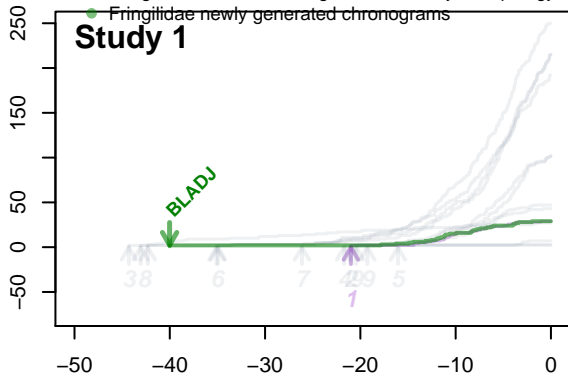


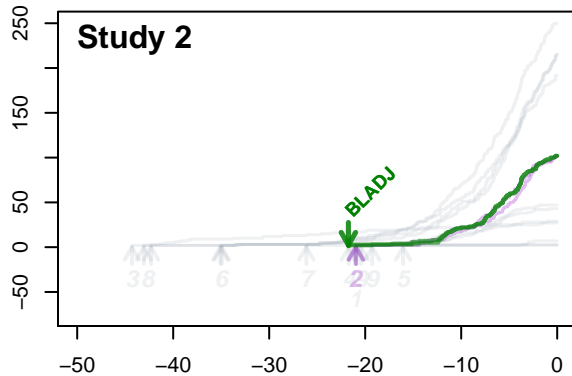
- Fringilidae source chronograms used as calibrations
- Fringilidae source chronograms used only as topology
- Fringilidae newly generated chronograms

Fringilidae Species N

Study 1

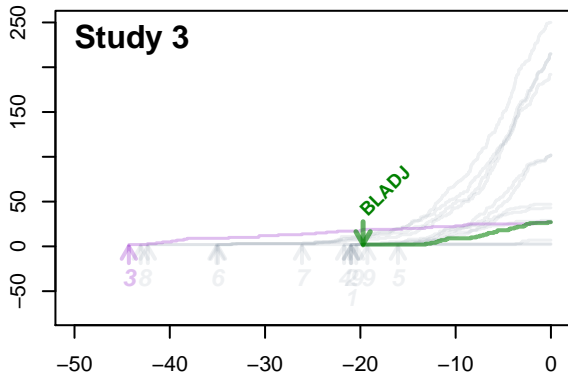


Study 2

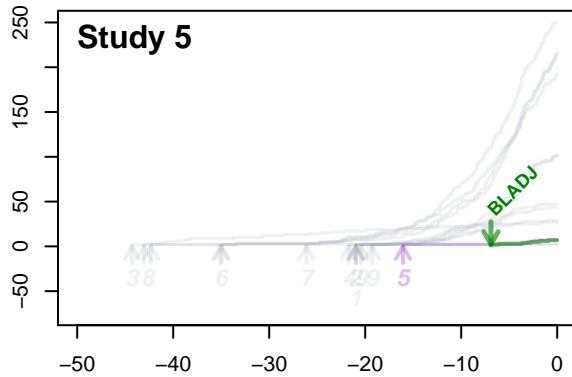


Fringilidae Species N

Study 3

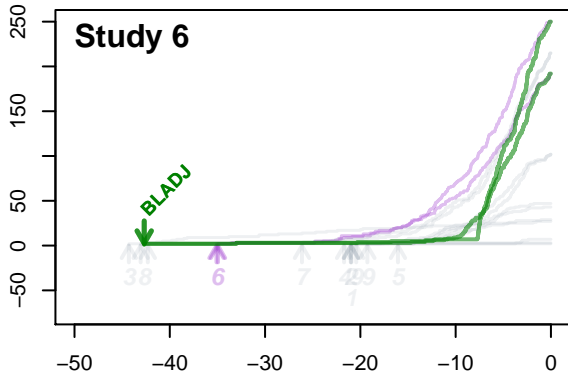


Study 5

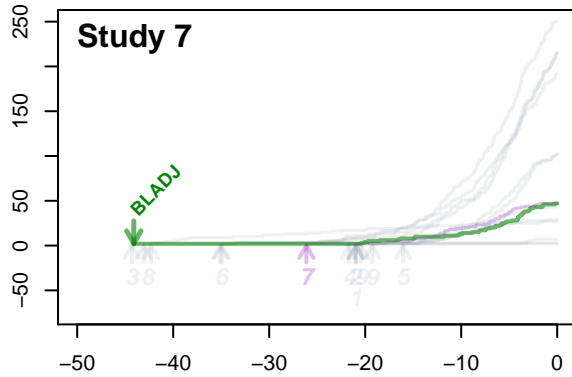


Fringilidae Species N

Study 6

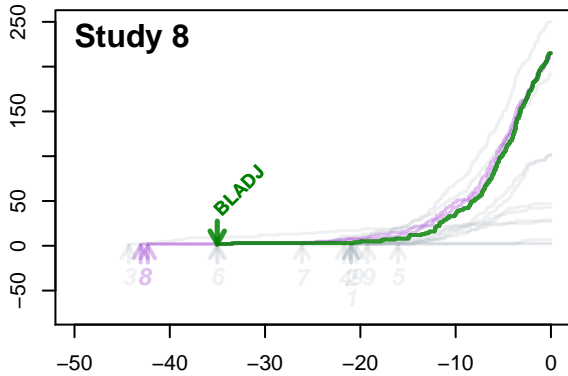


Study 7

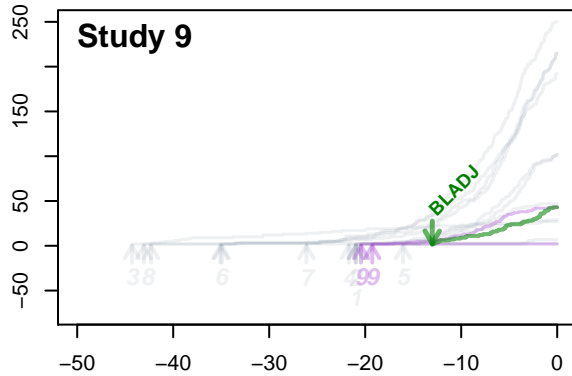


Fringilidae Species N

Study 8



Study 9



Time (MYA)

Time (MYA)