

Since we need the last element of $\hat{M}' = 1$ (bottom-right), we can figure out the last column of H : $[0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{c_{34}}] = 1$

We can apply this method to derive the rest of H :

$$H_1 = \begin{bmatrix} & & & \\ & I & & 0 \\ -\frac{c_{31}}{c_{34}} & -\frac{c_{32}}{c_{34}} & -\frac{c_{33}}{c_{34}} & \frac{1}{c_{34}} \end{bmatrix}$$

Since H_1 must not alter $M \cdot H_0$ incorrectly, we know the top-left 3×3 is I , and the rightmost 3×1 is 0 .

$$M \cdot H_0 \cdot H_1 = \hat{M} \quad \text{and} \quad M' \cdot H_0 \cdot H_1 = \hat{M}', \quad H = H_0 \cdot H_1 \quad (\text{complete})$$

(The original transform $M \cdot H_0 = M \cdot H_0 \cdot H_1$, so we know H_1 is correct.)