

# COEN 10

## Lab 7

# Lab 7 – Ski Lessons

- ❖ Your program schedules ski lessons
- ❖ The ski instructor has lessons at
  - ◆ 1pm, 2pm, 3pm, 4pm, 5pm
- ❖ New
  - ◆ Requests are by name
  - ◆ Cancellation openings are closed by shifting the later lessons to earlier times
  - ◆ Extra option to show names that start with a given letter

# Lab 7

## ❖ Interface

### ◆ The user can use the system to

- Request (1) a lesson
- Cancel (2) a lesson
- List (3) the lessons
- Show names (4) starting with a letter
- Quit (9)
- Any other number, report and ignore

# Lab 7

## ❖ Interface

### ◆ Request – enter name

- If there is a free slot, one slot is reserved under the name given by the user

### ◆ Cancellation – enter name

- If there is a lesson under that name, cancel the lesson

### ◆ List lessons

- List all the slots, showing the name or "free"

### ◆ Show names – enter letter

- List all the names that start with the letter.

### ◆ Quit

- Return from the main function

# Lab 7

## ❖ Implementation

- ◆ Use an array of strings, 5x20
  - 5 lessons
  - 19 characters for each name
- ◆ Initially, the array contains '\0' in the first element of each string, indicating that the slot is free
- ◆ Keep a counter of lessons.

# Lab 7

## ❖ Implementation

### ◆ Request a lesson

- Read a name with scanf into a string variable
- If the schedule is full, inform the user
- Otherwise
  - The name is added to the next slot open, indexed by the counter (use strcpy to copy the name)
  - Update the counter

# Lab 7

## ❖ Implementation

### ◆ Cancellation

- Read a name with scanf into a string variable
- If the schedule is empty, inform the user
- Otherwise
  - Search the name in the array (use strcmp)
    - » Cancel the corresponding element
    - » Shift the names up to close the opening
    - » Place a '\0' in the first character of the last name (indexed by counter – 1)
    - » Update the counter

# Lab 7

## ❖ Implementation

### ◆ List

- If the schedule is empty, inform the user
- Otherwise, traverse the array, showing the name assigned to each slot or "free"



# Lab 7

## ❖ Implementation

### ◆ Show names starting with a letter

- If the schedule is empty, inform the user
- Otherwise, read the letter with scanf
- Traverse the array, showing all the names starting with the given letter.

# Lab 7

## ❖ Requirement

### ◆ Variables

- Array of strings to keep the lessons
- Counter to keep track of the number of lessons

### ◆ Use switch to select the option

# Lab 7

❖ You will use C in the Mac or Linux

◆ Use your DC account

◆ Don't edit on the previous lab. Make a copy.

- `cp lab6.c lab7.c`

◆ Edit the program using vi in the terminal

- The program needs to be a “.c” file

◆ Compile with gcc

`gcc -o name name.c`

◆ Execute

`./name`

# Lab 7

## ❖ Before the lab

### ◆ Draw the flowchart for option 4

- Deliver the flowchart to the TA at the beginning of the lab
- Don't forget to add to the page
  - Name
  - Lab Section
  - Lab #

# Lab 7

## ❖ When you are done

### ◆ Demo

- Execute your code on the terminal to the TA

### ◆ Submit

- Submit the source code to Camino
- Don't forget to put your name on it!