

JSON SCHEMAS

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JSON: Javascript Object Notation

- Object:
`{ "key1": "value1", "key2": "value2" }`
- Array:
`["first", "second", "third"]`
- Number: 42, 3.1415926
- String: "This is a string"
- Boolean: true, false
- Null: null

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JSON vs Java Data Types

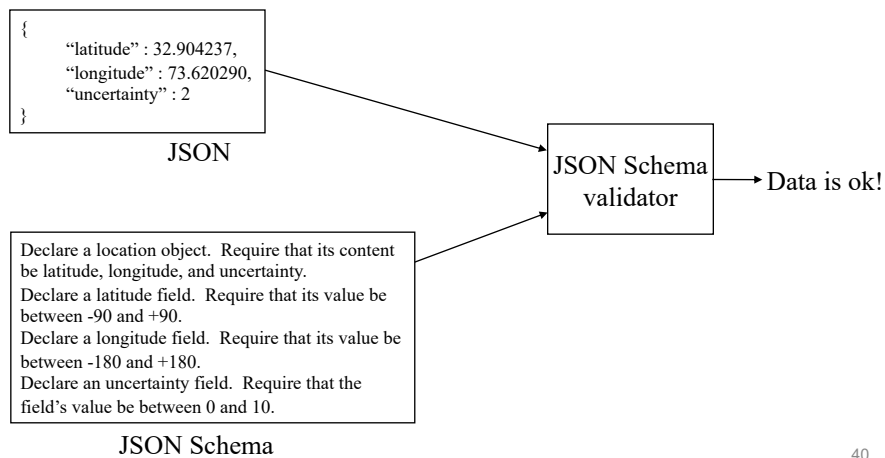
JSON	Java
string	String
integer	int
number	float
boolean	bool
object	Dictionary (Hashtable)
array	List (ArrayList)
null	Object

Note: object \neq array in JSON!

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Validating Your Data



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Examples

- Example A:

```
{
  "name": "George Washington",
  "birthday": "February 22, 1732",
  "address": "Mount Vernon, Virginia, United States"
}
```

- Example B:

```
{
  "first_name": "George",
  "last_name": "Washington",
  "birthday": "1732-02-22",
  "address": {
    "street_address": "3200 Mount Vernon Memorial Highway",
    "city": "Mount Vernon",
    "state": "Virginia",
    "country": "United States"
  }
}
```

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Example Schema

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "first_name": { "type": "string" },
    "last_name": { "type": "string" },
    "birthday": { "type": "string", "format": "date" },
    "address": {
      "type": "object",
      "properties": {
        "street_address": { "type": "string" },
        "city": { "type": "string" },
        "state": { "type": "string" },
        "country": { "type": "string" }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

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SIMPLE JSON SCHEMAS

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Simple Schemas

- Schema: Constraints on the allowable data
- Accept anything:
`{ }`
`true`
- Accept nothing:
`false`

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Simple Schemas

- Schema: Constraints on the allowable data
- Accept string:

```
{ "type" : "string" }
```
- Accept number (integer or float):

```
{ "type" : "number" }
```
- Accept string or number:

```
{ "type" : [ "number", "string" ] }
```

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String Schemas

- Length constraints on a string

```
{  
  "type": "string",  
  "minLength": 2,  
  "maxLength": 3  
}
```
- Regular expressions (always "^...\$")

```
{  
  "type": "string",  
  "pattern": "^(\\([0-9]{3}\\))?[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{4}$"  
}
```

"(888)555-1212"

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String Formats

- Semantic specification for string values
- Validation optional and left to implementation

```
{  
  "type": "string",  
  "format": "date-time"  
}  
"2018-11-13T20:20:39+00:00"  
  
{  
  "type": "string",  
  "format": "email"  
}  
"foo@bar.com"
```

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String Schemas and Formats

- Some formats:
 - date-time, time, date
 - email
 - hostname
 - ipv4, ipv6
 - uuid
 - uri, uri-reference
 - json-pointer (e.g. "/foo/bar")
 - json-pointer-reference (e.g. "#/foo/bar")

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Media and Non-JSON Data

- Non-JSON data encoded as strings (e.g. images)
- Specify MIME type and content encoding (e.g. Base64)

```
{
  "type": "string",
  "contentMediaType": "text/html"
}
"<!DOCTYPE html><html><head></head></html>"
{
  "type": "string",
  "contentEncoding": "base64",
  "contentMediaType": "image/png"
}
"iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAABgAAAAYCAYAAA..."
```

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Enumerated Schemas

- Enumerated list of values
- Values may be of different types (no "type")

```
{
  "enum": [ "Drama",
            "History",
            "Comedy",
            "Mystery",
            "SciFi",
            "Art"
          ]
}
```

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Number Schemas

- Multiples:

```
{  
  "type": "integer",  
  "multipleOf" : 10  
}
```

- Ranges (minimum, maximum, exclusiveMinimum, exclusiveMaximum):

```
{  
  "type": "number",  
  "minimum": 0,  
  "exclusiveMaximum": 100  
}
```

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OBJECT SCHEMAS

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Object Schema

- Simply require an object
`{ "type": "object" }`
- Schema for specific properties:

```
{  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "street": { "type": "string" },  
    "zip": { "type": "[0-9]{5}" },  
    "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }  
  }  
}
```



```
{ "street": "Castle Point"  
  { "street": "Castle Point",  
    "zip": "07030",  
    "state": "NJ" }
```

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Pattern Properties

- Specify schema for properties based on pattern

```
{  
  "type": "object",  
  "patternProperties": {  
    "^S_": { "type": "string" },  
    "^I_": { "type": "integer" }  
  }  
}
```



```
{ "S_25": "This is a string" }  
  
{ "I_0": 42 }
```

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Additional Properties

- Specify schema for additional properties

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "street": { "type": "string" },
    "zip": { "type": "string",
            "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  },
  "additionalProperties" : false
}
```

```
{ "street": "Castle Point",
  "zip": "07030",
  "state": "NJ",
  "city": "Hoboken"
}
```

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Additional Properties

- Specify schema for additional properties

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "street": { "type": "string" },
    "zip": { "type": "string",
            "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  },
  "additionalProperties" : { "type": "string" }
}
```

```
{ "street": "Castle Point",
  "zip": "07030",
  "state": "NJ",
  "city": "Hoboken"
}
```


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Additional Properties

- Specify schema for additional properties

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "street": { "type": "string" },
    "zip": { "type": "string",
            "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  },
  "additionalProperties" : { "type": "string" }
}
```



```
{ "street": "Castle Point",
  "zip": "07030",

  "city": "Hoboken"
}
```

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Properties: Defined, Optional Required

- Defined:** Property has a definition in the object
`{..., "state": "NJ", ...}`
- Optional:** Property does not have to be present
– This is default!
`"properties":
 { "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }, ...}`
- Required:** Property must be present
`"required": ["state"]`

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Required Properties

- Specify properties that are required

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "street": { "type": "string" },
    "zip": { "type": "string",
            "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    "state": { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  },
  "required" : ["street", "zip", "state"]
}
```

```
{
  { "street": "Castle Point",
    "zip": "07030",
    "state": "NJ"
  }
}
```

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Dependent Required

- Properties that are required if others present

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "name": { "type": "string" },
    "credit_card": { "type": "number" },
    "billing_address": { "type": "string" }
  },
  "required": ["name"],
  "dependentRequired": {
    "credit_card": ["billing_address"]
  }
}
```

```
{
  {
    {
      "name": "John Doe",
      "credit_card": 5555555555555555,
      "billing_address": "555 Debtor's Lane"
    }
  }
}
```

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ARRAY SCHEMAS

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Array Schema

- Schema:
`{ "type": "array" }`
- Allowable values:
 - `[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]`
 - `[3, "different", { "types" : "of values" }]`

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How to Validate Arrays

- As lists:
 - Arbitrary length
 - All items the same schema
 - Specify with `items`
- As tuples
 - Fixed length (object without property names)
 - Each item may have own schema
 - Specify with `prefixItems`

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List Validation

- Schema:

```
{
  "type": "array",
  "items": {
    "type": "number"
  }
}
```
- Example:
 - `[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]`

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Tuple Validation

- Schema (addresses):

```
{
  "type": "array",
  "prefixItems": [
    { "type": "string" },
    { "type": "string", "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  ]
}
```

- Examples:

- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ"]
- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ", "Hoboken"]

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Tuple Validation

- Schema (addresses):

```
{
  "type": "array",
  "prefixItems": [
    { "type": "string" },
    { "type": "string", "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  ]
  "items": false
}
```

- Examples:

- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ"]
- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ", "Hoboken"]

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Tuple Validation

- Schema (addresses):

```
{
  "type": "array",
  "prefixItems": [
    { "type": "string" },
    { "type": "string", "pattern": "[0-9]{5}" },
    { "enum": ["NJ", "NY"] }
  ]
  "items": { "type": "string" }
}
```

- Examples:

- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ"]
- ["Castle Point", "07030", "NJ", "Hoboken"]

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STRUCTURING A SCHEMA

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Specifying Schema Language

- Reference the version of JSON Schema

```
{
  "$schema":
  "https://json-schema.org/draft/2020-12/schema",
  ...
}
```

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Schema Identification

- Base URI: Specify absolute URI in \$id property

```
{ "$schema": "...",
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/content",
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "name": { "type": "string" },
    ...
  },
  "required": ...
}
```

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Schema Identification

- JSON Pointer: Reference subschema

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/content",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "foo": { "type": "..." },  
    ...  
  },  
  "required": ...  
}
```

<https://example.com/schemas/content#/properties/foo>

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Schema Identification

- Anchor for subschema (less common)

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/content",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "foo": { "$anchor": "foo",  
             "type": "..." },  
    ...  
  },  
  "required": ...  
}
```

<https://example.com/schemas/content#foo>

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Schema Reference

- Reference (sub)schema in another schema

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "bar": {  
      "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/..."  
    },  
    ...  
  },  
  "required": ...  
}
```

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Local Definitions

- Reference local definition in this schema

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "bar": {  
      "$ref": "#$defs/foo"  
    },  
    ...  
  },  
  "$defs": {  
    "foo": { "type": "string" },  
  }  
}
```

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Recursive Schema

- Schemas can be self-referential

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "item": true,  
    "link": { "$ref": "#" }  
  }  
}
```

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Recursive Schema

- Mutual recursion is **not** allowed

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$defs": {  
    "foo": { "$ref": "#/$defs/bar" },  
    "bar": { "$ref": "#/$defs/foo" }  
  }  
}
```

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SCHEMA COMPOSITION

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Combining Schemas

- Employee information

```
{ "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/employ",
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "salary": { "type": "number" }
  }
}
```
- Teaching information

```
{ "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/teaching",
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "courses": { "type": "array",
                  "items": { "type": "string" }
                }
  }
}
```

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Combining Schemas

- Employee who teaches

```
{ "allOf": [  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/employ" },  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/teaching" }  
]
```

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Combining Schemas

- Either a student or a teacher (can be both)

```
{ "anyOf": [  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/student" },  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/teaching" }  
]
```

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Combining Schemas

- Either a student or an alumnus (cannot be both)

```
{ "oneOf": [  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/student" },  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/teaching" }  
]
```

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Combining Schemas

- Does not draw a salary

```
{ "not":  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/employ" }  
}
```

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SUBTYPING

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Subtyping with Simple Types

- Allowable Age

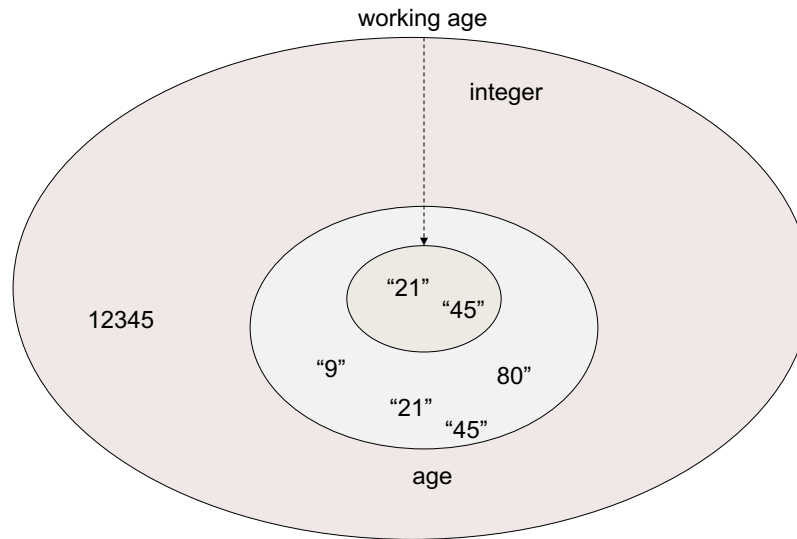
```
{ "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/age",  
  "type": "integer",  
  "minimum": 0,  
  "maximum": 125  
}
```
- Working Age

```
{ "allOf": [  
  { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/age" }  
],  
  "minimum": 18,  
  "maximum": 67  
}
```

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Simple Subtyping

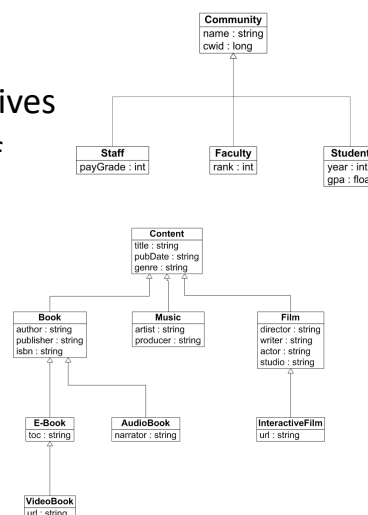


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Data Modeling

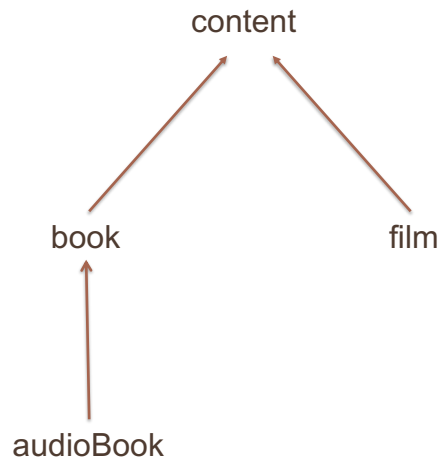
- Generalization
 - Union of fixed set of alternatives
 - JSON Schema: `oneOf` / `anyOf`
- Specialization
 - Derive open-ended set of specialized types
 - JSON Schema: `allOf`



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Derived Object Types



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Derived Object Types

- Base Schema

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/content",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "title": { "type": "string" },  
    "pubDate": { "type": "string", "format": "date" },  
    "genre": { "enum": [ "crime", "history", ...] }  
  }  
}  
  
{ "title": "Stagecoach",  
  "pubDate": "1939",  
  "genre": "western" }
```

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Derived Object Types

- Derived Schema for Book

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/book",  
  "allOf": [  
    { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/content" }  
  ],  
  "properties": {  
    "author": { "type": "string" },  
    "isbn": { "type": "integer" }  
  }  
}  
  
{ "title": "Desolation Island",  
  "pubDate": "2001",  
  "genre": "history",  
  "author": "Patrick O'Brian",  
  "isbn": "9781402502248" }
```

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Derived Object Types

- Derived Schema for Film

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/film",  
  "allOf": [  
    { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/content" }  
  ],  
  "properties": {  
    "writer": { "type": "string" },  
    "director": { "type": "string" }  
  }  
}  
  
{ "title": "Stagecoach",  
  "pubDate": "1939",  
  "genre": "western",  
  "writer": "Dudley Nichols",  
  "director": "John Ford" }
```

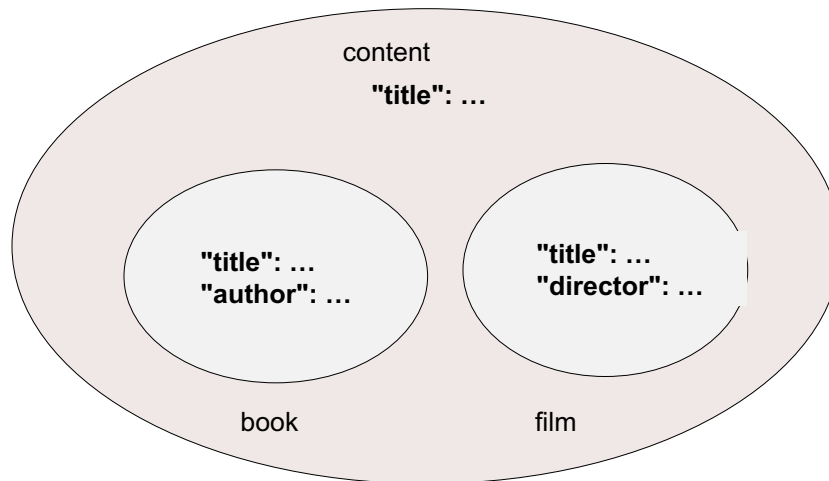
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Complex Subtyping

book \leq content

film \leq content



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Derived Object Types

- Base Schema

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/content",  
  "type": "object",  
  "properties": {  
    "title": { "type": "string" },  
    "pubDate": { "type": "string", "format": "date" },  
    "genre": { "enum": [ "crime", "history", ...] }  
  },  
  "required": [ "title", "pubDate", "genre" ]  
}
```

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Derived Object Types

- Derived Schema for Book

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/book",  
  "allOf": [  
    { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/content" }  
  ],  
  "properties": {  
    "author": { "type": "string" },  
    "publisher": { "type": "string" },  
    "isbn": { "type": "integer" }  
  },  
  "required": [ "author", "isbn" ]  
}
```

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Derived Object Types

- Derived Schema for Film

```
{ "$schema": "...",  
  "$id": "https://example.com/schemas/film",  
  "allOf": [  
    { "$ref": "https://example.com/schemas/content" }  
  ],  
  "properties": {  
    "writer": { "type": "string" },  
    "director": { "type": "string" }  
  },  
  "required": [ "writer", "director" ]  
}
```

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Additional Properties

- Derived Schema for Film

```
{ "allOf": [  
  { "type": "object",  
    "properties": {  
      "title": { "type": "string" }  
    },  
    "required": [ "title" ],  
    "additionalProperties": false  
  },  
  { "type": "object",  
    "properties": {  
      "director": { "type": "string" }  
    },  
    "required": [ "director" ]  
  }  
],  
  "properties": {  
    "title": { "type": "string" }  
  },  
  "required": [ "title", "director" ]  
}
```

```
{ "title": "Stagecoach" }
```

```
{ "title": "Stagecoach",  
  "director": "John Ford" }
```

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Additional Properties

- Derived Schema for Film

```
{ "allOf": [  
  { "type": "object",  
    "properties": {  
      "title": { "type": "string" }  
    },  
    "required": [ "title" ],  
    "unevaluatedProperties": false  
  },  
  { "type": "object",  
    "properties": {  
      "director": { "type": "string" }  
    },  
    "required": [ "director" ]  
  }  
],  
  "properties": {  
    "title": { "type": "string" }  
  },  
  "required": [ "title", "director" ]  
}
```

```
{ "title": "Stagecoach",  
  "director": "John Ford" }
```

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