- **arena** /əriːnə/, arenas. count n **An arena** je kraj za športne in druge javne prireditve. Na njem so sedeži, s katerih gledalci spremljajo dogajanje. ◆ arena, stadion
- aren't /a:nt/. 1 Aren't navadno izgovorimo namesto are
 not. ◆ nisi, nismo, niste, niso; We aren't ready. They are
 coming, aren't they? 2 Aren't uporabljamo v vprašalni
 obliki nikalnic namesto am not. ◆ ali nisem, mar nisem;
 I'm right, aren't I?
- arguable / a:gjuəbə⁰l/. 1 ADJ Če je ideja, poanta ali pripomba arguable, na prvi pogled ni resnična ali pravilna in bi morali o njej podvomiti. ◆ sporen, vprašljiv; Whether he was right or not is arguable. 2 ADJ To be arguable that something is true pomeni, da obstajajo dobri razlogi za misel, da nekaj ni resnično. ◆ sporen, vprašljiv; It is arguable that western civilisation was saved by his actions. arguably SENTENCE ADV Deforestation is arguably the most serious environmental issue of our time.
- argue /aːgjuː/, argues, arguing, argued. 1 RECIP VB Če človek argues with someone, z besedami, včasih tudi jeznimi, pokaže, da se ne strinja z njim. ◆ prepirati se, pričkati se; Don't argue with me, George, just do as you're told. They were arguing about who should sit in front. 2 REPORT VB Če človek argues, da je nekaj tako, kot trdi, pove, da je po njegovem mnenju tako in navede razloge. ◆ dokazovati; There are those who argue that the existence of nuclear weapons has helped to maintain peace. 3 VB with ADJUNCT Če človek argues for ali argues against something, navede razloge, zakaj bi se tisto moralo ali ne smelo zgoditi. ◆ prizadevati si za; nasprotovati; Some politicians argued against giving women the vote.
- argument /q:gjə⁴mə²nt/, arguments. 1 COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An argument je nesoglasje med dvema ali več osebami, ki se včasih konča z vpitjem. ◆ prerekanje, prepir; He and David had been drawn into a ferocious argument. Wrangling, argument, and law suits followed. 2 COUNT N An argument je tudi vrsta izjav, s katerimi poskušamo prepričati druge, da je naše mnenje pravilno. ◆ dokaz; There are strong arguments against these measures.
- argumentative /aigjə⁴mentə¹tɪv/. ADJ Kdor je argumentative, je vedno pripravljen nasprotovati. ♦ prepirljiv
- arid /œrid/. ADJ Zemlja, ki je arid, je tako suha, da na njej lahko uspevajo le redke rastline. ◆ nerodoviten
- arise /əraɪz/, arises, arising, arose /ərauz/, arisen /ərɪzə⁰n/.

 vB Kadar priložnost, problem ali nove okoliščine arise,
 začnejo obstajati. ◆ nastati, pokazati se; A serious
 problem has arisen.
- aristocracy /ærɪ¹stɒkrəsi¹/, aristocracies. COLLN V nekaterih državah je the aristocracy družbeni razred, ki ima

- visok položaj in posebne nazive. ♦ plemstvo, aristokracija
- aristocrat /ærıstə⁶kræt/, aristocrats. COUNT N An aristocrat je človek, čigar družina ima visok družbeni položaj, zlasti če ima tudi plemiški naziv. ◆ plemič, aristokrat
- aristocratic /ærɪstə⁶krætık/. ADJ Aristocratic pomeni pripadajoč plemstvu ali značilen zanj. ◆ plemiški, aristokratski; ...young aristocratic girls.
- arithmetic /ə³rıemə²tık/. UNCOUNT N Arithmetic je del matematike, ki obravnava seštevanje, odštevanje, množenje in deljenje števil. ◆ aritmetika
- arm /q:m/, arms. 1 COUNT N One's arms sta podolgovati telesni okončini, prirasli na ramena, ki imata na spodnjem koncu dlan s prsti. ◆ roka 2 COUNT N The arms of a chair so stranski deli stola; nanje naslonimo roke. ◆ naslonilo za roke 3 COUNT N with SUPP An arm of an organization je del organizacije. ◆ krilo, sekcija; ...the political arm of a trade union movement. 4 plural N Arms imenujemo orožje, ki ga uporabljamo za vojskovanje. ◆ bojna oprema, orožje;
- ZVEZE: ◆ Kadar človek hodi arm in arm with someone, se s tistim človekom drži za roke. ◆ z roko v roki;
 Če spremembo ali dogodek sprejmemo with open arms, smo ga zelo veseli. ◆ odprtih rok, prisrčno; ◆ Če nekaj držimo at arm's length, tisto držimo tako daleč od telesa, kot je mogoče. ◆ stran od sebe; ◆ Če človek keeps someone at arm's length, se izogiba temu, da bi se s tistim človekom preveč spoprijateljil ali zapletel. ◆ varovati se koga, ne pustiti blizu; ◆ Kadar je človek up in arms about something, tistemu ostro ugovarja.
- ♦ hudo jezen, zelo nenaklonjen; armaments /aːməmə²nts/. PLURAL N Armaments imenujemo orožje in vojaško opremo, ki pripada določeni vojski ali državi. ♦ oborožitev
- armchair /ɑːmtʃeə/, armchairs. count n An armchair je udoben stol, ki ima na obeh straneh naslonila za roke.

 ◆ nasloniač
- armed /aːmd/. 1 ADJ Kdor je armed, nosi orožje.

 ◆ oborožen; He was seized by armed men. 2 ATTRIB ADJ
 Pri napadu ali sporu, ki je armed, se ljudje bojujejo s
 strelnim orožjem. ◆ oborožen 3 pred ADJ with 'with' To be
 armed with something useful, na primer s podatki ali
 spretnostjo, pomeni, da tisto imamo. ◆ opremljen, oborožen; Armed with secretarial skills, she will easily find
 a job.
- armed forces. PLURAL N The armed forces of a country je kopenska vojska, mornarica in letalstvo neke države.

 ◆ oborožene sile
- armful /aːmful/, armfuls. COUNT N An armful of something je količina ali breme, ki ga lahko nesemo z eno ali obema rokama. ◆ (polno) naročje
- armistice / ormi¹stis/, armistices. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN An armistice je sporazum med vojskujočimi se državami, da bodo prekinile boj in se dogovorile o mirni poravnavi. ◆ premirje
- armour /ɑːmə/; v ameriški angleščini pišemo armor.

 1 uncount n Armour je kovinsko oblačilo, ki ga vojaki uporabljajo za zaščito. ◆ oklep, vojna oprema 2 sing n with supp Armour je tudi trd pokrov, ki nekatere živali varuje pred napadalci. ◆ oklep; ...an armour of horny scales.

- armoured /ɑːməd/; v ameriški angleščini pišemo armored. ADJ Vozilo, ki je armoured, ima trd oklep, ki potnike varuje pred morebitnimi streli in izstrelki. ◆ oklepen, blindiran
- **armpit** /<u>a:</u>mpit/, armpits. count n **An armpit** je del pod človekovo ramo, kjer je roka prirasla na trup. ◆ pazduha
- army /oːmi¹/, armies. 1 coll n An army je velika, organizirana skupina oboroženih, za boj izurjenih ljudi.
 ◆ vojska 2 count n An army of people, animals, or things je veliko število oseb, živali ali stvari skupaj. ◆ vojska; ... an army of ants.
- aroma /ərəumə/, aromas. COUNT N with SUPP An aroma je močan, prijeten vonj. ♦ vonjava
- aromatic /ærə⁶mætɪk/. ADJ Rastlina ali hrana, ki je aromatic, ima močan, prijeten vonj. ♦ dišeč, dišaven
- arose /ərəuz/. Arose je preteli čas glagola to ARISE.

 ♦ nastati, vstati
- around /əraund/. 1 ADV or PREP Around je lahko prislov ali predlog in ga v fraznih glagolih pogosto uporabljamo namesto ROUND. Primeri take rabe besede around so opisani pri besedi ROUND. ◆ okoli, okrog 2 PHRASE Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj around, obstaja ali je na voljo. ◆ navzoč, dostopen; It's a gadget which has been around for years. 3 ADV Around pomeni tudi približno. ◆ okoli, okrog; He owns around 200 acres.
- arousal /ərauzə⁰l/. UNCOUNT N with SUPP Kadar nekaj causes the arousal of a feeling, pri ljudeh povzroči tisto čustvo. ◆ izzvati, zbuditi; ...the arousal of interest.
- arouse /ərauz/, arouses, arousing, aroused. 1 vb with obj Kadar nekaj arouses a feeling in someone, povzroči, da nekdo nekaj čuti. ◆ zbuditi; It may arouse his interest in the subject. 2 vb with obj Kadar nekaj arouses someone, v človeku povzroči jezo. ◆ razburiti, razkačiti 3 vb with obj Kadar nekaj arouses someone from sleep, človeka zbudi; knjižna raba. ◆ prebuditi
- arrange /ə³reindʒ/, arranges, arranging, arranged. 1 vb with Obj Če človek arranges dogodek ali srečanje, naredi načrte zanj. ◆ pripraviti, organizirati; They arrange holidays in Eastern Europe. 2 vb with 'with' or TO-INF Če človek arranges with someone to do something, skupaj načrtujeta, da bosta tisto storila. ◆ dogovoriti se, domeniti se; I've arranged with somebody else to go there. We had arranged to meet in the street outside. 3 vb with Obj Če človek arranges something for someone, omogoči, da tisti človek nekaj dobi ali stori. ◆ urediti, poskrbeti; We can arrange loans. 4 vb with Obj and Addjunct Če človek arranges vrsto predmetov, jih postavi v določeno zaporedje ali položaj. ◆ razvrstiti, razmestiti; ...four chairs arranged around the table.
- arranged /ə³reinʒd/. Add Kadar je poroka arranged, starši izberejo zakonca za hčer ali sina. ♦ dogovorjen
- arrangement/ə³reinʒmə²nt/, arrangements. 1 Pluraln Arrangements so načrti in priprave za to, da se bo nekaj zgodilo ali bo omogočeno. ♦ priprave; I've made all the arrangements for the conference. 2 count n with supp An arrangement of things, na primer rož ali pohištva, je več predmetov, razpostavljenih na določen način. ♦ razporeditev, razvrstitev; There was an arrangement of books in the window.
- array /ərei/. COUNT N An array of different things je večje

arrears 35 artificial

število različnih predmetov. ♦ zbirka; *Sutherland studied the array of sandwiches on the tray.*

arrears /ər1əz/. PLURAL N Arrears so vsote denarja, ki jih človek dolguje. ♦ dolgovi;

ZVEZE: • Kadar je človek in arrears, ni plačal rednih obrokov denarja takrat, ko bi jih moral. • v zaostanku; • Če je delavec plačan in arrears, mu je denar za delo izplačan ob koncu časovnega roka, v katerem ga je zaslužil. • za nazaj;

arrest /ərest/, arrests, arresting, arrested. 1 VB with OBJ Kadar policija arrests someone, človeka ujame in ga nekam odpelje, preden ga preda sodišču. ◆ aretirati, pripreti 2 UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Kadar policija makes an arrest, človeka pripre. ◆ aretirati, prijeti; A number of arrests were made. Kadar je človek under arrest, ga je policija prijela in ne sme na prostost. ◆ zaprt, v zaporu; 3 VB with OBJ To arrest something pomeni preprečiti, da bi se nekaj zgodilo; knjižna raba. ◆ ustaviti, zadržati; He tried to arrest the course of destruction.

arrival /əraɪvə⁰1/, arrivals. 1 uncount n One's arrival at a place je prihod nekoga nekam. ◆ prihod; I apologise for my late arrival. 2 sing n The arrival of something new pomeni, da je nekaj novega začelo obstajati ali se dogajati. ◆ prihod; Industry has been revolutionized by the arrival of the computer. 3 sing n The arrival of a baby je rojstvo odjenčka. ◆ rojstvo, prihod 4 count n An arrival je človek, ki je pravkar nekam prišel. ◆ prišlek; One of the new arrivals at the college was an old friend.

arrive /əraɪv/, arrives, arriving, arrived. 1 vb Kadar človek arrives at a place, doseže neki kraj na koncu poti ali prvič pride tja z namenom, da bi tam ostal ali živel.
◆ prispeti, priti; He arrived back at his hotel. Since arriving in England in 1979, she has established herself as a major writer. 2 vb Kadar pismo ali novica arrives, človeka doseže. ◆ priti, prispeti 3 vb with 'at' Kadar človeka arrives at an idea, decision, or conclusion, v njem dozori neka misel, odločitev ali sklep. ◆ domisliti se; odločiti se; skleniti 4 vb Kadar dojenček arrives, se rodi. ◆ priti na svet 5 vb Kadar čas ali dogodek, ki smo ga čakali, arrives, se zgodi. ◆ priti, napočiti

arrogant /ærəgənt/. ADJ Kdor je arrogant, se vede ponosno in domišljavo, ker je prepričan, da je pomembnejši od drugih. ◆ ošaben, vzvišen, napihnjen; They are arrogant and aggressive people. ■ arrogantly ADV They regarded me arrogantly. ■ arrogance /ærəgəns/ UNCOUNT N ... a reputation for arrogance.

arrow /ærəʊ/, arrows. 1 countn An arrow je dolgo, tanko orožje z ostro konico na enem koncu, ki ga izstrelimo z lokom. ♦ puščica 2 countn An arrow je tudi zapisano znamenje, ki kaže v določeno smer, da nas obvesti, kje nekaj je. ♦ smerokaz, puščica

arsenic /qiss⁰nik/. uncount n Arsenic je zelo močan strup, ki človeka lahko ubije. ♦ arzenik

arson /<u>a</u>:sə⁰n/. UNCOUNT N **Arson** je zločin, pri katerem namenoma zažgemo stavbo. ◆ požig

art /q:t/, arts. 1 UNCOUNT N Art je ustvarjanje slik, risb in kipov, ki so estetski ali podajajo umetnikove zamisli.

◆ umetnost; ...the development of post-war American art. 2 UNCOUNT N Z besedo art tudi opisujemo slike, risbe in kipe, ki jih ustvarjajo umetniki. ◆ umetnina; ...a great

art collection. 3 PLURAL N Izraz the arts se nanaša na ustvarjanje ali poustvarjanje dramatike, glasbe, poezije ali slik, največkrat v določeni državi ali deželi. ◆ lepe umetnosti, kultura; How much will they spend on sport, how much on the arts? 4 PLURAL N Z besedo arts označujemo učne predmete, na primer zgodovino ali jezike, v nasprotju z znanstvenimi predmeti. ◆ humanistika; ...an arts degree. 5 sing N Z besedo an art opišemo neko dejavnost, ki zahteva veliko spretnosti. ◆ umetnost; ...the art of camouflage.

artefact /ɑːtɪ¹fækt/, artefacts; pišemo tudi artifact. COUNT

N An artefact je okrasek, orodje ali kak drug predmet,
ki ga izdela človek. ◆ (ročni) izdelek

artery /a:təri¹/, arteries. COUNT N One's arteries so žile, po katerih teče kri iz srca po telesu. ◆ arterija, dovodnica artful /a:tful/. ADJ Kdor je artful, je spreten in prebrisan ter pogosto zvit. ◆ iznajdljiv, pretkan; They became the most artful of all the hunters. ■ artfully ADV The lighting was artfully arranged to flatter people's faces.

arthritic /ɑ:θrɪtɪk/. ADJ Kdor je arthritic, ima artritis. ♦ z artritisom

arthritis /ɑ:θraɪtɪ¹s/. uncountn Arthritis je bolezen, pri kateri so sklepi v človekovem telesu vneti, otekli in boleči. ◆ artritis

artichoke /aːtɪtʃəuk/, artichokes. 1 count n An artichoke ali a globe artichoke je zelenjava z okroglimi, zelenimi, mesnatimi cvetnimi glavami; pri njej jemo osrednji del. ◆ artičoka 2 count n An artichoke ali a Jerusalem artichoke je rumenkasto bela zelenjava, ki je podobna krompirju. ◆ topinambur, jeruzalemska artičoka

article / aːtıkəºl/, articles. 1 COUNTN An article je pisni sestavek v časopisu ali reviji. ◆ članek 2 COUNTN Z besedo article lahko tudi na splošno govorimo o določeni stvari. ◆ predmet; He was ordered to pay for the articles he had stolen. 3 COUNTN An article of a formal document je del uradne listine, ki obravnava določeno témo. ◆ člen; The invasion contravened article 51 of the UN charter. 4 Glej tudi definite article in indefinite article.

articulate, articulates, articulating, articulated; pridevnik izgovarjamo /ɑ:tɪkjə⁴lə¹t/, glagol pa /ɑ:tɪkjə⁴leɪt/. 1 ADJ Kdor je articulate, se zna spretno izražati. ♦ ki se zna izražati; He was the most articulate among them. 2 vB with OBJ Kadar človek articulates his ideas or feelings, z besedami pove, kakšne zamisli ima ali kako se počuti; knjižna raba. ♦ izraziti

articulated /α:t_Ikjə⁴leɪtɪ²d/. ATTRIB ADJ Vozilo, ki je articulated, je sestavljeno iz dveh delov, da laže zavija. ◆ vozilo s priklopnikom

articulation /ɑ:tɪkjə⁴leɪʃə⁰n/. 1 uncount n The articulation of an idea or feeling je podajanje zamisli ali občutkov z besedami; knjižna raba. ◆ izražanje; ...the articulation of an alternative housing policy. 2 uncount n The articulation of a sound or word je način oblikovanja zvoka ali besede z govorom. ◆ izgovorjava

artifact. Glej ARTEFACT.

artificial /artifisəl/. 1 add Stanje ali položaj, ki je artificial, ni naravno; obstaja zato, ker ga je ustvaril človek. ◆ umeten; These results appear only in very artificial conditions. ■ artificially Add The government keeps

aı cry aıə fire au down auə tower eı say eə care ıə clear əu phone ɔı boy uə sure

prices artificially high. ■ artificiality /qttftfi¹æltti¹/
UNCOUNTN There was a strong element of artificiality in
this movement. 2 add Predmeti ali snovi, ki so artificial,
ne nastanejo naravno, temveč jih izdela človek. ◆ umeten; ...artificial flowers. 3 attrnb add Roka ali noga, ki
je artificial, je izdelana iz kovine ali plastike in prilagojena telesu človeka, ki so mu ta ud odrezali. ◆ umeten 4 add Človek, čigar vedênje je artificial, hlini razpoloženje in čustva, ki jih v resnici nima. ◆ ponarejen; They
jumped at the suggestion with artificial enthusiasm.

artillery /ɑ:tɪləri¹/. uncount n Artillery sestavljajo veliki, močni topovi, ki se premikajo na kolesih in jih uporablja vojska. ◆ topništvo

artist /aːtɪst/, artists. 1 COUNTN An artist je človek, ki ustvarja risbe, slike ali kakšna druga umetniška dela.

• umetnik 2 COUNTN Izraz an artist uporabljamo tudi za glasbenike, igralce, plesalce in druge nastopajoče.

• umetnik; She has acted with great artists like Edith Engas

artiste /ɑːtiːst/, artistes. COUNT N An artiste je poklicni zabaviščnik, na primer pevec ali plesalec. ◆ artist, umetnik

artistic /ɑ:tɪstɪk/. 1 add Za človeka rečemo, da je artistic, kadar zna ustvarjati dobre slike ali druge umetnine, čeprav morda ni poklicni umetnik. ◆ umetniško nadarjen; Artistic people are in a tiny minority in this country. ■ artistically adv She was artistically gifted. 2 add Artistic je tudi tak, ki se nanaša na umetnost ali umetnike. ◆ umetniški; ...artistic freedom. 3 add Oblika ali postavitev, ki je artistic, je privlačna. ◆ umetelen

artistry /aːtɪstri¹/. UNCOUNTN Artistry je velika spretnost, s katero je nekaj narejeno. ♦ umetniški čut; He acted the final scenes with superb artistry.

as /ə³z/. 1 conj Kadar se nekaj zgodi as something else happens, se zgodi hkrati z nečim drugim. ♦ ko, medtem ko; She wept bitterly as she told her story. 2 PREP Izraz as ... as uporabljamo pri primerjanju. ♦ tako ... kot; I'm as good a cook as she is. 3 PREP Z besedo as uvajamo izraz, ki opisuje videz ali delovanje nečesa. ♦ kot; You regard the whole thing as a joke. Hydrogen gas can be used as a fuel. Over the summer she worked as a waitress. 4 conj Z besedo as povemo, kako je nekaj narejeno. ♦ kot, kakor; I like the freedom to organize my day as I want to. **5** conj Besedo **as** lahko uporabimo tudi v enakem pomenu kot because. ♦ ker; She bought herself an iron, as she felt she couldn't keep borrowing Anne's. **ZVEZE:** • Z izrazoma as if in as though primerjamo dva položaja ali stanji. ♦ tako kot, kot da bi; The furniture looked as though it had come out of somebody's attic. He looked at me as if I were mad. • Z izrazom as for napovemo malce drugačno témo od prejšnje. • kar zadeva, glede na; That's the answer. As for the cause, how do I know? • Z izrazom as to pokažemo, na kaj se nekaj nanaša; britanska raba. ♦ glede; John had been *given no directions as to what to write.* ● Izraz **as it were** uporabimo zato, da tisto, kar govorimo, zveni manj določno. ♦ tako rekoč; That was as it were part of the

asbestos /<u>æ</u>sb<u>e</u>stbs/. UNCOUNT N **Asbestos** je siva negorljiva snov. ♦ azbest

ascend /əsend/, ascends, ascending, ascended; knjižna

beseda. 1 vB Kadar nekaj ascends, se premika navzgor.

◆ vzpenjati se, dvigati se 2 vB with OBJ To ascend a hill or a staircase pomeni iti po hribu ali stopnišču navzgor; knjižna raba. ◆ vzpenjati se

ascendant /əsendənt/. PHRASE Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj in the ascendant, povečuje svojo moč, vpliv ali priljubljenost. ◆ v vzponu; His party was now in the ascendant.

ascending /əsendin/. ATTRIB ADJ Če je skupina predmetov urejena in ascending order, je vsak predmet po položaju više ali po pomenu večji kot predmet pred njim.

◆ naraščajoč, rastoč

ascent /əsent/, ascents. count n An ascent je strmo pobočje ali pot navzgor po njem. ◆ strmina, klanec; vzpon; The final ascent took an hour.

ascertain /æsəteɪn/, ascertains, ascertaining, ascertained.

REPORT VB To ascertain that something is the case pomeni
ugotoviti, da nekaj drži; knjižna raba. ◆ preveriti, prepričati se; I ascertained that Lo was still sound asleep.

ascetic /əsetik/, ascetics. ADJ Kdor je ascetic, živi preprosto in strogo, navadno zaradi verskega prepričanja. ◆ asketski, vzdržen; tudi: COUNT N ...a Christian ascetic.

ascribe /ə³skraɪb/, ascribes, ascribing, ascribed. 1 vB with OBJ and PREP 'to' To ascribe an event or state of affairs to a particular factor pomeni sklepati, da je tisti dejavnik povzročil določen dogodek ali stanje. ◆ pripisati; ...headaches which may be ascribed to stress. 2 vB with OBJ and PREP 'to' To ascribe a quality to someone pomeni sklepati, da tisti človek to lastnost ima. ◆ pripisati; Husbands are often mistaken in the virtues they ascribe to their wives.

ash /æʃ/, ashes. 1 uncount n or plural n Ash je siv prah, ki ostane, kadar nekaj zgori. ◆ pepel; ...cigarette ash. Ashes blew into Ralph's face from the dead fire. 2 count n An ash je vrsta drevesa. ◆ jêsen

ashamed /ofermd/. 1 Pred adj Kadar je človek ashamed of something, ima zaradi nekega dejanja občutek zadrege ali krivde. ◆ sramovati se; She was ashamed of her tears. 2 Pred adj with to-inf Kadar je človek ashamed to do something, nečesa ne želi storiti, ker mu je nerodno. ◆ sramovati se; I bet that's what happened, and you're ashamed to admit it. 3 Pred adj with 'of' Kadar je človek ashamed of someone, je v zadregi zaradi vedênja človeka, s katerim je povezan. ◆ sramovati se; He was ashamed of her for writing such lies.

ashore /əʃoː/. ADV Kadar nekaj comes ashore, pride iz morja na obalo. ♦ na obalo; He managed to swim ashore.

ashtray /æʃtreɪ/, ashtrays. COUNTN An ashtray je majhna posoda; vanjo ljudje otresajo pepel cigar in cigaret. ♦ pepelnik

Asian /eɪʃən, eɪʒən/, Asians. 1 ADJ Asian je tak, ki pripada Aziji ali je povezan z njo. ♦ azijski 2 count n An Asian je oseba, ki je po rodu iz Indije, Pakistana ali kakega drugega dela Azije. ♦ Azijec/-jka

aside /əsaɪd/. 1 adv To move something aside pomeni nekaj odmakniti stran od sebe. ◆ stran, vstran; He threw the manuscript aside. 2 adv To take someone aside pomeni nekega človeka odpeljati proč od skupine ljudi, da bi se na samem pogovorili z njim. ◆ vstran, proč 3 adv To move aside pomeni, da gremo drugemu človeku s poti. ◆ stopiti vstran, umakniti se

- ask /q:sk/, asks, asking, asked. 1 vB with OBJ or REPORT VB To ask someone something pomeni nekomu reči nekaj v obliki vprašanja, ker želimo izvedeti kak podatek. ◆ vprašati; I asked him what he wanted. Why?' he asked. He started asking questions. 2 vB with OBJ To ask someone to do something pomeni tistemu človeku izraziti svojo željo, naj nekaj stori. ◆ prositi; He asked her to marry him. 3 vB with or without OBJ To ask someone's permission or forgiveness pomeni poskusiti od nekoga dobiti dovoljenje ali odpuščanje. ◆ prositi; I asked permission to leave. 4 vB with OBJ and ADJUNCT To ask someone somewhere pomeni tistega človeka prositi, naj nekam gre. ◆ povabiti; She asked me in.
- **ZVEZE:** Kadar je nekaj od nekoga ali nekje **for the** asking, tisto lahko dobimo že, če le izrazimo željo. ◆ samo reči je treba; Kadar rečemo 'if you ask me', poudarimo, da izražamo svoje lastno mnenje. ◆ če mene vprašate; *The whole thing's stupid if you ask me*.
- ask after. PHR VB To ask after someone pomeni vprašati, kako nekemu človeku gre. ◆ vprašati po nekom (po njegovem počutju);
- ask for. PHR VB 1 To ask for someone pomeni reči, da bi radi govorili z nekim človekom. ◆ vprašati po nekom; He rang the office and asked for Cynthia. 2 To ask for something pomeni reči, da bi tisto radi imeli. ◆ prositi; askew /əskjuː/. PRED ADJ Kar je askew, ni ravno ali vodoravno. ◆ postrani, poševno
- asleep /əsli:p/. PRED ADJ Kdor je asleep, spi. ♦ biti speč, spati:
- **ZVEZE:** Kadar človek falls asleep, začne spati. zaspati; Kdor je fast asleep ali sound asleep, močno spi. trdno spati;
- asparagus /əspærəgəs/. UNCOUNT N Asparagus je zelenjava z zelenimi poganjki, ki jih kuhamo in jemo.

 ◆ beluš, špargelj
- aspect /œspekt/, aspects. 1 COUNT N with SUPP An aspect of something je del narave ali značaja nečesa. ♦ vidik; The most terrifying aspect of nuclear bombing is radiation. 2 COUNT N with SUPP Soba ali okno, ki ima določeni aspect, je obrnjeno v tisto smer; knjižna raba. ♦ pogled; ...an office with a south-west aspect.
- asphalt /æsfælt, -fɔ:lt/. uncount n Asphalt je črna snov, ki jo uporabljajo za izdelavo površinskih plasti, na primer na cestah ali igriščih. ◆ asfalt
- asphyxiate /æsfiksieit/, asphyxiates, asphyxiating, asphyxiated. VB with OBJ To be asphyxiated by smoke or a poisonous gas pomeni vdihovati dim ali strupen plin in zato umreti. ◆ zadušiti se
- aspiration /œspə¹reıʃə⁰n/, aspirations. COUNTN or UNCOUNT
 N One's aspirations so človekove želje, da bi nekaj
 dosegel. ♦ težnja, prizadevanje
- aspire /əspaiə/, aspires, aspiring, aspired. VB with PREP 'to' or TO-INF To aspire to something pomeni, da si nekaj, na primer pomemben položaj v službi, močno želimo.

 ◆ hlepeti, hrepeneti, težiti za; Edward has always aspired to leadership. aspiring ATTRIB ADJ ...an aspiring concert pianist.
- aspirin /æspr⁰rın/, aspirins. UNCOUNTN Or COUNTN Aspirin je blago zdravilo, ki lajša bolečino in znižuje vročino; prodajajo ga v obliki tablet, imenovanih aspirins.

 ◆ aspirin

- **ass** /<u>æ</u>s/, asses. COUNT N **An ass** je žival, podobna konju, le da je manjša in ima dolga ušesa. ◆ osel
- assail /osell/, assails, assailing, assailed. VB with OBJ To be assailed by unpleasant thoughts or problems pomeni, da nam številne neprijetne misli in težave povzročajo hude skrbi; knjižna raba. ◆ napasti, obhajati; They are assailed by doubts.
- assailant /əselənt/, assailants. COUNT N One's assailant je oseba, ki nekega človeka telesno napade; knjižna raba.

 ◆ napadalec
- assassin /əsæsɪn/, assassins. count n An assassin je človek, ki nekoga umori. ♦ morilec
- assassinate /əsæsineit/, assassinates, assassinating, assassinated. VB with OBJ Kadar je pomemben človek assassinated, ga ubijejo zaradi politike. ◆ umoriti, izvesti atentat; The president was assassinated as he left the building. assassination /əsæsineijə¹n/ uncount n or COUNT n ...the assassination of Martin Luther King.
- assault /əs2lt/, assaults, assaulting, assaulted. 1 COUNTN An assault by an army je oster napad na sovražnika.

 ◆ vojaški napad, naskok 2 COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An assault je telesni napad na neko osebo. ◆ napad; There have been several assaults recently. They arrested him for assault. 3 vB with OBJ To assault someone pomeni nekoga napasti. ◆ napasti; She was found guilty of assaulting a police officer. 4 COUNT N An assault on someone's beliefs je ostra kritika človekovega prepričanja. ◆ napad; ...an all-out assault on racism.
- assemble /o³sembo⁰l/, assembles, assembling, assembled.

 1 vB Kadar ljudje assemble, se zberejo v skupino, navadno z določenim namenom. ◆ zbrati se; The witnesses would assemble in the Detective Sergeant's room. assembled ADJ She announced to the assembled relatives that she intended to move abroad. 2 vB with OBJ To assemble something pomeni nekaj narediti iz sestavnih delov. ◆ sestaviti; Tractors are being assembled.

 3 vB with OBJ To assemble a number of objects or facts pomeni spraviti skupaj več predmetov ali dejstev. ◆ zbrati; She began to assemble her belongings. His job was to assemble the facts.
- assembly /ə³sembli¹/, assemblies. 1 countn An assembly je večje število zbranih ljudi, zlasti če gre za skupino, ki se redno sestaja in sprejema zakone. ◆ zbor, skupščina; The assembly was shocked into silence. 2 uncountn Assembly je zbiranje ljudi z določenim namenom. ◆ zborovanje; They are demanding rights of assembly. 3 uncountn The assembly of a machine or device je postopek sestavljanja delov v stroj ali napravo. ◆ montaža
- assembly line, assembly lines. COUNTN An assembly line je razporeditev delavcev in strojev v tovarni, kjer izdelek potuje od enega delavca do drugega, dokler ni dokončan. ◆ tekoči trak
- assent /3³sent/, assents, assenting, assented. 1 uncountn To give one's assent to something pomeni privoliti v nekaj, kar je bilo predlagano. ◆ soglašati, strinjati se 2 vB with PREP 'to' To assent to something pomeni, da se z nečim strinjamo; knjižna raba. ◆ soglašati; They all assented to the proposition.
- assert /ə³s3:t/, asserts, asserting, asserted. 1 REPORT VB To assert a fact or belief pomeni odločno izpovedati neko

dejstvo ali prepričanje. ◆ zahtevati; The protesters asserted their right to be heard. ■ assertion /o³ss_ifo³n/count n of uncount n I challenge that assertion. 2 vb with obj To assert one's authority pomeni jasno pokazati, da imamo glavno besedo. ◆ uveljaviti oblast; He wished to assert his authority in his own house. ■ assertion uncount n ...an assertion of power. 3 refl vb To assert oneself pomeni govoriti in ravnati tako prepričljivo, da nas ljudje upoštevajo. ◆ uveljaviti svojo pravico

assertive /ə³sɜːtɪv/. Add Kdor je assertive, govori in ravna tako prepričljivo, da ga ljudje upoštevajo. ◆ samozavesten

ASSESS /ə³ses/, assesses, assessing, assessed. 1 VB with OBJ Kadar človek assesses a person, feeling, or situation, razmisli o osebi, čustvih ali okoliščinah in si ustvari svojo sodbo. ◆ oceniti; They meet monthly to assess the current political situation. ■ assessment /ə³sesmə²nt/count n with supp ...the assessment of his academic progress. 2 VB with OBJ Kadar človek assesses an amount of money, oceni vrednost nečesa ali določi vsoto denarja, ki bi jo bilo vredno za nekaj plačati. ◆ oceniti; She looked the house over and assessed its rough market value. ■ assessment countn...assessments made by the tax man.

asset /æset/, assets. 1 count n Kadar je nekaj, kar človek ima, an asset, je zanj koristno. ♦ pridobitev; He was a great asset to the committee. 2 PLURAL n The assets of a company or a person je vse premoženje nekega podjetja ali osebe. ♦ aktiva

assiduous /əsɪdju:əs/. Add Kdor je assiduous, trdo dela. ◆ priden, marljiv, ... an assiduous student. ■ assiduously
Add He kept on painting assiduously.

assign /əsain/, assigns, assigning, assigned. 1 VB with OBJ To assign a task or function to someone pomeni nekomu dati nalogo ali funkcijo. ◆ dodeliti, določiti; She kept calling him up to assign some new task to him. Mother and father play out the roles assigned to them. 2 VB with OBJ To be assigned to a place or group pomeni, da nas pošljejo delat v določen kraj ali skupino. ◆ dodeliti; She was assigned to the men's wards.

assignation /æsignerʃə⁰n/, assignations. count n An assignation je skriven sestanek z nekim človekom, ponavadi ljubimcem; knjižna raba. ♦ sestanek, zmenek

assignment /əsaınmə²nt/, assignments. 1 count n An assignment je delo, ki ga moramo opraviti kot del službe ali študija. ◆ naloga, dolžnost 2 uncount n with poss An assignment to a task or job je določilo, naj neki človek opravi neko nalogo ali delo. ◆ naloga, pooblastilo

assimilate /əsimileit/, assimilates, assimilating, assimilated. 1 vb with obj To assimilate ideas, customs, or methods pomeni naučiti se določenih idej, navad ali metod in jih uporabljati. ◆ osvojiti; He was quick to assimilate new ideas. ■ assimilation /ə³simileifə⁰n/ uncount n ...the rapid assimilation of new techniques in industry. 2 erg vb Kadar so priseljenci assimilated into a community, postanejo sestavni del skupnosti. ◆ asimilirati; ■ assimilation uncount n ...the assimilation of the new arrivals.

assist /osist/, assists, assisting, assisted. 1 VB with or without OBJ To assist someone pomeni, da nekomu pomagamo.

• pomagati; We may be able to assist with the tuition

fees. He was asked to assist in keeping the hotel under surveillance. 2 VB with or without OBJ Kadar nekaj assists someone with a task, nekomu nalogo olajša. ◆ pomagati

assistance /əsistəns/. UNCOUNTN To give someone assistance pomeni, da nekomu pomagamo. ◆ pomagati; He thanked me for my assistance. Kadar je nekdo ali nekaj of assistance to someone, mu pomaga ali je koristno. ◆ v pomoč;

assistant /osistont/, assistants. 1 countn with poss One's assistant je človek, ki drugemu pomaga pri delu.

◆ pomočnik 2 attrib add Naziv assistant uporabljamo pred uradnimi ali službenimi nazivi, da nakažemo malo nižij položaj. Na primer: an assistant director je za stopničko niže kot režiser. ◆ pomočnik 3 countn An assistant ali a shop assistant je oseba, ki prodaja v trgovini. ◆ prodajalec

associate, associates, associating, associated; glagol izgovarjamo /ə³səusi¹eɪt/, samostalnik pa /əsəusi¹ət/.

1 vB with OBJ and 'with' To associate one thing with another pomeni, da sta obe stvari v naših mislih povezani.

• povezati; Dignity is the quality which I associate mostly with her. Zuse worked on problems associated with aircraft design. 2 vB with OBJ and 'with' To be associated with an organization, cause, or point of view, ali kadar človek associates himself with it, javno podpira določeno organizacijo, načelo ali stališče. • priključiti se, pridružiti se 3 vB with 'with' To associate with a group of people pomeni preživeti veliko časa z določeno skupino ljudi.

• družiti se 4 count n One's associates so človekovi poslovni sodelavci. • poslovni partner, družabnik

association /ə³səusi¹eɪʃə⁰n, -ʃi¹-ʃ, associations. 1 countn An association je uradna skupina ljudi z enakim poklicem, ciljem ali zanimanjem. ◆ združenje; ...the British Medical Association. 2 uncountn with supp One's association with a person, group, or organization je človekova povezanost z določeno osebo, skupino ali organizacijo. ◆ zveza; ● Kadar človek does something in association with someone else, nekaj stori skupaj z drugim človekom. ◆ povezava; 3 countn with supp Kadar ima nekdo določeno association for someone, je nekdo v njegovih mislih povezan z nekim spominom ali čustvom. ◆ asociacija

assorted /o³s2:tr²d/. ATTRIB ADJ A group of assorted things je določena skupina predmetov različne velikosti, barve ali kakovosti. ◆ raznolik, raznovrsten; ...a bunch of assorted wild flowers.

assortment /əsə:tmə²nt/, assortments. COUNT N **An** assortment je skupina podobnih predmetov različne velikosti, barve ali kakovosti. ♦ izbira, sortiment; ...an assortment of plastic bags.

assume /ə³sjuːm/, assumes, assuming, assumed. 1 REPORT VB or VB with OBJ and TO-INF To assume that something is true pomeni sklepati, da je nekaj res, včasih tudi zmotno. ◆ domnevati; I assume you don't drive. I was mistakenly assumed to be a Welshman. 2 vB with OBJ Kadar človek assumes power or responsibility, začenja imeti vpliv ali odgovornost. ◆ prevzeti 3 vB with OBJ To assume a particular expression, quality, or way of behaving pomeni, da smo od nekega trenutka videti ali se vedemo na določen način. ◆ prevzeti, privzeti

- assuming /ə³sjuːmɪŋ/. con Izraz assuming ali assuming that uporabimo, kadar sklepamo, da je nekaj res, in razmišljamo o možnih posledicah. ♦ če domnevamo, v primeru; Keep your goods (assuming that you have any) separate from his.
- assumption /o³s∆mp⁰fo⁰n/, assumptions. 1 count n To make an assumption pomeni misliti, da je nekaj res, včasih tudi zmotno. ◆ sklepati, domnevati; His suggestions are based on an assumption that the system is out of date. 2 UNCOUNT N with 'of' One's assumption of power or responsibility je dejstvo, da neki človek dobi moč ali odgovornost. ◆ prevzem, privzem
- assurance | ∂³∫warəns/, assurances. 1 COUNT N or UNCOUNT N To give someone an assurance about something pomeni nekomu reči, da je tisto vsekakor res ali se bo zgodilo, da bi mu olajšali skrbi. ♦ jamstvo, zagotovilo; One must be content with assurances that progress is being made. ...the assurance of full employment. 2 UNCOUNT N To do something with assurance pomeni, da tisto storimo z zaupanjem in gotovostjo vase. ♦ pogumno, samozavestno; 'She'll like that,' said Lally with assurance. 3 UNCOUNT N Assurance je tudi jamstvo, ki nam omogoči odškodnino v primeru nekaterih dogodkov, na primer smrti. ♦ zavarovanje
- assure /o³ʃuə/, assures, assuring, assured. 1 vB with OBJ To assure someone that something is true or will happen pomeni nekemu človeku povedati, da je nekaj vsekakor res ali se bo zgodilo, da bi mu olajšali skrbi. ◆ zagotoviti; Kurt assured me that he was an excellent climber. 2 vB with OBJ and OBJ or 'of' To be assured of something pomeni, da bomo tisto vsekakor dobili. ◆ zagotoviti; This film had assured him a place in movie history.
- **assured** /ə³∫<u>uə</u>d/. ADJ Kdor je **assured**, je sproščen in zelo prepričan vase. ♦ samozavesten
- assuredly /ə³ʃuarə¹dli¹/. ADV or SENTENCE ADV Kadar je nekaj assuredly true, je vsekakor res. ♦ gotovo, brez dvoma
- asterisk /œstə⁰rısk/, asterisks. count n An asterisk je znak *. ◆ (grafična) zvezdica, asterisk
- asthma /æsmə/. uncount n Asthma je bolezen, ki prizadene pljuča in oteži dihanje. ◆ astma, naduha
- asthmatic /æsmætık/. ADJ Kdor je asthmatic, ima astmo. ♦ astmatičen, nadušen
- astonish /ə³stonish, astonishes, astonishing, astonished.

 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj astonishes someone, ga močno preseneti. ◆ osupiti, začuditi; He used to astonish me with the clarity of his recollections.
- astonished /ə³stonist/. Add Kdor je astonished, je zaradi nečesa močno presenečen. ◆ osupel, začuden; They were astonished at the extraordinary beauty of the pictures.
- astonishing /ə³stninʃin/. Add Kar je astonishing, je zelo presenetljivo. ◆ osupljiv, neverjeten; The shape of their bodies changes with astonishing speed. astonishingly Submod of Sentence Adv Birth rates there are astonishingly high.
- **astonishment** /ə³st<u>p</u>nı∫mə²nt/. UNCOUNTN **Astonishment** je občutek velikega presenečenja. ◆ osuplost, zaprepadenost; *John stared at him in astonishment*.
- astound /o³staund/, astounds, astounding, astounded. vb with OBJ Kadar nekaj astounds someone, nekoga prese-

- neti. ◆ osupiti, zbegati; The sheer volume of work astounds us. astounding ADJ It seemed an astounding decision.
 astray /əstrei/.
- **ZVEZE:** To lead someone astray pomeni poskrbeti, da se tisti človek vede grdo ali neumno. zapeljati, speljati; Kadar nekaj **goes astray**, se izgubi. zabloditi, zgrešiti pot;
- astride /əstraid/. PREP To sit ali to stand astride something pomeni sedeti ali stati tako, da imamo nogi vsako na drugi strani nečesa. ◆ okobal, razkrečenih nog; Karen sat astride a large white horse.
- astringent /əstrindʒə²nt/, astringents. 1 COUNT N An astringent je snov, zaradi katere je koža manj mastna ali ki ustavi krvavitev. ◆ astringent, sredstvo za oženje por ali za strjevanje krvi; tudi: ADJ ...an astringent lotion.
 2 ADJ Pripomba, ki je astringent, je ostra in kritična.
 ◆ piker, zbadljiv
- astrologer /ə³str<u>p</u>lədʒə/, astrologers. COUNT N An astrologer je oseba, ki nam s pomočjo astrologije opiše značaj in prihodnost. ♦ astrolog
- astrology /ə³str<u>o</u>lədʒi¹/. UNCOUNT N Astrology je preučevanje gibanja planetov, Sonca, Lune in zvezd v prepričanju, da lahko vplivajo na človekovo življenje.

 ◆ astrologija
- astronaut /æstrə¹nɔ:t/, astronauts. COUNTN An astronaut je oseba, ki potuje v vesoljski ladji. ♦ astronavt, vesoliec
- **astronomer** /ə³str<u>o</u>nəmə/, astronomers. COUNT N **An** astronomer je znanstvenik, ki preučuje zvezde, planete in naravne pojave v vesolju. ◆ astronom
- astronomical/æstrə⁷npmikə⁰l/. 1 ADJ Vrednost, znesek ali cena, ki je astronomical, je izjemno velika.

 ◆ astronomski, zasoljen 2 ADJ Astronomical pomeni tudi tak, ki je povezan z astronomijo. ◆ astronomski
- astronomy /ə³stronomi¹/. UNCOUNT N Astronomy je znanstveno preučevanje zvezd, planetov in naravnih pojavov v vesolju. ♦ astronomija, zvezdoslovje
- astute /ə³stjuːt/. ADJ Kdor je astute, zna bistro in spretno razumeti vedênje in okoliščine. ◆ prekanjen, prebrisan, pretkan
- asylum /ə³sailəm/, asylums. 1 count n An asylum je bolnišnica za duševno prizadete. ◆ umobolnica 2 uncount n Asylum je zaščita, ki jo dobijo tujci, če zapustijo domovino zaradi političnih razlogov. ◆ azil
- asymmetrical /eɪsɪmetrɪkə⁰l/. ADJ Kar je asymmetrical, ima dve različni plati ali polovici. ◆ nesorazmeren, neenakomeren, asimetričen
- at /s³t/. 1 PREP Z besedo at povemo, kje se nekaj zgodi ali leži. ◆ ob, pri, v, na; The play takes place at a beach club. There was a knock at his door. 2 PREP To look at something or someone pomeni pogledati v smer, kjer nekaj ali nekdo je. To direct something at someone pomeni nekaj nameriti proti tistemu človeku. ◆ proti; They were staring at a garage roof. Supporters threw petals at his car. 3 PREP Z besedo at povemo, kdaj se nekaj zgodi. ◆ ob; She leaves her house every day at 11 a.m. 4 PREP Z besedo at povemo, kako hitro ali pogosto se nekaj dogaja. ◆ s, z, He hurtles through the air at 600 miles per hour. The high technology companies have grown at an astonishing rate. 5 PREP To buy or sell something at a particular price pomeni, da tisto kupimo ali

prodamo za določeno ceno. ♦ za, po; The book is published at \$7.95. 6 PREP To be at lunch, dinner, or any other meal pomeni jesti kosilo, večerjo ali kak drug obed. ♦ pri 7 PREP To be working at something pomeni, da se z nečim ukvarjamo. To be aiming at something pomeni, da poskušamo nekaj doseči. ♦ (delati) na, (stremeti) k; It means working harder at your thesis. 8 PREP Kadar nekaj storimo at someone's command ali at someone's invitation, je to posledica ukaza ali vabila. ♦ na 9 PREP Z besedo at povemo, da je nekdo ali nekaj v določenem stanju ali položaju. ♦ na, v; He remains at liberty. The two nations are at war. 10 PREP Z besedo at povemo, kako je nekaj storjeno. Guardsmen herded them back at gun point. 11 PREP Z besedo at za glagolom povemo, da je nekaj storjeno z oklevanjem. Rudolph sipped at his drink. 12 PREP Kdor je good at something, tisto zna dobro. Kdor je **bad at something**, tisto počne slabo. ♦ pri; They seemed to be very good at reading. 13 PREP Kadar je človek delighted, pleased ali appalled at something, je zaradi tistega navdušen, vesel ali zgrožen. ♦ ob, zaradi

- ate /eɪt, et/. Ate je preteklik glagola то еат. ♦ jesti
- atheism /eɪθi¹ɪzə⁰m/. UNCOUNT N Atheism je prepričanje, da Boga ni. ♦ ateizem, brezboštvo; atheist /eɪθi¹ɪst/count n He is a convinced atheist.
- athlete /æθli:t/, athletes. COUNTN An athlete je oseba, ki sodeluje na športnih oziroma atletskih tekmovanjih.
 ◆ športnik, atlet
- athletic /æθletik/, athletics. 1 uncount n Athletics je športna panoga, v katero sodijo na primer tek, skok v višino in metanje kopja. atletika; glej slikovno prilogo sport. 2 attrib add Athletic pomeni povezan s športom in športniki. športen, atletski 3 add Kdor je athletic, je telesno izurjen, zdrav in dejaven. športen, atletski
- -ation, -ations. SUFFIX Pripone -ation, -tion, in -ion dodajamo glagolom, da oblikujemo samostalnike, ki se nanašajo na dejavnost ali njene posledice. Takih samostalnikov v tem slovarju ponavadi ne razlagamo, temveč jih obravnavamo pri ustreznih glagolih. ...upon completion of their studies. We will make such alterations as we consider necessary.
- atlas /ætləs/, atlases. count n An atlas je knjiga zemljevidov. ♦ atlas
- atmosphere /ætməsfiə/, atmospheres. 1 count n A planet's atmosphere je plast zraka ali kakšnega drugega plina okoli planeta. ◆ ozračje, atmosfera; atmospheric /ætməsferik/ attrib add ...atmospheric pollution.
 2 sing n The atmosphere of a place je zrak, ki ga v nekem kraju dihamo. ◆ ozračje; ...the polluted atmosphere of towns and cities. 3 sing n with supp Z besedo atmosphere opisujemo tudi splošni vtis, ki nam ga daje določen kraj. ◆ razpoloženje, atmosfera; It's got such a friendly atmosphere.
- atom /<u>e</u>tə⁰m/, atoms. COUNT N An atom je najmanjši delec snovi, ki je lahko udeležen v kemičnem procesu. ◆ atom
- atom bomb, atom bombs. COUNT N An atom bomb ali an atomic bomb povzroči eksplozijo z nenadno sprostitvijo energije, ki jo povzroči cepitev atomov. ◆ atomska bomba
- atomic /ə³tpmɪk/. 1 ATTRIB ADJ Kar je atomic, je povezano

- z energijo, ki nastane pri cepitvi atomov. ◆ atomski **2** Attrie adj **Atomic** je tudi povezan z atomi, iz katerih so sestavljene snovi. ◆ atomski
- atone /ətaun/, atones, atoning, atoned. VB with 'for' To atone for something pomeni pokazati svoje obžalovanje za to, kar smo storili; knjižna raba. ◆ pokoriti se, oddolžiti se
- atrocious /ətrəuʃəs/. ADJ Kar je atrocious, je izjemno slabo. ♦ grozljiv, grozen, strašen; ...speaking French with an atrocious accent. atrociously ADV The farm animals are treated atrociously.
- atrocity /ətr⊵sı¹ti¹/, atrocities. COUNTN An atrocity je zelo kruto, osupljivo dejanje. ♦ grozodejstvo
- attach /ətæt//, attaches, attaching, attached. 1 vb with obj
 To attach something to an object pomeni tisto združiti
 ali pritrditi na neki predmet. ◆ pritrditi, privezati 2 vb
 with Obj To be attached to an organization pomeni delati
 za tisto organizacijo, navadno krajši čas. ◆ dodeliti,
 določiti; Hospital officers would be temporarily attached
 to NHS hospitals. 3 vb with Obj and PREP 'to' To attach a quality to something or someone pomeni domnevati, da ima
 nekaj ali nekdo tako lastnost. ◆ pripisati; Don't attach
 too much importance to what he said.
- attaché /ætæ∫ei/, attachés. count n An attaché je član diplomatskega predstavništva ali veleposlaništva.

 ◆ ataše
- attached /otœt∫t/. PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar je človek attached to someone or something, ima nekoga ali nekaj zelo rad. ♦ navezan
- attachment /ətæt∫mə²nt/, attachments. 1 count n An attachment to someone or something je čustveno nagnjenje do nekoga ali nečesa. ◆ navezanost; ... a romantic attachment. 2 count n An attachment je orodje, ki ga je mogoče priklopiti na stroj, da omogoči opravljanje različnih del. ◆ priključek; ... a special attachment for cleaning upholstery.
- attack /ətæk/, attacks, attacking, attacked. 1 VB with or without OBJ To attack someone pomeni, da poskusimo nekega človeka raniti z uporabo telesnega nasilja. ♦ napasti; The court decided that he was insane when he attacked the women. Tudi: COUNT N ...a worrying increase in attacks on old people. 2 VB with OBJ To attack a person, belief, or idea pomeni močno grajati neko osebo, prepričanje ali idejo. ♦ napasti; The senator attacked the press for misleading the public. Tudi: COUNT N or UNCOUNT N ... attacks on various aspects of apartheid. Burt's work came under violent attack. 3 VB with OBJ To attack a job or a problem pomeni, da se začnemo z nekim delom ali problemom intenzivno ukvarjati. ♦ lotiti se 4 vB Kadar športniki attack, poskušajo zabiti gol, na primer pri nogometu. • napasti, iti v napad **5** COUNT N **An attack of an illness** je krajše obdobje, ko smo zelo bolni. ♦ napad; ...an attack of smallpox.
- attacker /ətækə/, attackers. COUNT N One's attacker je oseba, ki človeka napade. ♦ napadalec; He described his attacker to the police.
- attain /ətein/, attains, attaining, attained. VB with OBJ To attain something pomeni nekaj doseči, pogosto z velikim trudom. ♦ pridobiti; ...the qualities which enabled him to attain his ambitions.
- attainment /əteɪnmə²nt/, attainments; knjižna beseda.

- 1 UNCOUNT N with SUPP The attainment of something pomeni, da nekaj dosežemo. ◆ pridobitev; ... the attainment of independence. 2 COUNT N An attainment je znanje, ki smo si ga pridobili, ali nekaj, kar smo dosegli. ◆ spretnost, dosežek
- attempt /s³tempt/, attempts, attempting, attempted. VB with OBJ OT TO-INF To attempt something all to attempt to do something pomeni poskusiti tisto opraviti. ◆ poskusiti, prizadevati si; A long time had elapsed since I had attempted any serious study. Some of the crowd attempted to break through police cordons. Tudi: COUNT N The young birds manage to fly several kilometres at their first attempt.
- attempted /a³temptr²d/. ATTRIB ADJ Zločin, ki je attempted, je nekdo poskusil storiti, a mu je pri tem spodletelo. ◆ poskus; poskušan; He was charged with attempted murder.
- attend /o³tend/, attends, attending, attended. 1 VB with OBJ
 To attend a meeting or other event pomeni biti navzoč
 na sestanku ali pri kakem drugem dogodku. ◆ udeležiti
 se; I stopped off in London to attend a conference. 2 VB
 with OBJ To attend an institution pomeni, da nekam
 redno hodimo, na primer v šolo ali cerkev. ◆ obiskovati
 3 VB with PREP to' To attend to something pomeni, da nekaj
 opravimo. ◆ izpeljati, narediti; poskrbeti
- attendance /ə³tendəns/, attendances. 1 COUNT N or UNCOUNT N The attendance at a meeting je število ljudi, ki so navzoči na sestanku. ◆ udeležba, navzoči 2 UNCOUNT N One's attendance at an institution pomeni, da tisti človek redno hodi v določeno ustanovo. ◆ obiskovanje; She was allowed to resume her attendance at the High School.
- attendant/ə³tendənt/, attendants. COUNT N An attendant je človek, ki poklicno streže ljudem, na primer na bencinski črpalki ali v muzeju. ◆ strežnik, uslužbenec
- attention /ə³tenfə⁰n/. 1 uncount n To give one's attention to something pomeni, da nekaj gledamo, poslušamo ali o tistem pazljivo razmišljamo. ♦ nameniti pozornost; When he felt he had their attention, he began. 2 uncount n Kadar nekaj is getting attention, se s tistim ukvarjamo. ♦ nega, oskrba; They needed medical attention.
 - ZVEZE: Kadar človek brings something to one's attention ali draws one's attention to something, na tisto nekoga opozori. usmeriti pozornost; Kadar nekaj attracts one's attention ali catches one's attention, človek tisto nenadoma opazi. pritegniti pozornost;
 - To pay attention to something pomeni tisto gledati, poslušati ali opaziti. posvetiti pozornost; There's far too much attention being paid to these hooligans.
 - Kadar vojaki **stand to attention**, stojijo vzravnano s stopali skupaj in rokami ob telesu. stati v pozoru;
- attentive /o³tentiv/. 1 ADJ Kadar je človek attentive, je zelo pozoren na to, kaj drugi govorijo ali počnejo.

 ◆ pozoren, pazljiv; ...an attentive audience. attentively ADV He was listening attentively. 2 ADJ To be attentive pomeni tudi, da smo vljudni in pripravljeni pomagati.

 ◆ pozoren, ustrežljiv; He was unfailingly attentive.
- attest /o³test/, attests, attesting, attested. VB with OBJ or PREP to To attest something all to attest to something pomeni pokazati, da je nekaj res; knjižna raba. ◆ dokazati, potrditi; The perfection of their design is attested by the fact

that they survived for thousands of years. Historic documents attest to the truth of this.

- attic /ætɪk/, attics. COUNT N An attic je prostor na vrhu hiše tik pod streho. ♦ podstrešje, podstrešnica
- attire /ə³ta1ə/. UNCOUNT N One's attire je obleka, ki jo človek nosi; knjižna raba. ♦ noša, oprava
- attitude /ætitju:d/, attitudes. 1 COUNT N with SUPP One's attitude to something je način, kako človek o nečem misli ali čuti. ◆ odnos 2 COUNT N with POSS One's attitude to someone je način, kako se človek do nekoga vede. ◆ ravnanje, odnos; I resented his attitude. 3 COUNT N with SUPP An attitude je tudi položaj človekovega telesa. ◆ drža; ... with her arms flung out in an attitude of surrender.
- attorney /ə³tʒːni¹/, attorneys. COUNT N An attorney je v Združenih državah Amerike poimenovanje za pravnika. ♦ odvetnik
- attract /ə³trækt/, attracts, attracting, attracted. 1 vb with obj Kadar nekaj attracts people or animals, ima lastnosti, ki privabljajo ljudi ali živali. • pritegniti, mikati; The show attracted large crowds this year. Moths are attracted to lights. 2 vb with obj Kadar nekdo ali nekaj attracts someone, ima lastnosti, zaradi katerih je nekomu nekaj všeč ali tisto občuduje. Lahko tudi rečemo, da lastnosti nekega človeka ali stvari attract someone to them. • pritegniti, očarati; She didn't attract me physically.
 - What attracted me to Valeria was her sense of humour.
 attracted PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' I was becoming attracted to a girl from the next office. 3 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj attracts support or publicity, temu javnost nameni podporo ali pozornost. ♦ pritegniti, biti deležen 4 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj attracts one's attention, človek tisto opazi. ♦ pritegniti pozornost 5 VB with OBJ Kadar nekaj magnetnega attracts an object, povzroči, da se predmet tistemu približa. ♦ privlačiti, pritegniti
- attraction /o³trækfo⁰n/, attractions. 1 uncount n
 Attraction je občutek, da nam nekdo ugaja, pogosto tudi
 spolno. ◆ privlačnost, čar; ... the attraction between the
 sexes. 2 sing n with supp Attraction je tudi lastnost, da
 je nekdo ali nekaj zanimivo ali zaželeno. ◆ čar; The
 attraction of the house lay in its simplicity. 3 count n
 An attraction je lastnost, zaradi katere je nekaj zanimivo
 ali zaželeno. ◆ privlačnost, čar; One of the main attractions of the city was its superb transport system.
 4 count n An attraction je tudi neki kraj, na primer znamenita stavba, kamor gredo ljudje lahko zaradi zanimanja ali za zabavo. ◆ atrakcija, privlačnost; ... tourist
 attractions.
- attractive /ə³træktiv/. 1 add Kdor je attractive, je lep ali čeden. ♦ privlačen, zapeljiv; ...a remarkably attractive girl. attractiveness uncountn...youthful attractiveness. 2 add Kar je attractive, ima prijeten videz ali zvok. ♦ očarljiv, prikupen; ...attractive illustrations.

 3 add Lahko tudi rečemo, da je nekaj attractive, kadar je videti zaželeno. ♦ privlačen, vabljiv; The company offers more time off and attractive pay.
- attribute, attributes, attributing, attributed; glagol izgovarjamo /a³trɪbju:t/, samostalnik pa /ætrɪbju:t/. 1 vb with OBJ and PREP 'to' To attribute something to an event or situation pomeni, da mislimo, da je vzrok za neko stanje določen dogodek ali položaj. pripisati; Economists attributed the lack of progress to poor cooperation. 2 vb

with OBJ and PREP 'to' To attribute a remark, a piece of writing, or a work to someone pomeni povedati, da je nekdo neko pripombo, besedilo ali umetnino izrekel, napisal ali izdelal. • pripisati 3 VB with OBJ and PREP 'to' To attribute a particular quality or feature to someone or something pomeni misliti, da ima neki človek ali stvar določeno lastnost ali značilnost. • pripisati; Here we are attributing human feelings to animals. ■ attribution /ætribjui:fə'n/ UNCOUNTN ... the attribution of mysterious powers to these men. 4 count n An attribute je značilnost ali oznaka. • lastnost; ...her physical attributes.

attuned /o³tjuːnd/. 1 PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar je človek attuned to something, se na nekaj spozna in tisto ceni. ◆ vajen biti, seznanjen biti; The public is not quite attuned to this kind of art. 2 PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Če so človekova ušesa attuned to a sound, neki zvok slišijo in hitro prepoznajo. ◆ vajen, uglašen

aubergine / oubəd⁰ʒiːn/, aubergines. COUNTN An aubergine je vrsta zelenjave z gladko, vijoličasto lupino. ♦ jajčevec auburn / ozbə⁰n/. ADJ Lasje, ki so auburn, so rdečkasto rjavi. ♦ kostanjev

auction /21kf36n/, auctions, auctioning, auctioned. 1 COUNT N or UNCOUNT N An auction je javna prodaja predmetov osebam, ki ponudijo najvišjo ceno. ◆ dražba, javna razprodaja; The big house was sold by auction. 2 VB with OBJ To auction something pomeni nekaj prodati na dražbi. ◆ licitirati, ponuditi v prodajo na dražbi; They are going to auction the pictures at the end of the month. auction off. PHR VB To auction off a number of things pomeni, da se vrste predmetov znebimo s prodajo na dražbi. ◆ razprodati;

auctioneer /oːkʃənɪə/, auctioneers. COUNTN An auctioneer je oseba. ki vodi dražbo. ♦ dražbar, dražilec

audacious /ɔ:deɪʃəs/. Add Vedênje, ki je audacious, je predrzno ali nespoštljivo. ♦ nesramen; ... a series of audacious adventures. ■ audacity /ɔ:dæsɪ¹ti¹/ uncount n He had the audacity to blame Baldwin for their failure.

audible /2:d1¹bə⁰l/. ADJ Zvok, ki je audible, je mogoče slišati. ♦ slišen; ■ audibly ADV The clock ticked audibly.

audience /2:d1əns/, audiences. 1 COLL N The audience so vsi ljudje, ki gledajo ali poslušajo kakšno predstavo, na primer dramo, koncert, film ali televizijsko oddajo.

◆ občinstvo, publika 2 COLL N Z besedo audience lahko opišemo tudi ljudi, ki berejo knjige ali poslušajo zamisli kakšnega človeka. ◆ občinstvo, bralstvo, poslušalstvo; ...the need for intellectuals to communicate their ideas to a wider audience. 3 COUNT N To have an audience with someone important pomeni imeti uraden sestanek s pomembno osebo. ◆ avdienca

audio /oːdiəu/. ATTRIB ADJ Oprema, ki je audio, se uporablja za snemanje in predvajanje zvoka. ◆ avdio, zvokoven audio-visual. ATTRIB ADJ Učni pripomočki, ki so audio-visual, uporabljajo zvok in sliko. ◆ avdiovizualen, slušen in slikoven

audit /2:dit/, audits, auditing, audited. VB with OBJ Kadar revizor audits an organization's accounts, uradno pregleda račune nekega podjetja, da se prepriča o njihovi pravilnosti. • opraviti revizijo; tudi: count n We're qoing to conduct a full audit.

audition /ɔːdɪʃə^on/, auditions, auditioning, auditioned.

1 COUNT N An audition je kratek nastop, po katerem se

vodja odloči, ali je nastopajoči dovolj dober za sodelovanje v drami, filmu ali orkestru. • avdicija, preskus 2 ERG VB Kadar človek auditions ali kadar nekdo drug auditions someone, tisti človek nastopi na avdiciji. • udeležiti se avdicije; preizkusiti na avdiciji

auditor /oːdɪtə/, auditors. COUNTN An auditor je računovodja, ki uradno pregleda račune nekega podjetja. ◆ revizor

auditorium /ɔ:dɪtəːrɪəm/, auditoriums ali auditoria /ɔ:dɪtəːrɪə/. COUNTN The auditorium je tisti del gledališča ali koncertne dvorane, kjer sedi občinstvo. ◆ dvorana, avditorij

augment /o:gment/, augments, augmenting, augmented.

VB with OBJ To augment something pomeni, da z dodajanjem nekaj naredimo večje; knjižna raba. ◆ povečati;

They hit upon another idea to augment their income.

August /2:gəst/. UNCOUNT N August je osmi mesec v letu.

◆ avgust

aunt /<u>a:</u>nt/, **aunts**. count n **An aunt** je materina ali očetova sestra ali stričeva žena. ◆ teta; ... *Aunt Alice*.

au pair /<u>əupeə</u>/, au pairs. count n An au pair je mlada tujka, največkrat študentka, ki nekaj časa živi pri družini, da bi se naučila jezika, in v zameno pomaga pri otrocih in hišnih opravilih. ◆ varuška

aura /<u>o:</u>rə/, auras. COUNTN **An aura** je lastnost ali občutek, za katerega se zdi, da obkroža neko osebo ali kraj.

• avra, pridih; ...an aura of glamour and prestige.

auspices /0:spisiz/. Phrase Kadar nekaj storimo under the auspices of a particular person or organization, tisto storimo s podporo ali privolitvijo neke osebe ali organizacije; knjižna raba. ◆ pod pokroviteljstvom, pod okriljem;

austere / pst10/. 1 Add Kar je austere, je preprosto in neokrašeno. ◆ resen, strog; The interior of the church is sober and austere. ■ austerity / pstgr1¹ti¹/ uncount n ...the austerity of these surroundings. 2 Add Kdor je austere, je mračen in resnoben. ◆ strog, neprijazen 3 Add Način življenja, ki je austere, je preprost in brez razkošja. ◆ skromen, varčen

Australian /pstrellian/, Australians. 1 ADJ Australian je tak, ki pripada Avstraliji ali je povezan z njo. ◆ avstralski 2 count n An Australian je oseba, ki je po rodu iz Avstralije. ◆ Avstralec/-lka

authentic /ɔ:θentik/. 1 add Slika ali pismo, ki je authentic, je pristen in ne ponaredek ali posnetek. ♦ pristen, verodostojen; ■ authenticity /o:θentisi¹ti¹/ uncountn He challenged the authenticity of the letter. 2 add Podatek ali račun, ki je authentic, je zanesljiv in natančen. ♦ zanesljiv, verodostojen; ...an authentic account of the war. ■ authenticity uncount n No historian has ever doubted the authenticity of Haldane's account.

authenticate /ɔ:θentikert/, authenticates, authenticating, authenticated. VB with OBJ To authenticate something pomeni, da tisto pregledamo in ugotovimo, ali je pristno. ◆ overiti, dokazati pristnost; These stories seem to be well authenticated.

author /2:00/, authors. 1 COUNT N The author of a piece of writing je oseba, ki je nekaj napisala. • avtor, pisec 2 COUNT N An author je človek, ki se poklicno ukvarja s pisanjem knjig. • pisatelj

authorise /<u>Σι</u>θə⁰raiz/. Glej AUTHORIZE.

authoritarian 43 avalanche

authoritarian /ɔ:θprə¹teəri¹ən/, authoritarians. ADJ Kdor je authoritarian, želi ukazovati drugim, namesto da bi jim dovolil, da odločajo sami; izraža neodobravanje.
◆ samovoljen, avtoritaren; tudi: COUNT N The old rulers were authoritarians.

authoritative /ɔ:θprə¹tətɪv/. 1 ADJ Kadar človek behaves in an authoritative way, daje vtis velike moči in pomembnosti. ◆ samovoljen, avtoritaren; ...an authoritative display of discipline. ■ authoritatively ADV 'Don't do that,' he said authoritatively. 2 ADJ Zapis, ki je authoritative, sloni na veliko znanja ali številnih dejstvih. ◆ prepričljiv, tehten; ...his authoritative study of the Commonwealth.

authority /ɔ:θprə¹ti¹/, authorities. 1 COUNTN An authority je uradna organizacija ali vladna služba, ki ima pravico do odločanja. ◆ oblast; She sold the house to the local authority. The authorities have got to clamp down on people like this. 2 UNCOUNTN To have authority over someone pomeni, da imamo moč, da nekemu človeku ukazujemo. ◆ oblast; He made efforts to reassert his authority over them. He would be reported to those in authority. 3 UNCOUNTN Authority je uradno dovoljenje za neko dejanje. ◆ pooblastilo; Have you been ordering taxis without signed authority? 4 COUNTN Človek, ki je an authority on a subject, o neki stvari veliko ve. ◆ strokovnjak, izvedenec; He is an authority on India.

authorize / ½: θəraiz/, authorizes, authorizing, authorized; pišemo tudi authorise. Ub with Obj Kadar človek na visokem položaju authorizes something, dá za nekaj svoje uradno dovoljenje. ◆ odobriti, dovoliti; The president authorized the bombings. ■ authorization / ½: θəraizeifə n / UNCOUNT N They will have to phone your branch for authorization.

auto /oːtəʊ/, autos. count n **Auto** je v Severni Ameriki včasih poimenovanje za avtomobil. ◆ avto

autobiographical /oːtə⁶baɪəgræfɪkə⁰l/. ADJ Zapis, ki je autobiographical, pripoveduje o dogodkih v življenju osebe, ki ga je napisala. ◆ avtobiografski

autobiography /2:tə⁶baɪpgrəfi¹/, autobiographies. COUNT N OT UNCOUNT N One's autobiography je pripoved o našem lastnem življenju, ki jo napišemo sami. ◆ avtobiografija, lastni življenjepis

autocratic /aːtə⁶krætık/. ADJ Kdor je autocratic, ima popolno oblast in odloča, ne da bi koga prosil za nasvet. ◆ samovoljen, avtokratski

autograph /oːtə⁶grɑːf/, autographs, autographing, autographed. 1 COUNT N Kadar slavno osebo prosimo za njen autograph, jo prosimo, da se nam podpiše. ◆ avtogram, podpis 2 vB with OBJ Kadar slavna oseba autographs something, na nekaj napiše svoje ime. ◆ podpisati se; ■ autographed ADJ He gave me an autographed copy of his book.

automate /2:tə⁶meɪt/, automates, automating, automated. VB with OBJ To automate a factory, office, or industrial process pomeni, da montiramo stroje, ki bodo opravljali delo namesto ljudi v neki tovarni, pisarni ali pri industrijskem postopku. ◆ avtomatizirati, mehanizirati;
■ automation /2:tə⁶meɪʃə⁰n/ UNCOUNTN This is an age of high technology and automation.

automatic /oitə⁶mœtrk/, automatics. 1 ADJ Za upravljanje stroja, ki je automatic, človek ni potreben. ◆ samode-

jen, avtomatski; ...automatic washing machines. ■ automatically Add The lights come on automatically. 2 countn An automatic je lahko poimenovanje, na primer za avtomatsko puško, avtomobil ali pralni stroj. ◆ avtomat, naprava 3 add Dejanje, ki je automatic, opravimo brez razmišljanja. ◆ samodejen, avtomatičen; Most of our decisions are automatic. ■ automatically add Billy found himself automatically walking up to the house. 4 add Kadar je dejanje ali kazen automatic, je običajna posledica nečesa drugega. ◆ avtomatičen, samodejen; These offences carry automatic fines. ■ automatically add Once people retire they automatically cease to be union members.

automobile /ɔːtəmə⁶bi:l/, automobiles. COUNT N An automobile je v Severni Ameriki včasih poimenovanje za avtomobil. ◆ avtomobil

autonomous /ɔ:tɒnəməs/. ADJ Država, organizacija ali skupina, ki je autonomous, ima svoje lastno upravljanje in ne zunanji nadzor. ♦ avtonomen, neodvisen, samostojen

autonomy /ɔ:tɒnəmi¹/. UNCOUNTN Autonomy je nadzor nad državo, organizacijo ali skupino, ki ga ta izvaja sama, brez drugih. ♦ avtonomija, neodvisnost, samo-uprava; They wanted more autonomy.

autopsy /ɔːtɒpsi¹, ɔːtə²p-/, autopsies. COUNT N An autopsy je preiskava trupla, ki ga zdravnik razreže in poskusi ugotoviti vzrok smrti. ◆ obdukcija, avtopsija

autumn /2:təm/, autumns. UNCOUNT N or COUNT N Autumn je letni čas med poletjem in zimo, ko se vreme ohladi.

◆ jesen; The rain began in the late autumn. ...autumn leaves.

autumnal /ɔːtʌmnəºl/. ADJ Kar je autumnal, ima lastnosti, značilne za jesen. ♦ jesenski

auxiliary /ɔ:gzɪljəri¹, -lə⁰ri¹/, auxiliaries. 1 count n An auxiliary je oseba, ki po službeni dolžnosti pomaga drugim. Auxiliaries so pogosto medicinski delavci ali člani oboroženih sil. ◆ pomočnik, pomožni delavec; ...nursing auxiliaries. Tudi: Attrib Adj ...six auxiliary squadrons. 2 Attrib Adj Oprema, ki je auxiliary, je pomožna in jo uporabljamo po potrebi. ◆ dodaten; ...auxiliary scaffolding. 3 count n V slovnici so auxiliary verbs be, have in do. Uporabljamo jih skupaj z glavnim glagolom pri oblikovanju časov, nikalnih in vprašalnih stavkov in tako dalje. ◆ pomožni glagol

avail /əveil/. Phrase Če rečemo, da je neko dejanje of no avail, ali da je bilo storjeno to no avail, z njim ne dosežemo tistega, kar želimo. ◆ nekoristen, brez koristi; Speeches and protests were of no avail. They were fighting to no avail.

available /əveɪləbə⁰l/. 1 adj Kadar je nekaj available, tisto lahko uporabimo ali dobimo. ♦ dostopen, razpoložljiv; ...the amount of money available for spending.

■ availability /əveɪləbɪlɪ¹tɪ¹/ uncountn ...the availability of oil. 2 adj Kdor je available, nima dela in ima zato čas, da se z nami pogovarja ali preživlja čas z nami.

♦ prost, na voljo

avalanche /œvəlɑ:ntʃ/, avalanches. 1 count n An avalanche je velika gmota snega ali kamenja, ki zdrsne po gorskem pobočju. ◆ plaz 2 count n with SUPP An avalanche of something je velika količina nečesa, kar

aı cry aıə fire au down auə tower eı say eə care ıə clear əu phone ɔı boy uə sure

- pride ali se zgodi ob istem času. \bullet plaz, poplava, ploha; ... an avalanche of tourists.
- avant-garde /ævɒŋgɑːd/. ADJ Umetnost, gledališče in pisanje, ki je avant-garde, je sodobno in eksperimentalno. ♦ avantgarden
- avarice /œvəris/. uncount n Avarice je izjemen pohlep po denarju. ♦ skopost, lakomnost
- avaricious /œvərɪʃəs/. ADJ Kdor je avaricious, je zelo lakomen na denar. ♦ skop, pohlepen
- avenge /ə³vendʒ/, avenges, avenging, avenged. VB with OBJ
 To avenge a wrong or harmful act pomeni, da ranimo
 ali kaznujemo človeka, ki je storil napačno ali škodljivo dejanje. ◆ maščevati, kaznovati; He was determined
 to avenge his father's death.
- avenue /ævi¹nju:/, avenues. 1 countn An avenue je široka cesta, obdana z drevesi. ◆ avenija, drevored 2 countn An avenue je tudi način, kako kaj opravimo. ◆ pot, možnost, način; We are exploring a number of avenues.
- average /wvə0rid3/, averages, averaging, averaged. 1 COUNT N An average je izid, ki ga dobimo, kadar seštejemo več zneskov in seštevek delimo s številom zneskov. • povprečje; These pupils were examined in 39 subjects, an average of 6.5 subjects for each pupil. Tudi: ATTRIB ADJ The average age of the group was thirty-nine years. 2 VB with COMPLEMENT To average a particular amount pomeni, da tista količina velja kot povprečje v določenem času. ♦ imeti povprečno vrednost, enakomerno porazdeliti; Price increases during these years averaged around 20%. 3 ATTRIB ADJ Kar je average, je značilno za normalno velikost ali kakovost. • povprečen, srednje vrednosti; ...a sheet of paper of average thickness. Their language development is below average. 4 PHRASE Kadar rečemo on average, hočemo povedati, da je določeno število povprečje več števil. ♦ v povprečju; We
- **average out.** PHR VB Kadar človek **averages out a set of numbers**, izračuna povprečje vrste števil. ◆ izračunati srednjo vrednost;

can discover how many words, on average, a person

reads in a minute.

- averse /ə³vʒːs/. PRED ADJ with PREP 'to' Kadar človek ni averse to something, mu je nekaj všeč ali bi tisto rad počel; knjižna raba. ◆ naklonjen biti, ne zavračati
- aversion /ə³vɜːʃə⁰n/, aversions. 1 count n To have an aversion to someone or something pomeni, da nekega človeka ali predmeta ne maramo. ◆ odpor, sovraštvo; She had a great aversion to children. 2 count n One's aversion je tisto, česar človek nikakor ne mara. ◆ odpor, nenaklonjenost; His current aversion is pop music.
- avert /ə³v3:t/, averts, averting, averted. 1 vB with OBJ To avert something unpleasant pomeni, da onemogočimo kak neprijeten dogodek. ◆ preprečiti; There must be immediate action if total chaos is to be averted. 2 vB with OBJ To avert one's eyes from something pomeni ozreti se proč. ◆ odvrniti (pogled)
- aviary /eɪvjəri¹/, aviaries. countn An aviary je velika kletka ali pokrit prostor; v njem imamo ptice. ♦ ptičnica, preletalnica, voliera
- preletalnica, voliera **aviation** /eɪvɪeɪ/ə⁰n/. uncountn **Aviation** je izdelovanje letal in upravljanje z njimi. ♦ letalstvo
- avid /ævid/. 1 attrib adj Z besedo avid opišemo človeka, ki je za nekaj zelo vnet in navdušen. ◆ strasten,

- navdušen, zavzet; ...an avid reader of movie magazines.
 avidly add They listened avidly. 2 pred add with 'for' Kdor je avid for something, bi tisto zelo rad dobil. ♦ željan, lakomen
- avocado /ævə⁸kaːdəu/, avocados. COUNTN or UNCOUNTN An avocado ali an avocado pear je tropski sadež hruškaste oblike z grobo temno zeleno kožo in veliko koščico v sredini. ◆ avokado
- avoid /əvoid/, avoids, avoiding, avoided. 1 VB with OBJ To avoid something pomeni ukrepati, da bi preprečili nekaj, kar bi se lahko zgodilo. ◆ izogniti se; ...a book on how to avoid a heart attack. 2 VB with -ING To avoid doing something pomeni, da se namenoma potrudimo, da nečesa ne bi storili. ◆ izogniti se; Thomas turned his head, trying to avoid breathing in the smoke. 3 VB with OBJ To avoid someone or something pomeni, da nekemu človeku ali stvari ne hodimo blizu. ◆ ogniti se
- avoidance /əvoidəns/. uncountn Avoidance of someone or something je izogibanje nekomu ali nečemu. ♦ izogibanje; ...the avoidance of responsibilities.
- **avowal** /əvauə⁰l/, avowals. count n **An avowal of something** je priznanje ali izjava nečesa; knjižna raba.
 priznanje; *He made a shy avowal of love*.
- avowed /əvaud/. 1 ATTRIB ADJ Človek, ki je an avowed supporter or opponent of something, izjavi, da tisto zagovarja ali zavrača; knjižna raba. ◆ priznan, odkrit; ... avowed enemies. 2 ATTRIB ADJ Za prepričanje ali cilj, ki je avowed, se zelo odločno zavzemamo. ◆ priznan, neprikrit
- await /əweit/, awaits, awaiting, awaited. 1 vb with obj To await someone or something pomeni, da nekoga ali nekaj čakamo. ♦ pričakovati; I returned to the States to find the FBI awaiting me. 2 vb with obj Kadar nekaj awaits someone, se bo človeku tisto v prihodnosti zgodilo. ♦ čakati; ...the adventures that awaited him.
- awake /əweik/, awakes, awaking, awoke /əweuk/, awoken /əweukəºn/. 1 Pred add Kdor je awake, ne spi. ◆ buden, zbujen; He lay awake all night. 2 Erg vb Kadar človek awakes ali kadar nekaj awakes someone, se tisti človek zbudi; knjižna raba. ◆ prebuditi, predramiti; I awoke from a deep sleep.
- awaken /əweikə⁰n/, awakens, awakening, awakened; knjižna beseda. 1 vB with OBJ To awaken a feeling in a person pomeni, da pri nekem človeku povzročimo določeno čustvo. ♦ prebuditi, zbuditi; My first visit to a theatre awakened an interest which never left me. 2 ERG vB with PREP to' Kadar človek awakens to a fact ali kadar človek awakens someone to a fact pomeni, da se človek nekega dejstva zave ali pa povzroči, da se ga zave nekdo drug. ♦ spoznati, seznaniti; Gradually people are awakening to their responsibilities. 3 ERG vB Kadar človek awakens ali če nekaj awakens someone, se človek zbudi. ♦ prebuditi, zbuditi
- awakening /əweikə⁰nɪŋ/. 1 sing n The awakening of a feeling or realization je nastanek nekega občutka ali spoznanja v človeku. ◆ prebujenje 2 phrase To have a rude awakening pomeni, da se nenadoma zavemo neprijetnega dejstva. ◆ pristati na trdih tleh, prebuditi se;
- award /əwəːd/, awards, awarding, awarded. 1 COUNTN An award je potrdilo ali dokazilo, da neka oseba nekaj dobro dela. ◆ nagrada 2 COUNTN An award je tudi zne-

aware /əweə/. 1 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek aware of a fact or situation, ve za tisto dejstvo ali okoliščine. ♦ zavedati se, opaziti; He was aware that he had drunk too much whisky. I was quite aware of this before we married. ■ awareness uncountn...the public awareness of the need for conservation. 2 PRED ADJ Kadar je človek aware of something, ve za nekaj, kar je navzoče ali se dogaja, ker tisto sliši, vidi, voha ali čuti. ◆ zavedati se, opaziti; Ralph was aware of the heat for the first time.

3 ADJ Kdor je aware, opazi, kaj se dogaja okoli njega.

◆ osveščen; Some people are more politically aware.

away /əwei/. 1 ADV To move away from a place pomeni premakniti se tako, da nismo več na tistem kraju. • (iti) proč, stran; He rose and walked away. 2 ADV To look or turn away from something pomeni premakniti glavo tako, da tistega ne gledamo več. ♦ (pogledati, obrniti se) proč, stran 3 ADV Away from a person or place pomeni v določeni razdalji od neke osebe ali kraja. ♦ daleč, proč, stran; ... a pleasant picnic spot away from the city. 4 ADV To put something away pomeni dati tisto na varno. ♦ dati na stran, spraviti, odložiti; Tom put the book away. The report is not yet ready to be filed away. **5** ADV Kadar je človek **away**, ga ni tam, kjer ga ljudje pričakujejo. ♦ biti odsoten; Is he at home or has he gone away? 6 ADV Besedo away uporabljamo tudi v pogovoru o prihodnjih dogodkih. Na primer: kadar je neki dogodek a week away, se bo zgodil čez teden dni. ♦ čez 7 ADV To give something away all to take something away from someone pomeni, da človek tistega nima več. ♦ oddati, odvzeti 8 ATTRIB ADJ Kadar športno moštvo igra tekmo, ki je away, igra na nasprotnikovem igrišču. ♦ v gosteh 9 ADV Z besedo away lahko povemo, da nekaj počasi izginja ali se spreminja, tako da ni več enako kot prej. • proč; The snow had all melted away. 10 ADV Besedo away uporabimo, kadar želimo poudariti, da se neko dejanje nadaljuje ali ponavlja. ♦ kar naprej; Howard was still working away in the university library. She was coughing away.

awe /o½/, awes, awed. 1 UNCOUNTN Awe je spoštovanje in osuplost, ki ju občutimo, kadar se soočimo z nečim čudovitim ali strašnim. ◆ občudovanje; strahospoštovanje; The child stared at him in silent awe. 2 PHRASE Kadar je človek in awe of someone, tistega človeka močno spoštuje in se ga malce boji. ◆ v strahospoštovanju; 3 vB with OBJ To be awed by someone or something pomeni, da smo zaradi tistega osupli in precej preplašeni. ◆ zgrožen; ■ awed ADJ ...talking in an awed whisper.

awe-inspiring. ADJ Kar je awe-inspiring, je presenetljivo in precej strašno. ◆ strah in spoštovanje zbujajoč

awesome /<u>o:</u>səm/. ADJ Kar je **awesome**, je osupljivo in strašno. ◆ strašen, grozen; sijajen; ...an awesome weapon.

awful /2:fo⁴l/. 1 Add Kar je awful, je zelo neprijetno ali slabo. ◆ strašen, grozen; Isn't the weather awful? ...that awful war. 2 pred add To look or feel awful pomeni, da smo videti ali se počutimo bolni. ◆ grozen, obupen **3** attrib adj Z besedo **awful** lahko poudarimo, kako velika je neka količina; pogovorna raba. ◆ grozen, strašen; *It must have taken an awful lot of courage.*

awfully /2:fə⁴li¹/. SUBMOD Z besedo awfully poudarimo, koliko neke lastnosti ima nekdo ali nekaj; pogovorna raba. ◆ strašno, grozno; She was awfully nice. I'm awfully sorry.

awhile /əwaɪl/. ADV **Awhile** pomeni malo časa; knjižna raba. ♦ nekaj časa, malo; *Can't you just wait awhile*?

awkward /2:kwəd/. 1 ADJ Lega ali gib, ki je awkward, je neudoben ali neroden. ◆ okoren, neroden; ...an awkward gesture. ■ awkwardly ADV He fell and lay awkwardly, covered in mud. 2 ADJ Kdor je awkward, se vede plašno in je v zadregi. ◆ nespreten, neroden, neiznajdljiv; I hated the big formal dances and felt very awkward.

■ awkwardly Adv I said, 'How do you do?' awkwardly.
■ awkwardness uncountn There was no awkwardness between them. 3 Add Z besedo awkward lahko tudi opišemo človeka, kadar je nerazumen in je z njim težko živeti ali ravnati. ◆ nevljuden, neprijeten 4 Add Naloga, ki je awkward, je težavna. ◆ neprijeten, mučen; Getting the wheel off can be awkward. 5 Add V položaju, ki je awkward, nam je mučno in težko. ◆ neprijeten, mučen; McPherson started making things awkward for

awning /2:nin/, awnings. COUNT n An awning je kos blaga, pritrjen na prikolico ali stavbo kot varovalo pred dežjem ali soncem. ♦ ponjava, platnena streha, markiza

him. He asked a lot of awkward questions.

awoke /əwəuk/. Awoke je preteklik glagola то AWAKE.
◆ zbuditi (se)

awoken /əwəukə⁰n/. Awoken je pretekli deležnik glagola то аwаке. ♦ zbuditi (se)

awry /ərai/. 1 Pred add Kadar je nekaj awry, ni v svojem običajnem ali pravilnem položaju. ◆ postrani; *His tie was awry*. 2 Pred add Kadar nekaj **goes awry**, se ne zgodi tako, kot je bilo v načrtu, ampak se ponesreči. ◆ iti narobe

axe /æks/, axes, axing, axed. 1 count n An axe je orodje za sekanje lesa, sestavljeno iz rezila in dolgega držala, na katerega je rezilo nasajeno. ◆ sekira 2 vB with OBJ Če vlada ali podjetje axes a project or plan, neki projekt ali načrt nenadoma prekine. ◆ prekiniti, ustaviti

axiom /æksɪəm/, axioms. countn An axiom je izjava ali ideja, ki jo ljudje sprejmejo za resnično; knjižna raba.

◆ aksiom

axis /æksis/, axes /æksi:z/. 1 count n An axis je umišljena črta, ki teče skozi sredino nečesa. ♦ os; The earth's axis is tilted at an angle of about 23°. 2 count n An axis of a graph je ena od obeh črt na zemljevidu ali grafikonu, na kateri so označene mere ali merske enote. ♦ navpična/vodoravna koordinata

axle /<u>®</u>ksə⁰l/, axles. count n **An axle** je drog, ki povezuje po dve kolesi avtomobila ali kakšnega drugega vozila. ◆ os, gred

aye /aı/. convention V nekaterih britanskih narečjih aye pomeni da. ♦ da

azure /æʒv⁰ə, eɪ-/. ADJ Azure pomeni svetlo moder.

◆ sinji, azuren