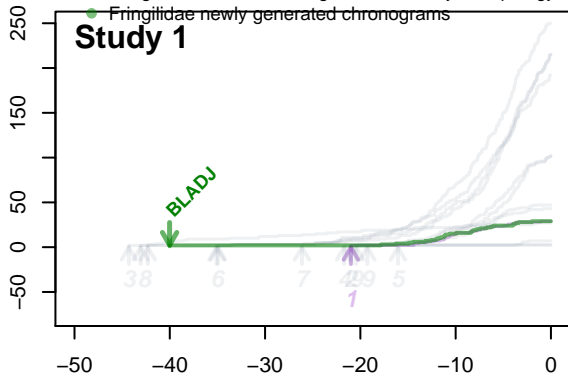


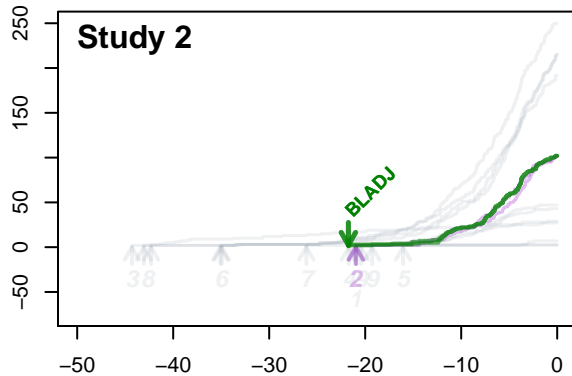
- Fringilidae source chronograms used as calibrations
- Fringilidae source chronograms used only as topology
- Fringilidae newly generated chronograms

Fringilidae Species N

**Study 1**

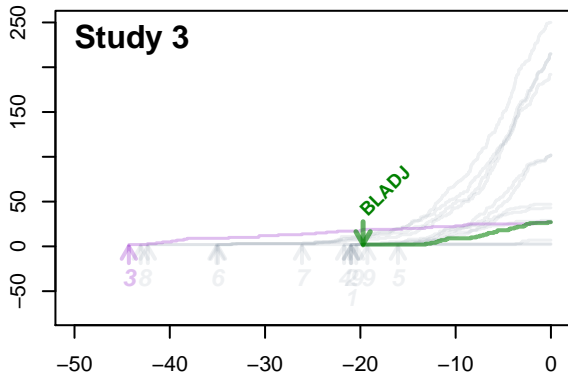


**Study 2**

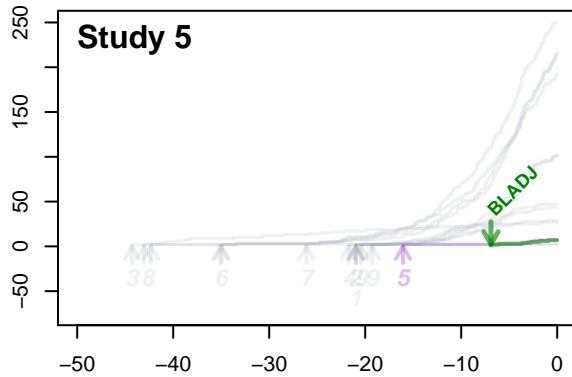


Fringilidae Species N

**Study 3**

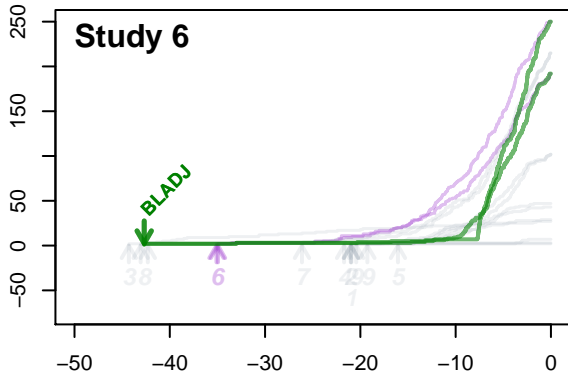


**Study 5**

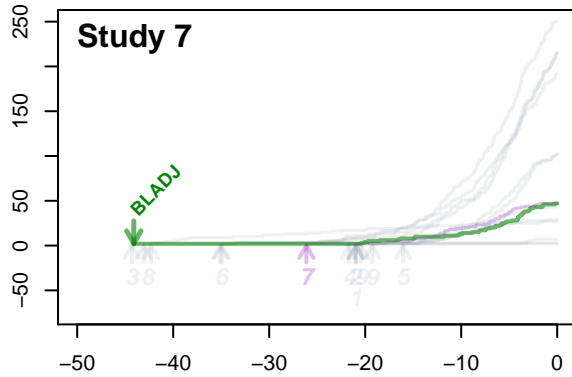


Fringilidae Species N

**Study 6**

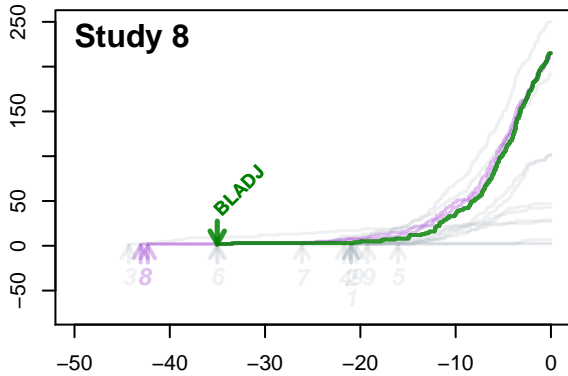


**Study 7**

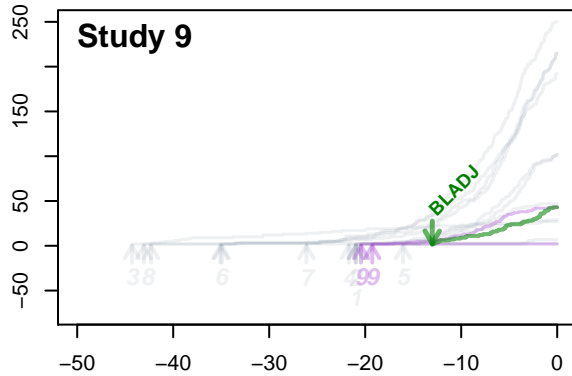


Fringilidae Species N

**Study 8**



**Study 9**



Time (MYA)

Time (MYA)