Name	Allows CORS	Authentication Method	Authentication Required
Spotify Web API	yes	oauth	yes/no
reddit API	yes	auth	yes
Youtube API	yes	API key	yes/no
Linkedin	yes	API key	yes
Soundcloud	yes	API key	yes
Wikipedia	yes	n/a	n/a
Rotten Tomatoes	yes	API key	yes
flickr	yes	oauth	yes
Pinterest API	yes	oauth	yes
Google Custom Search API	yes	API key	yes
Tumblr API	yes	outh	yes
Marvel API	yes	API key	yes
GeoNames API	yes	username	yes
OMDB	yes	n/a	n/a
Zillow	no	ID	yes
Open Street Maps	yes	n/a	no
GovTrack.us	yes	n/a	no
Sqoot	yes	API key	yes
Google Maps	yes	API key	yes
Giphy	yes	API key	yes
JSFiddle	yes	n/a	n/a
Bitcoin Charts	yes	n/a	n/a

StackExchange API	yes	oauth	yes
ProPublica NonProfit API	Yes?	n/a	no
U.S. City & County Web Data API	Yes	n/a	no
UN Data API	Yes	API key	yes
Face++ API	Yes	API Key	Yes
MusiXMatch	Yes	API Key	Yes
Words API	Yes	Token	No

API List

Examples

https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=7546040

http://www.programmableweb.com/apis/directory

Get access to a REST console for all different API's:
https://apigee.com/console/linkedin?u=0&apig_cc=1

reddit example:

Run and open the console.

http://jsfiddle.net/danielvassallo87/6k2j5yqL/

http://speckyboy.com/2014/01/22/building-simple-reddit-api-webapp-using-jquery/

Soundcloud example:

http://jsfiddle.net/tobiasbeuving/26pHX/5/

Wikipedia example:

http://jsfiddle.net/gautamadude/hmjjg/1/

Tumblr api example

http://jsfiddle.net/danielvassallo87/42ozoqwf/

GeoNames api example

https://jsfiddle.net/adifah/ma2xb/

OMDB api example

http://jsfiddle.net/potherca/765kzyx1/

GovTrack.us

https://www.govtrack.us/api/v2/role?current=true

Sqoot

http://docs.sqoot.com/v2/overview.html

Google Maps example

http://jsfiddle.net/salman/4mtyu/

Giphy

https://github.com/Giphy/GiphyAPI

ProPublica Nonprofit Explorer (API)

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/api

Face++ API

https://market.mashape.com/faceplusplus/faceplusplus-face-detection

MusicXMatch API

https://market.mashape.com/musixmatch-com/musixmatch

UN Data API (Unofficial, but much easier to use)

https://www.undata-api.org/docs

JSFiddle

http://jsfiddle.net/zalun/sthmj/embedded/result/

Bitcoin Charts

https://bitcoincharts.com/about/markets-api/

StackOverflow

https://api.stackexchange.com/