

Lab-1: Relationship between solar radio flux F10.7 and sunspot number

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$$F = \sum_{i=1}^N (\xi_i - H_i X)^2$$

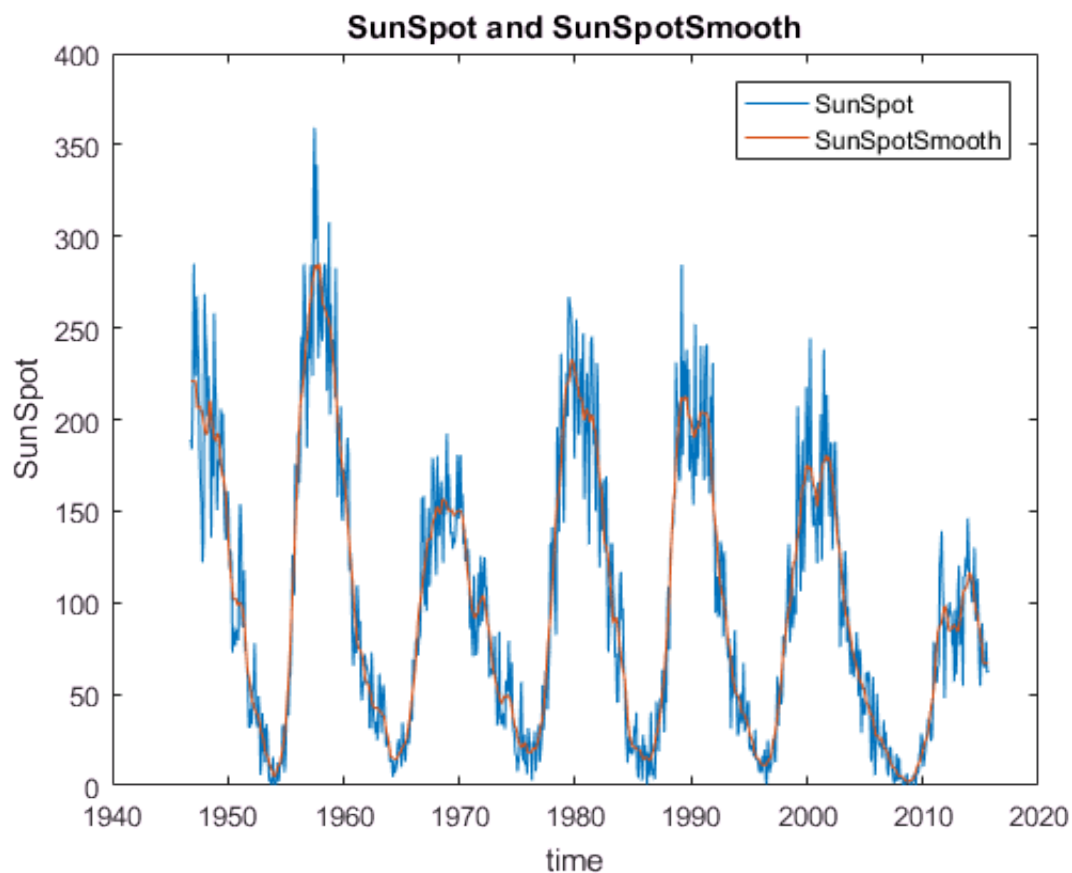
```
%% Prepare Data
clc; clear; close all;

Data = importdata('data_group1.mat');
SunSpot = Data(:,5);
Flux = Data(:,4);

% Convert Time to Years (for displaying in Plots)
Time = (Data(:,3)-717428)./365 + 1964;

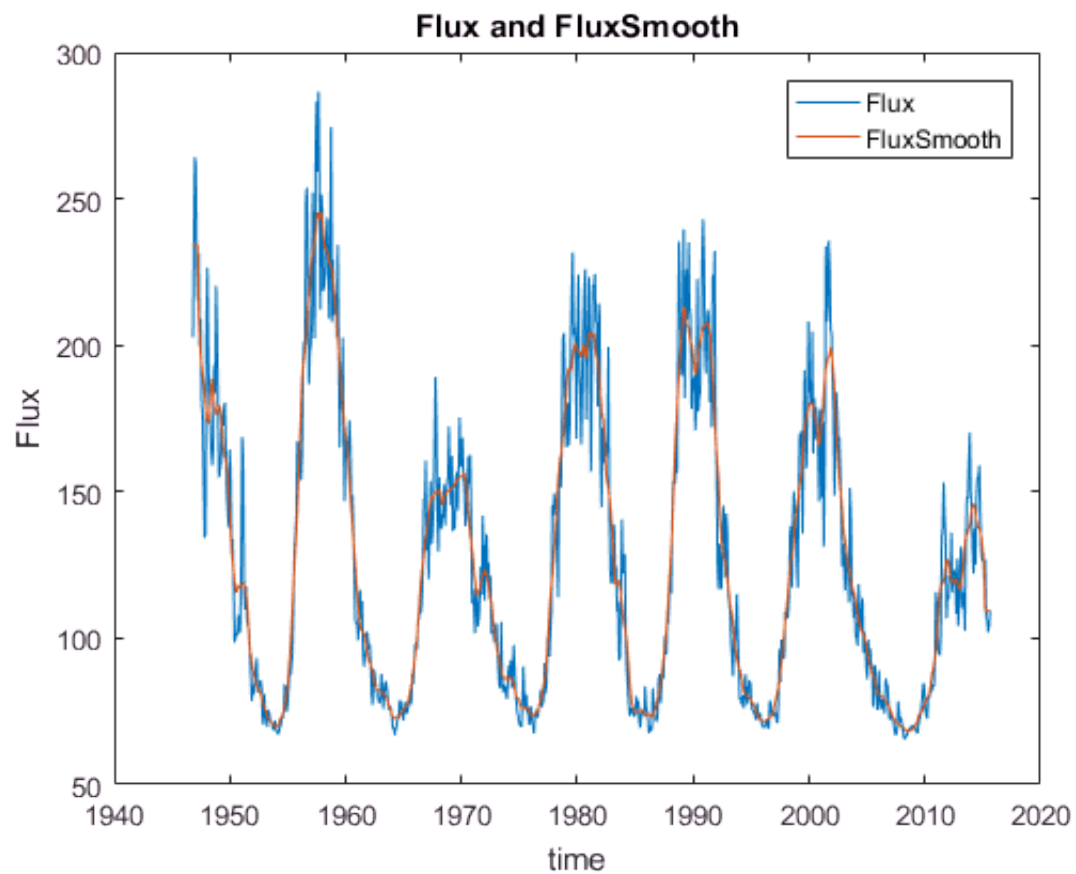
%% 13-month running mean
SunSpotSmooth = smooth(SunSpot);
FluxSmooth = smooth(Flux);

figure, plot(Time, SunSpot, Time, SunSpotSmooth);
title('SunSpot and SunSpotSmooth');
xlabel('time'), ylabel('SunSpot');
legend('SunSpot', 'SunSpotSmooth');
```

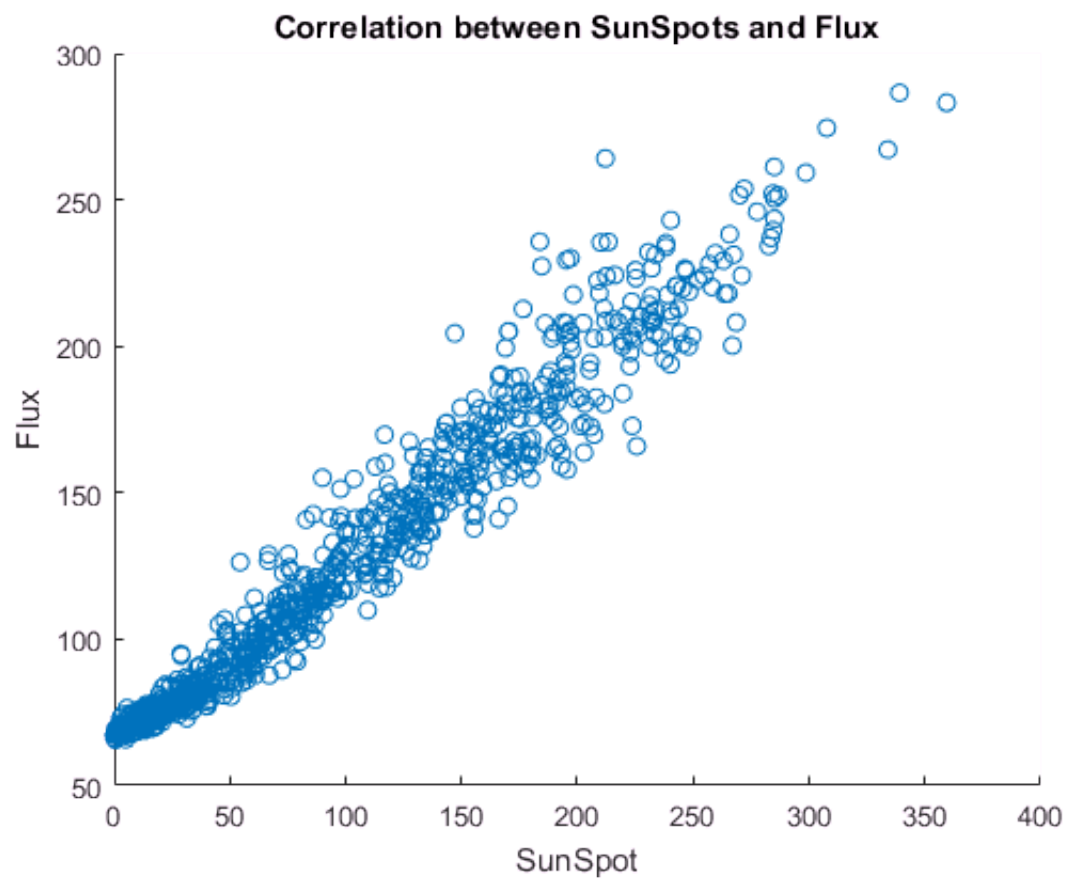


```
figure, plot(Time, Flux, Time, FluxSmooth);
title('Flux and FluxSmooth');
```

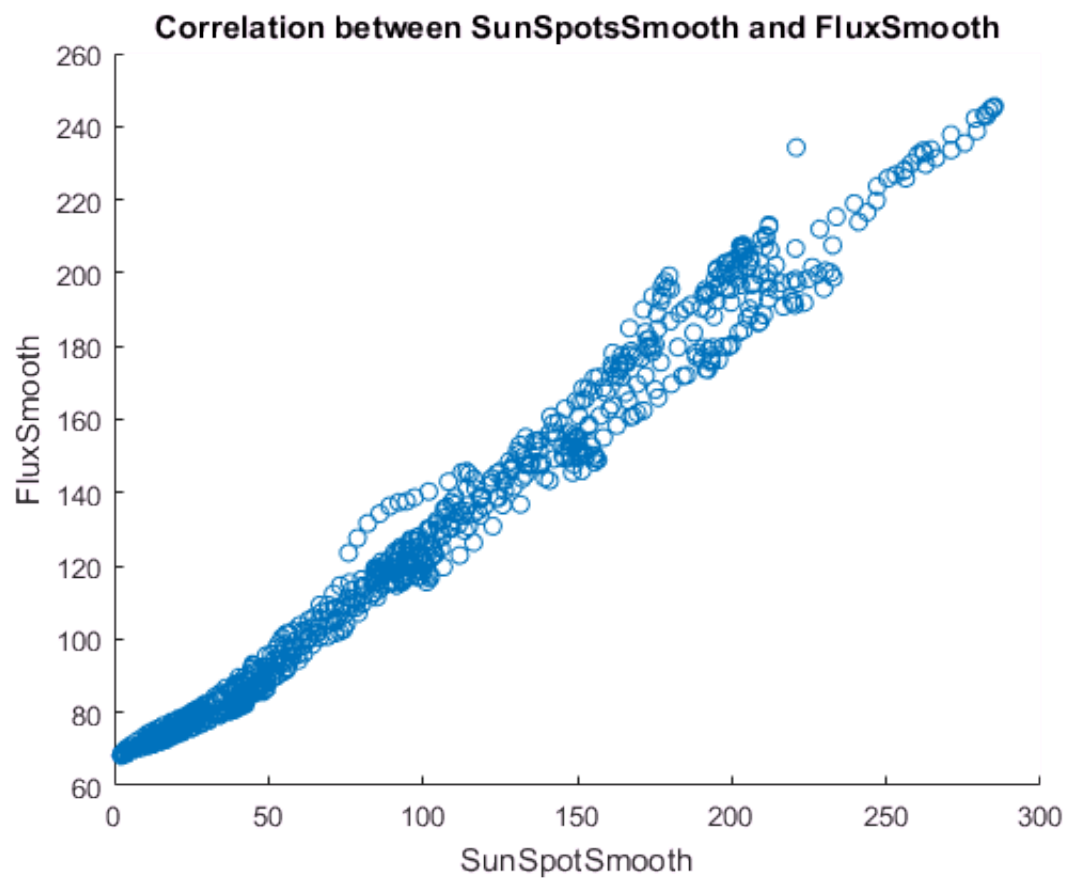
```
xlabel('time'), ylabel('Flux');  
legend('Flux', 'FluxSmooth');
```



```
% Correlation between SunSpots and Flux  
figure, scatter(SunSpot, Flux);  
title('Correlation between SunSpots and Flux');  
xlabel('SunSpot'), ylabel('Flux');
```



```
figure, scatter(SunSpotSmooth, FluxSmooth);  
title('Correlation between SunSpotsSmooth and FluxSmooth');  
xlabel('SunSpotSmooth'), ylabel('FluxSmooth');
```



```
%% Reconstruct solar radio flux on the basis of sunspot number
```

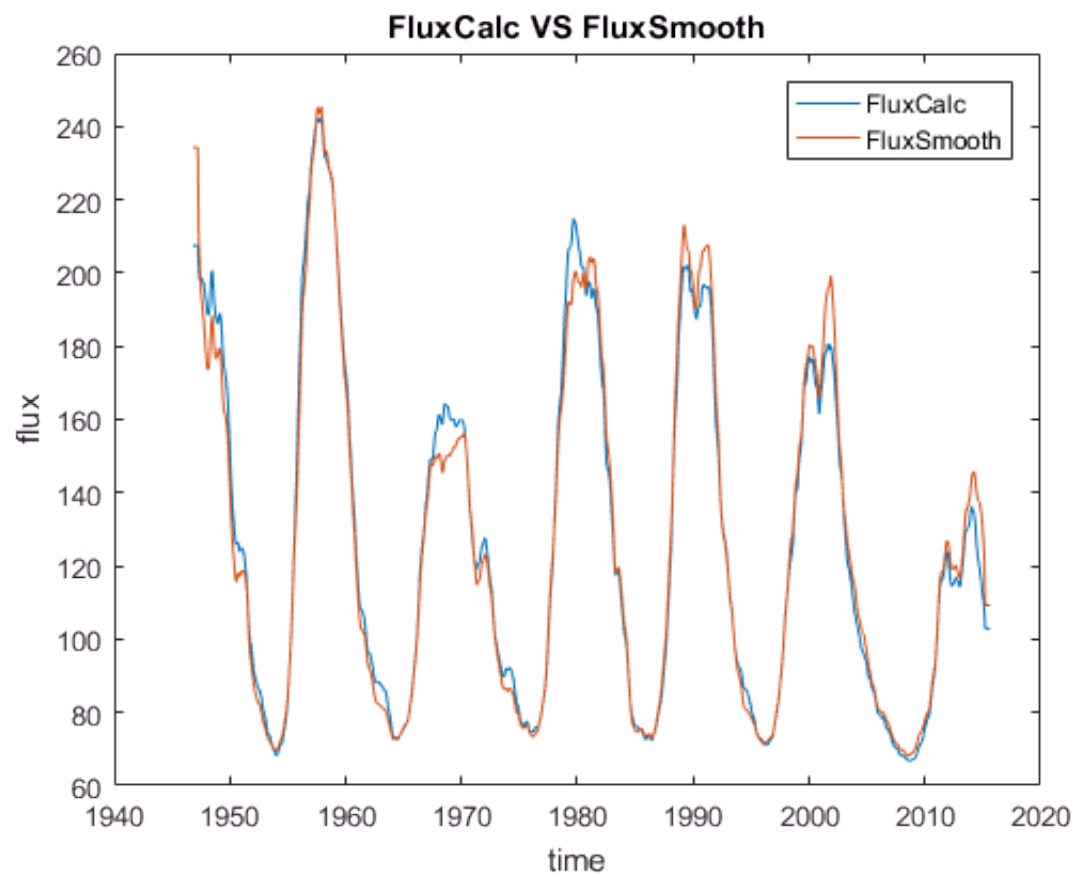
```
fluxCalc = calculateFlux(SunSpotSmooth,FluxSmooth);
```

```
figure, plot(Time, fluxCalc, Time, FluxSmooth);
```

```
title('FluxCalc VS FluxSmooth');
```

```
xlabel('time'), ylabel('flux');
```

```
legend('FluxCalc', 'FluxSmooth');
```



```
%% The variance of estimation error of solar ratio flux at 10.7  
var(FluxSmooth-fluxCalc)
```

```
ans = 38.3318
```