

托福写作例句

一. 背景式开头常用句型

1) With the rapid improvement in.../growing awareness of..., more and more.../sth....

例句: With the considerable improvement in building industry, more and more structures are being erected to set the people's minds at ease.

2) Recently, sth./the problem of...has been brought to popular attention/ has become the focus of public concern. A

例句: Recently, the problem of unemployment has been brought to such popular attention that governments at all levels place it on the agenda as the first matter.

3) One of the universal issues we are faced with/that cause increasing concern is that...

例句: One of the universal issues that draw (cause) growing concern is whether it is wise of man to have invented the automobile.

4) In the past few years, there has been a boom/sharp growth/decline in.. .

例句: In the past ten years, there has been a sharp growth in the time people usually spend in watching television.

5) Nowadays, more/most important/dangerous for our society is...

例句: Nowadays, most dangerous for our society is the tendency to take advantage of each other in political circles.

6) It is a traditional practice to...in our society.

例句: It is a traditional practice for young people to be financially dependent on their parents for anything like marriage and housing.

7) It has long been considered only right and proper to....

例句: It has long been considered only right and proper/perfectly justified for the old to assume full responsibility for the growth of the young.

8) As things usually go against sb.'s will, his original intention was to...

例句: As things usually go against man's will, his original intention was to change the way people lived by inventing the internal combustion engine.

9) The current situation of..., if approached from the opposite angle, reveals that...

例句: The current situation of our reforms is political structure, if approached from the opposite angle, reveals that much of the achievement is far from satisfactory.

10) Everything about...seems (not) to be getting on smoothly/just as one wishes in...

例句: Everything about the economic reform seems to be getting on just as our government wishes in China.

11) To sb.'s mind/In sb.'s eye(s), sth. seems/means...

例句: In the eyes of the public, studying seems to be something personal.

12) No one would deny that... 或: Everyone would agree that... 或 Few people would argue with the claim that

例句: No one would deny the fact that college and university play an important role in our higher education.

13) When it comes to...(sth.), most people (the public) maintain(s)/contend(s) that...

例句: When it comes to fake commodities, every consumer has much anger to pour upon them.

14) Now it is widely believed that...

例句: Now it is widely believed that examinations are the best possible measure for the selection of the qualified.)

15) A public debate has arisen as to/over/concerning...

例句: A public debate has arisen as to whether one should step forward bravely in the event of crime.)

16) All that...has done for our society seems like a big step forward in the right/wrong direction, but it has also brought along with it a great worry /benefit to...(the average people.)

例句: All that educational reform has done for our society seems like a big step forward in the right direction, but it has also brought along with it a great worry to the common people.

17) The birth/invention of...has made an enormous/essential difference to ...But it does not mean that...

例句: The birth of the computer has made a radical difference to the human progress. But it does not mean that this wonder does no threat to our society.

18) Sth. has changed the way our society develops....But its bright side should not keep us from following closely its dark side.

例句: Television has changed the way our society develops. But its bright side should not keep us from following closely its dark side.

19) Things about...are going on to our advantage, but a long cool look at ...reveals that...

例句: Things about the reform in state enterprises are not going on to the most workers' advantage....But a long cool look at this move reveals that it will produce some substantial benefits to our nation in a long run.

20) No/Little doubt that...But...

例句: Little doubt that the traditional schooling has contributed much to our social development. But some grave defects in it begin to stand out against the modern times.)

21) When asked about..., most people say But many other people regard I personally think...

例句: When asked about the ongoing uproar involving U.S. President Bill Clinton, most people say the affair involves a purely private matter. But many other people regard his actions as deplorable. I personally think the president committed impeachable offences.

22) When it comes to..., some people think Others argue that the opposite is true . There is probably some truth to both arguments, but...

例句:

When it comes to the increasing use of motor vehicles in Beijing , some people think that use should be limited . Others argue that the opposite is true . There is probably some truth to both arguments, but emission controls must be instituted regardless of the number of vehicles.

23) There is a general debate nowadays about.... Those who object to... argue that ... lead to... They believe that strict limits should be placed on... But people who favor ..., on the other hand, maintain that..

例句: There is a general debate nowadays about the problem of itinerant workers . Those who object to the rising migrant population argue that increasing numbers lead to rising crime rates and harm social stability. They believe that strict limits should be placed on migrants entering China's cities. But people who favor the influx of the cheap labor force , on the other hand , maintain that migrants are needed to support the massive urban infrastructure construction program .

24) It is widely acknowledged that... contributed to... Experts argue that... But I doubt whether ... alone will solve the problem.

例句: It is widely acknowledged that extensive deforestation contributed to heavy summer flooding. Experts argue that China must introduce a massive afforestation program. But I doubt whether afforestation alone will solve the problem .

25) Most people are of the opinion that ... But in spite of ..., I believe ...

例句: Most people are of the opinion that wealth provides solutions to all problems. But in spite of the material benefits wealth provides, I believe one should abandon the pursuit of materialism and instead concentrate on the pursuit of happiness.

26) Many people believe that... But although... little evidence exists to support the claim.

例句：Many people believe that capital punishment deters crime. But although criminologists have conducted exhaustive research regarding the subject , little evidence exists to support the claim.

27) These days we often hear about... Some argue.. But has it? Close examination fails to bear out the argument .

例句：These days we often hear about the widening gap between the rich and poor . Some argue the developed world has totally ignored the problem . But has it ? Close examination fails to bear out the argument .

28) We're often told that the world is tethering on the brink of destruction. But is this really the case?

我们经常被告知世界处于毁灭的边缘。但事实真是这样吗？

29) One of the pressing problems facing our nation (China) today is overcoming disparities in urban and rural income levels .

我们国家（中国）如今面临的紧迫问题之一是克服城乡收入水平之间的差距。

30) One of the most serious problems many people talk about centers on the lack of adequate housing space .

许多人谈论的一个最严重的问题集中在缺乏足够的居住空间。

31) Perhaps the most dangerous phenomenon gripping the nation today is official corruption, which is pervasive in all levels of government .

也许当今困扰国家的最危险的现象是遍布各级政府的官员腐败。

32) Inflation is yet another new and bitter truth we must learn to face.

通货膨胀又是一个我们必须学会面对的痛苦的 new 情况。

33) The rapid expansion of urban areas has in many cases encroached on valuable cultivatable land, and led to a general recognition that development must not be carried at the cost of agriculture. The government has attached greater importance to the problem and an increasing number of redundant projects are being terminated .

城区的迅速扩大在很多情况下侵占了宝贵的可耕地，使人们普遍认识到发展不能以牺牲农业为代价。政府更加重视这个问题，越来越多的不必要的工程被终止。

34) There is a growing worldwide awareness of the need for strengthened environmental protection.

世界上越来越多的人认识到加强环境保护的必要性。

35) Working with the disabled cannot help but leave one impressed with their indefatigable desire.

与残疾人一起工作使一个人不得不对他们坚持不懈的渴望印象深刻。

36) Perhaps no issues are more controversial than euthanasia and abortion , both of which involve taking the life of a human being .
也许没有问题比安乐死和人工流产更有争议性，它们都涉及结束一个人的生命。

37) Never before in history has the issue of overpopulation been more evident than now.
历史上，人口过剩的问题从来没有比现在更加突出。

38) In spite of the extraordinary progress made in science and technology, problems remain in terms of guaranteeing that achievements benefit the greatest number of people .
尽管科学技术取得了非凡的进步，但是在保证进步成果使尽可能多的人受益这方面还存在一些问题。

39) A growing number of people are beginning to realize that wealth is not the sole prerequisite for happiness .
越来越多的人开始意识到财富不是幸福的惟一先决条件。

40) Large families were once seen as a blessing. Today, however, things are changing and an increasing number of Chinese parents realize that fewer is better .
大家庭曾经被看做是一种福气。然而，今天，情况改变了，越来越多的中国家长意识到家庭成员越少越好。

41) People used to place total reliance on the government. The so-called " iron rice bowl " prevailed in the past , but things are quite different today .
过去，人们习惯完全依靠政府。以前盛行所谓的“铁饭碗”，但今天的情况有很大的不同。

42) Several years ago, Chinese streets were filled with people wearing identical drab clothing. Today , however , things are quite different and the streets are awash with people wearing fashionable bright colored outfits . Why has the change taken place ?
许多年前，中国大街上的人都穿一样的灰褐色衣服。然而，今天的情况大不一样了，街上满是一个个身穿色彩艳丽的时髦衣服的人。出现这种变化的原因是什么呢？

43) Traditional way of thinking have changed dramatically . The pendulum has swung and people are exhibiting greater open-mindedness and a burning desire to determine their own destiny .
传统的思维方式有了显著的变化。舆论发生了剧变，人们表现出更开放的思想以及决定他们自己命运的强烈愿望。

二. 问句式开头

44) Could any spectacle be more grimly whimsical than that of...?

例句: Could any spectacle be more grimly whimsical than that of gunners using science to shatter man's body while, close at hand, surgeons use it to restore them?

45) How/Why does sth. affect our life?

How does the development of television affect our life?

46) What is it like to do...?

例句: What is it like to have lost all confidence in oneself?

47) What would our society be like if there were no...?

例句: What would our society be like if there were no public morals?)

48) Should we put sth. above sth. else? 或: Should we attach as much weight to A as to B?

例句: Should we put intellectual development above moral education?

49) An increasing number of people are.... In reaction to the phenomenon, some say ... But do they realize that... lead to ...?

例句: An increasing number of people are joining the "Information Age" via the Internet . In reaction to the phenomenon, some say the Internet has removed barriers and provided people with immediate access to the world. But do they realize that rapidly advancing information technology can also lead to intrusions of privacy?

50) The use of guanxi is a widespread method for conducting business , but is it a wise one? The method is now being challenged by more and more people.利用关系是做生意的普遍做法,但这种做法明智吗? 现在,越来越多的人对这种方法提出了质疑。

51) Should parents spare the rod and spoil the child? Opinions concerning strict parental discipline vary widely. Some view strict discipline as nothing more than a form of abuse, while others argue it is an essential factor for instilling appropriate social behavior .

家长应不应该闲了棍子、惯了孩子? 针对严厉的家教的想法大相径庭。有的人就是把严厉的管教看成一种虐待,而另外的人认为这是逐渐灌输得体的社会行为的要素。

52) What do you think of the increasing openness accompanying the ongoing sexual revolution ? Do you ever fantasize ? Answers to these questions should be based on a determination between appropriate and inappropriate behavior .

你如何看待对现在的性革命越来越开放的态度? 你曾经想像过吗? 回答这些问题之前应先界定得体和不得体的行为。

53) Why do some governments persist in spending billions of dollars on space exploration when starvation and poverty continue to grip many countries throughout the world? This particular question is being raised by an ever increasing number of people .

既然世界上许多国家仍被饥饿和贫困所困扰，为什么有的政府还坚持花费数十亿美元用于太空探索？现在越来越多的人提出这个问题。

54) Will the Three Gorges Project prove to be a monumental achievement or nothing more than a giant fiasco? Opposition voices point to drawbacks such as the massive cost of the project, the need to relocate millions of local residents and destruction of the unique natural environment. Supporters, on the other hand, contend that the advantages—i.e. improved flood control, increased power generation capacity and desirable impact on economic development in related areas—will far outweigh the disadvantages. Time will tell and history will judge the wisdom of the project.

三峡工程将成为极大的成功或只是彻底的失败？反对意见指出了诸如工程的巨额成本，数百万当地居民的重新安置以及独特的自然环境的破坏等障碍。另一方面，支持者认为它的好处，例如对洪水控制的改善、发电能力的提高和对相关地区经济发展的影响将远远超过它坏处。至于建设这个工程明智与否，时间会告诉我们，历史会做出判断。

三. 定义式开头

55) Sth. is often referred to as/defined as...

例句：Corrupt officials are often referred to as the most dangerous borers in our government bodies, who are nibbling away the healthy organism of our party by dishonest means.

56) (Doing) Sth. is just the same as.../is compared to.../is likened to.../is like...

例句：Life in the middle of marriage is often compared to wire walking, for in the early years spouses attract each other and in late years they need each other.

57) Sth. is to...what sth. else is to...

例句：An individual human existence is to the human society what a river is to the ocean, small and busy rushing past rocks at first, but gradually growing wider and quieter until it becomes merged in the ocean in the end.

58) To/For/With most people/sb., sth. is/means...

例句：To dishonest people, a friend means a target or an object that is of some use to them at present or in the future.

59) Sth. is the symbol/mark/equivalent of.../is symbolic of.../is equivalent to...

例句：If selling one's sex is the mark of degeneration, selling one's power is equivalent to committing crime.

四. 例证式开头

60) Once in a newspaper/magazine, I hit upon the report that...

例句：Once in a newspaper, I hit upon the news that a quick witted policeman spotted a suspect's spittle in the street blotted it up and ran a DNA test on it which led to the man's arrest for a murder. This case best counts as a practical application of the DNA technique.

61) One day, I happened to witness the incident as follows:...

62) According to the recent survey/poll/questionnaire/statistics, there is/a re...percent of...

例句: According to a recent survey made in a certain university, there are 43.8 percent of male students and 38.3 percent of female students either facing problems with nutrition or having to miss classes because of illness each term.

63) The scientific studies/statistics show/indicate that...

例句: The latest scientific studies show that, if one's mind catches hold of something and does not let it go, it is useless to argue with the mind in this condition. This finding further confirms that a modern man is apt to get anxious and depressed.

65) Every weekend sees sb. go about...

例句: Every weekend sees Ms Song, my roommate, wolf down her dinner and hurry out with her boy friend.

66) In our life, there often appears such an occasion when.../on which... (或 it often happens that...)

例句: In our daily life, there appears such an occasion when we drink success to our work in one field but, at the same time, begin to do great damage to other fields.

67) Some months ago, a friend of mine was killed in a tragic automobile accident involving a drunk driver. The incident was far from rare, and was in fact typical of thousands of cases involving people drinking under the influence of alcohol .

几个月前, 我的一个朋友死于一场与酒后驾车有关的悲惨车祸。这件事情一点儿也不罕见, 事实上是数以千计的案件的典型, 这些案件与在酒精作用下开车的人有关。

68) I recently read a newspaper article on the rampant spread of child abuse . The deplorable problem of the widespread abuse of innocent children has aroused public concern nationwide .

最近, 我在报纸上读到一篇关于虐待儿童现象变得猖獗的文章。普遍虐待无辜儿童的问题令人深感遗憾, 它已经引起了全国公众的关注。

69) Recent studies conducted by doctors show that excessive exposure to the sun's rays causes skin cancer .

最近医生所做的研究表明: 过度暴露在阳光下会致癌。

70) Nationwide surveys conducted in 1997 revealed a dramatic rise in the ownership of television sets , refrigerators , air conditioners and washing machines .

1997 年所做的全国范围内的调查显示电视机、电冰箱、空调和洗衣机拥有量大幅升高。

71) Suppose/Imagine that.../Let's suppose/assume/imagine (that)...

例句: Suppose, by any chance, you heartily disagree with anything that is going on about you, you are less likely to stay on the good side of people around you.

72) We often find ourselves caught/involved in a dilemma whether...

例句: We often find ourselves caught in a dilemma whether we should reach for the bear's paw or for the shark's fin/whether to reach for...

73) If/In case/In the event that..., it is better to.../a better course is to.../sb. has no choice/option/alternative but to.../all we want to know is how...

例句： In the event that you fall in a love river, all we want to know is how you will swim in it, as you are no longer a fisherman.

74) Unfortunately, sth. may affect sb.'s life to the point where...

例句： Unfortunately, the desire to be well thought of affects one's life to the point where he is reluctant to say no to anyone else regarding anything.

五. 引用式开头

75) “...” That is how one of the great minds/scientists/writers remarked on...

例句： “Happiness, like an old friend, is inclined to drop in unexpectedly— when you're working hard on something else.” That is how a famous writer once remarked on happiness.

76) One of the great sociologists/psychologists has said:“...”

例句： The great classical ballerina Anna Pavlova has said: “No one can arrive from being talented alone. God gives talent; work transforms talent into genius.”

77) “...” Such is the accurate exposition/exposure of...frequently over heard in public.

例句： “Public morals are declining day by day.” Such is the correct exposure of the dark side of our society.

78) How often nowadays we hear such remarks/complaints/words as this “...” or “...”!

例句： How often nowadays we hear such complaints from officials as this “I have too many social engagements to carry out” or “I have too many social engagements to carry out” or “I have to bear too many titles for our society”! Don't be misled by the complaints of this kind!

79) One of the great men once said that...

例句： A gifted American psychologist once said that it is an illusion to believe in the Sunday-school truth—more comfort, more happiness.

80) A famous thinker once wrote that " the greatest threat to mankind is mankind itself ! " If this is indeed the case , then the current situation should make us ponder our future existence .

一位著名的思想家曾经写道：“对人类最大的威胁是人类自身！”如果事实确实如此，那么，现状应该促使我们对我们的生存进行思索了。

81) U.S. President Harry Truman once remarked : " The buck stops here ! " His view has been confirmed by numerous world leaders who have assumed full responsibility for their actions .

美国总统杜鲁门曾经说过：“责任止于此！”（意为勿再把责任往别处推，这是杜鲁门办公室桌上的座右铭）他的观点得到了很多对自己的行动承担完全责任的世界领袖的肯定。

82) There has been a dramatic increase in the spread of HIV/AIDS in recent years , with a new study projecting that the dreaded disease will affect over 30 million people worldwide by the year

2005 .

近年来，艾滋病蔓延的幅度进一步扩大，一项新的研究预测，到 2005 年，世界上有超过三千万人将感染这一可怕的疾病。

83). There has been undesirable trend in recent years towards the worship of money . A recent survey showed that X percent of respondents ranked getting rich as their top priority, compared to X percent only a few years ago. Why do people fail to realize that wealth does not necessarily bring happiness ?

近年来出现了对社会有害的拜金主义倾向。最近的一项调查表明，X%的调查对象把致富作为他们的首选，相比之下，就在几年前，只有 X%的人这样想。为什么人们没能意识到财富不一定带来幸福呢？

84) China's population almost doubled to 1.2 billion people during the 1955-1995 , according to the National Census Bureau .

根据全国人口普查局的数据，中国人口在 1955 年至 1995 年期间几乎翻了一番，增加到 12 亿。

85) A report by the Department of Education estimates that the student-teacher ratio in China is four times higher than in the United States .

教育部的一份报告估计中国的学生和老师的比例比美国高四倍。

86) Official figures released by the Ministry of Transportation show that motor vehicle fatalities have more than tripled since 1995 .

交通部公布的官方数据表明机动车死亡事故从 1995 年起已经翻了两番多。

87). Ample evidence exists to prove that hereditary factors contribute to alcoholism .

存在丰富的证据证明遗传因素是酗酒的部分原因。

六、开门见山

88) I am declined to...

89) I am always amazed when I hear people saying that sport creates goodwill between the nations and that if common peoples of the world could meet one another at football or cricket, they would have no inclination to meet on the battlefield.

90) Years of observing human behavior has enabled me to conclude that the major difference between mediocrity and success lies solely with the individual concerned. Successful individuals consistently seek advancement , while their less industrious contemporaries are merely content with the status quo .

对人们行为的多年观察使我能够得出这样的结论：平庸和成功的主要区别仅仅在于相关的人。成功的人不断寻求进步，而他们比较懒惰的同时代人仅仅满足于现状。

七. 主题中心句常用句型

1) From sth./what one has done, he can derive profits (will well deserve punishments) as follows.

例句：From his great inventions in many fields, man has well deserved punishments as follows.

2) Sth., if made the best/the worst of, will bring some distinct advantages/disadvantages to our social development/one's growth.

例句: Television, if made the best of, will bring some advantages to our society.

Technology, if made the worst of, will definitely bring some disadvantages to our social development.

3) Sth. is expected to do a lot of benefit/threat/harm to sb./sth. else.

例句: Cloning, as a new-born thing, is expected to do a lot of benefit to the human progress.

4) (Doing) sth. will enrich/endanger/influence one's life in more than one aspect.

例句: Having one's head in the clouds sometimes can enrich a good teacher's teaching in more than one aspect.

5) Some good/bad/unexpected effects come of what we have done/sth. done in...

例句: Some good effects will certainly come of the efforts we have made in birth control.

6) There are several reasons/causes/factors for the changes/increase/decline/growth in...(First,...Second...)

例句: There are probably a variety of reasons for the drastic changes in people's moral concepts.

7) The reasons/causes/factors for sth. are complex/varied/profound. (Some attribute it...Others put it down to...Still others owe it to...)

例句: The causes for the prevalence of living together are varied and complex.

8) The success/failure/change/increase/decline(in sth.) mainly/largely stems/derives/ results from the factors as follows.(One lies in...Another is found in...Still another consists in...)

例句: The rise in China's economy mainly derives from a number of factors/the factors as follows.

9) Why has/did/is...? (For one thing/...For another...Perhaps the most fundamental/adequate/competent reason is...)

例句: Why is there a growing drift toward power-seeking in society?

10) It is no easy/simple task/job to furnish/identify/find every reason / cause for sth., but/while, on the whole, three/some factors shout louder/weigh heavier than others/stand out from others.

例句: It is no easy job to find every reason for the increase in the number of teenagers who run away from their homes, but, on the whole, two factors shout louder than others.

11) In view of this situation/drift/boom/social disorder/drastic change, people put forward/advance/suggest/propose two countermoves/countermeasures:...

例句: In view of this population boom in large cities, people have come up with two countermeasures: dispersal of city population and development of an underground city.

12) From the suggested solutions (to...)/measures (against...)/plans (for . ..)/moves (toward...)/ideas (on...), two have begun to stand/stick out, namely.. .

例句: From the suggested solutions to the question of transportation, two have begun to stand out, namely, developing public transportation like buses and subways and limiting private cars.

13) There are believed/expected/supposed to be two effective measures/practical schemes/workable ideas/sound solutions, one of which is...

例句: There are believed to two workable ideas on prevention of teenage pregnancy, one of which is the sex education of teenagers.

14) To promote/suppress/cultivate/popularize/curb/enhance/root up the thing in question, the public attention/more stress/emphasis is placed/put/focused upon two proposals/moves/ measures/ solutions:...

例句: To root up the prostitution in our society, the public attention is focused on two solutions: a permanent ban against unhealthy recreations and a long -term moral education.

15) When it comes to the comparison between A and B, each has its own advantages and disadvantages.

例句: When it comes to the comparison between travelling by car and travelling by train, each has advantages and disadvantages of its own.

16) Ideas/Views on the issue in question vary from person to person/vary widely. A

例句: Ideas on the way of reading vary from person to person.

17) As to whether it is a blessing or a curse, however, people take different views/positions/attitudes/stands(或 people's attitudes are quite opposite to each other.).

例句: As to whether birth of various associations on campus is a blessing or a curse, however, people take different stands.

18) People's views, however, are divergent on the matter in question.

或: People are divided in opinion/outlook/view on the matter in question. A

例句: People's views, however, are divergent on the question of learning style, i.e., whether one should learn by himself or in group.

19) People respond/react to...in the manners/ways opposite to each other.

例句: People respond to the stress in the manners opposite to each other.

20) Although people arrive at/reach/achieve the common understanding of sth., their views/ideas about its influence/future/impact (on our life) are at opposite poles. A

例句: Although people have arrived at the common understanding of China's achievement, their views about her future are at opposite poles.

21) There are several/a number of reasons/factors for my choice/pursuit (o f...)/fondness (for...)/adaptability (to...)/concentration (on...)/advocacy (of. ..)/belief (in...) (或 my seeking/choosing to do sth.)

例句： There are several reasons for my fondness for the sports.

22) Among the factors that contribute to my achievement/choice/struggle/. ..., three/a few shout louder/weigh more heavily/stand out.

例句： Among the factors that contribute to my success in studies, three shout louder.

23) The reasons/factors/causes for my love (of...)/interest (in...)/determination (to do sth.)/objection (to sth.)/...are varied and individual.

例句： The reasons for my pursuit of the career are varied but individual.

24) A variety of/Quite a few factors have led me to do sth.

例句： Quite a few factors have led me to form the habit of collecting stamps .

25) My outlook (on...)/choice (of...)/participation (in...)/devotion (to...) stems from/derives from/results from some/several chief factors.

例句 My pleasant memory of my Chinese teacher stems from several chief factors.

26) Our life/history/society abounds with/is rich in/is full of typical examples/illustrations.

27) Cases illustrative of this definition/truth/theory/principle/mechanism /saying/proverb are not rare/are too numerous to mention one by one/can be found everywhere in our life/society.

例句： Cases illustrative of the saying—facts speak louder than words—are too numerous to mention one by one.

28) To illustrate the theory in question, we can cite many examples.

29) According to my observation/knowledge, many examples from our real life can serve/be used (employed/cited) as good evidence for the definition in question.

30) This truth/principle/motto/popular saying/way of coping with sth. is/ holds true for/goes for/can be applied to many/various matters/cases in our actual life.

例句： The above theory can be applied to a variety of cases in our daily life.

31) There are some/several/a few steps (measures/ways/methods/tricks/lessons) you/a would-be beginner can follow (take/try/use/learn) to achieve your (his /her) goal/to realize your/his dreams/to the best advantage.

例句： There are some clever tricks a would-be relaxer can learn to keep himself free of worry or stress.

32) When/If sth. in question/you...it is better/advisable/necessary/essential (for you) to follow the instructions/courses/steps/schemes/ways as given/described below.

例句： If your trouble builds up to the point where you can not put up with it, it is advisable for you to follow the instructions as given below.

33) To do sth., one/you'd better (not) go by/act upon/comply with some concrete/practical/sound/effective rules/regulations/orders/procedures/courses.

例句: To break with the bad habits like smoking, you'd better go by some effective instructions.

34) For anyone/those who..., here are the best ways to...

例句: For those who are anxious to make friends with the opposite sex, here are the best ways to remove all their anxiety.

35) What/How/Why...then?

例句: How does this small association develop into a nationwide organization?

36) If/When placed together to undergo a close/careful/sound/rational/all -sided comparison, they/the two subjects (parties) can reveal/show/manifest/display their resemblance/difference in...(some aspects)

37) Just as one can distinguish only by comparing(或 Just as there can be no differentiation without contrast), it is necessary/better/worthwhile to see/find out what will come of the contrast/comparison between A and B.

例句: ...it is worthwhile to find out what comes of the contrast between the Western culture and the Eastern culture.

38) In/Under/On different/similar situations/conditions/circumstances, however, the meanings/connotations/inspirations/lessons/doctrines/experiences/values/ implications /hints derived from (gained in) the same (different) thing(s) are similar/ contrary/ opposite to one another(或 different from one other).

例句: In different situations/Against different backgrounds, however, the values derived from the same incident are found contrary to one another.

39) The best/only/nearest/sound way for us to understand/seize the essence /substance of..., however, is to put both/it against each other/different backgrounds/another thing (或...is to make a comparison/contrast between A and B).

例句: The only way for us to get the sense/core of dishonesty, however, is to put it against honesty.

40) To..., however, no way works better than by comparing/contrasting A with B.

例句: To see through this superstition, however, no way works better than by contrasting it with science.

八. 结尾常用句型

1.All in all, there is no easy solution to such complex problems, however, taking into account all the dimensions of the issue discussed in the above analysis, might be the first step out of the dilemma.

2.In conclusion, while some people may still remained unconvinced, the reason that I have analyzed in above argument should at least make them aware of the complexities of the issue

under discussion. There is little doubt that more and more people will come to realize that.

3. In sum, it is very likely that people will never arrive at the same conclusion over this controversial issue, due to their different experiences and conflicting ideas. Nevertheless, public awareness of the various dimensions of the issue discussed in the above analysis will certainly contribute to the thorough understanding of the problem.

4. There are several other influences relevant to the issue under discussion which, unfortunately, I have no time to explore in detail here. But the above-discussed reasons should in a large sense justify my conclusion that...

5. It remains to be seen in which direction... is headed, but many believe it is...

6. The question becomes one of whether Man could control the disease he has invented.

7. We have to ask ourselves very seriously what will happen if this twofold use of knowledge, with its ever-increasing power, continues.

8. It is essential to heed warnings of potentially catastrophic consequences associated with the Year 2000 computer bug and, in turn, to attach top priority to finding effective solutions to ensure a smooth transition into the new century .

我们必须注意有关计算机千年虫可能带来的灾难性结果的警告,并且相应地优先考虑寻找有效的解决办法以确保顺利过渡到新世纪。

9. It is high time we put an end to the deplorable practice of infanticide.

我们早该杜绝杀婴这种应遭谴责的做法。

10. There is little doubt that immediate action is required to eliminate the scourge of corruption once and forever .

毫无疑问,必须立即采取行动彻底消除腐败的祸害。

11. In short , we must work diligently to make the world a better place for coming generations . We must not persist in pursuits harmful to the environment .

简而言之,我们必须勤奋工作,为了下一代把世界变成更美好的地方。我们不应该坚持对环境有害的追求。

12. We must avoid overindulgence and conspicuous consumption . We must instead continue to recognize the benefits of thrift in order to protect our newfound prosperity .

我们必须避免过分放纵和铺张浪费。相反,我们应该继续发扬节俭的优点以守护我们新获得的繁荣。

13. It is absolutely essential to reverse the irrational misuse of nonrenewable resources.

彻底改变对不可再生资源的非理性滥用是绝对有必要的。

14. In my opinion, it is imperative to take steps to reverse the disturbing trend.

15. Judging from the reams of evidence presented, we can safely conclude that the Three Gorges Project will change the lives of an untold number of people forever .

根据现有的大量证据，我们可以有把握地得出这样的结论：三峡工程将永远改变无数人的生活。

16. The ample evidence presented enables us to reasonably conclude that the scourge of AIDS will be brought under control in the foreseeable future .

提出的充分证据使我们能够合理地得出这样的结论：艾滋病的祸害在可预见的将来就能得到控制。

17. We must seek immediate solutions for problems leading to the rapid depletion of the earth's ozone layer. If allowed to proceed unchecked, the problem will undoubtedly exacerbate global warming and threaten life as we know it today .

我们必须寻求立即解决引起地球臭氧层快速损耗的问题的办法。如果任其自由发展，这一问题无疑会加剧全球升温，并且正如今天我们所知道的那样危及生命。

18. Quite obviously, immediate action is needed to extricate 80 million Chinese people from the grips of poverty in order to remove the danger of social unrest and ensure continuing stability .

很明显，需要立即采取行动使八千万中国人摆脱贫困，从而消除社会动荡的危险，确保持续的稳定。

19. China needs to reexamine the results of political and social modernization in order to ascertain the benefits and indeed the detrimental aspects from a new perspective. Otherwise , various perceived accomplishments might in fact prove to be far from beneficial .

中国需要重新检查政治和社会现代化带来的结果以便从新的角度明确它们的好处，甚至是有害的方面。否则，许多我们以为取得的成就实际上可能完全不会带来好处。

20. Only in this way/Only when.../Only through...will/can we...

或： It is only if/when...that we will...

例句： It is only if all sides of society take their roles fully that we will achieve the society we want.

21. As/So long as...we will be able to.../the problem is bound to...

例句： As long as we persist in spreading scientific knowledge among the masses, all the superstitions are bound to go out of our life.

22. For any place that.../For anyone who...there is every/no reason/chance to...

例句： For any government that devotes itself to nourishing honesty among its officials, there is every reason to bid an eternal farewell to corruption.

23. In short/brief/one word/sum, once we are on the way to..., the chance of achieving/making it will increase/grow greater/come to our advantage. A

例句： In short, once our country is on the way to clearing corrupt dealings out of the Party, the chance of making it will come to the people's advantage.

24) The quotations/remarks from sb.(或 The popular saying/maxim/proverb) “...” may be a better/sure cure/remedy for ...(或...sound/practical/sensible/well-weighted advice on how to...)

例句： The old saying “Laziness in youth spells regret in old age” may be sensible advice on how to cherish the years of youth.

25) And worst of all/best of all, it has/will/would effect(ed) the most unfavorable/favorable change in...

例句： And worst of all, the official corruption has effected the most unfavorable change in the people's attitude towards the government.

26) As another severe shock (genuine comfort) to the people/society/As the most destructive/pushing effect on...(our life), it has permeated among the people/through our social soil/throughout the whole country (或 has melted/penetrated into/been rooted in (the) Chinese soil (in the people's minds).A

例句： As the destructive effect on our nation, his heretical ideas have been rooted in many people's minds.

27) As a(n) sensational/unexpected result of..., more and more people have come/got/begun to..

例句： As an unexpected result/consequence of the patriotic education, more and more people have come to regain/restore their sense of justice.

28) To one's greatest astonishment/delight, sth. has affected...to the point of...

例句： To our greatest astonishment, the corruption has affected the society to the point of threatening its political stability.

29) The most obvious/direct result/consequence it produces/brings about is...

例句： The most obvious result the economic reforms have produced is the way the people live and think.

30) With a constant/steady improvement in ...(或 With the gradual worsening of...) sth. will...

例句： With a steady improvement in its administration, the new-born thing will flourish on Chinese soil.

31) In (the) course of time/In a long run (the long term), sth. is more likely/believed/bound/sure to...

例句： In a long run, the practice of birth control is believed to do a great benefit to the future of China.

32) In spite of the fact that...(或 Although...), sth. will (not)...in our /one's assiduous/conscious/consistent efforts.

例句： In spite of the fact that there is no hope of attaining the final goal at one go, this reform will

be spreading far and wide in our consistent efforts .

33.) In a word, there is every/little chance/probability/possibility that. ..in time to come.

例句： In one word, there is every chance that this wise move in economic construction will acquire a broader significance in time to come.

34) Anything (anyone) that (who)...will have to...

例句： Those who have a strong bias against the Chinese nation (will) have to treat her with increased respect.