

파이썬과 친해지기

Making a Shooter Game

17주차

import simgame
import simgame as s

import 를 이용해 불러온다. as를 이용해 더 간단한 이름으로 불러올 수 있다.

s.GameWindow(제목, 폭, 높이, 색) 주어진 제목, 폭, 높이, 색으로 게임 창을 만들어 뱉는다.

```
a = s.GameWindow("까망", 300, 300, "black")
b = s.GameWindow("빨강", 200, 100, (255, 0, 0))
삼원색
```

s.GameText(내용, 가로위치, 세로위치, 색, 크기) 주어진 위치, 크기, 색으로 글자를 만들어 뱉는다.

```
s.GameText("정의의!", 150, 100, "red", 30)
s.GameText("염소를 받아라!", 150, 150, "red", 30)
```

GameWindow.start_loop(함수, 시간) 주어진 함수를 시간마다 반복한다.

```
a.start_loop(loop, 1.0)
window.start_loop(game_loop, 0.1)
```

GameWindow,mouse_x 마우스의 가로 위치를 가져온다.

GameWindow.mouse_y 마우스의 세로 위치를 가져온다.

print(window.mouse_x)
print(window.mouse_y)

A.move(가로 움직임, 세로 움직임) 7 주어진 움직임 만큼 게임 물체 A를 움직인다.

```
a = simgame.GameImage("a.png", 100, 100)
a.move(10, 0)
b = simgame.GameText("Hello", 100, 100, "black", 10)
b.move(-10, 0)
```

A.get_position()

게임 물체 A의 위치를 뱉는다.

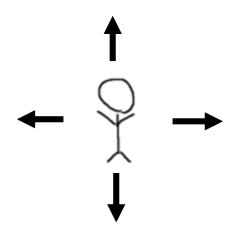
```
window = simgame.GameWindow("Smile", 200, 200, "white")
a = simgame.GameImage("a.png", 100, 100)
print(a.get_position())
```

A.delete()

게임 물체 A를 제거한다.

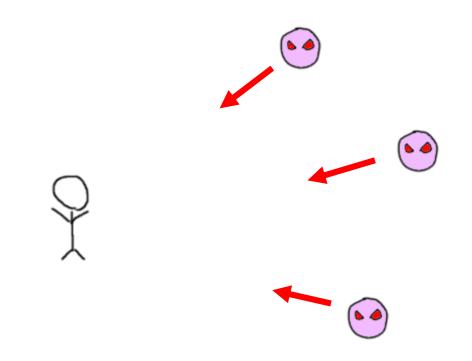
```
star = simgame.GameText("★", x, y, "white", 10)
star.delete()
```

게임계획



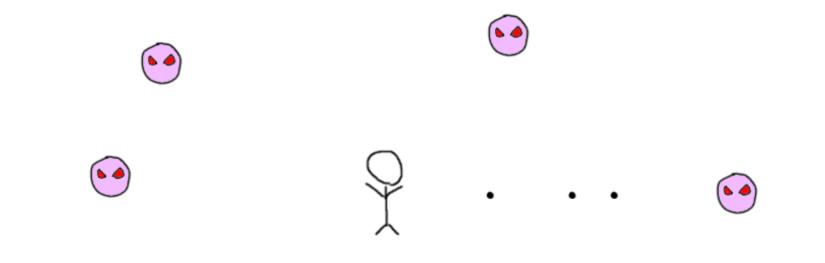
캐릭터는 방향키로 움직일 수 있다. 방향키를 누를 때마다 그 방향으로 움직인다.

게임계획

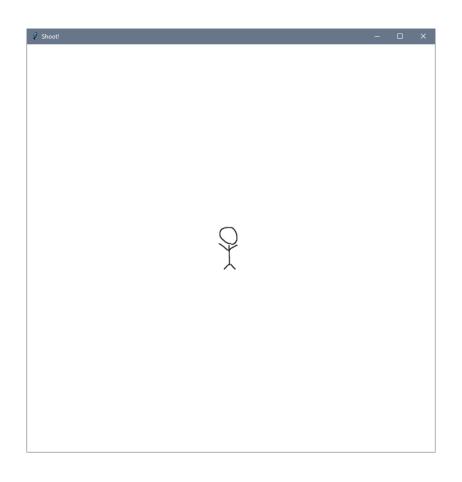


적이 계속 생기고 적은 플레이어를 따라간다. 플레이어의 방향으로 계속 움직인다.

게임계획



플레이어는 총을 발사해 적을 죽일 수 있다. Z를 누르면 보고있던 방향으로 총이 발사된다.



1. 창과 플레이어를 만들자.

from simgame import *

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
window.start_loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

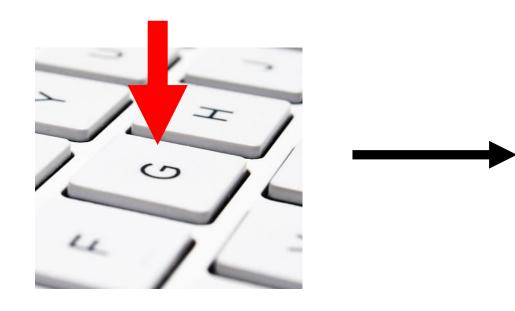
```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.start_loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame in
                                       ∅, "white")
window = GameWi
character = Gam
                                        , 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.start_lc
```

GameWindow.link(키, 함수) 키가 눌렸을 때에 함수를 부르게 만든다.

```
window.link("<Space>", test)
window.link("<Left>", go_left)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

window.link("g", eat_chicken)



키가 눌림

eat_chicken()

함수 실행

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Smile", 400, 400, "white")
```

window.start loop(loop, 0.1)

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Smile", 400, 400, "white")
def loop():
    pass
```

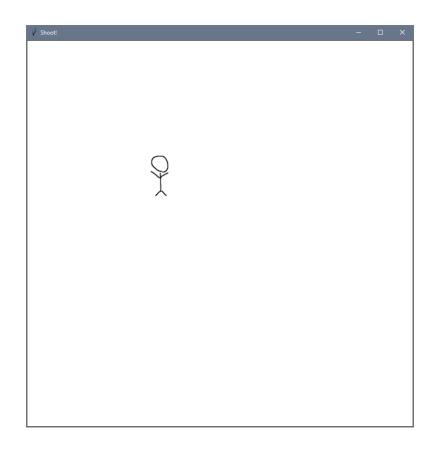
window.start loop(loop, 0.1)

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Smile", 400, 400, "white")
def hahaha():
    print("HAHAHA!")
def loop():
    pass
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Smile", 400, 400, "white")
def hahaha():
    print("HAHAHA!")
def loop():
    pass
window.link("z", hahaha)
window.start loop(loop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame import *
                                     window = GameWindow("Smile", 400, 400
def h:>>> %Run shootergame.py
   р НАНАНА!
      HAHAHA!
def 1 HAHAHA!
    pass
window.link("z", hahaha)
window.start loop(loop, 0.1)
```

2. 방향키를 눌렀을 때에 플레이어를 움직이게 만들자.



```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
def gameloop():
    pass
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
def move left():
    555
def move right():
    555
def move up():
    555
def move down():
    555
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
```

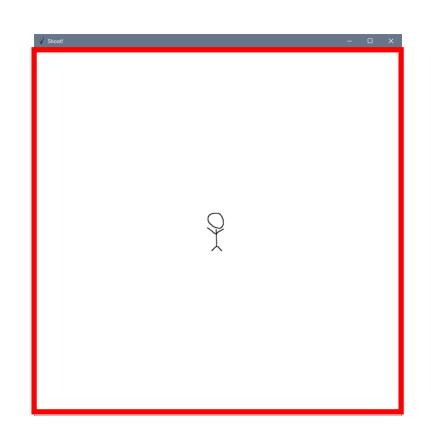
```
def move_lef | Short
    555
def move_right
    555
def move_up()
    555
def move_dowr
    555
window.link('
window.link('\kight\range , move right
window.link("<Up>", move up)
```

창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치 구하는 법

GameWindow.get_random_edge() 창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치를 뱉는다.

```
window.link("<Space>", test)
window.link("<Left>", go_left)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치 구하는 법



빨간 곳의 위치가 랜덤하게 나온다.

창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치 구하는 법

```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")

def gameloop():
    pass
window.start_loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치 구하는 법

```
from simgame import *

window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")

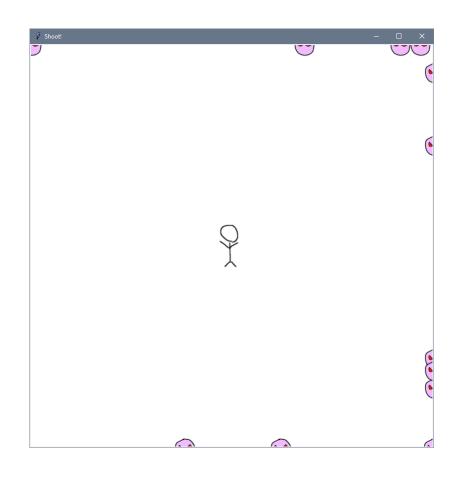
def gameloop():
    print(window.get_random_edge())

window.start_loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

창 테두리의 랜덤한 위치 구하는 법

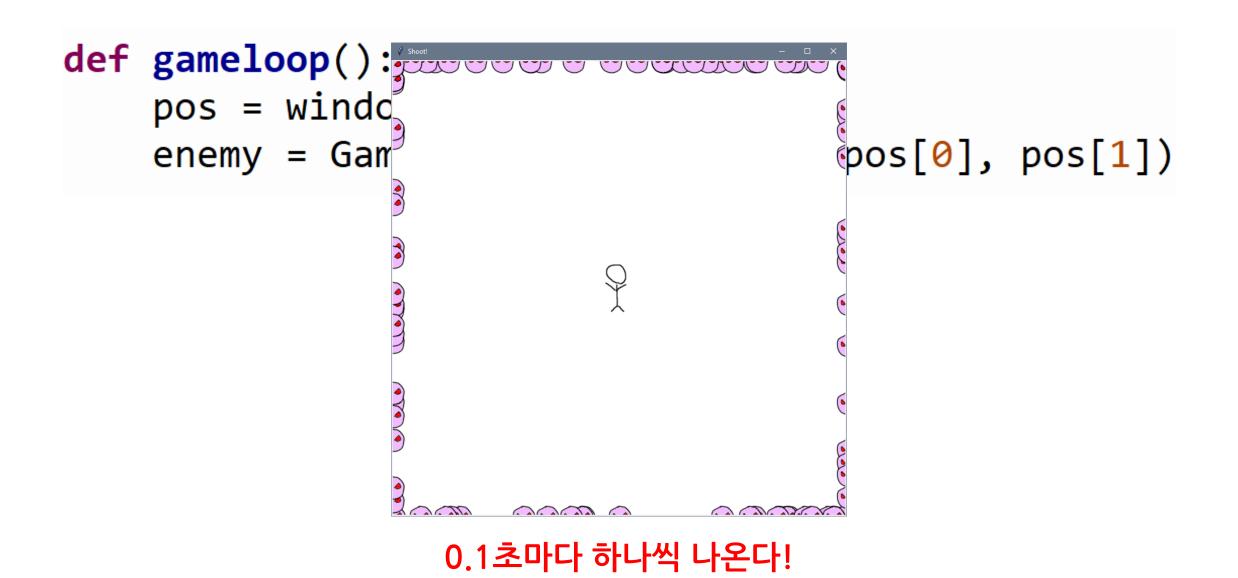
```
from simgame import *
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
def gameloop():
    print(window.get random edge())
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
 >>> %Run shootergame.py
  [1, 0]
  [391, 0]
  [425, 804]
  [305 801]
```

3. 적이 2초에 한번 테두리에 나타나게 만들자.



```
def gameloop():
   pass
```

```
def gameloop():
   pos = window.get_random_edge()
   enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```



```
import time
...

def gameloop():
    pos = window.get_random_edge()
    enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
import time
. . .
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a
    a = time.time()
    pos = window.get random edge()
    enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
import time
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get_random_edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

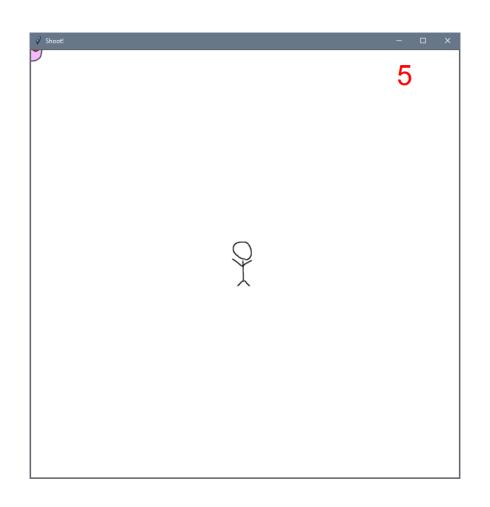
```
import time
a = 0
def gameloop()
    global a
    if time.ti
        pos =
                                        , pos[0], pos[1])
        enemy
```

GameText의 내용 바꾸는 법

```
GameText.set_text(내용)
글자의 내용을 바꾼다.
```

```
a = GameText("후!", 100, 100, "black", 50)
a.set_text("하!")
```

4. 체력을 만들고 오른쪽 위에 표시되게 하자.



```
mindow = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
```

```
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get_random_edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
Tillbot.r cTille
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
hp = 5
def gameloop():
    global a
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
Tillbor, r cTille
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
hp = 5
hp text = GameText(hp, 700, 50, "red", 40)
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
TIIIbol.r cTIIIG
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameImage("char.png", 400, 400)
hp = 5
hp text = GameText(hp, 700, 50, "red", 40)
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

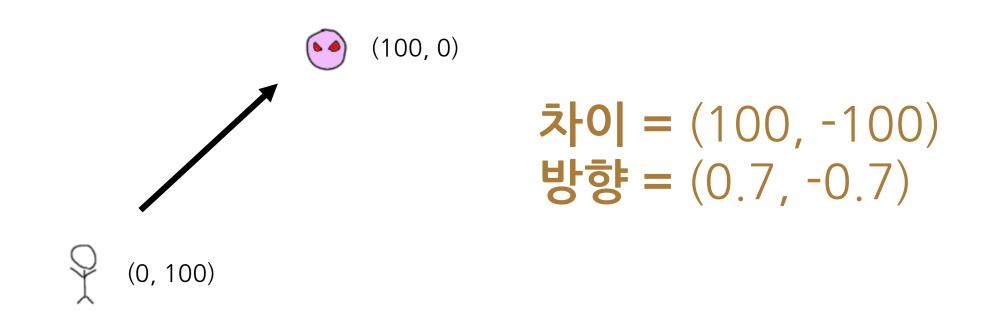
```
TIIIDOL. C CTIIIG
window = GameWindow("Shoot!", 800, 800, "white")
character = GameIma
hp = 5
hp text = GameText(
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a, hp
    hp text.set tex
    if time.time()
        a = time.ti
        pos = windd
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

어떤 물체로의 방향 구하는 법

GameWindow.get_direction(시작, 끝) 시작에서 끝으로 향하는 방향을 구한다. 단 크기는 항상 1이다.

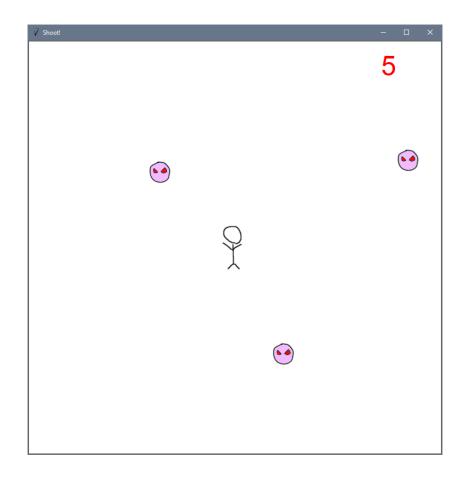
```
direction = window.get_direction(enemy, character)
enemy.move(direction[0] * 10, direction[1] * 10)
```

어떤 물체로의 방향 구하는 법



window.get_direction(character, enemy) 는 [0.7, -0.7] 를 뱉는다.

5. 적들이 나를 따라오게 만들자.



```
a = 0
def gameloop():
    global a, hp
    hp_text.set_text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get_random_edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, hp
    hp text.set_text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, enemies, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, enemies, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random_edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
        enemies.append(enemy)
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, enemies, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random_edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
        enemies.append(enemy)
    for e in enemies:
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, enemies, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
        enemies.append(enemy)
    for e in enemies:
        d = window.get direction(e, character)
```

```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, enemies, hp
    hp text.set text(hp)
    if time.time() - a > 2:
        a = time.time()
        pos = window.get random edge()
        enemy = GameImage("enemy.png", pos[0], pos[1])
        enemies.append(enemy)
    for e in enemies:
        d = window.get direction(e, character)
        e.move(d[0] * 7, d[1] * 7)
```

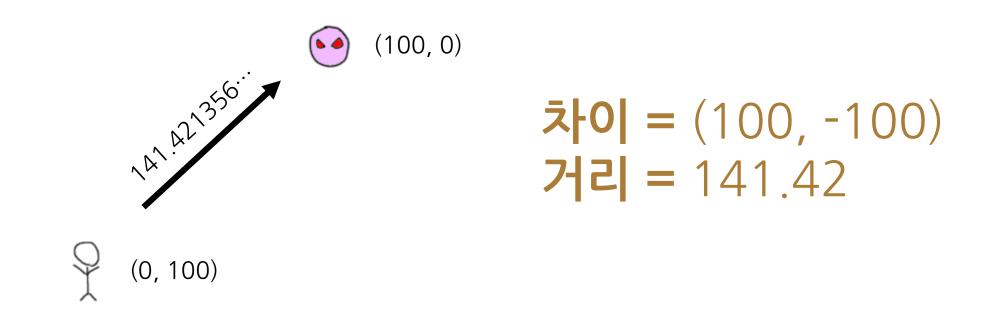
```
a = 0
enemies = []
def gameloop():
    global a, ener
    hp text.set to
    if time.time(
        a = time.
        pos = wind
        enemy = G
                                              0], pos[1])
        enemies.a
    for e in enem:
        d = windo
                                              er)
        e.move(d[
```

두물체의 거리 구하는 법

GameWindow.get_distance(a, b) a와 b의 거리를 뱉는다.

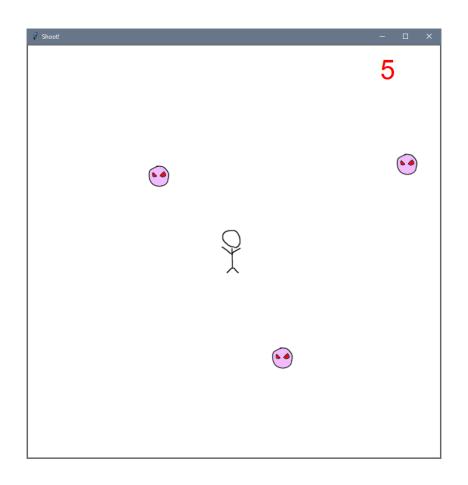
distance = window.get_distance(enemy, character)

두물체의 거리 구하는 법



window.get_distance(character, enemy) 는 141.42 를 뱉는다.

6. 적에게 닿으면 체력이 닳고 적이 사라지게 만들자.



```
for e in enemies:
    d = window.get_direction(e, character)
    e.move(d[0] * 7, d[1] * 7)
```

```
for e in enemies:
    d = window.get_direction(e, character)
    e.move(d[0] * 7, d[1] * 7)
    dist = window.get_distance(e, character)
```

```
for e in enemies:
    d = window.get_direction(e, character)
    e.move(d[0] * 7, d[1] * 7)
    dist = window.get_distance(e, character)
    if dist < 50:</pre>
```

```
enemies.appenu(enemy)
for e in enemies:
    d = window.get direction(e, character)
    e.move(d[0] * 7, d[1] * 7)
    dist = window.get distance(e, character)
    if dist < 50:
        e.delete()
        enemies.remove(e)
        hp -= 1
```

enemies appenu (enemy) for e in enem d = windoracter) e.move(d[dist = wi haracter) if dist <</pre> e.del enemi hp

물체가 창 밖에 있는지 확인하는 법

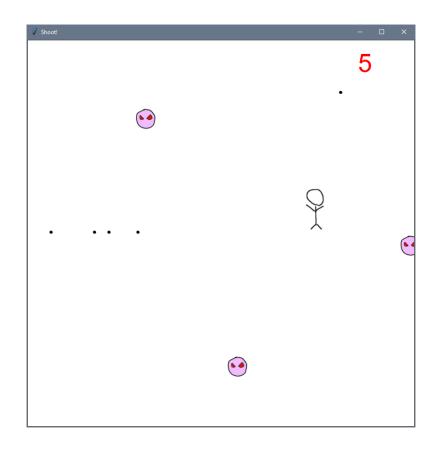
GameObject.is_outside()

GameText나 GameImage가 창 밖에 있는 지를 뱉는다.

```
print(bullet.is_outside())
```

```
>>> %Run a.py
True
```

7. 총을 쏠 수 있게 만들자.



```
def move left():
    character.move(-50, 0)
def move right():
    character.move(50, 0)
def move up():
    character.move(0, -50)
def move_down():
    character.move(0, 50)
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
```

```
shoot dir = "left"
def move left():
    character.move(-50, 0)
def move right():
    character.move(50, 0)
def move up():
    character.move(0, -50)
def move_down():
    character.move(0, 50)
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
```

```
shoot_dir = "left"
def move_left():
    character.move(-50, 0)
def move_right():
    character.move(50, 0)
def move_up():
    character.move(∅, -50)
def move_down():
    character.move(0, 50)
```

```
shoot_dir = "left"
def move_left():
    global shoot_dir
    shoot_dir = "left"
    character.move(-50, 0)
def move_right():
    global shoot dir
    shoot dir = "right"
    character.move(50, 0)
def move_up():
    global shoot dir
    shoot dir = "up"
    character.move(0, -50)
def move_down():
    global shoot_dir
    shoot dir = "down"
    character.move(0, 50)
```

```
window.link("<Left>", move_left)
window.link("<Right>", move_right)
window.link("<Up>", move_up)
window.link("<Down>", move_down)
window.start_loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
def shoot():
window.link("<Left>", move_left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.link("z", shoot)
window.start loop(gameloop, 0.1)
```

```
def shoot():
    global character
    pos = character.get_position()
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move_right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

```
def shoot():
    global character
    pos = character.get position()
    bullet = GameImage("bullet.png", pos[0], pos[1])
window.link("<Left>", move_left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

```
def shoot():
    global character, shoot dir
    pos = character.get position()
    bullet = GameImage("bullet.png", pos[0], pos[1])
    bullet.dir = shoot dir
                             bullet oboll dirolate 변수를 많는 것!
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

```
bullets = []
def shoot():
    global character, shoot_dir, bullets
    pos = character.get position()
    bullet = GameImage("bullet.png", pos[0], pos[1])
    bullet.dir = shoot dir
    bullets.append(bullet)
window.link("<Left>", move left)
window.link("<Right>", move right)
window.link("<Up>", move up)
window.link("<Down>", move down)
window.link("z", shoot)
```

```
enemies.remove(e)
hp -= 1
```

```
enemies.remove(e)

hp -= 1

for b in bullets:
```

```
C. MCICCC()
        enemies.remove(e)
        hp -= 1
for b in bullets:
    if b.dir == "left":
        move = [-30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "right":
        move = [30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "up":
        move = [0, -30]
    elif b.dir == "down":
        move = [0, 30]
```

```
C. MCICCC()
        enemies.remove(e)
        hp -= 1
for b in bullets:
    if b.dir == "left":
        move = [-30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "right":
        move = [30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "up":
        move = [0, -30]
    elif b.dir == "down":
        move = [0, 30]
    b.move(move [0], move [1])
```

```
for b in bullets:
    if b.dir == "left":
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    elif b.dir == "right":
        move = [30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "up":
        move = [0, -30]
    elif b.dir == "down":
        move = [0, 30]
    b.move(move [0], move [1])
```

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        move = [30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "up":
        move = [0, -30]
    elif b.dir == "down":
        move = [0, 30]
    b.move(move[0], move[1])
    if b.is outside():
```

```
for b in bullets:
    if b.dir == "left":
        move = [-30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "right":
        move = [30, 0]
    elif b.dir == "up":
        move = [0, -30]
    elif b.dir == "down":
        move = [0, 30]
    b.move(move [0], move [1])
    if b.is outside():
        b.delete()
        bullets.remove(b)
```

```
for b in bullets Shoot
    if b.dir ==
        move = [
    elif b.dir =:
        move = [
    elif b.dir =:
        move = [
    elif b.dir =:
        move = [
    b.move(move[
    if b.is_outs:
        b.delete
        bullets.
```

나머지는 각자 17.5주차 강의자료를 보고 집에서 완성해봅시다!

지난 5개월 동안 정말 수고했어요 ^^



파이썬과 친해지기

Making a Shooter Game

17주차

References

왕초보를 위한 Python 2.7 뱀 인형 이미지 Stock Photos https://wikidocs.net/145 https://bit.ly/2WINL65 https://unsplash.com/