Jafar, a C/C++ interactive development environnement

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Content of the course

- 1 Introduction
- 2 The core of Jafar
 - Presentation
 - The kernel module
 - Unit tests
 - Documentation
- 3 A module in Jafar
- 4 Available modules
 - Tools modules: jmath, geom, image, camera, datareader, qdisplay, gdhe
 - Algorithms modules
- 5 Conclusion



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 - Algorithms,
 - Visualisation,
 - Data access...
- Ease the development of **your software**.
- Provide visibility to software.
- Modular:
 - ease of maintenance
 - increased reuse
 - = faster development, less bugs

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- Support for C/C++,
- A build system: cmake,
- Modular environnement,
- Interactive shell: *TCL* or *Ruby* (bindings with Swig),
- Errors reporting: C++ exceptions,
- Unit testing: boost,
- Documentation: *doxygen*.

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Directories

- bin : various tools
- modules : all the installed modules
- doc : the documentation
- build (or build_debug and build_release)

Git repository

- ssh://trac.laas.fr/git/robots/jafar/jafar : the core of jafar
- ssh://trac.laas.fr/git/robots/jafar/modules: all the modules

Documentation

- Wiki: https://intranet.laas.fr/intranet/robots/wiki/Jafar
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- Install LAAS libraries dependencies for some modules (t3d, stereopixel, ...),
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- make [all]
- make test
- make clean
- make install
- make rebuild_cache : run cmake again if you added/removed files

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Kernel module: Features

- Debug messages,
- Usefull macros,
- Configuration file,
- Timing tools,
- ...

Debug (1/2)

- DataLogger: to log data into a file
- Debug macro : JFR_DEBUG, JFR_VDEBUG, JFR_VVDEBUG, JFR_WARNING, JFR_ERROR
- 1 JFR_DEBUG(u << "_+=" << v << "_==" << (u+v)); 2 D:playmodule/file.cpp:709: Robot state after move [
 - JFR_ASSERT / JFR_PRED_ERROR : check that a parameter is correct

```
int MyFirstClass::div(int u, int v) const

{
    JFR_ASSERT(v != 0, "Can't_divide_by_0");
    return u / v;
}
```

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Debug (2/2)

Verbosity level: Off, Trace, Warning, Debug, VerboseDebug, VeryVerboseDebug

```
1  kernel:: DebugStream:: setDefaultLevel(
2  kernel:: DebugStream:: Debug)
3  kernel:: DebugStream:: setLevel(" playmodule",
4  kernel:: DebugStream:: VeryVerboseDebug);
5  kernel:: DebugStream:: setLevel(" playmodule",
6  kernel:: DebugStream:: Off);
```

Usefull macros

For instance JFR_FOREACH:

```
1 std::vector < CoolObject > coolObjects;
2 JFR_FOREACH( CoolObject& coolObject, coolObjects )
3 {
4   coolObject.soSomethingCool();
5 }
```

Instead of:

Configuration file (1/3)

Exemple of configuration file:

```
1 MyValue: 10
2 OtherValue: hello
```

Exemple of code to read file:

```
1 KeyValueFile configFile;
2 configFile.readFile( "test.cfg");
3 int val;
4 configFile.getItem( "MyValue", val );
5 std::string val2;
6 configFile.getItem( "OtherValue", val2 );
```

Configuration file (2/3)

KeyValueFileSave: an object which can save its parameters.

```
class CoolAlgorithm : public KeyValueFileSave {
     public:
3
        virtual void saveKeyValueFile(
4
       jafar::kernel::KeyValueFile&keyValueFile)
5
6
          keyValueFile.setItem("MyParameter", m_parameter
8
     public:
        int m_parameter;
10
11
12
   CoolAlgorithm coolAlgorithm;
   coolAlgorithm.save("algo.cfg");
13
```

KeyValueFileLoad: an object which can load its parameters.

```
class CoolAlgorithm: public KeyValueFileLoad
     public:
3
        virtual void loadKeyValueFile(
4
       jafar::kernel::KeyValueFile const& keyValueFile)
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6
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The kernel module

Timing tools

Chrono

```
Chrono chrono;
chrono.start();

// Do some extensive computation
JFR_DEBUG(chrono.elapsed());
```

- Framerate

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What are unit tests?

From wikipedia: In computer programming, unit testing is a method of testing that verifies the individual units of source code are working properly.

- Test the behavior of individual functions,
- As much as possible independent tests,
- Automatic.

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Why unit tests are important?

- Make sure your code does what you want it to do,
- Speed up development and optimizations/refactoring,
- Make sure nobody else breaks your feature,
- Tests are documentation.

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Write an unit test.

Add a file test_suite/test_MyFirstClass.cpp :

```
#include <boost/test/auto_unit_test.hpp>
#include <kernel/jafarTestMacro.hpp>
#include "playmodule/MyFirstClass.hpp"

BOOST_AUTO_TEST_CASE( test_MyFirstClass )

MyFirstClass mfc;
JFR_CHECK_EQUAL( mfc.add(1, 2), 3 );

JFR_CHECK_EQUAL( mfc.add(1, 2), 3 );
```

Then:

1 make test

Documentation: a brief introduction to doxygen

Comments syntax:

```
1 /** mutliple lines comment */
2 /// single line comment
3 ///< post-code comment</pre>
```

General tags:

- @ingroup declare a function to be part of a module
- @ref give a reference to an other function/class

Function tags:

- Oparam describe a parameter
- **Oreturn** describe the return parameter

Lets document MyFirstClass

```
* This is my first class in Jafar. Oref add is
    * the most important function.
    * @ingroup playmodule
5
   class MyFirstClass {
   int data; ///< this is the data
8
     public:
9
       /**
10
        * This function add two numbers.
11
        * Oparam u first number
12
        * Oparam v second number
13
        * Oreturn the addition of u with v
14
15
       int add(int u, int v) const;
16
```

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- A C/C++ library
 - headers in playmodule/include/playmodule/*.hpp
 - sources in playmodule/src/*.hpp
- A set of tcl/ruby scripts and/or C/C++ demos
 - scripts in playmodule/macro/*.rb or *.tcl
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- Documentation
 - in playmodule/doc/*.doxy
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- A C/C++ library
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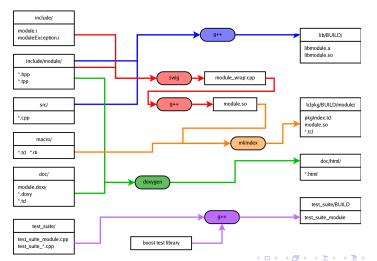


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Directory structure



How to create a module ?

Locally create the module:

- 1 cd \${JAFAR_DIR}/modules
- 2 ../bin/jafar_create playmodule

Commit and push the initial version:

1 | ../bin/jafar_add playmodule



- CMakeLists.txt (dependencies)
- include/playmodule.i (swig additional wrapping)
- include/playmoduleException.hpp (exceptions)
- src/playmoduleException.cpp (exceptions)
- macro/ (macros)
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Compilation

- Compile it
- 1 make
- - So what is available...

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 - Load it
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A first class: header

```
#ifndef _MY_FIRST_CLASS_
#define _MY_FIRST_CLASS_
namespace jafar {
    namespace playmodule {
    class MyFirstClass {
        public:
            int add(int u, int v) const;
        };
    }
}
##endif
```

A first class: source

```
#include "playmodule/MyFirstClass.hpp"

using namespace jafar::playmodule;

int MyFirstClass::add(int u, int v) const

{
   return u + v;
}
```

Bind it

Open file *playmodule.i* and add:

- 1 #include "playmodule/MyFirstClass.hpp"
 - And:
- 1 %include "playmodule/MyFirstClass.i"



Use it

```
1 require 'jafar/playmodule'
```

```
obj = Playmodule :: MyFirstClass.new
```

```
3 obj.add( 1, 2)
```

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- 2 The core of Jafar
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- 4 Available modules
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 - Algorithms modules
- 5 Conclusion



jmath: Features

- uses BLAS/LAPACK
- matrices and vectors computation
- linear solvers
- least-square optimization

Bounded vectors

```
1 jblas::vec2 vec_2;
2 jblas::vec3 vec_3;
3 jblas::vec4 vec_4;
```

- Unbounded vectors
- Bounded matrix
- Unbounded matrix
- Zero, Scalar and Identity matrix

- Bounded vectors
- Unbounded vectors
- jblas::vec vec_n(10);
- Bounded matrix
- Unbounded matrix
- Zero, Scalar and Identity matrix

- Bounded vectors
- Unbounded vectors
- Bounded matrix

```
1  jblas::mat22  mat_22;
2  jblas::mat33  mat_33;
3  jblas::mat44  mat_44;
```

- Unbounded matrix
- Zero, Scalar and Identity matrix

- Bounded vectors
- Unbounded vectors
- Bounded matrix
- Unbounded matrix
- 1 $jblas::mat mat_nn(100,400);$
 - Zero, Scalar and Identity matrix

- Bounded vectors
- Unbounded vectors
- Bounded matrix
- Unbounded matrix
- Zero, Scalar and Identity matrix

```
1 jblas::mat mat = jblas::zero_mat(5);
```

- jblas::mat mat = jblas::identity_mat(5);
- 3 $jblas::mat\ mat = 5.0 * jblas::scalar_mat(5); //$

Vectors and matrix operations

Addition, substraction

```
1 jblas::vec2 v1, v2, v3;
2 v1 = v1 + v2 - v3;
```

- Multiplication
- Transposition
- Inversion
- Dot and cross product
- Determinant

- Addition, substraction
- Multiplication

```
1  jblas::mat m1, m2, m3;
2  m3 = ublas::prod( m1, m2 );
3  m3 = ublas::prod( m1,
4  jblas::mat( ublas::prod( m3, m2 ) );
```

- Transposition
- Inversion
- Dot and cross product
- Determinant



- Addition, substraction
- Multiplication
- Transposition

```
jblas::mat m4 = ublas::trans(m3);
m4 = ublas :: prod(ublas :: trans(m2), m1);
```

- Inversion
- Dot and cross product

- Addition, substraction
- Multiplication
- Transposition
- Inversion
- ublasExtra::inv(m4);
- Dot and cross product
- Determinant



- Addition, substraction
- Multiplication
- Transposition
- Inversion
- Dot and cross product

```
1 ublas::outer_prod( v1, v2 ); // cross product
2 ublas::inner_prod( v1, v2 ); // dot product
```

ublas... illiler_prod (v1, v2), // dot product

Determinan

- Addition, substraction
- Multiplication
- Transposition
- Inversion
- Dot and cross product
- Determinant
- 1 ublasExtra::det(m4);

Bounded symmetric matrix:

```
1  jblas::sym_mat22  mat_22;
2  jblas::sym_mat33  mat_33;
3  jblas::sym_mat44  mat_44;
```

- Unbounded symmetric matrix:
- Create symmetrix matrix from non symmetric matrix
- Access elements

- Bounded symmetric matrix:
- Unbounded symmetric matrix:
- jblas::sym_mat mat_nn(100);
 - Create symmetrix matrix from non symmetric matrix
 - Access elements

- Bounded symmetric matrix:
- Unbounded symmetric matrix:
- Create symmetrix matrix from non symmetric matrix

```
jblas::sym mat_nn(100);
jblas::sym_mat smat_nn =
    ublas::symmetric_adaptor<jblas::mat44,
    ublas::lower>( mat_nn );
jblas::sym_mat smat_nn =
    ublas::symmetric_adaptor<jblas::mat44,
    ublas::upper>( mat_nn );
```

Access elements



- Bounded symmetric matrix:
- Unbounded symmetric matrix:
- Create symmetrix matrix from non symmetric matrix
- Access elements

```
1  jblas::sym_mat22  mat_22;
2  mat_22(0,1) = 10.0;
3  // Warning:
4  mat_22(1,0) = 12.0;
5  JFR_DEBUG( mat_22(1,0) ); // will display 10.0 !
```

Use lapack

■ To compute SVD and eigen values

Warning: use column major with Lapack

```
jblas::mat A( 30, 3 );
jblas::mat_column_major m_A( A );
jblas::vec s(3);
jblas::mat_column_major U(30, 3);
jblas::mat_column_major VT(3, 3);
int ierr = lapack::gesdd(m_A,s,U,VT);
```

Use lapack

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Linear least square

- Find x that minimize $||A.x b||^2$
- LinearLeastSquares
- VariableSizeLinearLeastSquares

Linear least square

- Find x that minimize $||A.x b||^2$
- LinearLeastSquares

```
LinearLeastSquares IIs;
   IIs . setSize( 3 /* model size */,
3
                 10 /* number of points */ );
   iblas::vec valueOfA;
   double valueOfB:
   IIs . setData( 0 /* index of point */,
                 valueOfA,
8
                 valueOfB );
10
   Ils.solve();
11
  IIs.x(); // return the value of x
12
   Ils.xCov(); // return the covariance
```

■ VariableSizeLinearLeastSquares



Linear least square

- Find x that minimize $||A.x b||^2$
- LinearLeastSquares
- VariableSizeLinearLeastSquares

```
VariableSizeLinearLeastSquares vsII
( 3 /* model size */ );
jblas::vec valueOfA;
double valueOfB;
vsII.addMeasure( valueOfA, valueOfB );
...
vsII.solve();
vsII.x(); // return the value of x
```

Tools modules: jmath, geom, image, camera, datareader, qdisplay, gdhe

geom: Features

- T3D: 3D Transformation
- Geometric classes such as Point, Lines, Boxes...

geom: Features

- T3D: 3D Transformation
- Geometric classes such as Point, Lines, Boxes...

Support for Euler and Quaternion

```
jblas::vec transfoX(6);
transfoX(0) = x;
transfoX(1) = y;
transfoX(2) = z;
transfoX(3) = yaw;
transfoX(4) = pitch;
transfoX(5) = roll;
geom::T3DEuler transfo( transfoX );
```

- Composition
- Invert
- Transform a vector



- Support for Euler and Quaternion
- Composition

- Invert
- Transform a vector

- Support for Euler and Quaternion
- Composition
- Invert

```
1 geom::T3DEuler robotToWorld = something;
2 geom::T3DEuler worldToRobot;
3 geom::T3D::invert( robotToWorld, worldToRobot );
```

Transform a vector

- Support for Euler and Quaternion
- Composition
- Invert
- Transform a vector
- 1 geom::T3DEuler sensorToWorld = something;
- 2 jblas::vec X_sensor;
- $3 \text{ jblas}:: \text{vec } X_{\text{-}}\text{world} = \text{ublas}:: \text{prod}(\text{sensorToWorld}.\text{getM})$

Points

- Lines
- Segments, polylines, planes, facets...
- Operations
- Bounding box

- Points
- Lines

```
iblas:: vec v = coordinates of the origin;
   iblas::vec v = coordinates of the vector director;
3
   geom::Line < 3 > 11
4
                new Line <3>:: Euclidean Driver(v);
5
   geom::Point < 3 > p1;
   geom::Point < 3 > p2;
7
   geom::Line<3> 12 (
8
       new Line <3>::TwoPointsPointerDriver(&p1, &p2)
   geom::Line<3> 12 (
10
                  new Line <3>::TwoPointsDriver( p1, p2 )
```

- Segments, polylines, planes, facets...
- Operations
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- Points
- Lines
- Segments, polylines, planes, facets...
- Operations
- Bounding box

- Points
- Lines
- Segments, polylines, planes, facets...
- Operations

```
1 geom::distance( p1, p2 );
2 geom::distance( p1, l2 );
3 geom::angle( l1, l2 );
```

Bounding box

- Points
- Lines
- Segments, polylines, planes, facets...
- Operations
- Bounding box
- 1 geom::Segment segment $\{1,1,1\}$, $\{-1,-1,-1\}$);
- 2 segment.boundingBox(); // Return $\{1,1,1\}$, $\{-1,-1,-1\}$

Geometric classes : VoxelSpace (1/2)

```
class Object
3
      public:
4
        Object (const geom :: Atom < 3>& atom_)
5
             m_atom(atom_)
6
8
        const geom :: Atom<3>& atom() const
9
          return m_atom; }
10
      private:
11
        const geom :: Atom<3>& m_atom;
12
```

Geometric classes: VoxelSpace (2/2)

```
geom::VoxelSpace<dimension, Object,
       geom:: AtomBoundingBoxGetter<dimension, Object>>
3
       voxelSpace;
4
   geom::Point<3> pt;
5
   Object* obj1 = new Object(pt);
6
   voxelSpace.insertObject( obj1 );
   geom::Line<3> li;
8
   Object* obj2 = new Object(li);
   voxelSpace.insertObject( obj2 );
10
   geom::BoundingBox<3> bb( onePoint, oneAnotherPoint
11
   std::list <Object*> objects =
12
                          voxelSpace.objectsIn( bb );
```

Tools modules: jmath, geom, image, camera, datareader, qdisplay, gdhe

image: Features

- load/read images
- access to the whole OpenCV API
 an image::Image object can be used as a cv::Ma

image: Features

- load/read images
- access to the whole OpenCV API
 an image::Image object can be used as a cv::Mat

Features

- Create an image
- 1 image::Image dx(width, height, CV_8U, JfrImage_C\$_GRA
- Use a functin from OpenCV
- 1 image::Image mylmage;
- 2 mylmage.loadlmage("MyFile.png")
- 3 cvSobel(mylmage, dx, 1, 0, 3)

Features

- Create an image
- 1 image::Image dx(width, height, CV_8U, JfrImage_C\$_GRA
 - Use a functin from OpenCV
- 1 image::Image mylmage;
- 2 myImage.loadImage("MyFile.png");
- 3 cvSobel(myImage, dx, 1, 0, 3);

camera: Features

Camera models:

- Pinhole, Barreto (omni), Stereo bench
- project, jacobians...

datareader: Features

Ease the use of data respecting the organization of the pelican/tic server

- Read calibration infos
- Read images and preprocess them
- Read position infos

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Default configuration

set the base directory

```
Jafar:: Datareader:: DataReader
setDefaultBasePath("~/laas/data")
```

set the series name

set the serie number

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```

set the serie number

```
Jafar:: Datareader:: DataReadersetDefaultSerieNumber(11)
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```

Read data

```
dr = Datareader:: DataReader.new
```

```
2 sr = dr.getStereoReader(0)
```

```
3 | img = sr.left.loadImage( 0 )
```

qdisplay: Features

- Uses QT
- Displays images
- Displays vector graphics overlay

qdisplay: Features

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qdisplay: Features

- Uses QT
- Displays images
- Displays vector graphics overlay

Use

```
dr = Datareader::DataReader.new
   sr = dr.getStereoReader(0)
   imgL = sr.left.loadImage(0)
4
   imgR = sr.right.loadImage(0)
5
6
   viewer = Jafar :: Qdisplay :: Viewer . new
7
   imageviewL = Jafar:: Qdisplay:: ImageView.new(imgL)
8
   viewer.setImageView(imageviewL)
9
   imageviewR = Jafar:: Qdisplay:: ImageView. new(imgR)
10
   viewer.setImageView(imageviewR, 1, 0)
11
12
   shape = Qdisplay::Shape.new(Qdisplay::Shape::ShapeRectan
13
     10, 10, 5, 5)
14
   shape.setColor(0,255,0)
15
   shape.setLabel("Hello_World!")
16
   imageviewL.addShape(shape)
```

gdhe: Features

- Easy interface to be a client of GDHE
- GDHE objects are wrapped to C++ objects

Example:

```
gdhe::Client client;
client.connect("localhost");

gdhe::Ellipsoid *ell = new gdhe::Ellipsoid(x,xCov,3.);
ell ->setLabel("12");
ell ->setColor(255,0,0);
ell ->setLabelColor(255,0,0);

client.addObject(ell);
```

gdhe: Features

- Easy interface to be a client of GDHE
- GDHE objects are wrapped to C++ objects

Example:

```
1 gdhe::Client client;
2 client.connect("localhost");
3
4 gdhe::Ellipsoid *ell = new gdhe::Ellipsoid(x,xCov,3.);
5 ell ->setLabel("12");
6 ell ->setColor(255,0,0);
7 ell ->setLabelColor(255,0,0);
8
9 client.addObject(ell);
```

Algorithms modules

Lower or higher level:

- Image Processing: correl, fdetect (harris, sift, surf, star), gfm, klt, dseg, jstereopixel...
- Optimization/Estimation: filter, jbn, localizer, bundle, ddf, oracle ...
- Localization/Modeling: slam, vme, dtm, ...

And yours!



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Jafar helps you:

- Provides framework and tools,
- Provides algorithms,
- Provides visibility to your software.

- before implementing, check if it already exists,
- put the stuff you create in the right module (functional separation),
- adopt standard coding: wiki://Jafar/Development/Rules or more generally: http://www.possibility.com/Cpp/CppCodingStandard.htm
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