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Python script to check for problem 6
#!/usr/bin/env python
import numpy as np
n = 100000000
c = np.random.rand(n)
i = np.random.rand(n)
# Calculate E(C)
print "1. E(C) = \{\}".format(c.mean())
# Calculate P(A=1)
s = c + i
print "P(A=1) = {}".format(len((s>1.5).nonzero()[0])/float(n))
# Calculate E(C|A=1)
aidx = s > 1.5
print "2. E(C|A=1) = \{\}".format(c[aidx].mean())
print "P(C|A=1) = {}".format(len(c[aidx])/float(n))
# Calculate P(C|I=0.95)
lb,ub = 0.95-0.00005, 0.95+0.00005
lidx = (i>lb).nonzero()
uidx = (i<ub).nonzero()</pre>
iidx = lidx[0][np.in1d(lidx, uidx)]
print "3. E(C|I=0.95) = {}".format(c[iidx].mean())
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# Calculate P(C|A=1, I=0.95) aidx = aidx.nonzero()[0] idx = iidx[np.in1d(iidx, aidx)]

print "4.  $E(C|A=1,I=0.95) = {}$ ".format(c[idx].mean())